



# **Instituto Tecnológico de Nuevo León**

## **Lenguaje y Autómatas II**

### **Unidad 1**

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```

package
arbol;

import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.Stack;

public class ArbolExpresiones {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        System.out.println("Escribe una expresión: ");

        Scanner leer = new Scanner(System.in);
        String exp = depurar(leer.nextLine());
        String[] arrayInfix = exp.split(" ");
        Stack< String> En = new Stack< >();
        Stack< String> Pt = new Stack< >();
        Stack< String> Sa = new Stack< >();

        for (int i = arrayInfix.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {

            En.push(arrayInfix[i]);

        }
        try {
            while (!En.isEmpty()) {
                switch (pref(En.peek())) {

                    case 1:
                        Pt.push(En.pop());
                        break;

                    case 4:
                        while (pref(Pt.peek()) >= pref(En.peek())) {
                            Sa.push(Pt.pop());
                        }

                        Pt.push(En.pop());

                        break;
                    case 2:
                        while (!Pt.peek().equals("(")) {
                            Sa.push(Pt.pop());

```

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    }

    Pt.pop();
    En.pop();
    break;

    default:
        Sa.push(En.pop());
    }
}

String infix = exp.replace(" ", "");
String postfix = Sa.toString().replaceAll("[\\]\\\\[,]", "");

System.out.println("Expresion Infija: " + infix);
System.out.println("Expresion Postfija: " + postfix);

} catch (Exception ex) {
    System.out.println("Error en la expresión: ");
    System.err.println(ex);
}
}

private static String depurar(String s) {

    s = s.replaceAll("\\s+", "");
    s = "(" + s + ")";
    String symbols = "+-*/()";
    String str = "";

    for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
        if (symbols.contains("" + s.charAt(i))) {
            str += " " + s.charAt(i) + " ";
        } else {
            str += s.charAt(i);
        }
    }

    return str.replaceAll("\\s+", " ").trim();
}

private static int pref(String op) {

    int prf = 99;
    if (op.equals("^")) {

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        prf = 5;
    }
    if (op.equals("*") || op.equals("/")) {
        prf = 4;
    }
    if (op.equals("+") || op.equals("-")) {
        prf = 3;
    }
    if (op.equals(".")) {
        prf = 2;
    }
    if (op.equals("(")) {
        prf = 1;
    }
    return prf;
}
}
```