|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1. The challenges Ann encountered while assisting the medical charity in Africa ………… the best in her personality. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. brought up | | | | | 1. brought out | | | | | | 1. brought about | | | | | 1. brought around |
|  | 1. In Andrew’s company women ………… a large percentage of the senior management structure. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. constitute | | | | | 1. compose | | | | | | 1. comprise | | | | | 1. consist |
|  | 1. The police officer ………… Gary to pull over his car. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. made | | | | | 1. got | | | | | | 1. had | | | | | 1. suggested |
|  | 1. His race times were lower than usual yesterday; he ………… the effects of the flu he had. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. must be feeling | | | | | 1. must feel | | | | | | C. must have been feeling | | | | | D. mustn’t have felt |
|  | 1. Whilst dietary ………… can be helpful, ideally you should be receiving all your nutrients from what you eat. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. enhancements | | | | | 1. supplements | | | | | | 1. improvements | | | | | 1. additives |
|  | 1. The study indicates that ………… disappear at this rate, soon we will have none left. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. because forests are to | | | | | B. whether forests can | | | | | | C. unless forests are to | | | | | D. if forests are to |
|  | 1. ………… one of the biggest cities in the world, it is also one of the most crowded. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Not only Tokyo is | | | | | 1. Whereas Tokyo is | | | | | | 1. Not only is Tokyo | | | | | 1. Tokyo is only |
|  | 1. Mount Kangchenjunga is ………… K2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. nearly high as | | | | | 1. as nearly high as | | | | | | 1. high nearly as | | | | | D. nearly as high as |
|  | 1. Although you can grow pineapples in a greenhouse, they only ………… in a tropical environment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. thrive | | | | | 1. abide | | | | | | 1. resound | | | | | 1. arise |
|  | 1. Huge areas of the rainforest are destroyed every year to provide the ………… materials for industry. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. raw | | | | | 1. crude | | | | | | 1. rough | | | | | 1. coarse |
|  | 1. The ………… size of the country makes communications difficult. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. high | | | | | 1. full | | | | | | 1. fair | | | | | 1. sheer |
|  | 1. The area is considered unsafe for tourists. That’s ………… why we chose to go somewhere else. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. directly | | | | | 1. particularly | | | | | | 1. precisely | | | | | 1. namely |
|  | 1. The resort’s ………… were top-notch and even included a golf course. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. features | | | | | 1. services | | | | | | 1. resources | | | | | 1. facilities |
|  | 1. The ancient fortress was designed to ………… attacks from all sides. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. encounter | | | | | 1. withstand | | | | | | 1. fight | | | | | 1. confront |
|  | 1. Under no circumstances, ………… this contract. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. she will sign | | | | | 1. will she sign | | | | | | 1. won’t she sign | | | | | 1. she signs |
|  | 1. By the time the sustainability exhibition closes, it ………… by more than 600,000 people. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. will have seen | | | | | 1. will be seen | | | | | | 1. will see | | | | | D. will have been seen |
|  | 1. Due to ………… circumstances, today’s performance has been cancelled. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. unforeseen | | | | | 1. untimely | | | | | | 1. gripping | | | | | 1. riveting |
|  | 1. Candidates for the position of chief communications officer must be able to ………… ideas effectively. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. cultivate | | | | | 1. facilitate | | | | | | 1. articulate | | | | | 1. allocate |
|  | 1. If it ………… for the extra tutoring I had done before, I would have failed the exam. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. weren’t | | | | | 1. isn’t | | | | | | 1. hasn’t been | | | | | 1. hadn’t been |
|  | 1. The business partners used social media to ………… their start-up company forward. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. project | | | | | 1. propel | | | | | | 1. instigate | | | | | 1. stir |
|  | 1. Everyone on the team is committed ………… a solution to the problem. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. about finding | | | | | 1. for finding | | | | | | 1. to find | | | | | 1. to finding |
|  | 1. It’s vital that they ………… this misunderstanding and move on. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. sort out | | | | | 1. will sort out | | | | | | 1. must sort out | | | | | D. are going to sort out |
|  | 1. I felt as if I ………… by her. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. have been betrayed | | | | | 1. had been betrayed | | | | | | 1. had betrayed | | | | | D. would be betrayed |
|  | 1. Her ………… behaviour made her the life of the party; everyone loved talking to her. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. exhaustive | | | | | 1. fragrant | | | | | | 1. exuberant | | | | | 1. abundant |
|  | 1. I’d rather Steve ………… my laptop while I was gone. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. didn’t use | | | | | 1. doesn’t use | | | | | | 1. hadn’t used | | | | | 1. wouldn’t use |
|  | 1. The school has a ………… tolerance policy on the use of mobile phones during school hours. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. nought | | | | | B. none | | | | | | 1. zero | | | | | 1. nil |
|  | 1. We won’t know the results of the election until all the votes ………… by tellers this evening. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. will be counted | | | | | 1. are being counted | | | | | | C. will have been counted | | | | | D. have been counted |
|  | 1. After the treatment, extra care is required as the patient is highly ………… to infections. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. sceptical | | | | | 1. subjective | | | | | | 1. susceptible | | | | | 1. suggestible |
|  | 1. I still can’t believe that by this time next month our ecological group ………… for five years! | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. will have been operating | | | | | B. is to be operating | | | | | | 1. will be operating | | | | | 1. is going to be |
|  | 1. I’d sooner ………… the music festival, but I had to work at the weekend so I had no choice. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. I didn’t miss | | | | | 1. hadn’t missed | | | | | | 1. not have missed | | | | | 1. not miss |
|  | 1. Annoyed ………… Jess was at the price of the album, she bought it to complete her collection. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. although | | | | | 1. still | | | | | | 1. yet | | | | | 1. though |
|  | 1. This is Richard’s smartwatch; he ………… it on the table by accident. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. should have left | | | | | 1. must have left | | | | | | 1. might be left | | | | | D. ought to have left |
|  | 1. The director asked to see the actress ………… congratulating her on her performance. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. in light of | | | | | 1. in view of | | | | | | 1. so as to | | | | | 1. with a view to |
|  | 1. Janine is nowhere ………… open-minded as she used to be. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. as near | | | | | 1. near as | | | | | | 1. nearly as | | | | | 1. like as |
|  | 1. I’m ………… in touch with my school friends anymore; we only speak about once a year. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. closely | | | | | 1. barely | | | | | | 1. nearly | | | | | 1. sparsely |
|  | 1. I’m sure he would have reported the problem ………… hackers had gotten into the main server. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. had he known | | | | | 1. if had he known | | | | | | C. would he have known | | | | | D. if he would have known |
|  | 1. Only in case of fire ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | 1. will the doors have opened | | | 1. the doors open | | | | 1. the doors will be opened | | | | | | 1. will the doors be opened | | | |
|  | 1. The strike will happen ………… the company agree to workers’ terms regarding improved pension plans. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. provided | | | | | 1. unless | | | | | | 1. if | | | | | 1. so long as |
|  | 1. We weren’t ………… surprised by the success of the community programme; everyone had expected it to be very popular with young people. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. the least bit | | | | | 1. a lot | | | | | | 1. the most | | | | | 1. too little |
|  | 1. The conservation group is very close to ………… its goal of securing protection status for the wetlands. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. touching | | | | | 1. accomplishing | | | | | | 1. undertaking | | | | | 1. succeeding |
|  | 1. You can donate via the website to help ………… hunger in third world countries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. contend | | | | | 1. combat | | | | | | 1. challenge | | | | | 1. contest |
|  | 1. Thankfully, the vandalism of the park statue seems to be an isolated …………; no further problems have been reported. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. circumstance | | | | | 1. sequence | | | | | | 1. incident | | | | | 1. plight |
|  | 1. The serenity of the place ………… everyone was able to relax immediately. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. was such that | | | | | 1. was so that | | | | | | 1. was that | | | | | 1. was so |
|  | 1. When I was young I ………… hours walking in the forest near my home. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. was spending | | | | | 1. would spend | | | | | | C. used to be spending | | | | | D. was used to spend |
|  | 1. He may be a good doctor, but his views on alternative therapy are far too negative ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. for me liking it | | | | | 1. for my liking | | | | | | 1. for my liking it | | | | | D. for my having liked |
|  | 1. The motivational speaker ………… all my expectations with his very impressive talk about positive thinking. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. overtook | | | | | B. succeeded | | | | | | C. exceeded | | | | | D. proceeded |
|  | 1. The city ………… have allowed the factory to open near parkland as it’s had a terrible impact on the environment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. can’t | | | | | 1. mustn’t | | | | | | 1. shouldn’t | | | | | 1. couldn’t |
|  | 1. The famous actress is said ………… with her agent. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. to fall out | | | | | 1. to have fallen out | | | | 1. she has fallen out | | | | | | | D. that she has fallen out |
|  | 1. Collin has a ………… in Economics from the University of New York. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. certificate | | | | | 1. degree | | | | 1. diploma | | | | | | | 1. qualification |
|  | 1. Despite all the evidence against him, Marcus was ………… of all charges. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. acquitted | | | | | 1. suspended | | | | 1. pardoned | | | | | | | 1. suspected |
|  | 1. By the end of their studies, many students were ………… in debt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. highly | | | | | 1. widely | | | | | | 1. heavily | | | | | 1. intensely |
|  | 1. To all the people who contributed, we would like to express our ………… thanks. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. hearty | | | | | 1. heartfelt | | | | | | 1. heartened | | | | | 1. heartrending |
|  | 1. The study ………… out to prove that certain personality types are more prone to heart disease. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. sets | | | | | 1. carries | | | | | | 1. takes | | | | | 1. gives |
|  | 1. Some people feel that it is wrong to ………… experiments on animals. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. lead | | | | | 1. conduct | | | | | | 1. direct | | | | | 1. guide |
|  | 1. Since the club opened last year, the enthusiasm for keeping fit has really taken ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. on | | | | | 1. off | | | | | | 1. up | | | | | 1. to |
|  | 1. I am worried that my daughter may be ………… by other children because of her size. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. picked on | | | | | 1. picked up | | | | | | 1. picked at | | | | | 1. picked off |
|  | 1. They are planning to ………… a production of Puccini’s Madam Butterfly. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. put on | | | | | 1. put out | | | | | | 1. put up | | | | | 1. put in |
|  | 1. The lecturer ………… a number of parallels between Blake’s engravings and devotional art. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. drew | | | | | 1. pulled | | | | | | 1. tied | | | | | 1. linked |
|  | 1. You need to be there on the staff training day, just to make sure that everything runs ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. evenly | | | | | 1. flatly | | | | | | 1. smoothly | | | | | 1. softly |
| 1. Scott is still in the hospital, so you ………… him at the sports centre yesterday. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. couldn’t see | | 1. can’t have seen | | | | | 1. mustn’t have seen | | | | | | 1. weren’t able to see | | | | |
| 1. I wish the managers wouldn’t ………… such unrealistic deadlines. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. put | | | 1. lay | | | | | | 1. place | | | | | | 1. set | | |
| 1. I was shocked to hear that Mrs Cane had decided to ………… in her notice. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. place | | | 1. hand | | | | | | 1. put | | | | | | 1. offer | | |
| 1. It’s a very competitive field, but if that’s what you really want to do, then don’t be ………… off. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. sent | | | 1. put | | | | | | 1. set | | | | | | 1. held | | |
| 1. It was the first time that he had ever ………… foot in America. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. placed | | | 1. put | | | | | | 1. laid | | | | | | 1. set | | |
| 1. If I ………… about the outreach programme, I would have offered to help. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. had been knowing | | 1. had known | | | | | 1. was knowing | | | | | | 1. have known | | | | |
| 1. In the end, someone ………… pity on him and lent him enough money to get home. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. took | | | 1. put | | | | | | 1. gave | | | | | | 1. got | | |
| 1. The white rhino is still on the ………… of extinction despite the efforts to save it. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. edge | | | 1. rim | | | | | | 1. border | | | | | | 1. threshold | | |
| 1. The hawk flew over to the ………… of trees at the end of the field. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. bunch | | | 1. clump | | | | | | 1. range | | | | | | 1. bundle | | |
| 1. I think I’m quite easy to get on with but I do tend to speak my ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. thought | | | 1. mind | | | | | | 1. brain | | | | | | 1. idea | | |
| 1. There are many activities for toddlers, but no timetable as they have such a short attention ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. stride | | | 1. span | | | | | | 1. length | | | | | | 1. space | | |
| 1. I was so tired last night that I slept like a ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. stick | | | 1. plank | | | | | | 1. log | | | | | | 1. branch | | |
| 1. I just ………… a glimpse of the castle as the coach turned the corner. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. caught | | | 1. took | | | | | | 1. received | | | | | | 1. stole | | |
| 1. After the success of his first novel, the second did not really ………… up to people’s expectations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. put | | | 1. stand | | | | | | 1. live | | | | | | 1. make | | |
| 1. I don’t know if he ………… to work tomorrow; he changed his schedule. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. comes | | | 1. will come | | | | | | 1. should come | | | | | | 1. would come | | |
| 1. At the first sign of ………… weather conditions, hikers are advised to descend the mountain. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. depleting | | | 1. deteriorating | | | | | | 1. depreciating | | | | | | 1. degenerating | | |
| 1. To everyone’s surprise, Tom booked a ………… holiday this year. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. parcel | | | 1. packet | | | | | | 1. package | | | | | | 1. pack | | |
| 1. There was a bomb scare at the airport, which …………for hours. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. held on us | | | 1. held us on | | | | | | 1. held us down | | | | | | 1. held us up | | |
| 1. I have to ………… it to William; he put in the hard work and got results. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. hand | | | 1. present | | | | | | 1. hold | | | | | | 1. applaud | | |
| 1. Should people be held ………… for the things that they said in the heat of an argument? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. accessible | | | 1. eligible | | | | | | 1. accountable | | | | | | 1. eminent | | |
| 1. Those who turn down social invitations too frequently run the ………… of coming across as antisocial. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. risk | | | 1. danger | | | | | | 1. peril | | | | | | 1. trick | | |
| 1. I thought she would be nervous about her oral exam but she went in cool as a ………… . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. lettuce | | | 1. cucumber | | | | | | 1. tomato | | | | | | 1. radish | | |
|  | 1. If it …………, I would have walked my dog in the park. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. had not been raining | | | | | B. wouldn’t have rained | | | | | | C. was not raining | | | | | D.has not been raining |
|  | 1. Teens may claim to multitask, but it’s ………… impossible to concentrate on multiple things. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. potentially | | | | | 1. approximately | | | | | | 1. substantially | | | | | 1. practically |
|  | 1. Joe made a big life change when he moved to India to do voluntary work, but he found it to be a ………… experience. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. prevailing | | | | | 1. resounding | | | | | | 1. rewarding | | | | | 1. contributing |
|  | 1. ………… streets often make it difficult to access services in the centre of town. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Congested | | | | | 1. Swarmed | | | | | | 1. Flocked | | | | | 1. Congealed |
|  | 1. After arresting the suspect, they decided to ………… him for vandalism. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. pursue | | | | | 1. prosecute | | | | | | 1. discriminate | | | | | 1. persecute |
|  | 1. The applicant for assistance benefit suffers from ………… pain. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. drastic | | | | | 1. chronic | | | | | | 1. credible | | | | | 1. ingrained |
|  | 1. The new employee is still feeling her ………… in the company. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. bones | | | | | 1. pinch | | | | | | 1. way | | | | | 1. path |
|  | 1. The ………… skyscrapers of modern metropolises dwarf previous feats of engineering both literally and figuratively. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. tottering | | | | | 1. towering | | | | | | 1. sprawling | | | | | 1. spanning |
|  | 1. Illegal loggers often ………… international environmental laws. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rupture | | | | | 1. encroach | | | | | | 1. breach | | | | | 1. trespass |
|  | 1. Peter was ………… between going to the opera or the ballet performance. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. drawn | | | | | 1. split | | | | | | 1. divided | | | | | 1. torn |
|  | 1. Despite the quality of his early films, the director had been ………… for most major awards. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. overlooked | | | | | 1. unnoticed | | | | | | 1. avoided | | | | | 1. skirted |
|  | 1. It’s important to stay hydrated while trekking in the mountains as the exertion ………… your body of vital fluids. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. dwindles | | | | | 1. drains | | | | | | 1. diminishes | | | | | 1. dissipates |
|  | 1. We had a ………… escape when the coast guard rescued us from our sinking sailboat. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. narrow | | | | | 1. tight | | | | | | 1. close | | | | | 1. thin |
|  | 1. There’s no point laying the ………… on anyone; let’s work together to solve the problem. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. blame | | | | | 1. liability | | | | | | 1. guilt | | | | | 1. fault |
|  | 1. She was hired ………… for her excellent mediation skills. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. substantially | | | | | 1. essentially | | | | | | 1. respectively | | | | | 1. marginally |
|  | 1. Judy’s hair was so ………… that she couldn’t possibly comb it. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. grubby | | | | | 1. shabby | | | | | | 1. tangled | | | | | 1. scruffy |
|  | 1. She tried to ………… her excitement about meeting her idol. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. contain | | | | | 1. enclose | | | | | | 1. tame | | | | | 1. soothe |
|  | 1. No sooner ………… than the tickets began to sell out. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | A. had the box office opened | | | | B. the box office had opened | | | | | | C. has the box office opened | | | | | D. the box office has opened | |
|  | 1. The online fundraising campaign has received ………… support across the world. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. excessive | | | | | 1. outspread | | | | | | 1. widespread | | | | | 1. sweeping |