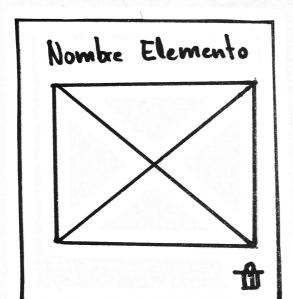
## Sortit

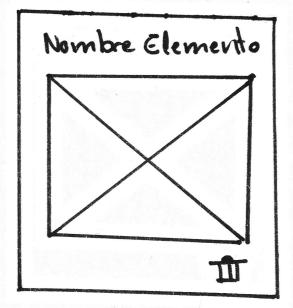


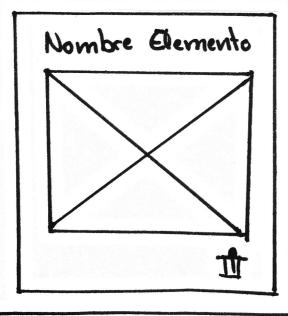
Colección de Videojuegos

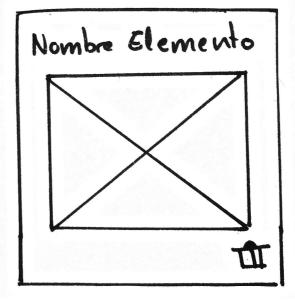
Título:  $\Delta \nabla$  Avio:  $\Delta \nabla$  Género:  $\Delta \nabla$ 

Edudio: DD Platajorma: DD









Ariadir Elemento +