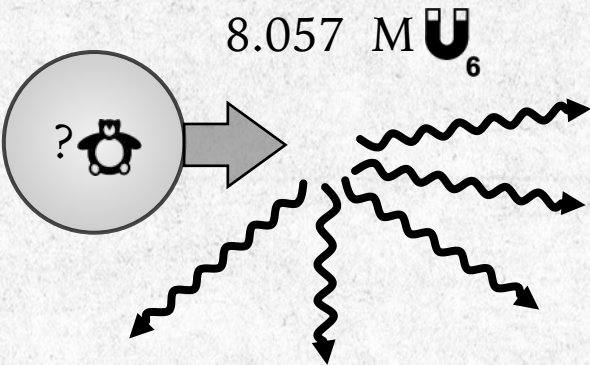
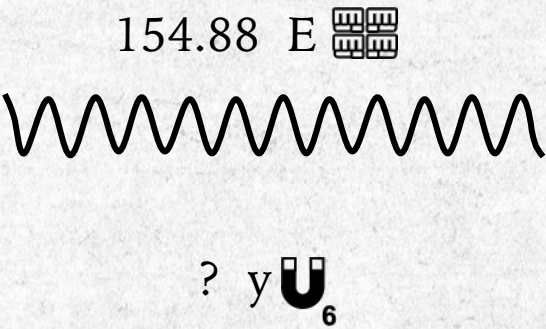
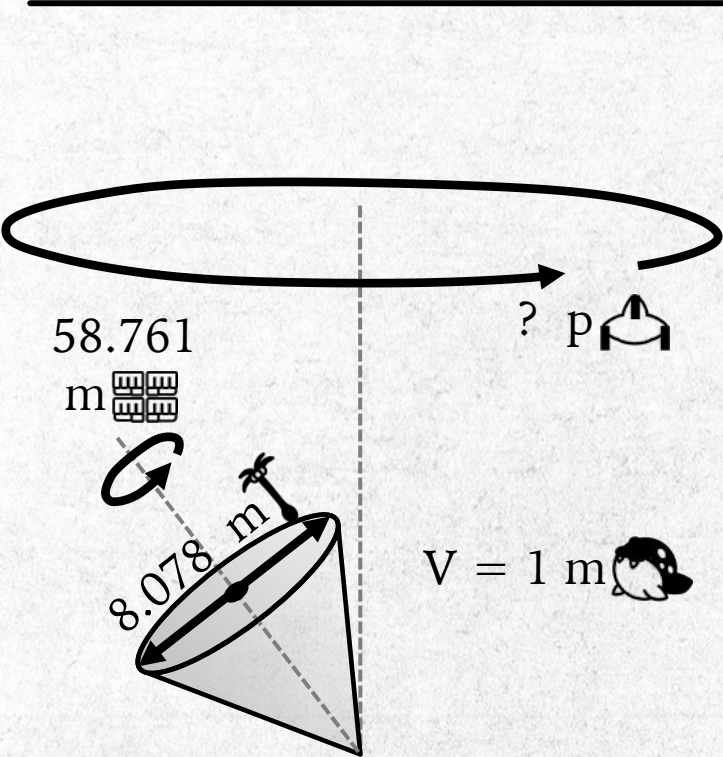
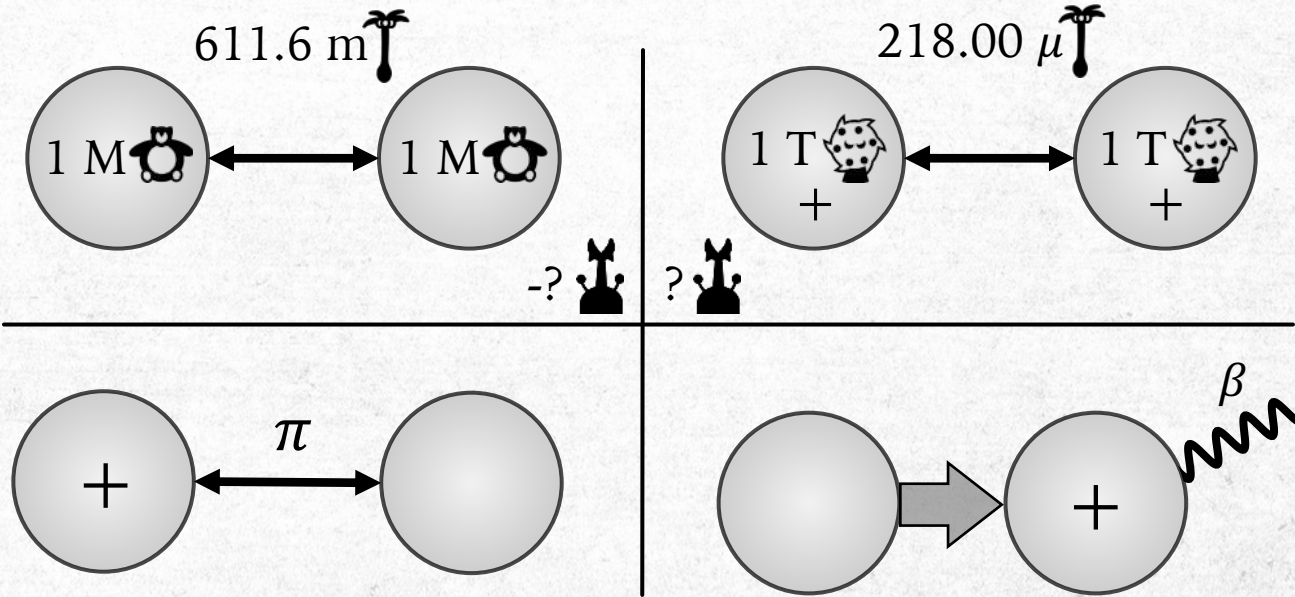
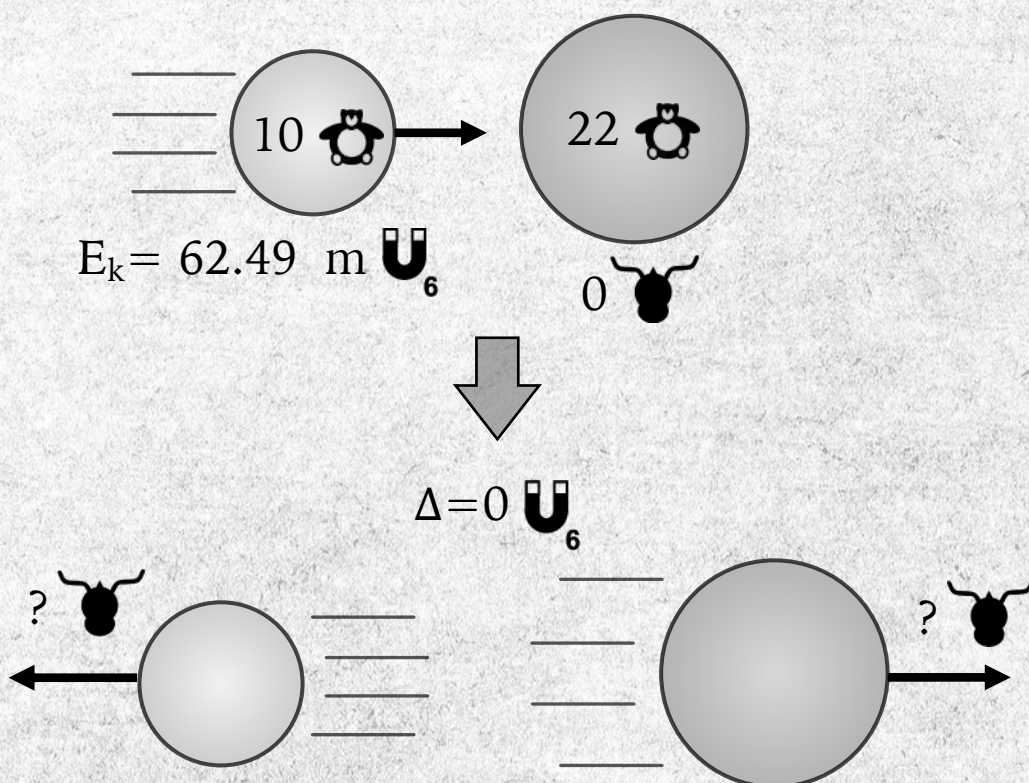
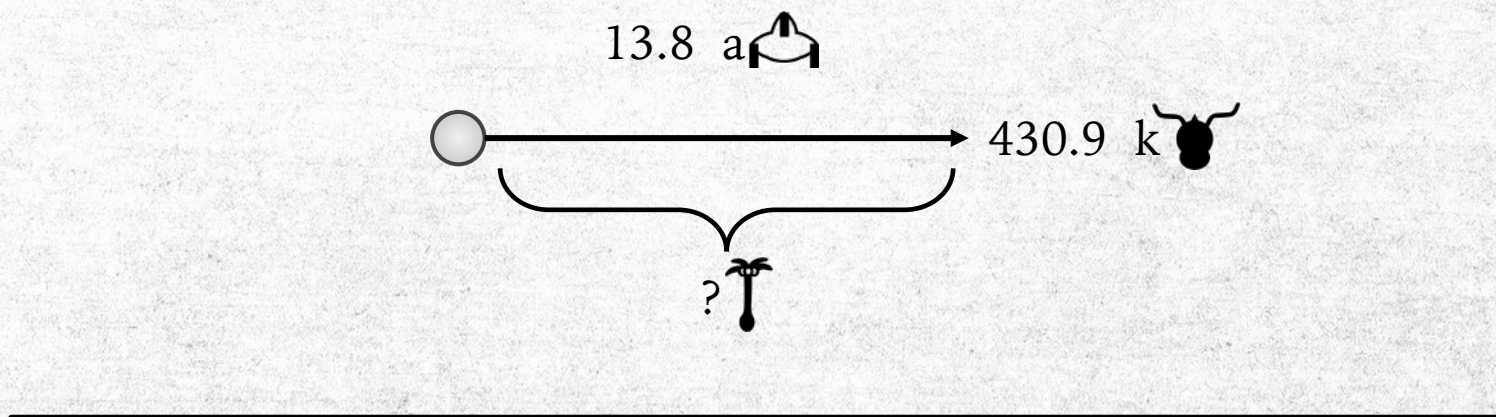
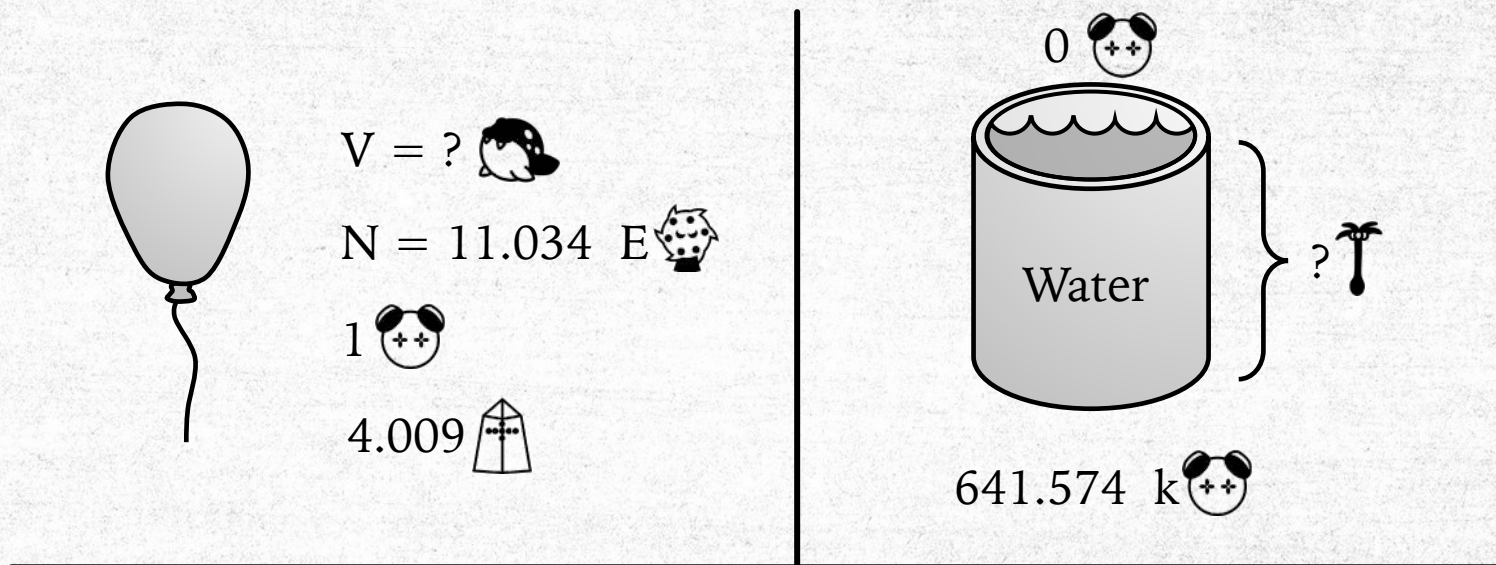
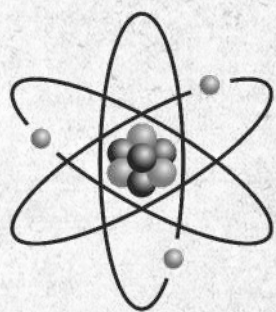
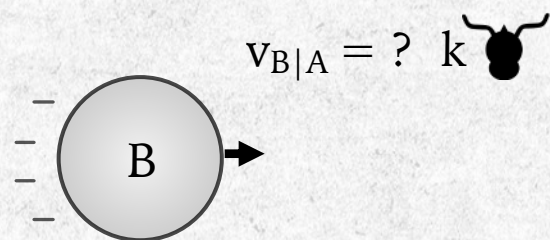
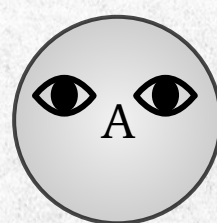
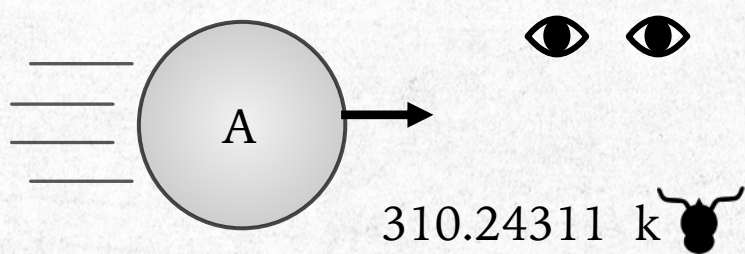
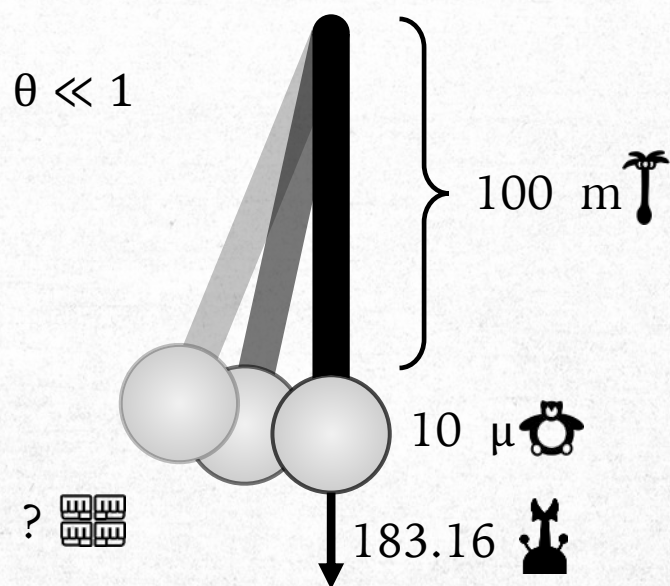


Physics Test

For the following problems, assume standard temperature and pressure, Earth gravity, and uniform density, unless otherwise specified.







$Z = 5/9$ 🐱

$N = 7/9$ 🐱

