

1 Chapter 8

8.1.4: $-xe^{-x} - e^{-x} + C$.

8.1.6: $-\frac{1}{2}t \cos 2t + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2t + C$.

8.1.8: $\frac{1}{m}x^2 \sin mx + \frac{2}{m^2}x \cos mx - \frac{2}{m^3} \sin mx + C$.

8.1.16: $\frac{2}{5}e^{-\theta} \sin 2\theta - \frac{1}{5}e^{-\theta} \cos 2\theta + C$.

8.1.20: $-6e^{-1} + 3$.

8.1.22: $\frac{16}{3} \ln 4 - \frac{28}{9}$.

8.1.24: $\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \ln 2$.

8.1.26: $\frac{5}{\ln 5} - \frac{4}{(\ln 5)^2}$.

8.1.28: $\frac{\pi\sqrt{3}}{6} - \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln 2$.

8.1.30: $\frac{16}{3} - \frac{7}{3}\sqrt{5}$.

8.1.32: $\frac{1}{2}(e^t - \cos t - \sin t)$.

8.1.42:

a) $\int \cos^n x \, dx = \frac{1}{n} \cos^{n-1} x \sin x + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \cos^{n-2} x \, dx$.

b) $\frac{x}{2} + \frac{\sin 2x}{4} + C$.

c) $\frac{1}{4} \cos^3 x \sin x + \frac{3}{8}x + \frac{3}{16} \sin 2x + C$.

8.1.48: $\int \sec^n x \, dx = \frac{\tan x \sec^{n-2} x}{n-1} + \frac{n-2}{n-1} \int \sec^{n-2} x \, dx$.

8.2.4: $\frac{8}{15}$.

8.2.6: $\frac{1}{3m} \cos^3 mx - \frac{1}{m} \cos mx + C$.

8.2.14: $\frac{\pi}{16}$.

8.2.16: $\sin(\sin \theta) - \frac{2}{3} \sin^3(\sin \theta) + \frac{1}{5} \sin^5(\sin \theta) + C$.

8.2.26: $\frac{12}{35}$.

8.2.28: $\frac{1}{14} \sec^7(2x) - \frac{1}{10} \sec^5(2x) + C$.

8.3.6: $\frac{64}{15}(\sqrt{2} + 1)$.

8.3.10: $\frac{1}{15} \sqrt{t^2 + 2}(3t^4 - 8t^2 + 32) + C$.

8.3.20: $-\sqrt{25 - t^2} + C$.

8.3.22: $\frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{2} + \ln(1 + \sqrt{2}))$.

8.3.24: $\ln|\sqrt{t^2 - 6t + 13} + t - 3| + C$.

8.3.26: $6 \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x-2}{2}\right) - 4\sqrt{4x - x^2} - \left(\frac{x-2}{2}\right) \sqrt{4x - x^2} + C$.

8.4.2:

$$\begin{aligned} a) & \frac{A}{x} + \frac{B}{x^2} + \frac{C}{x+1}. \\ b) & \frac{A}{x} + \frac{Bx+C}{x^2+1}. \end{aligned}$$

8.4.4:

$$\begin{aligned} a) & x - 4 + \frac{A}{x+1} + \frac{B}{x+3}. \\ b) & \frac{A}{x+1} + \frac{B}{(x+1)^2} + \frac{C}{(x+1)^3} + \frac{Dx+E}{x^2+4} + \frac{Fx+G}{(x^2+4)^2}. \end{aligned}$$

8.4.6:

$$\begin{aligned} a) & \frac{Ax+B}{x^2+1} + \frac{Cx+D}{x^2-x+3}. \\ b) & \frac{A}{x} + \frac{B}{x^2} + \frac{C}{x^3} + \frac{D}{x-1} + \frac{Ex+F}{x^2+x+1}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{8.4.8:} \quad \frac{1}{2}r^2 - 4r + 16 \ln|r + 4| + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.4.10:} \quad \frac{1}{5} \ln \left| \frac{t-1}{t+4} \right| + C.$$

8.4.14: If $a \neq b$ then the integral is $\frac{1}{b-a} \ln \left| \frac{x+a}{x+b} \right| + C$. If $a = b$, then the integral is $-\frac{1}{x+a} + C$.

$$\mathbf{8.4.20:} \quad \frac{9}{25} \ln|x - 3| + \frac{16}{25} \ln|x + 2| + \frac{4}{5(x+2)} + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.4.22:} \quad 2 \ln|s| - \frac{1}{s} - 2 \ln|s - 1| - \frac{1}{s-1} + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.4.30:} \quad \tan^{-1} x + \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 + 4) - \frac{3}{2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.4.46:} \quad \frac{3}{2}x^{2/3} - \frac{12}{7}x^{7/12} + 2\sqrt{x} - \frac{12}{5}x^{5/12} + 3\sqrt[3]{x} - 4\sqrt[4]{x} + 6\sqrt[6]{x} - 12\sqrt[12]{x} + 12 \ln(\sqrt[12]{x} + 1) + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.2:} \quad \frac{1}{2} \tan^2 \theta + \ln|\cos \theta| + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.4:} \quad \frac{1}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{x^2 \sqrt{3}}{3} + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.10:} \quad \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \right) + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.12:} \quad -\sin(\cos x) + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.18:} \quad \frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1}(e^{2t}) + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.38:} \quad \frac{2}{105}(11\sqrt{2} - 4).$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.42:} \quad \frac{1}{3}x^3 \tan^{-1} x - \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{6} \ln(x^2 + 1) + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.5.56:} \quad \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \ln x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1} + \tan^{-1} \sqrt{x^2 - 1} + C.$$

$$\mathbf{8.7.20c:} \quad n \geq 159.$$

8.8.2:

- a)* Proper.
- b)* Type II Improper.
- c)* Type I Improper.
- d)* Type II Improper.

8.8.6: Divergent.

8.8.10: Divergent.

8.8.16: Divergent.

8.8.28: Divergent.

8.8.32: $\frac{\pi}{2}$.

8.8.34: Divergent.

8.8.40: -4.

8.8.50: Divergent.

8.8.52: Convergent.