

## Preliminary Investigation Brief

**Author:** Veridian Legal Dept.

**Department:** Internal Audit

**Issue Category:** Data Breach

**Confidentiality Level:** Highly Restricted

**Risk Assessment Score:** 75

**Financial Impact USD:** 456,482,183

### Summary:

This investigation brief provides an initial assessment of the ongoing data breach investigation within Veridian Bank. Our comparative analysis suggests that this incident shares similarities with high-profile data breaches in the financial sector, such as the 2019 Capital One breach, where hackers compromised the personal data of over 106 million customers. However, our investigation reveals unique features that distinguish this incident from previous cases.

### Initial Findings:

Preliminary analysis indicates that the data breach occurred between March and May 2022, affecting approximately 10% of Veridian's client base. The breach was facilitated through a phishing campaign targeting employees, resulting in unauthorized access to sensitive client information, including SSNs, addresses, and account details. Our investigation suggests that the breach was perpetrated by an external entity, using sophisticated techniques to evade detection.

### Comparative Analysis:

This data breach shares similarities with the 2017 Equifax breach, where hackers compromised the personal data of over 147 million customers. Both incidents involved:

1. **Phishing campaigns:** In both incidents, hackers used phishing campaigns to trick employees into divulging sensitive information, granting unauthorized access to client data.
2. **Sophisticated techniques:** Both incidents involved sophisticated techniques, including zero-day exploits and social engineering, to evade detection.
3. **Large-scale data compromise:** Both incidents resulted in the compromise of sensitive client data on a massive scale.

However, our investigation reveals unique features that distinguish this incident from previous cases:

1. **Internal vulnerabilities:** Our investigation suggests that internal vulnerabilities, including inadequate security protocols and insufficient employee training, contributed to the breach.

2. **Specific targeting:** The breach appears to have been specifically targeted at clients with high-value accounts, suggesting a level of sophistication and planning.

3. **Use of external services:** Our investigation indicates that the hackers used external services, including cloud storage and email providers, to host and distribute the compromised data.

### **Immediate Concerns:**

Our investigation raises several immediate concerns, including:

1. **Client notification:** We recommend that clients affected by the breach be notified promptly and provided with adequate support and resources to mitigate potential harm.
2. **Internal security protocols:** We recommend that Veridian implement enhanced security protocols, including regular security audits and employee training, to prevent similar incidents in the future.
3. **Regulatory compliance:** We recommend that Veridian take immediate action to address regulatory compliance issues, including notification to relevant authorities and submission of required reports.

### **Recommendations:**

Based on our preliminary findings and comparative analysis, we recommend that Veridian take the following steps:

1. **Enhance internal security protocols:** Implement regular security audits, employee training, and enhanced security measures to prevent similar incidents in the future.
2. **Notify affected clients:** Notify clients affected by the breach promptly and provide adequate support and resources to mitigate potential harm.
3. **Address regulatory compliance:** Take immediate action to address regulatory compliance issues, including notification to relevant authorities and submission of required reports.

### **Conclusion:**

This preliminary investigation brief provides an initial assessment of the ongoing data breach investigation within Veridian Bank. Our comparative analysis suggests that this incident shares similarities with high-profile data breaches in the financial sector, but also reveals unique features that distinguish it from previous cases. We recommend that Veridian take immediate action to address these concerns and prevent similar incidents in the future.

## Appendices:

- **Timeline of events:** A detailed timeline of events surrounding the data breach, including dates and times of key incidents.
- **Initial evidence:** A summary of the initial evidence collected, including screenshots of compromised data and logs of suspicious activity.
- **Comparative analysis table:** A table comparing this incident to similar data breaches in the financial sector, including the 2019 Capital One breach and the 2017 Equifax breach.
- **Recommendations:** A detailed list of recommendations for Veridian, including enhanced internal security protocols, client notification, and regulatory compliance.

## Distribution:

This preliminary investigation brief is intended for distribution to the following parties:

- **Veridian Board of Directors:** To ensure that senior management is aware of the situation and takes immediate action to address concerns.
- **Regulatory authorities:** To provide information and updates on the ongoing investigation and compliance issues.
- **Internal Audit:** To facilitate ongoing investigation and analysis.
- **Legal Department:** To provide context and background information for potential litigation and regulatory proceedings.

Note: This document is subject to the confidentiality and non-disclosure agreements in place between Veridian Bank and its stakeholders.