# PP4RS | R Module

Slot 3 - Additional Exercises

Dora Simon

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# Slot 3

## Exercise

Create a csv-file called "simon-family.csv" using the shell that looks like this: (hint: use touch and cat)

```
cat("
   These are the Simons!
   lastname, firstname, gender, age
   Simon, Dora, female, 28
   Simon, Adam, male, 26
   Simon, Gergely, male, 59
   Csillag, Dora, female,")
```

```
#In shell:
#cat > simon-family.csv
#These are the Simons!
#lastname, firstname, gender, age
#Simon, Dora, female, 28
#Simon, Adam, male, 26
#Simon, Gergely, male, 59
#Csillag, Dora, female,
#Ctrl+d
```

## Exercise

Read in simon-family.csv using the readr package. Strip the first useless row while reading it in.

```
library(readr)
read_csv("simon-family.csv", skip=1)
## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##
    lastname = col_character(),
    firstname = col_character(),
##
    gender = col_character(),
##
##
    age = col_integer()
## )
## # A tibble: 4 x 4
##
    lastname firstname gender
                                age
##
    <chr> <chr>
                       <chr> <int>
## 1 Simon Dora
                       female
                                 28
## 2 Simon Adam
                       male
                                 26
## 3 Simon Gergely
                       male
                                 59
## 4 Csillag Dora
                       female
                                 NA
```

#### **Exercise Dates**

Calculate how many days Dora is older than Adam. Their birthdays are given by this vector: dates <- c("14.08.90", "21.07.92")

```
dates <- c("14.08.90", "21.07.92")
better_dates<-as.Date(dates, format="%d.%m.%y")
better_dates[2]-better_dates[1]</pre>
```

## Time difference of 707 days

#### **Exercise Dates Excel**

If you are curious about that Excel start date thing, try it yourself!

- Save an Excel file on Windows with the two dates 1899-12-30 and 1904-01-01 in Excel formatting
- Repeat the same with an Excel file on Mac
- Read in both files with read\_excel, inspect the current format and bring it to R format

In case you do this, let Dora know! She uses Linux and cannot verify this.