

NO2

November 30, 2017

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import os
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: os.listdir('data')
```

```
Out[2]: ['AllNO2_QH.csv',
'AllPM_QH.csv',
'Env_QH.csv',
'GradientTemp_15minDataSet.csv',
'micro_sud3.pkl',
'micro_sud3_normalized.pkl',
'Patm_15minDataSet.csv',
'pickles']
```

```
In [3]: df = pd.read_pickle('data/micro_sud3_normalized.pkl')
df = df.reset_index()
df.head(100)
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	index	date	PM_ref	PM_6182	PM_6179	PM_617B	\
0	15	2017-09-28 14:00:00	16.2	-1.178505	-1.137844	-1.134624	
1	16	2017-09-28 14:15:00	9.6	-1.108262	-1.085060	-1.121956	
2	17	2017-09-28 14:30:00	10.3	-1.178505	-1.169515	-1.257077	
3	18	2017-09-28 14:45:00	9.4	-1.137530	-1.000606	-1.206407	
4	19	2017-09-28 15:00:00	10.7	-1.166798	-1.164236	-1.138846	
5	20	2017-09-28 15:15:00	10.7	-1.166798	-1.201185	-1.037506	
6	21	2017-09-28 15:30:00	9.6	-1.078994	-1.169515	-1.007948	
7	22	2017-09-28 15:45:00	10.2	-1.032164	-1.132566	-0.995280	
8	23	2017-09-28 16:00:00	9.8	-1.043872	-1.095617	-0.910830	
9	24	2017-09-28 16:15:00	8.9	-1.043872	-1.042833	-1.181072	
10	25	2017-09-28 16:30:00	9.8	-0.915092	-0.889760	-1.185294	
11	26	2017-09-28 16:45:00	10.1	-0.920945	-0.784192	-1.029061	
12	27	2017-09-28 17:00:00	10.7	-0.862409	-0.842254	-0.969945	
13	28	2017-09-28 17:15:00	12.0	-0.932653	-0.778913	-0.915052	
14	29	2017-09-28 17:30:00	12.3	-0.903385	-0.905595	-0.817934	
15	30	2017-09-28 17:45:00	13.7	-0.967775	-0.805305	-0.843269	
16	31	2017-09-28 18:00:00	14.3	-0.698507	-0.615283	-0.910830	

17	32	2017-09-28 18:15:00	14.7	-0.885824	-0.662789	-0.847492
18	38	2017-09-28 19:45:00	9.4	-0.751190	-0.625840	-0.796821
19	39	2017-09-28 20:00:00	20.1	-0.827287	-0.757800	-0.813711
20	40	2017-09-28 20:15:00	20.0	-0.721922	-0.794749	-0.906607
21	41	2017-09-28 20:30:00	19.2	-0.598996	-0.757800	-0.915052
22	42	2017-09-28 20:45:00	17.9	-0.803873	-0.889760	-0.898162
23	43	2017-09-28 21:00:00	16.0	-0.757044	-0.842254	-0.733483
24	44	2017-09-28 21:15:00	16.0	-0.798019	-0.858089	-0.695481
25	45	2017-09-28 21:30:00	17.0	-0.973628	-0.873925	-0.670145
26	46	2017-09-28 21:45:00	18.5	-0.838995	-0.810584	-0.657478
27	47	2017-09-28 22:00:00	18.6	-0.838995	-0.831697	-0.678591
28	48	2017-09-28 22:15:00	18.8	-0.622410	-0.678624	-0.535024
29	49	2017-09-28 22:30:00	18.5	-0.657532	-0.652232	-0.678591
..
70	94	2017-09-29 09:45:00	26.6	-0.236071	-0.018825	-0.146552
71	95	2017-09-29 10:00:00	29.4	-0.236071	-0.134949	-0.311230
72	96	2017-09-29 10:15:00	29.9	-0.165827	0.033959	-0.370346
73	97	2017-09-29 10:30:00	30.1	-0.066315	0.023403	-0.218335
74	98	2017-09-29 10:45:00	29.7	-0.253631	-0.024103	0.056130
75	99	2017-09-29 11:00:00	27.5	-0.095583	0.134249	-0.176109
76	100	2017-09-29 11:15:00	26.4	-0.095583	0.213425	-0.150774
77	101	2017-09-29 11:30:00	26.3	-0.037047	0.313714	-0.015653
78	102	2017-09-29 11:45:00	28.0	-0.312168	0.055073	-0.129661
79	103	2017-09-29 12:00:00	28.8	-0.277046	-0.177176	-0.345011
80	106	2017-09-29 12:45:00	24.9	-0.312168	-0.076887	-0.450574
81	107	2017-09-29 13:00:00	23.0	-0.470216	-0.156063	-0.302785
82	108	2017-09-29 13:15:00	22.5	-0.645825	-0.467488	-0.391458
83	109	2017-09-29 13:30:00	20.9	-0.874116	-0.810584	-0.712371
84	110	2017-09-29 13:45:00	18.9	-0.897531	-0.794749	-0.953055
85	111	2017-09-29 14:00:00	17.4	-0.604849	-0.768357	-0.893940
86	112	2017-09-29 14:15:00	16.4	-0.680947	-0.678624	-0.991058
87	113	2017-09-29 14:30:00	18.4	-0.879970	-0.546664	-0.995280
88	114	2017-09-29 14:45:00	19.3	-0.774605	-0.573056	-0.868604
89	115	2017-09-29 15:00:00	19.9	-0.704361	-0.536107	-0.716593
90	116	2017-09-29 15:15:00	19.9	-0.581435	-0.778913	-0.771486
91	117	2017-09-29 15:30:00	18.9	-0.405826	-0.710294	-0.868604
92	118	2017-09-29 15:45:00	20.1	-0.575581	-0.414704	-0.817934
93	119	2017-09-29 16:00:00	22.6	-0.692654	-0.483323	-0.649033
94	120	2017-09-29 16:15:00	23.9	-0.446801	-0.610005	-0.767264
95	121	2017-09-29 16:30:00	25.7	-0.429240	-0.076887	-0.450574
96	122	2017-09-29 16:45:00	26.4	0.173684	0.355941	0.187028
97	123	2017-09-29 17:00:00	29.3	0.144416	0.398169	0.524831
98	124	2017-09-29 17:15:00	31.2	-0.259485	0.334828	0.305259
99	125	2017-09-29 17:30:00	30.7	-0.054608	0.387612	0.305259

	PM25_6182	PM25_6179	PM25_617B	N02_ref	N02_61FD	N02_61F0	N02_61EF	\
0	-1.183081	-1.128074	-1.148204	10.1	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097	
1	-1.101652	-1.071229	-1.128278	9.9	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097	

2	-1.176817	-1.167865	-1.252817	16.1	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
3	-1.139235	-1.008700	-1.222928	10.9	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
4	-1.164290	-1.167865	-1.148204	16.0	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
5	-1.158026	-1.196288	-1.038610	9.7	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
6	-1.070333	-1.162181	-0.998757	10.0	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
7	-1.032750	-1.122389	-0.988794	19.1	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
8	-1.039014	-1.093967	-0.919052	15.0	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
9	-1.039014	-1.037122	-1.173112	19.4	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
10	-0.913739	-0.889325	-1.178094	20.6	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
11	-0.926266	-0.787005	-1.013702	17.3	-0.392423	-0.576624	-0.419097
12	-0.869892	-0.843850	-0.963886	16.3	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
13	-0.932530	-0.775636	-0.914070	16.4	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
14	-0.901211	-0.900694	-0.814439	22.0	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
15	-0.963849	-0.804058	-0.844329	28.2	-0.392423	-0.525787	-0.419097
16	-0.688243	-0.616470	-0.904107	27.1	-0.392423	-0.589334	-0.419097
17	-0.876156	-0.667631	-0.839347	21.9	-0.392423	-0.589334	-0.419097
18	-0.744617	-0.616470	-0.794513	32.4	-0.392423	-0.363744	-0.419097
19	-0.826046	-0.741529	-0.819421	37.0	-0.392423	-0.427290	-0.419097
20	-0.725825	-0.787005	-0.889163	27.5	-0.392423	-0.576624	-0.419097
21	-0.600550	-0.752898	-0.914070	25.6	-0.392423	-0.589334	-0.419097
22	-0.807254	-0.895010	-0.899126	27.3	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
23	-0.750880	-0.838165	-0.729752	26.3	-0.392423	-0.589334	-0.419097
24	-0.788463	-0.860903	-0.684918	27.0	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
25	-0.963849	-0.872272	-0.655029	25.7	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
26	-0.832310	-0.809743	-0.660010	23.2	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
27	-0.838573	-0.821112	-0.674955	21.2	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
28	-0.619341	-0.684684	-0.540453	20.8	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
29	-0.663188	-0.656262	-0.674955	22.3	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
..
70	-0.243514	-0.025284	-0.156872	40.8	-0.392423	-0.106382	-0.419097
71	-0.243514	-0.150342	-0.311301	29.2	-0.392423	-0.459064	-0.419097
72	-0.168349	0.014508	-0.381043	32.3	-0.392423	-0.331971	-0.266085
73	-0.086920	0.020192	-0.206688	27.2	-0.392423	-0.363744	-0.419097
74	-0.262306	-0.002546	0.062317	20.5	-0.392423	-0.427290	-0.419097
75	-0.099448	0.133882	-0.161853	12.3	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
76	-0.086920	0.207780	-0.161853	16.2	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
77	-0.024282	0.298732	-0.017388	32.0	-0.392423	-0.192169	-0.419097
78	-0.299888	0.054299	-0.131964	17.8	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
79	-0.268570	-0.167396	-0.341190	30.7	-0.392423	-0.459064	-0.419097
80	-0.299888	-0.087813	-0.440821	21.3	-0.392423	-0.589334	-0.419097
81	-0.462747	-0.161711	-0.301337	14.3	-0.392423	-0.589334	-0.419097
82	-0.644396	-0.468674	-0.381043	16.1	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
83	-0.863628	-0.792689	-0.689900	8.9	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
84	-0.888684	-0.792689	-0.948941	11.6	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
85	-0.606814	-0.764267	-0.889163	13.5	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
86	-0.688243	-0.696053	-0.963886	17.2	-0.392423	-0.557560	-0.419097
87	-0.876156	-0.553941	-0.983812	12.2	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
88	-0.763408	-0.582363	-0.864255	21.3	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097

89	-0.694506	-0.553941	-0.729752	18.6	-0.392423	-0.621107	-0.419097
90	-0.575495	-0.781320	-0.774587	25.7	-0.392423	-0.589334	-0.419097
91	-0.400109	-0.701737	-0.864255	45.4	-0.331906	0.344797	-0.209981
92	-0.575495	-0.411829	-0.814439	49.9	-0.350061	-0.071431	-0.419097
93	-0.688243	-0.497096	-0.635103	58.8	-0.271390	0.668883	-0.317089
94	-0.462747	-0.627839	-0.749679	50.4	0.097758	-0.007885	0.203151
95	-0.431428	-0.087813	-0.440821	77.2	0.466906	0.668883	0.565278
96	0.176159	0.327154	0.186856	86.4	1.017602	1.269396	1.600657
97	0.144840	0.389684	0.505677	88.7	1.084170	0.506840	2.013788
98	-0.262306	0.349892	0.296451	87.3	1.326234	1.765057	1.804672
99	-0.049337	0.401053	0.281506	124.1	3.044891	2.861231	3.344989

	temp	rh	tgrad	pressure	pluvio
0	1.986031	-1.114144	-0.922393	0.315942	-0.150524
1	2.057032	-1.123212	-0.977185	0.335134	-0.150524
2	2.080699	-1.232038	-1.086769	0.315942	-0.150524
3	2.009698	-1.259245	-0.812809	0.315942	-0.150524
4	1.867697	-1.141350	-0.922393	0.315942	-0.150524
5	1.749363	-1.050662	-0.867601	0.315942	-0.150524
6	1.654695	-0.959974	-0.812809	0.315942	-0.150524
7	1.583695	-0.887423	-0.758017	0.315942	-0.150524
8	1.536361	-0.851148	-0.758017	0.315942	-0.150524
9	1.489027	-0.851148	-0.703225	0.335134	-0.150524
10	1.441693	-0.805804	-0.648433	0.315942	-0.150524
11	1.370693	-0.715116	-0.648433	0.315942	-0.150524
12	1.299692	-0.642565	-0.648433	0.335134	-0.150524
13	1.228692	-0.506533	-0.593641	0.335134	-0.150524
14	1.134024	-0.397707	-0.538849	0.354326	-0.150524
15	1.063024	-0.288882	-0.429265	0.354326	-0.150524
16	0.992023	-0.189125	-0.319681	0.373518	-0.150524
17	0.921022	-0.044024	-0.264889	0.392710	-0.150524
18	0.613353	0.382210	0.009071	0.431095	-0.150524
19	0.566019	0.427554	-0.155305	0.431095	-0.150524
20	0.518686	0.509174	0.009071	0.431095	-0.150524
21	0.495019	0.554518	0.063863	0.431095	-0.150524
22	0.495019	0.581724	0.173447	0.431095	-0.150524
23	0.471352	0.581724	0.118655	0.431095	-0.150524
24	0.471352	0.636137	0.009071	0.411902	-0.150524
25	0.447685	0.672412	0.173447	0.392710	-0.150524
26	0.447685	0.672412	0.118655	0.392710	-0.150524
27	0.471352	0.672412	0.228239	0.392710	-0.150524
28	0.471352	0.672412	0.611783	0.373518	-0.150524
29	0.447685	0.717756	0.830951	0.373518	-0.150524
..
70	1.252359	-0.370501	-1.031977	-0.183054	-0.150524
71	1.276025	-0.352363	-1.251145	-0.202246	-0.150524
72	1.323359	-0.352363	-1.031977	-0.221438	-0.150524
73	1.394360	-0.307019	-1.141561	-0.240630	-0.150524

```

74  1.465360 -0.343295 -1.086769 -0.240630 -0.150524
75  1.536361 -0.433983 -0.977185 -0.221438 -0.150524
76  1.489027 -0.397707 -1.086769 -0.221438 -0.150524
77  1.465360 -0.370501 -0.977185 -0.202246 -0.150524
78  1.465360 -0.352363 -1.031977 -0.221438 -0.150524
79  1.441693 -0.370501 -1.031977 -0.202246 -0.150524
80  1.441693 -0.361432 -1.031977 -0.279014 -0.150524
81  1.441693 -0.397707 -0.922393 -0.298206 -0.150524
82  1.560028 -0.433983 -1.141561 -0.298206 -0.150524
83  1.867697 -0.706047 -1.086769 -0.317398 -0.150524
84  1.915031 -0.987180 -0.977185 -0.298206  0.647429
85  1.796696 -0.932767 -0.922393 -0.317398 -0.150524
86  1.725696 -0.896492 -0.922393 -0.298206 -0.150524
87  1.702029 -0.950905 -0.867601 -0.317398 -0.150524
88  1.654695 -0.932767 -0.703225 -0.317398 -0.150524
89  1.607362 -0.914630 -0.703225 -0.298206 -0.150524
90  1.536361 -0.896492 -0.648433 -0.298206 -0.150524
91  1.489027 -0.914630 -0.648433 -0.298206 -0.150524
92  1.394360 -0.842079 -0.648433 -0.279014 -0.150524
93  1.299692 -0.751391 -0.648433 -0.279014  0.647429
94  1.252359 -0.742322 -0.703225 -0.240630  0.647429
95  1.157691 -0.461189 -0.812809 -0.240630 -0.150524
96  1.063024 -0.325157 -0.812809 -0.183054 -0.150524
97  0.944689 -0.216331 -0.758017 -0.144669  0.647429
98  0.850022 -0.053093 -0.593641 -0.106285  3.041287
99  0.708021  0.110146 -0.538849 -0.106285  7.031051

```

[100 rows x 18 columns]

```

In [4]: df = df[['date', 'NO2_ref', 'NO2_61FD', 'NO2_61FO', \
                'NO2_61EF', 'temp', 'rh', 'tgrad', 'pressure', 'pluvio']]

```

1 Premier modèle: simple DNN

```

In [5]: from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Dense
        from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping

        def baseline_model(dense_size, input_dim, loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam'):
            # create model
            model = Sequential()
            model.add(Dense(dense_size, input_dim=input_dim, kernel_initializer='normal', activation='relu'))
            model.add(Dense(1, kernel_initializer='normal'))
            # Compile model
            model.compile(loss=loss, optimizer=optimizer)
            model.summary()
            return model

```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
In [6]: df = df.reindex(np.random.permutation(df.index))

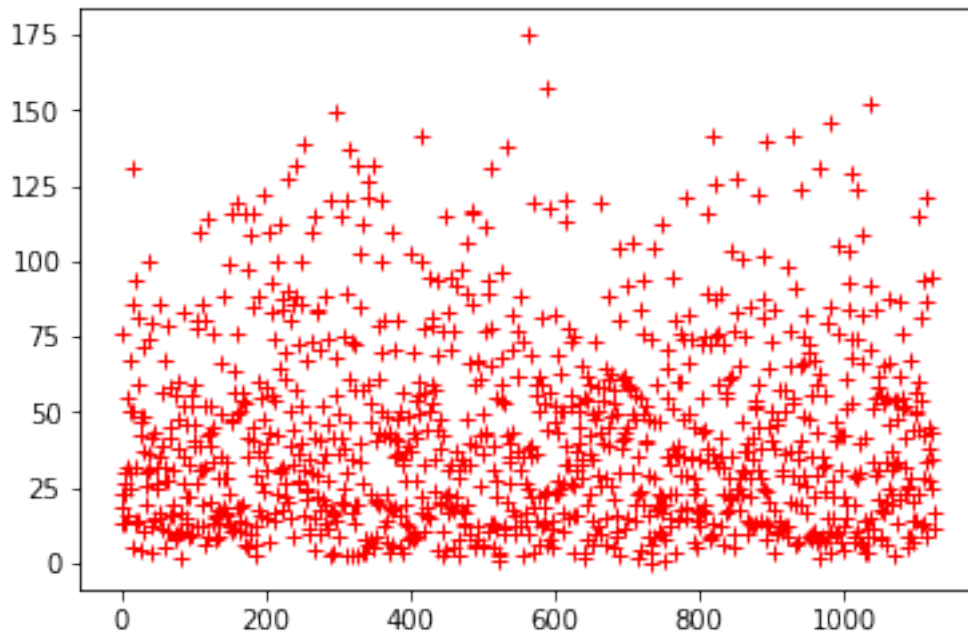
def split_dataframe(dataframe, percent):
    nb_rows = int(np.floor(percent * len(dataframe)))
    return dataframe[:nb_rows], dataframe[nb_rows:]

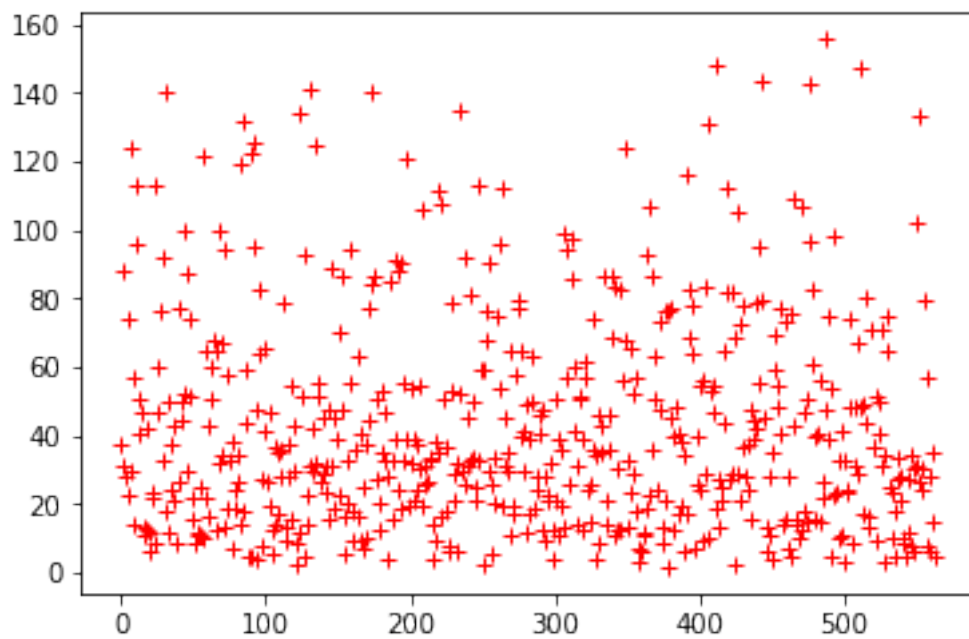
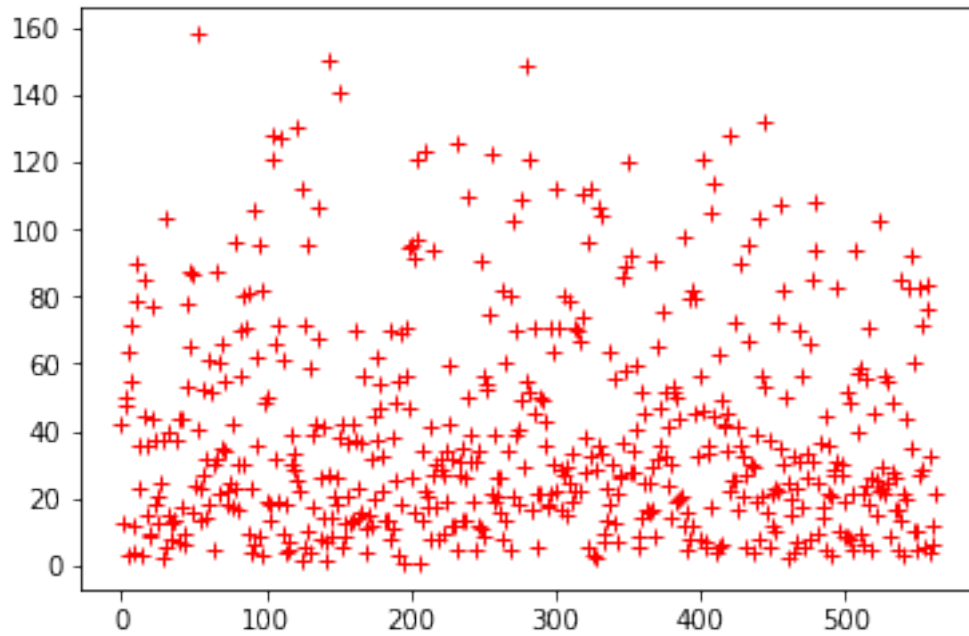
def dataframe_to_xy(df):
    return (np.array(df[['NO2_61FD', 'NO2_61F0', 'NO2_61EF', 'temp', 'rh',\
                        'tgrad', 'pressure', 'pluvio']]),\
            np.array(df['NO2_ref']))

df_train, df_test = split_dataframe(df, 0.5)
df_valid, df_test = split_dataframe(df_test, 0.5)

X_train, y_train = dataframe_to_xy(df_train)
X_valid, y_valid = dataframe_to_xy(df_valid)
X_test, y_test = dataframe_to_xy(df_test)

In [7]: plt.plot(y_train, '+r')
plt.show()
plt.plot(y_valid, '+r')
plt.show()
plt.plot(y_test, '+r')
plt.show()
```





```
In [8]: model = baseline_model(32, X_train.shape[1], 'mean_squared_error', 'adam')
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', verbose=1, mode='auto', patience=10)
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=5000, validation_data=(X_val, y_val))
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 32)	288
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	33

Total params: 321

Trainable params: 321

Non-trainable params: 0

Train on 1126 samples, validate on 563 samples

Epoch 1/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 443us/step - loss: 2781.5261 - val_loss: 2508.8

Epoch 2/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 2752.6032 - val_loss: 2470.5

Epoch 3/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 2694.3008 - val_loss: 2400.4

Epoch 4/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 2597.3296 - val_loss: 2293.2

Epoch 5/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 2460.6427 - val_loss: 2149.2

Epoch 6/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 2288.1625 - val_loss: 1983.3

Epoch 7/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 2093.1475 - val_loss: 1796.5

Epoch 8/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 1881.4570 - val_loss: 1599.0

Epoch 9/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 1657.6843 - val_loss: 1394.9

Epoch 10/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 1434.3633 - val_loss: 1200.7

Epoch 11/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 1234.4759 - val_loss: 1025.1

Epoch 12/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 1049.1299 - val_loss: 869.92

Epoch 13/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 893.1093 - val_loss: 737.270

Epoch 14/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 761.9224 - val_loss: 629.706

Epoch 15/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 655.9455 - val_loss: 541.541

Epoch 16/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 573.2662 - val_loss: 477.472

Epoch 17/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 512.6189 - val_loss: 426.915

Epoch 18/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 467.6023 - val_loss: 391.697

Epoch 19/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 62us/step - loss: 434.4035 - val_loss: 364.5187
Epoch 20/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 410.1337 - val_loss: 344.5597
Epoch 21/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 390.5729 - val_loss: 328.3887
Epoch 22/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 374.7627 - val_loss: 315.4677
Epoch 23/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 360.3925 - val_loss: 303.3227
Epoch 24/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 347.1892 - val_loss: 292.4307
Epoch 25/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 334.9128 - val_loss: 281.6307
Epoch 26/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 322.5714 - val_loss: 271.1797
Epoch 27/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 310.3080 - val_loss: 261.1137
Epoch 28/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 298.0337 - val_loss: 251.6567
Epoch 29/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 286.2926 - val_loss: 241.7087
Epoch 30/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 274.0643 - val_loss: 231.1997
Epoch 31/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 261.2273 - val_loss: 221.8277
Epoch 32/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 249.3111 - val_loss: 212.2287
Epoch 33/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 237.6641 - val_loss: 203.3607
Epoch 34/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 226.3875 - val_loss: 194.8507
Epoch 35/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 216.4259 - val_loss: 187.3807
Epoch 36/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 206.8391 - val_loss: 180.5997
Epoch 37/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 198.3697 - val_loss: 174.1487
Epoch 38/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 190.2108 - val_loss: 168.1267
Epoch 39/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 182.6863 - val_loss: 162.8867
Epoch 40/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 176.1663 - val_loss: 158.0897
Epoch 41/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 169.7631 - val_loss: 153.4357
Epoch 42/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 164.0514 - val_loss: 149.5637

Epoch 43/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 158.8799 - val_loss: 145.8587
Epoch 44/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 154.1968 - val_loss: 142.2463
Epoch 45/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 149.7311 - val_loss: 139.3933
Epoch 46/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 145.8988 - val_loss: 136.4244
Epoch 47/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 142.1967 - val_loss: 133.9994
Epoch 48/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 139.0513 - val_loss: 131.7833
Epoch 49/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 136.0343 - val_loss: 129.7454
Epoch 50/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 133.2760 - val_loss: 127.3063
Epoch 51/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 130.8140 - val_loss: 125.5811
Epoch 52/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 128.7272 - val_loss: 123.8401
Epoch 53/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 126.5977 - val_loss: 122.1811
Epoch 54/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 124.9579 - val_loss: 120.8451
Epoch 55/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 123.2888 - val_loss: 119.6220
Epoch 56/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 121.7510 - val_loss: 118.3130
Epoch 57/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 120.4017 - val_loss: 117.2460
Epoch 58/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 119.2474 - val_loss: 116.5371
Epoch 59/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 118.1796 - val_loss: 115.5154
Epoch 60/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 117.1929 - val_loss: 114.7570
Epoch 61/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 116.2677 - val_loss: 113.9300
Epoch 62/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 115.5200 - val_loss: 113.4230
Epoch 63/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 114.6976 - val_loss: 112.7720
Epoch 64/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 113.9036 - val_loss: 112.2010
Epoch 65/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 113.3173 - val_loss: 111.3090
Epoch 66/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 112.6448 - val_loss: 111.6750

Epoch 67/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 112.1339 - val_loss: 110.8350
Epoch 68/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 111.5857 - val_loss: 110.4274
Epoch 69/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 111.2429 - val_loss: 109.7321
Epoch 70/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 110.6758 - val_loss: 109.4481
Epoch 71/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 110.3384 - val_loss: 109.1531
Epoch 72/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 110.0463 - val_loss: 108.6921
Epoch 73/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 109.6243 - val_loss: 108.5231
Epoch 74/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 109.2389 - val_loss: 108.0041
Epoch 75/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 40us/step - loss: 108.9889 - val_loss: 107.6431
Epoch 76/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 32us/step - loss: 108.7005 - val_loss: 107.5011
Epoch 77/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 108.5178 - val_loss: 107.3731
Epoch 78/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 108.2708 - val_loss: 106.9651
Epoch 79/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 108.3069 - val_loss: 106.9551
Epoch 80/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 108.0226 - val_loss: 106.8571
Epoch 81/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 107.7967 - val_loss: 106.7561
Epoch 82/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 107.5421 - val_loss: 106.3841
Epoch 83/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 58us/step - loss: 107.5045 - val_loss: 106.0731
Epoch 84/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 107.2228 - val_loss: 105.9091
Epoch 85/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 59us/step - loss: 107.1244 - val_loss: 105.9591
Epoch 86/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 106.8920 - val_loss: 105.4601
Epoch 87/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 106.8475 - val_loss: 105.4391
Epoch 88/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 106.6759 - val_loss: 105.5571
Epoch 89/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 106.7223 - val_loss: 105.2191
Epoch 90/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 106.5891 - val_loss: 105.2081

Epoch 91/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 106.4391 - val_loss: 105.5311
 Epoch 92/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 106.5306 - val_loss: 105.5093
 Epoch 93/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 106.4167 - val_loss: 104.9723
 Epoch 94/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 106.1631 - val_loss: 105.1561
 Epoch 95/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 106.1623 - val_loss: 104.9041
 Epoch 96/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 106.0970 - val_loss: 104.5941
 Epoch 97/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 106.0137 - val_loss: 104.7171
 Epoch 98/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 105.9741 - val_loss: 104.2921
 Epoch 99/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 105.8697 - val_loss: 104.4231
 Epoch 100/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 105.7984 - val_loss: 104.4651
 Epoch 101/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 105.7271 - val_loss: 104.1151
 Epoch 102/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 105.7057 - val_loss: 104.4171
 Epoch 103/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 105.5159 - val_loss: 104.0971
 Epoch 104/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 105.4939 - val_loss: 104.0681
 Epoch 105/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 105.4642 - val_loss: 103.9651
 Epoch 106/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 105.3383 - val_loss: 104.2281
 Epoch 107/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 105.3649 - val_loss: 104.2611
 Epoch 108/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 105.3737 - val_loss: 103.9531
 Epoch 109/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 105.1499 - val_loss: 104.1711
 Epoch 110/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 105.0914 - val_loss: 103.7881
 Epoch 111/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 105.1475 - val_loss: 103.9551
 Epoch 112/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 105.0160 - val_loss: 104.2081
 Epoch 113/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 104.9024 - val_loss: 103.7411
 Epoch 114/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 105.0413 - val_loss: 103.5131

Epoch 115/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 104.9284 - val_loss: 103.5080
Epoch 116/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.9341 - val_loss: 103.5210
Epoch 117/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 104.8336 - val_loss: 103.7330
Epoch 118/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 104.7442 - val_loss: 103.7580
Epoch 119/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 104.7402 - val_loss: 103.5080
Epoch 120/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 104.8178 - val_loss: 103.7870
Epoch 121/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 104.5422 - val_loss: 103.5850
Epoch 122/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.5457 - val_loss: 103.4340
Epoch 123/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.4940 - val_loss: 103.4790
Epoch 124/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 104.7323 - val_loss: 103.5850
Epoch 125/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 104.4015 - val_loss: 103.8410
Epoch 126/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.4829 - val_loss: 103.7330
Epoch 127/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 104.5080 - val_loss: 104.2340
Epoch 128/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.4201 - val_loss: 103.5330
Epoch 129/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 104.2571 - val_loss: 103.5580
Epoch 130/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 104.2824 - val_loss: 103.7110
Epoch 131/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 104.1935 - val_loss: 103.5210
Epoch 132/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 104.2215 - val_loss: 103.3500
Epoch 133/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.1531 - val_loss: 103.1250
Epoch 134/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 104.1196 - val_loss: 103.1120
Epoch 135/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 104.0082 - val_loss: 103.2890
Epoch 136/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 104.2055 - val_loss: 103.3270
Epoch 137/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.1266 - val_loss: 102.9900
Epoch 138/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 103.9604 - val_loss: 103.0120

Epoch 139/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 103.9431 - val_loss: 103.0238
Epoch 140/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 103.9985 - val_loss: 102.9390
Epoch 141/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 103.9065 - val_loss: 102.7260
Epoch 142/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 103.9113 - val_loss: 103.0750
Epoch 143/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 103.9607 - val_loss: 103.4910
Epoch 144/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 104.0255 - val_loss: 103.2500
Epoch 145/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 103.9490 - val_loss: 103.0070
Epoch 146/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.7445 - val_loss: 102.6640
Epoch 147/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 103.7987 - val_loss: 102.7490
Epoch 148/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 103.8921 - val_loss: 102.8470
Epoch 149/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 103.7312 - val_loss: 103.5670
Epoch 150/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 103.7189 - val_loss: 102.6920
Epoch 151/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 56us/step - loss: 103.6566 - val_loss: 102.9840
Epoch 152/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 103.7022 - val_loss: 103.2260
Epoch 153/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 103.8566 - val_loss: 102.9850
Epoch 154/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 103.6974 - val_loss: 102.5370
Epoch 155/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 103.7194 - val_loss: 102.5050
Epoch 156/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 103.6955 - val_loss: 102.8480
Epoch 157/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 103.5493 - val_loss: 102.5140
Epoch 158/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 103.6051 - val_loss: 102.8610
Epoch 159/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 103.5269 - val_loss: 103.1030
Epoch 160/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 103.4965 - val_loss: 102.5530
Epoch 161/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.6308 - val_loss: 102.7070
Epoch 162/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.3214 - val_loss: 102.4500

Epoch 163/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 103.4184 - val_loss: 102.5690
Epoch 164/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 103.3258 - val_loss: 102.7683
Epoch 165/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 103.3216 - val_loss: 102.6611
Epoch 166/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 58us/step - loss: 103.3810 - val_loss: 102.4633
Epoch 167/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 57us/step - loss: 103.3555 - val_loss: 102.5011
Epoch 168/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 103.2615 - val_loss: 102.4483
Epoch 169/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 57us/step - loss: 103.2440 - val_loss: 102.1511
Epoch 170/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.2429 - val_loss: 102.5471
Epoch 171/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 103.3466 - val_loss: 102.1870
Epoch 172/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 103.1347 - val_loss: 102.7183
Epoch 173/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 103.1692 - val_loss: 102.3321
Epoch 174/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.2833 - val_loss: 102.4800
Epoch 175/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 103.1833 - val_loss: 102.0800
Epoch 176/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.1519 - val_loss: 102.2730
Epoch 177/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 103.1574 - val_loss: 102.1321
Epoch 178/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.1315 - val_loss: 101.7800
Epoch 179/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 103.0311 - val_loss: 102.1111
Epoch 180/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.0747 - val_loss: 102.0561
Epoch 181/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 103.1823 - val_loss: 102.0221
Epoch 182/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 102.9104 - val_loss: 102.0090
Epoch 183/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 103.0198 - val_loss: 102.0000
Epoch 184/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 102.9852 - val_loss: 101.6530
Epoch 185/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 103.0887 - val_loss: 101.6070
Epoch 186/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 102.8521 - val_loss: 102.1300

```

Epoch 187/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 102.9042 - val_loss: 101.624
Epoch 188/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 102.9748 - val_loss: 101.9674
Epoch 189/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 102.8152 - val_loss: 101.607
Epoch 190/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 103.0000 - val_loss: 101.217
Epoch 191/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 102.8651 - val_loss: 102.144
Epoch 192/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 102.8744 - val_loss: 101.438
Epoch 193/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 60us/step - loss: 102.8045 - val_loss: 101.683
Epoch 194/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 60us/step - loss: 102.9813 - val_loss: 101.748
Epoch 195/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 102.9435 - val_loss: 101.826
Epoch 196/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 60us/step - loss: 102.7584 - val_loss: 101.880
Epoch 197/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 102.8398 - val_loss: 101.598
Epoch 198/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 102.6423 - val_loss: 101.397
Epoch 199/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 102.7073 - val_loss: 101.631
Epoch 200/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 102.7097 - val_loss: 101.736
Epoch 00200: early stopping

```

```

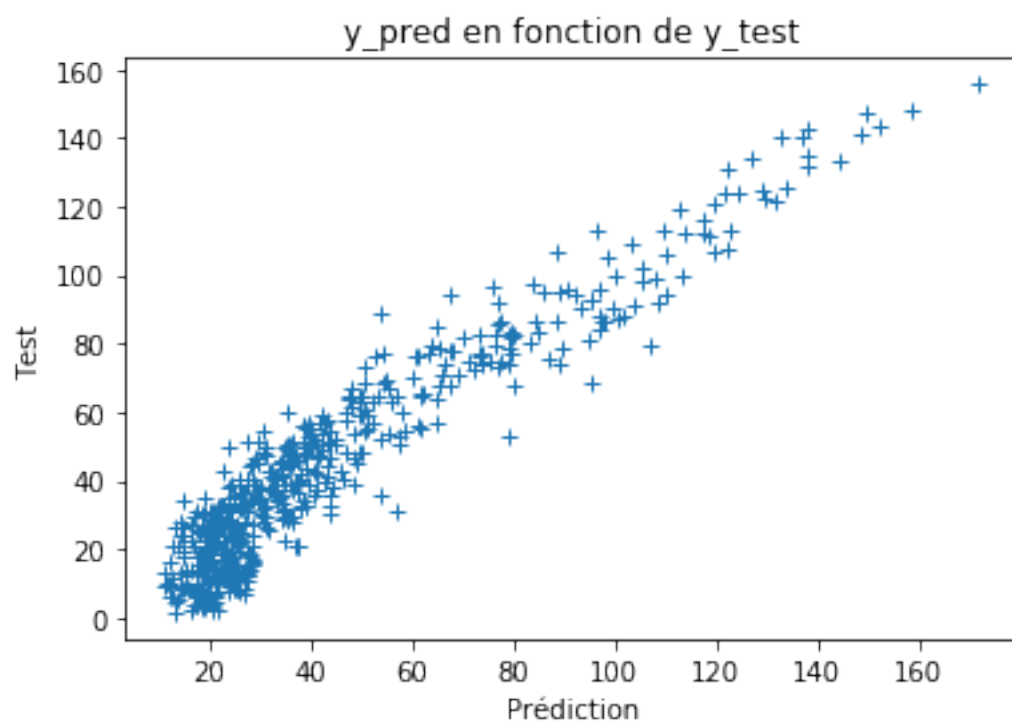
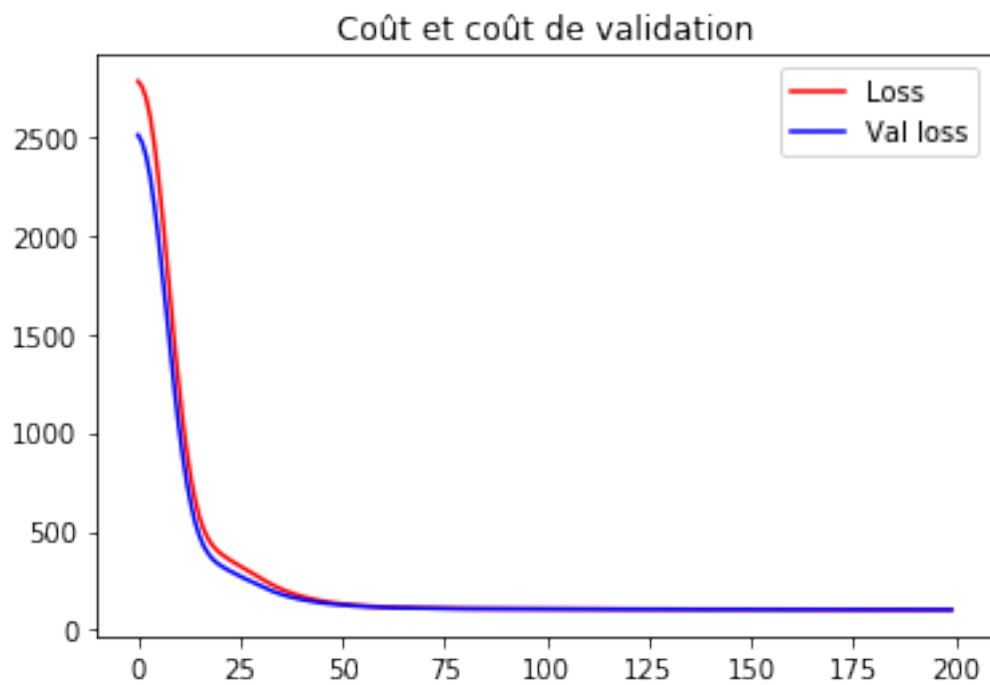
In [9]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
        plt.title('Coût et coût de validation')
        line1=plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label="Loss", linestyle='--', color='r')
        line2=plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label="Val loss", linestyle='--', color='b')
        first_legend = plt.legend(handles=[line1, line2], loc=1)

        plt.show()

        plt.title('y_pred en fonction de y_test')

        plt.plot(y_pred[:, y_test:], '+')
        plt.ylabel('Test')
        plt.xlabel('Prédiction')
        plt.show()

```

1.1 DNN 2 Couches

```
In [10]: from keras.layers import SimpleRNN
```

```
df = pd.read_pickle('data/micro_sud3_normalized.pkl')
df = df[['date', 'NO2_ref', 'NO2_61FD', 'NO2_61F0', \
        'NO2_61EF', 'temp', 'rh', 'tgrad', 'pressure', 'pluvio']]
df = df.reset_index()
df_train, df_test = split_dataframe(df, 0.5)
df_valid, df_test = split_dataframe(df_test, 0.5)
```

```
X_train, y_train = dataframe_to_xy(df_train)
X_valid, y_valid = dataframe_to_xy(df_valid)
X_test, y_test = dataframe_to_xy(df_test)
```

```
def simple_rnn_model(nb_units, dense_size, loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam'):
    model = Sequential()
    model.add(Dense(dense_size, input_dim=dense_size, kernel_initializer='normal', activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dense(dense_size//2, kernel_initializer='normal', activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dense(1, kernel_initializer='normal'))
    model.compile(loss=loss, optimizer=optimizer)
    model.summary()
    return model
```

```
model = simple_rnn_model(32, X_train.shape[1])
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 8)	72
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 4)	36
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 1)	5

Total params: 113
Trainable params: 113
Non-trainable params: 0

```
In [11]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', verbose=1, mode='auto', patience=10)
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=5000, validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
```

Train on 1126 samples, validate on 563 samples

Epoch 1/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 399us/step - loss: 3350.9350 - val_loss: 3012.1000

Epoch 2/5000

```

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 62us/step - loss: 3346.1066 - val_loss: 3006.4
Epoch 3/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 3335.8177 - val_loss: 2991.5
Epoch 4/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 3309.5349 - val_loss: 2958.5
Epoch 5/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 3253.8119 - val_loss: 2899.7
Epoch 6/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 3159.1789 - val_loss: 2805.0
Epoch 7/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 3018.4637 - val_loss: 2676.6
Epoch 8/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 2826.6789 - val_loss: 2503.0
Epoch 9/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 2596.0587 - val_loss: 2294.8
Epoch 10/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 2325.9794 - val_loss: 2067.1
Epoch 11/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 2033.7568 - val_loss: 1818.8
Epoch 12/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 1726.1532 - val_loss: 1571.1
Epoch 13/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 1428.6559 - val_loss: 1330.6
Epoch 14/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 1165.4457 - val_loss: 1128.9
Epoch 15/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 956.9867 - val_loss: 969.704
Epoch 16/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 800.1353 - val_loss: 841.514
Epoch 17/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 689.0915 - val_loss: 744.711
Epoch 18/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 66us/step - loss: 609.4700 - val_loss: 667.648
Epoch 19/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 549.5801 - val_loss: 606.985
Epoch 20/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 504.2915 - val_loss: 555.285
Epoch 21/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 466.4507 - val_loss: 514.051
Epoch 22/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 434.0599 - val_loss: 481.533
Epoch 23/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 405.9722 - val_loss: 450.545
Epoch 24/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 381.4657 - val_loss: 428.872
Epoch 25/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 360.0252 - val_loss: 408.768
Epoch 26/5000

```

```

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 341.1278 - val_loss: 392.815
Epoch 27/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 324.2364 - val_loss: 377.116
Epoch 28/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 309.3226 - val_loss: 364.772
Epoch 29/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 295.9603 - val_loss: 356.348
Epoch 30/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 283.8096 - val_loss: 348.165
Epoch 31/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 272.9213 - val_loss: 342.240
Epoch 32/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 262.7270 - val_loss: 338.113
Epoch 33/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 252.9792 - val_loss: 329.285
Epoch 34/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 244.3955 - val_loss: 323.838
Epoch 35/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 236.3760 - val_loss: 317.480
Epoch 36/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 228.9311 - val_loss: 313.311
Epoch 37/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 221.7505 - val_loss: 307.439
Epoch 38/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 215.1786 - val_loss: 303.601
Epoch 39/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 208.6228 - val_loss: 298.489
Epoch 40/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 202.7060 - val_loss: 293.941
Epoch 41/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 58us/step - loss: 196.9509 - val_loss: 289.543
Epoch 42/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 191.7542 - val_loss: 284.488
Epoch 43/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 186.5732 - val_loss: 278.402
Epoch 44/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 181.9072 - val_loss: 273.004
Epoch 45/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 177.6010 - val_loss: 267.875
Epoch 46/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 173.4793 - val_loss: 262.137
Epoch 47/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 169.6841 - val_loss: 258.526
Epoch 48/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 166.0459 - val_loss: 253.352
Epoch 49/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 162.7010 - val_loss: 248.259
Epoch 50/5000

```

```

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 59us/step - loss: 159.6383 - val_loss: 243.121
Epoch 51/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 156.6947 - val_loss: 239.299
Epoch 52/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 154.1675 - val_loss: 234.209
Epoch 53/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 151.6095 - val_loss: 229.347
Epoch 54/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 149.4681 - val_loss: 225.746
Epoch 55/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 147.1088 - val_loss: 219.640
Epoch 56/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 36us/step - loss: 145.0495 - val_loss: 214.978
Epoch 57/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 143.0731 - val_loss: 211.012
Epoch 58/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 37us/step - loss: 141.1736 - val_loss: 208.382
Epoch 59/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 35us/step - loss: 139.5013 - val_loss: 203.634
Epoch 60/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 33us/step - loss: 137.7997 - val_loss: 199.661
Epoch 61/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 136.2115 - val_loss: 194.978
Epoch 62/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 35us/step - loss: 134.7474 - val_loss: 191.005
Epoch 63/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 36us/step - loss: 133.4273 - val_loss: 188.142
Epoch 64/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 132.0208 - val_loss: 183.562
Epoch 65/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 130.7860 - val_loss: 181.003
Epoch 66/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 129.5259 - val_loss: 177.377
Epoch 67/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 60us/step - loss: 128.4160 - val_loss: 174.075
Epoch 68/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 63us/step - loss: 127.2607 - val_loss: 172.328
Epoch 69/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 39us/step - loss: 126.1351 - val_loss: 169.140
Epoch 70/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 125.1537 - val_loss: 167.618
Epoch 71/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 124.1970 - val_loss: 165.101
Epoch 72/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 123.2802 - val_loss: 162.681
Epoch 73/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 37us/step - loss: 122.4344 - val_loss: 159.806
Epoch 74/5000

```

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 121.5435 - val_loss: 157.925
 Epoch 75/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 37us/step - loss: 120.8001 - val_loss: 155.646
 Epoch 76/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 120.0158 - val_loss: 153.902
 Epoch 77/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 119.3499 - val_loss: 152.248
 Epoch 78/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 118.6884 - val_loss: 151.273
 Epoch 79/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 39us/step - loss: 118.0460 - val_loss: 148.690
 Epoch 80/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 117.4445 - val_loss: 146.650
 Epoch 81/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 116.9225 - val_loss: 145.167
 Epoch 82/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 116.3547 - val_loss: 144.081
 Epoch 83/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 115.8632 - val_loss: 142.681
 Epoch 84/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 40us/step - loss: 115.4416 - val_loss: 141.781
 Epoch 85/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 114.9923 - val_loss: 139.897
 Epoch 86/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 114.5405 - val_loss: 139.565
 Epoch 87/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 38us/step - loss: 114.1254 - val_loss: 139.291
 Epoch 88/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 113.8992 - val_loss: 137.680
 Epoch 89/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 113.3936 - val_loss: 135.704
 Epoch 90/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 113.1289 - val_loss: 134.677
 Epoch 91/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 58us/step - loss: 112.7011 - val_loss: 133.837
 Epoch 92/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 63us/step - loss: 112.4044 - val_loss: 133.537
 Epoch 93/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 40us/step - loss: 112.1617 - val_loss: 132.494
 Epoch 94/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 58us/step - loss: 111.8308 - val_loss: 132.548
 Epoch 95/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 111.5385 - val_loss: 131.219
 Epoch 96/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 111.3059 - val_loss: 130.877
 Epoch 97/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 111.1081 - val_loss: 130.069
 Epoch 98/5000

```

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 110.8343 - val_loss: 129.020
Epoch 99/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 110.6443 - val_loss: 129.280
Epoch 100/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 110.4344 - val_loss: 128.333
Epoch 101/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 61us/step - loss: 110.2320 - val_loss: 128.849
Epoch 102/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 68us/step - loss: 110.0990 - val_loss: 127.727
Epoch 103/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 72us/step - loss: 109.9402 - val_loss: 127.613
Epoch 104/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 66us/step - loss: 109.7868 - val_loss: 126.886
Epoch 105/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 70us/step - loss: 109.6355 - val_loss: 126.516
Epoch 106/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 109.5200 - val_loss: 125.938
Epoch 107/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 109.3870 - val_loss: 124.990
Epoch 108/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 109.2682 - val_loss: 124.928
Epoch 109/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 37us/step - loss: 109.2809 - val_loss: 124.955
Epoch 110/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 109.1187 - val_loss: 125.533
Epoch 111/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 64us/step - loss: 109.2668 - val_loss: 124.017
Epoch 112/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 71us/step - loss: 108.9907 - val_loss: 123.879
Epoch 113/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 65us/step - loss: 109.0491 - val_loss: 124.013
Epoch 114/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 64us/step - loss: 108.8372 - val_loss: 123.206
Epoch 115/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 74us/step - loss: 108.8034 - val_loss: 122.872
Epoch 116/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 108.6418 - val_loss: 123.199
Epoch 117/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 39us/step - loss: 108.6371 - val_loss: 123.797
Epoch 118/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 36us/step - loss: 108.5399 - val_loss: 122.417
Epoch 119/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 38us/step - loss: 108.6176 - val_loss: 123.037
Epoch 120/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 108.4456 - val_loss: 123.256
Epoch 121/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 35us/step - loss: 108.4088 - val_loss: 122.094
Epoch 122/5000

```

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 36us/step - loss: 108.2660 - val_loss: 122.5107
 Epoch 123/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 37us/step - loss: 108.4963 - val_loss: 122.9494
 Epoch 124/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 108.2633 - val_loss: 121.6800
 Epoch 125/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 108.3071 - val_loss: 121.4797
 Epoch 126/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 108.2629 - val_loss: 120.8888
 Epoch 127/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 33us/step - loss: 108.0957 - val_loss: 120.9720
 Epoch 128/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 108.0269 - val_loss: 122.2999
 Epoch 129/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 36us/step - loss: 108.0726 - val_loss: 121.2623
 Epoch 130/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 35us/step - loss: 107.9440 - val_loss: 121.3468
 Epoch 131/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 107.8717 - val_loss: 121.6360
 Epoch 132/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 107.9872 - val_loss: 121.4187
 Epoch 133/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 107.8363 - val_loss: 120.3753
 Epoch 134/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 43us/step - loss: 107.8651 - val_loss: 120.6480
 Epoch 135/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 33us/step - loss: 107.9096 - val_loss: 122.1321
 Epoch 136/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 40us/step - loss: 107.6646 - val_loss: 121.1994
 Epoch 137/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 107.8343 - val_loss: 120.0745
 Epoch 138/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 107.7350 - val_loss: 121.5810
 Epoch 139/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 63us/step - loss: 107.6868 - val_loss: 121.5468
 Epoch 140/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 57us/step - loss: 107.5592 - val_loss: 120.3520
 Epoch 141/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 64us/step - loss: 107.4438 - val_loss: 120.3720
 Epoch 142/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 57us/step - loss: 107.5192 - val_loss: 120.0210
 Epoch 143/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 58us/step - loss: 107.5481 - val_loss: 118.4080
 Epoch 144/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 52us/step - loss: 107.4135 - val_loss: 119.8297
 Epoch 145/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 107.2650 - val_loss: 120.2020
 Epoch 146/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 60us/step - loss: 107.2745 - val_loss: 120.4267
 Epoch 147/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 107.1814 - val_loss: 119.0709
 Epoch 148/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 107.1437 - val_loss: 118.9211
 Epoch 149/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 65us/step - loss: 107.2549 - val_loss: 119.7688
 Epoch 150/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 68us/step - loss: 107.1368 - val_loss: 119.5166
 Epoch 151/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 107.1534 - val_loss: 119.0083
 Epoch 152/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 107.0312 - val_loss: 118.5466
 Epoch 153/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 32us/step - loss: 107.1727 - val_loss: 118.2079
 Epoch 154/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 39us/step - loss: 106.9842 - val_loss: 117.9841
 Epoch 155/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 106.9753 - val_loss: 118.8666
 Epoch 156/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 106.8440 - val_loss: 118.7181
 Epoch 157/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 106.8786 - val_loss: 119.4566
 Epoch 158/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 106.9676 - val_loss: 118.8622
 Epoch 159/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 47us/step - loss: 106.8945 - val_loss: 119.1453
 Epoch 160/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 106.9077 - val_loss: 118.4422
 Epoch 161/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 106.7239 - val_loss: 118.4394
 Epoch 162/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 33us/step - loss: 106.8782 - val_loss: 118.3071
 Epoch 163/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 106.7131 - val_loss: 117.6499
 Epoch 164/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 106.7834 - val_loss: 118.5911
 Epoch 165/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 106.7057 - val_loss: 119.1096
 Epoch 166/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 106.6250 - val_loss: 118.1790
 Epoch 167/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 33us/step - loss: 106.5983 - val_loss: 118.2189
 Epoch 168/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 106.5638 - val_loss: 118.8722
 Epoch 169/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 106.5120 - val_loss: 117.7220
 Epoch 170/5000

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 106.4253 - val_loss: 118.1670
 Epoch 171/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 55us/step - loss: 106.4537 - val_loss: 117.5650
 Epoch 172/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 54us/step - loss: 106.3741 - val_loss: 118.0430
 Epoch 173/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 63us/step - loss: 106.4510 - val_loss: 117.6670
 Epoch 174/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 106.3560 - val_loss: 117.4170
 Epoch 175/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 106.2523 - val_loss: 117.5460
 Epoch 176/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 106.2617 - val_loss: 116.9280
 Epoch 177/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 106.3900 - val_loss: 117.3070
 Epoch 178/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 46us/step - loss: 106.0485 - val_loss: 117.5020
 Epoch 179/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 38us/step - loss: 106.2887 - val_loss: 117.6570
 Epoch 180/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 32us/step - loss: 106.0960 - val_loss: 117.6450
 Epoch 181/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 35us/step - loss: 106.3603 - val_loss: 117.8700
 Epoch 182/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 35us/step - loss: 106.0162 - val_loss: 117.2490
 Epoch 183/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 106.0383 - val_loss: 117.3890
 Epoch 184/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 106.0633 - val_loss: 116.3720
 Epoch 185/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 105.9616 - val_loss: 116.1220
 Epoch 186/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 105.9612 - val_loss: 116.8040
 Epoch 187/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 53us/step - loss: 105.7975 - val_loss: 115.9200
 Epoch 188/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 105.7850 - val_loss: 116.2090
 Epoch 189/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 105.7562 - val_loss: 116.3440
 Epoch 190/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 40us/step - loss: 105.8995 - val_loss: 115.6150
 Epoch 191/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 33us/step - loss: 105.6819 - val_loss: 115.8950
 Epoch 192/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 105.7969 - val_loss: 116.5910
 Epoch 193/5000
 1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 35us/step - loss: 105.7376 - val_loss: 117.0570
 Epoch 194/5000

```

1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 105.6602 - val_loss: 117.2297
Epoch 195/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 51us/step - loss: 105.7949 - val_loss: 115.7787
Epoch 196/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 49us/step - loss: 105.5089 - val_loss: 116.4587
Epoch 197/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 56us/step - loss: 105.5086 - val_loss: 115.4254
Epoch 198/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 42us/step - loss: 105.5438 - val_loss: 115.1320
Epoch 199/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 105.4836 - val_loss: 115.2500
Epoch 200/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 105.3843 - val_loss: 114.9211
Epoch 201/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 36us/step - loss: 105.4154 - val_loss: 113.2857
Epoch 202/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 34us/step - loss: 105.3151 - val_loss: 114.0830
Epoch 203/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 33us/step - loss: 105.4029 - val_loss: 113.8900
Epoch 204/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 38us/step - loss: 105.3463 - val_loss: 113.8290
Epoch 205/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 44us/step - loss: 105.2474 - val_loss: 113.2288
Epoch 206/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 105.1995 - val_loss: 113.8120
Epoch 207/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 50us/step - loss: 105.0951 - val_loss: 113.8400
Epoch 208/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 48us/step - loss: 105.4364 - val_loss: 114.3460
Epoch 209/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 39us/step - loss: 105.1974 - val_loss: 113.8600
Epoch 210/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 45us/step - loss: 105.1933 - val_loss: 114.3330
Epoch 211/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 105.0273 - val_loss: 113.9930
Epoch 212/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 41us/step - loss: 105.0495 - val_loss: 114.2090
Epoch 213/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 40us/step - loss: 105.0614 - val_loss: 113.9610
Epoch 214/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 39us/step - loss: 104.9053 - val_loss: 113.6080
Epoch 215/5000
1126/1126 [=====] - 0s 36us/step - loss: 104.9757 - val_loss: 113.5210
Epoch 00215: early stopping

```

```

In [12]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
         plt.plot(history.history['loss'], 'r-')

```

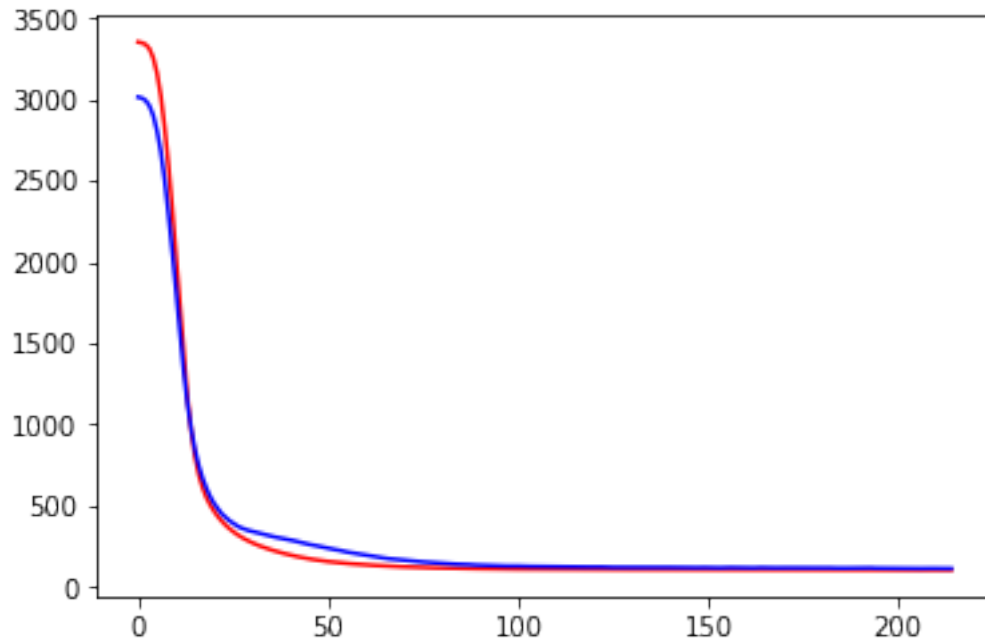
```

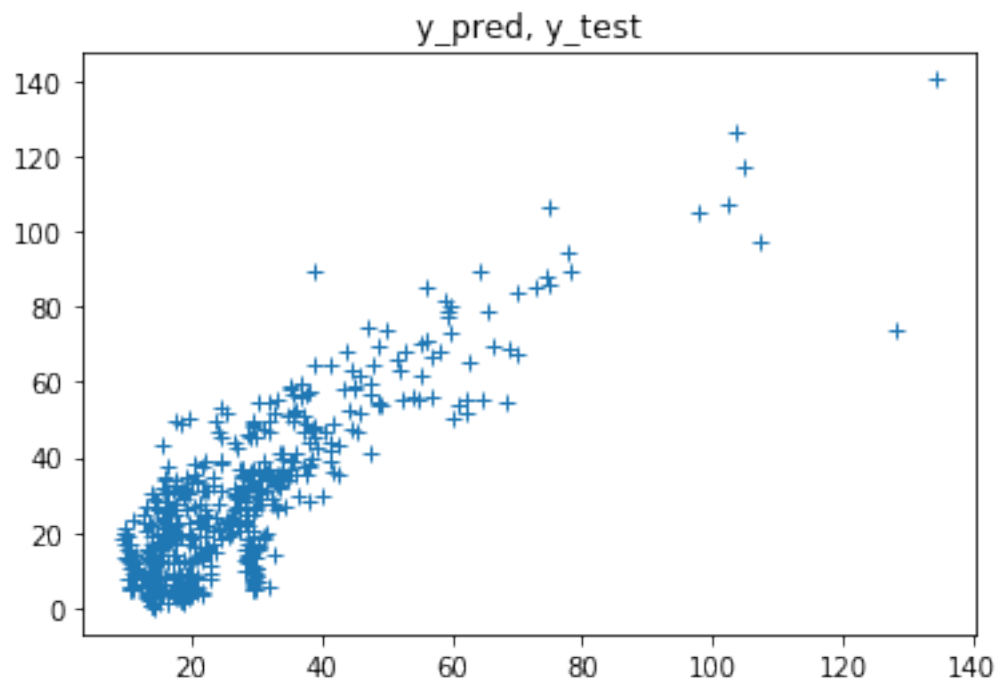
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], 'b-')
plt.show()

plt.title('y_pred, y_test')

plt.plot(y_pred[:,], y_test[:,], '+')
plt.show()
percent_high_detected = np.sum(y_pred.reshape((len(y_pred), )) > 20) / np.sum(y_test.)
print(percent_high_detected)

```





1.11627906977

In []: