PM_RNN

November 30, 2017

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import os
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [2]: df = pd.read_pickle('data/micro_sud3_normalized.pkl')
        df = df.reset_index()
        def split_dataframe(dataframe, percent):
            nb_rows = int(np.floor(percent * len(dataframe)))
            return dataframe[:nb_rows], dataframe[nb_rows:]
        def dataframe_to_xy(df):
            return (np.array(df[['PM_6182', 'PM_6179', 'PM_617B', 'PM25_6182', 'PM25_6179',\
                                 'PM25_617B', 'temp', 'rh',\
                                 'tgrad', 'pressure', 'pluvio']]),\
                    np.array(df['PM_ref']))
        df_train, df_test = split_dataframe(df, 0.5)
        df_valid, df_test = split_dataframe(df_test, 0.5)
        X_train, y_train = dataframe_to_xy(df_train)
        X_valid, y_valid = dataframe_to_xy(df_valid)
        X_test, y_test = dataframe_to_xy(df_test)
        X_train = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape[0], 1, X_train.shape[1]))
        X_valid= X_valid.reshape((X_valid.shape[0], 1, X_valid.shape[1]))
        X_test = X_test.reshape((X_test.shape[0], 1, X_test.shape[1]))
        def dataframe_to_xy_sequences(df, sequence_size):
            out_X = np.zeros((len(df)//sequence_size, sequence_size, 8))
            out_y = np.zeros((len(df)//sequence_size, sequence_size))
            i = 0
            while i + sequence_size < len(df):</pre>
                sequence = df.iloc[i:i+sequence_size]
                out_X[i//sequence_size] = np.array(sequence[['NO2_61FD', 'NO2_61F0', 'NO2_61E
```

```
'tgrad', 'pressure', 'pluvio']])
              out_y[i//sequence_size] = np.array(sequence['NO2_ref'])
              i += sequence_size
          return out_X, out_y
In [3]: from keras.layers import SimpleRNN, Dense, LSTM, GRU
       from keras.models import Sequential
       from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
       def simple_rnn_model(nb_units, input_dim, loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam')
          model = Sequential()
          model.add(SimpleRNN(nb_units, activation='relu', input_shape=input_dim))#input_dim
          model.add(Dense(1, kernel_initializer='normal'))
          model.compile(loss=loss, optimizer=optimizer)
          model.summary()
          return model
       def lstm_model(nb_units, input_dim, loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam'):
          model = Sequential()
          model.add(LSTM(nb_units, activation='relu', input_shape=input_dim))#input_dim=inpu
          model.add(Dense(1, kernel_initializer='normal'))
          model.compile(loss=loss, optimizer=optimizer)
          model.summary()
          return model
       def gru_model(nb_units, input_dim, loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam'):
          model = Sequential()
          model.add(GRU(nb_units, activation='relu', input_shape=input_dim))#input_dim=input_
          model.add(Dense(1, kernel_initializer='normal'))
          model.compile(loss=loss, optimizer=optimizer)
          model.summary()
          return model
Using TensorFlow backend.
In [4]: model = simple_rnn_model(32, X_train.shape[1:])
Layer (type)
               Output Shape
                                                 Param #
______
simple_rnn_1 (SimpleRNN) (None, 32)
                                                  1408
dense_1 (Dense) (None, 1)
                                                 33
______
Total params: 1,441
Trainable params: 1,441
```

Non-trainable params: 0

```
In [5]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val loss', verbose=1, mode='auto', patience=10
 history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=10000, validation_data=(X_
Train on 1126 samples, validate on 563 samples
Epoch 1/10000
Epoch 2/10000
Epoch 3/10000
Epoch 4/10000
Epoch 5/10000
Epoch 6/10000
Epoch 7/10000
Epoch 8/10000
Epoch 9/10000
Epoch 10/10000
Epoch 11/10000
Epoch 12/10000
Epoch 13/10000
Epoch 14/10000
Epoch 15/10000
Epoch 16/10000
Epoch 17/10000
Epoch 18/10000
Epoch 19/10000
Epoch 20/10000
Epoch 21/10000
```

```
Epoch 22/10000
Epoch 23/10000
Epoch 24/10000
Epoch 25/10000
Epoch 26/10000
Epoch 27/10000
Epoch 28/10000
Epoch 29/10000
Epoch 30/10000
Epoch 31/10000
Epoch 32/10000
Epoch 33/10000
Epoch 34/10000
Epoch 35/10000
Epoch 36/10000
Epoch 37/10000
Epoch 38/10000
Epoch 39/10000
Epoch 40/10000
Epoch 41/10000
Epoch 42/10000
Epoch 43/10000
Epoch 44/10000
Epoch 45/10000
```

```
Epoch 46/10000
Epoch 47/10000
Epoch 48/10000
Epoch 49/10000
Epoch 50/10000
Epoch 51/10000
Epoch 52/10000
Epoch 53/10000
Epoch 54/10000
Epoch 55/10000
Epoch 56/10000
Epoch 57/10000
Epoch 58/10000
Epoch 59/10000
Epoch 60/10000
Epoch 61/10000
Epoch 62/10000
Epoch 63/10000
Epoch 64/10000
Epoch 65/10000
Epoch 66/10000
Epoch 67/10000
Epoch 68/10000
Epoch 69/10000
```

```
Epoch 70/10000
Epoch 71/10000
Epoch 72/10000
Epoch 73/10000
Epoch 74/10000
Epoch 75/10000
Epoch 76/10000
Epoch 77/10000
Epoch 78/10000
Epoch 79/10000
Epoch 80/10000
Epoch 81/10000
Epoch 82/10000
Epoch 83/10000
Epoch 84/10000
Epoch 85/10000
Epoch 86/10000
Epoch 87/10000
Epoch 88/10000
Epoch 89/10000
Epoch 90/10000
Epoch 91/10000
Epoch 92/10000
Epoch 93/10000
```

```
Epoch 94/10000
Epoch 95/10000
Epoch 96/10000
Epoch 97/10000
Epoch 98/10000
Epoch 99/10000
Epoch 100/10000
Epoch 101/10000
Epoch 102/10000
Epoch 103/10000
Epoch 104/10000
Epoch 105/10000
Epoch 106/10000
Epoch 107/10000
Epoch 108/10000
Epoch 109/10000
Epoch 110/10000
Epoch 111/10000
Epoch 112/10000
Epoch 113/10000
Epoch 114/10000
Epoch 115/10000
Epoch 116/10000
Epoch 117/10000
```

```
Epoch 118/10000
Epoch 119/10000
Epoch 120/10000
Epoch 121/10000
Epoch 122/10000
Epoch 123/10000
Epoch 124/10000
Epoch 125/10000
Epoch 126/10000
Epoch 127/10000
Epoch 128/10000
Epoch 129/10000
Epoch 130/10000
Epoch 131/10000
Epoch 132/10000
Epoch 133/10000
Epoch 134/10000
Epoch 135/10000
Epoch 136/10000
Epoch 137/10000
Epoch 138/10000
Epoch 139/10000
Epoch 140/10000
Epoch 141/10000
```

```
Epoch 142/10000
Epoch 143/10000
Epoch 144/10000
Epoch 145/10000
Epoch 146/10000
Epoch 147/10000
Epoch 148/10000
Epoch 149/10000
Epoch 150/10000
Epoch 151/10000
Epoch 152/10000
Epoch 153/10000
Epoch 154/10000
Epoch 155/10000
Epoch 156/10000
Epoch 157/10000
Epoch 158/10000
Epoch 159/10000
Epoch 160/10000
Epoch 161/10000
Epoch 162/10000
Epoch 163/10000
Epoch 164/10000
Epoch 165/10000
```

```
Epoch 166/10000
Epoch 167/10000
Epoch 168/10000
Epoch 169/10000
Epoch 170/10000
Epoch 171/10000
Epoch 172/10000
Epoch 173/10000
Epoch 174/10000
Epoch 175/10000
Epoch 176/10000
Epoch 177/10000
Epoch 178/10000
Epoch 179/10000
Epoch 180/10000
Epoch 181/10000
Epoch 182/10000
Epoch 183/10000
Epoch 184/10000
Epoch 185/10000
Epoch 186/10000
Epoch 187/10000
Epoch 188/10000
Epoch 189/10000
```

```
Epoch 190/10000
Epoch 191/10000
Epoch 192/10000
Epoch 193/10000
Epoch 194/10000
Epoch 195/10000
Epoch 196/10000
Epoch 197/10000
Epoch 198/10000
Epoch 199/10000
Epoch 200/10000
Epoch 201/10000
Epoch 202/10000
Epoch 203/10000
Epoch 204/10000
Epoch 205/10000
Epoch 206/10000
Epoch 207/10000
Epoch 208/10000
Epoch 209/10000
Epoch 210/10000
Epoch 211/10000
Epoch 212/10000
Epoch 213/10000
```

```
Epoch 214/10000
Epoch 215/10000
Epoch 216/10000
Epoch 217/10000
Epoch 218/10000
Epoch 219/10000
Epoch 220/10000
Epoch 221/10000
Epoch 222/10000
Epoch 223/10000
Epoch 224/10000
Epoch 225/10000
Epoch 226/10000
Epoch 227/10000
Epoch 228/10000
Epoch 229/10000
Epoch 230/10000
Epoch 231/10000
Epoch 232/10000
Epoch 233/10000
Epoch 234/10000
Epoch 235/10000
Epoch 236/10000
Epoch 237/10000
```

```
Epoch 238/10000
Epoch 239/10000
Epoch 240/10000
Epoch 241/10000
Epoch 242/10000
Epoch 243/10000
Epoch 244/10000
Epoch 245/10000
Epoch 246/10000
Epoch 247/10000
Epoch 248/10000
Epoch 249/10000
Epoch 250/10000
Epoch 251/10000
Epoch 252/10000
Epoch 253/10000
Epoch 254/10000
Epoch 255/10000
Epoch 256/10000
Epoch 257/10000
Epoch 258/10000
Epoch 259/10000
Epoch 260/10000
Epoch 261/10000
```

```
Epoch 262/10000
Epoch 263/10000
Epoch 264/10000
Epoch 265/10000
Epoch 266/10000
Epoch 267/10000
Epoch 268/10000
Epoch 269/10000
Epoch 270/10000
Epoch 271/10000
Epoch 272/10000
Epoch 273/10000
Epoch 274/10000
Epoch 275/10000
Epoch 276/10000
Epoch 277/10000
Epoch 278/10000
Epoch 279/10000
Epoch 280/10000
Epoch 281/10000
Epoch 282/10000
Epoch 283/10000
Epoch 284/10000
Epoch 285/10000
```

```
Epoch 286/10000
Epoch 287/10000
Epoch 288/10000
Epoch 289/10000
Epoch 290/10000
Epoch 291/10000
Epoch 292/10000
Epoch 293/10000
Epoch 294/10000
Epoch 295/10000
Epoch 296/10000
Epoch 297/10000
Epoch 298/10000
Epoch 299/10000
Epoch 300/10000
Epoch 301/10000
Epoch 302/10000
Epoch 303/10000
Epoch 304/10000
Epoch 305/10000
Epoch 306/10000
Epoch 307/10000
Epoch 308/10000
Epoch 309/10000
```

```
Epoch 310/10000
Epoch 311/10000
Epoch 312/10000
Epoch 313/10000
Epoch 314/10000
Epoch 315/10000
Epoch 316/10000
Epoch 317/10000
Epoch 318/10000
Epoch 319/10000
Epoch 320/10000
Epoch 321/10000
Epoch 322/10000
Epoch 323/10000
Epoch 324/10000
Epoch 325/10000
Epoch 326/10000
Epoch 327/10000
Epoch 328/10000
Epoch 329/10000
Epoch 330/10000
Epoch 331/10000
Epoch 332/10000
Epoch 333/10000
```

```
Epoch 334/10000
Epoch 335/10000
Epoch 336/10000
Epoch 337/10000
Epoch 338/10000
Epoch 339/10000
Epoch 340/10000
Epoch 341/10000
Epoch 342/10000
Epoch 343/10000
Epoch 344/10000
Epoch 345/10000
Epoch 346/10000
Epoch 347/10000
Epoch 348/10000
Epoch 349/10000
Epoch 350/10000
Epoch 351/10000
Epoch 352/10000
Epoch 353/10000
Epoch 354/10000
Epoch 355/10000
Epoch 356/10000
Epoch 357/10000
```

```
Epoch 358/10000
Epoch 359/10000
Epoch 360/10000
Epoch 361/10000
Epoch 362/10000
Epoch 363/10000
Epoch 364/10000
Epoch 365/10000
Epoch 366/10000
Epoch 367/10000
Epoch 368/10000
Epoch 369/10000
Epoch 370/10000
Epoch 371/10000
Epoch 372/10000
Epoch 373/10000
Epoch 374/10000
Epoch 375/10000
Epoch 376/10000
Epoch 377/10000
Epoch 378/10000
Epoch 379/10000
Epoch 380/10000
Epoch 381/10000
```

```
Epoch 382/10000
Epoch 383/10000
Epoch 384/10000
Epoch 385/10000
Epoch 386/10000
Epoch 387/10000
Epoch 388/10000
Epoch 389/10000
Epoch 390/10000
Epoch 391/10000
Epoch 392/10000
Epoch 393/10000
Epoch 394/10000
Epoch 395/10000
Epoch 396/10000
Epoch 397/10000
Epoch 398/10000
Epoch 399/10000
Epoch 400/10000
Epoch 401/10000
Epoch 402/10000
Epoch 403/10000
Epoch 404/10000
Epoch 405/10000
```

```
Epoch 406/10000
Epoch 407/10000
Epoch 408/10000
Epoch 409/10000
Epoch 410/10000
Epoch 411/10000
Epoch 412/10000
Epoch 413/10000
Epoch 414/10000
Epoch 415/10000
Epoch 416/10000
Epoch 417/10000
Epoch 418/10000
Epoch 419/10000
Epoch 420/10000
Epoch 421/10000
Epoch 422/10000
Epoch 423/10000
Epoch 424/10000
Epoch 425/10000
Epoch 426/10000
Epoch 427/10000
Epoch 428/10000
Epoch 429/10000
```

```
Epoch 430/10000
Epoch 431/10000
Epoch 432/10000
Epoch 433/10000
Epoch 434/10000
Epoch 435/10000
Epoch 436/10000
Epoch 437/10000
Epoch 438/10000
Epoch 439/10000
Epoch 440/10000
Epoch 441/10000
Epoch 442/10000
Epoch 443/10000
Epoch 444/10000
Epoch 445/10000
Epoch 446/10000
Epoch 447/10000
Epoch 448/10000
Epoch 449/10000
Epoch 450/10000
Epoch 451/10000
Epoch 452/10000
Epoch 453/10000
```

```
Epoch 454/10000
Epoch 455/10000
Epoch 456/10000
Epoch 457/10000
Epoch 458/10000
Epoch 459/10000
Epoch 460/10000
Epoch 461/10000
Epoch 462/10000
Epoch 463/10000
Epoch 464/10000
Epoch 465/10000
Epoch 466/10000
Epoch 467/10000
Epoch 468/10000
Epoch 469/10000
Epoch 470/10000
Epoch 471/10000
Epoch 472/10000
Epoch 473/10000
Epoch 474/10000
Epoch 475/10000
Epoch 476/10000
Epoch 477/10000
```

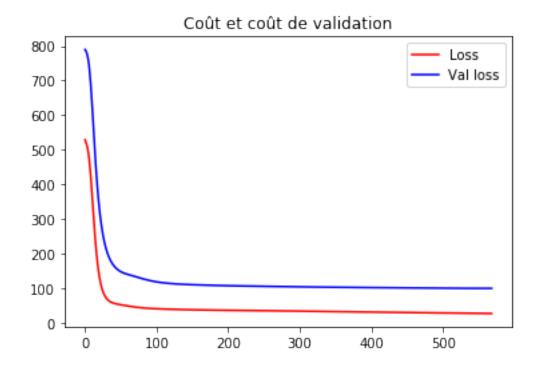
```
Epoch 478/10000
Epoch 479/10000
Epoch 480/10000
Epoch 481/10000
Epoch 482/10000
Epoch 483/10000
Epoch 484/10000
Epoch 485/10000
Epoch 486/10000
Epoch 487/10000
Epoch 488/10000
Epoch 489/10000
Epoch 490/10000
Epoch 491/10000
Epoch 492/10000
Epoch 493/10000
Epoch 494/10000
Epoch 495/10000
Epoch 496/10000
Epoch 497/10000
Epoch 498/10000
Epoch 499/10000
Epoch 500/10000
Epoch 501/10000
```

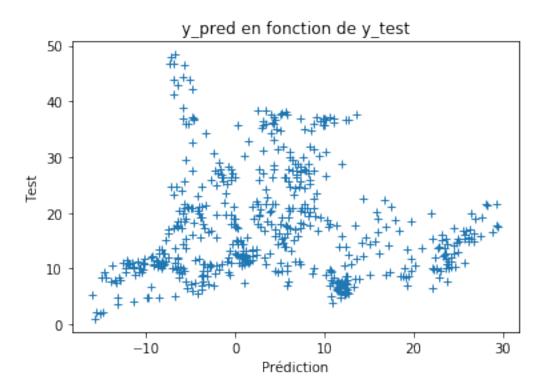
```
Epoch 502/10000
Epoch 503/10000
Epoch 504/10000
Epoch 505/10000
Epoch 506/10000
Epoch 507/10000
Epoch 508/10000
Epoch 509/10000
Epoch 510/10000
Epoch 511/10000
Epoch 512/10000
Epoch 513/10000
Epoch 514/10000
Epoch 515/10000
Epoch 516/10000
Epoch 517/10000
Epoch 518/10000
Epoch 519/10000
Epoch 520/10000
Epoch 521/10000
Epoch 522/10000
Epoch 523/10000
Epoch 524/10000
Epoch 525/10000
```

```
Epoch 526/10000
Epoch 527/10000
Epoch 528/10000
Epoch 529/10000
Epoch 530/10000
Epoch 531/10000
Epoch 532/10000
Epoch 533/10000
Epoch 534/10000
Epoch 535/10000
Epoch 536/10000
Epoch 537/10000
Epoch 538/10000
Epoch 539/10000
Epoch 540/10000
Epoch 541/10000
Epoch 542/10000
Epoch 543/10000
Epoch 544/10000
Epoch 545/10000
Epoch 546/10000
Epoch 547/10000
Epoch 548/10000
Epoch 549/10000
```

```
Epoch 550/10000
Epoch 551/10000
Epoch 552/10000
Epoch 553/10000
Epoch 554/10000
Epoch 555/10000
Epoch 556/10000
Epoch 557/10000
Epoch 558/10000
Epoch 559/10000
Epoch 560/10000
Epoch 561/10000
Epoch 562/10000
Epoch 563/10000
Epoch 564/10000
Epoch 565/10000
Epoch 566/10000
Epoch 567/10000
Epoch 568/10000
Epoch 569/10000
Epoch 00569: early stopping
In [6]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
 plt.title('Coût et coût de validation')
 line1,=plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label="Loss", linestyle='-', color='r')
 line2,=plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label="Val_loss", linestyle='-', color='b
```

```
first_legend = plt.legend(handles=[line1, line2], loc=1)
plt.show()
plt.title('y_pred en fonction de y_test')
plt.plot(y_pred[:], y_test[:], '+')
plt.ylabel('Test')
plt.xlabel('Prédiction')
plt.show()
```





In [7]: model = lstm_model(32, X_train.shape[1:])

Layer (type)	Output Shape	 Param #
lstm_1 (LSTM)	(None, 32)	5632
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	33

Total params: 5,665 Trainable params: 5,665 Non-trainable params: 0

```
Epoch 4/10000
Epoch 5/10000
Epoch 6/10000
Epoch 7/10000
Epoch 8/10000
Epoch 9/10000
Epoch 10/10000
Epoch 11/10000
Epoch 12/10000
Epoch 13/10000
Epoch 14/10000
Epoch 15/10000
Epoch 16/10000
Epoch 17/10000
Epoch 18/10000
Epoch 19/10000
Epoch 20/10000
Epoch 21/10000
Epoch 22/10000
Epoch 23/10000
Epoch 24/10000
Epoch 25/10000
Epoch 26/10000
Epoch 27/10000
```

```
Epoch 28/10000
Epoch 29/10000
Epoch 30/10000
Epoch 31/10000
Epoch 32/10000
Epoch 33/10000
Epoch 34/10000
Epoch 35/10000
Epoch 36/10000
Epoch 37/10000
Epoch 38/10000
Epoch 39/10000
Epoch 40/10000
Epoch 41/10000
Epoch 42/10000
Epoch 43/10000
Epoch 44/10000
Epoch 45/10000
Epoch 46/10000
Epoch 47/10000
Epoch 48/10000
Epoch 49/10000
Epoch 50/10000
Epoch 51/10000
```

```
Epoch 52/10000
Epoch 53/10000
Epoch 54/10000
Epoch 55/10000
Epoch 56/10000
Epoch 57/10000
Epoch 58/10000
Epoch 59/10000
Epoch 60/10000
Epoch 61/10000
Epoch 62/10000
Epoch 63/10000
Epoch 64/10000
Epoch 65/10000
Epoch 66/10000
Epoch 67/10000
Epoch 68/10000
Epoch 69/10000
Epoch 70/10000
Epoch 71/10000
Epoch 72/10000
Epoch 73/10000
Epoch 74/10000
Epoch 75/10000
```

```
Epoch 76/10000
Epoch 77/10000
Epoch 78/10000
Epoch 79/10000
Epoch 80/10000
Epoch 81/10000
Epoch 82/10000
Epoch 83/10000
Epoch 84/10000
Epoch 85/10000
Epoch 86/10000
Epoch 87/10000
Epoch 88/10000
Epoch 89/10000
Epoch 90/10000
Epoch 91/10000
Epoch 92/10000
Epoch 93/10000
Epoch 94/10000
Epoch 95/10000
Epoch 96/10000
Epoch 97/10000
Epoch 98/10000
Epoch 99/10000
```

```
Epoch 100/10000
Epoch 101/10000
Epoch 102/10000
Epoch 103/10000
Epoch 104/10000
Epoch 105/10000
Epoch 106/10000
Epoch 107/10000
Epoch 108/10000
Epoch 109/10000
Epoch 110/10000
Epoch 111/10000
Epoch 112/10000
Epoch 113/10000
Epoch 114/10000
Epoch 115/10000
Epoch 116/10000
Epoch 117/10000
Epoch 118/10000
Epoch 119/10000
Epoch 120/10000
Epoch 121/10000
Epoch 122/10000
Epoch 123/10000
```

```
Epoch 124/10000
Epoch 125/10000
Epoch 126/10000
Epoch 127/10000
Epoch 128/10000
Epoch 129/10000
Epoch 130/10000
Epoch 131/10000
Epoch 132/10000
Epoch 133/10000
Epoch 134/10000
Epoch 135/10000
Epoch 136/10000
Epoch 137/10000
Epoch 138/10000
Epoch 139/10000
Epoch 140/10000
Epoch 141/10000
Epoch 142/10000
Epoch 143/10000
Epoch 144/10000
Epoch 145/10000
Epoch 146/10000
Epoch 147/10000
```

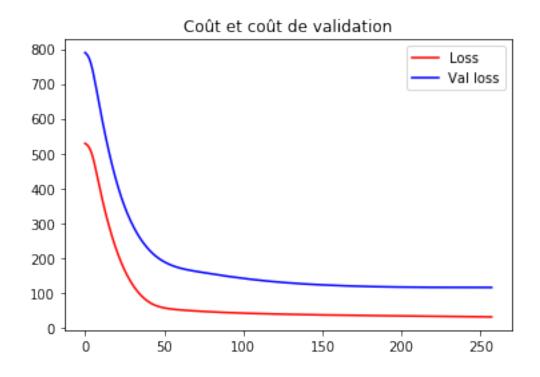
```
Epoch 148/10000
Epoch 149/10000
Epoch 150/10000
Epoch 151/10000
Epoch 152/10000
Epoch 153/10000
Epoch 154/10000
Epoch 155/10000
Epoch 156/10000
Epoch 157/10000
Epoch 158/10000
Epoch 159/10000
Epoch 160/10000
Epoch 161/10000
Epoch 162/10000
Epoch 163/10000
Epoch 164/10000
Epoch 165/10000
Epoch 166/10000
Epoch 167/10000
Epoch 168/10000
Epoch 169/10000
Epoch 170/10000
Epoch 171/10000
```

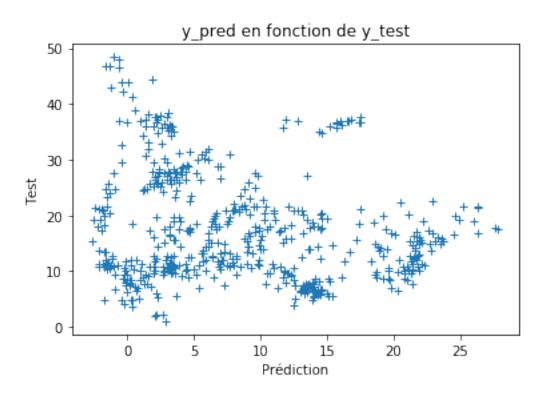
```
Epoch 172/10000
Epoch 173/10000
Epoch 174/10000
Epoch 175/10000
Epoch 176/10000
Epoch 177/10000
Epoch 178/10000
Epoch 179/10000
Epoch 180/10000
Epoch 181/10000
Epoch 182/10000
Epoch 183/10000
Epoch 184/10000
Epoch 185/10000
Epoch 186/10000
Epoch 187/10000
Epoch 188/10000
Epoch 189/10000
Epoch 190/10000
Epoch 191/10000
Epoch 192/10000
Epoch 193/10000
Epoch 194/10000
Epoch 195/10000
```

```
Epoch 196/10000
Epoch 197/10000
Epoch 198/10000
Epoch 199/10000
Epoch 200/10000
Epoch 201/10000
Epoch 202/10000
Epoch 203/10000
Epoch 204/10000
Epoch 205/10000
Epoch 206/10000
Epoch 207/10000
Epoch 208/10000
Epoch 209/10000
Epoch 210/10000
Epoch 211/10000
Epoch 212/10000
Epoch 213/10000
Epoch 214/10000
Epoch 215/10000
Epoch 216/10000
Epoch 217/10000
Epoch 218/10000
Epoch 219/10000
```

```
Epoch 220/10000
Epoch 221/10000
Epoch 222/10000
Epoch 223/10000
Epoch 224/10000
Epoch 225/10000
Epoch 226/10000
Epoch 227/10000
Epoch 228/10000
Epoch 229/10000
Epoch 230/10000
Epoch 231/10000
Epoch 232/10000
Epoch 233/10000
Epoch 234/10000
Epoch 235/10000
Epoch 236/10000
Epoch 237/10000
Epoch 238/10000
Epoch 239/10000
Epoch 240/10000
Epoch 241/10000
Epoch 242/10000
Epoch 243/10000
```

```
Epoch 244/10000
Epoch 245/10000
Epoch 246/10000
Epoch 247/10000
Epoch 248/10000
Epoch 249/10000
Epoch 250/10000
Epoch 251/10000
Epoch 252/10000
Epoch 253/10000
Epoch 254/10000
Epoch 255/10000
Epoch 256/10000
Epoch 257/10000
Epoch 258/10000
Epoch 00258: early stopping
In [9]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
  plt.title('Coût et coût de validation')
  line1,=plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label="Loss", linestyle='-', color='r')
  line2,=plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label="Val_loss", linestyle='-', color='b
  first_legend = plt.legend(handles=[line1, line2], loc=1)
  plt.show()
  plt.title('y_pred en fonction de y_test')
  plt.plot(y_pred[:], y_test[:], '+')
  plt.ylabel('Test')
  plt.xlabel('Prédiction')
  plt.show()
```





In [10]: model = gru_model(32, X_train.shape[1:])

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
gru_1 (GRU)	(None, 32)	4224
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 1)	33
	=======================================	=======

Total params: 4,257 Trainable params: 4,257 Non-trainable params: 0

Epoch 16/10000

```
In [11]: early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', verbose=1, mode='auto', patience=1
  history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=10000, validation_data=(X
Train on 1126 samples, validate on 563 samples
Epoch 1/10000
Epoch 2/10000
Epoch 3/10000
Epoch 4/10000
Epoch 5/10000
Epoch 6/10000
Epoch 7/10000
Epoch 8/10000
Epoch 9/10000
Epoch 10/10000
Epoch 11/10000
Epoch 12/10000
Epoch 13/10000
Epoch 14/10000
Epoch 15/10000
```

```
Epoch 17/10000
Epoch 18/10000
Epoch 19/10000
Epoch 20/10000
Epoch 21/10000
Epoch 22/10000
Epoch 23/10000
Epoch 24/10000
Epoch 25/10000
Epoch 26/10000
Epoch 27/10000
Epoch 28/10000
Epoch 29/10000
Epoch 30/10000
Epoch 31/10000
Epoch 32/10000
Epoch 33/10000
Epoch 34/10000
Epoch 35/10000
Epoch 36/10000
Epoch 37/10000
Epoch 38/10000
Epoch 39/10000
Epoch 40/10000
```

```
Epoch 41/10000
Epoch 42/10000
Epoch 43/10000
Epoch 44/10000
Epoch 45/10000
Epoch 46/10000
Epoch 47/10000
Epoch 48/10000
Epoch 49/10000
Epoch 50/10000
Epoch 51/10000
Epoch 52/10000
Epoch 53/10000
Epoch 54/10000
Epoch 55/10000
Epoch 56/10000
Epoch 57/10000
Epoch 58/10000
Epoch 59/10000
Epoch 60/10000
Epoch 61/10000
Epoch 62/10000
Epoch 63/10000
Epoch 64/10000
```

```
Epoch 65/10000
Epoch 66/10000
Epoch 67/10000
Epoch 68/10000
Epoch 69/10000
Epoch 70/10000
Epoch 71/10000
Epoch 72/10000
Epoch 73/10000
Epoch 74/10000
Epoch 75/10000
Epoch 76/10000
Epoch 77/10000
Epoch 78/10000
Epoch 79/10000
Epoch 80/10000
Epoch 81/10000
Epoch 82/10000
Epoch 83/10000
Epoch 84/10000
Epoch 85/10000
Epoch 86/10000
Epoch 87/10000
Epoch 88/10000
```

```
Epoch 89/10000
Epoch 90/10000
Epoch 91/10000
Epoch 92/10000
Epoch 93/10000
Epoch 94/10000
Epoch 95/10000
Epoch 96/10000
Epoch 97/10000
Epoch 98/10000
Epoch 99/10000
Epoch 100/10000
Epoch 101/10000
Epoch 102/10000
Epoch 103/10000
Epoch 104/10000
Epoch 105/10000
Epoch 106/10000
Epoch 107/10000
Epoch 108/10000
Epoch 109/10000
Epoch 110/10000
Epoch 111/10000
Epoch 112/10000
```

```
Epoch 113/10000
Epoch 114/10000
Epoch 115/10000
Epoch 116/10000
Epoch 117/10000
Epoch 118/10000
Epoch 119/10000
Epoch 120/10000
Epoch 121/10000
Epoch 122/10000
Epoch 123/10000
Epoch 124/10000
Epoch 125/10000
Epoch 126/10000
Epoch 127/10000
Epoch 128/10000
Epoch 129/10000
Epoch 130/10000
Epoch 131/10000
Epoch 132/10000
Epoch 133/10000
Epoch 134/10000
Epoch 135/10000
Epoch 136/10000
```

```
Epoch 137/10000
Epoch 138/10000
Epoch 139/10000
Epoch 140/10000
Epoch 141/10000
Epoch 142/10000
Epoch 143/10000
Epoch 144/10000
Epoch 145/10000
Epoch 146/10000
Epoch 147/10000
Epoch 148/10000
Epoch 149/10000
Epoch 150/10000
Epoch 151/10000
Epoch 152/10000
Epoch 153/10000
Epoch 154/10000
Epoch 155/10000
Epoch 156/10000
Epoch 157/10000
Epoch 158/10000
Epoch 159/10000
Epoch 160/10000
```

```
Epoch 161/10000
Epoch 162/10000
Epoch 163/10000
Epoch 164/10000
Epoch 165/10000
Epoch 166/10000
Epoch 167/10000
Epoch 168/10000
Epoch 169/10000
Epoch 170/10000
Epoch 171/10000
Epoch 172/10000
Epoch 173/10000
Epoch 174/10000
Epoch 175/10000
Epoch 176/10000
Epoch 177/10000
Epoch 178/10000
Epoch 179/10000
Epoch 180/10000
Epoch 181/10000
Epoch 182/10000
Epoch 183/10000
Epoch 184/10000
```

```
Epoch 185/10000
Epoch 186/10000
Epoch 187/10000
Epoch 188/10000
Epoch 189/10000
Epoch 190/10000
Epoch 191/10000
Epoch 192/10000
Epoch 193/10000
Epoch 194/10000
Epoch 195/10000
Epoch 196/10000
Epoch 197/10000
Epoch 198/10000
Epoch 199/10000
Epoch 200/10000
Epoch 201/10000
Epoch 202/10000
Epoch 203/10000
Epoch 204/10000
Epoch 205/10000
Epoch 206/10000
Epoch 207/10000
Epoch 208/10000
```

```
Epoch 209/10000
Epoch 210/10000
Epoch 211/10000
Epoch 212/10000
Epoch 213/10000
Epoch 214/10000
Epoch 215/10000
Epoch 216/10000
Epoch 217/10000
Epoch 218/10000
Epoch 219/10000
Epoch 220/10000
Epoch 221/10000
Epoch 222/10000
Epoch 223/10000
Epoch 224/10000
Epoch 225/10000
Epoch 226/10000
Epoch 227/10000
Epoch 228/10000
Epoch 229/10000
Epoch 230/10000
Epoch 231/10000
Epoch 232/10000
```

```
Epoch 233/10000
Epoch 234/10000
Epoch 235/10000
Epoch 236/10000
Epoch 237/10000
Epoch 238/10000
Epoch 239/10000
Epoch 240/10000
Epoch 241/10000
Epoch 242/10000
Epoch 243/10000
Epoch 244/10000
Epoch 245/10000
Epoch 246/10000
Epoch 247/10000
Epoch 248/10000
Epoch 249/10000
Epoch 250/10000
Epoch 251/10000
Epoch 252/10000
Epoch 253/10000
Epoch 254/10000
Epoch 255/10000
Epoch 00255: early stopping
```

```
In [12]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    plt.title('Coût et coût de validation')
    line1,=plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label="Loss", linestyle='-', color='r')
    line2,=plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label="Val loss", linestyle='-', color='ifirst_legend = plt.legend(handles=[line1, line2], loc=1)

plt.show()

plt.title('y_pred en fonction de y_test')

plt.plot(y_pred[:], y_test[:], '+')
    plt.ylabel('Test')
    plt.xlabel('Prédiction')
    plt.show()
```



