rel 21 [y] - cycles uprenousers $y_{\pm}^{(x+i)},...,y_{\pm}' < nocioen-$ renew $\kappa o p p$ reprenouser. $χ_{ap}$. y_p : $a_0 λ(λ-1)...(λ-n+1)+...+ <math>α_{u-1}λ+ α_u=0$ (κουγραεταν y μιμεθαίστο παροκαμοθαίου $y=e^{-1}$

Cucreum muneirunx ognopognorx ypobnemué c nocsolument benj. nozop. Ognopognal! (1) $\frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} = A\vec{x}$, A- maspuya c nocr. snew. rochams PCP (1)(01C4), one oyses borpamena 6 Frem. 9-ruex Søygen ucrass pensenne (1) 6 buje (2) $\vec{\chi} = \vec{h} \cdot e^{\lambda t}$, $\vec{h} \neq \vec{o}$, $\lambda \in C$. Magesableleur (2) & (1): T'-const berrop $e^{\lambda t}(A - \lambda E) \vec{\lambda} = \vec{0}$. $e^{\lambda t} \neq 0$ $t \neq 0$ x' beiga (2) ebs. peur. (1) @> (A-NE) h'=0' >> Т- coocib. вектор, 1- с.з. магриную А.

Heodx. det (A-IE) =0 - nag. xapaar. yp-cee.
ycu.
Teen-re coeneue n, mees n nopued nag C. ong. Karop benospob Ei, ..., Er reag. mopgaresboit yenorkoù, ecul A, Ei = o , A = A-NE $A_{\lambda} \stackrel{?}{e_2} = \stackrel{?}{e_1} \qquad \stackrel{?}{e_2} - c. 6.$ Ax Ez = Ex-1 Ci, i=Z, z - njucoeg. Teoperera Mongaria (sezg-ba) Des moder usapparuel magneyor A B surveisee es Bensoquou mocopancibe R' conjectores vague, cocto-sugués us mojganoborx jenoren, novojore obserants bous consternant gnasennes 1.

Bie up bo R' pagoulaires na aparego equely unbap. nognp-8 R1, .., Rx (coprebore). Our coesoes y raceux x, 200 Aix =0 ri -upas nocar 1: u pagul-ou R: $\mathbb{R}^{\prime} = \mathcal{R}_{1} \oplus \mathcal{R}_{2} \oplus ... \oplus \mathcal{R}_{K}$ \mathcal{I} J; ≠ J; Dazuca b Ri aspazyras nopgaseaber yeno exe. Myeso c.3. 1 coorbes. esenozaa e, .., ex Pacecel. blusof - pryresigns $\overline{W}_{m}(t) = e_{1} \cdot \frac{t}{(m-1)!} + \frac{t^{m-2}}{(m-2)!} \cdot e_{2} + \dots + e_{m}, m = 1, k$

Meureuel 1. Pyrangus
$$\overline{x}_m(t) = \overline{w}_m(t) e^{\lambda t}$$
, $m = 1, \overline{k}$ ebbles \overline{z}_k

peureuel ues (1) . Nou 260 es $\overline{x}_m(0) = \overline{e}_m$, $m = 1, \overline{k}$
 $\overline{D} - 60$: $1 | \underline{A}\overline{w}_i| = \overline{w}_{i-1}$, $\tau \cdot k$.

 $1 | \underline{A}\overline{w}_i| = \overline{w}_{i-1}$, $\tau \cdot k$.

 $1 | \underline{A}\overline{w}_i| = \overline{w}_{i-1}$, $\overline{T}_i \cdot k$.

2) $1 | \underline{A}\overline{w}_i| = 1 | \underline{w}_{i-1}| + \dots + \overline{e}_{i-1}| = \overline{w}_{i-1}$

2) $1 | \underline{A}\overline{w}_i| = 1 | \underline{w}_i| + | \underline{w}_{i-1}| + \dots + | \underline{w}_{i-1}| = | \underline{w}_{i-1}| + \dots + | \underline{w}_{i-1}| = | \underline{w}_{i-1}| + \dots + | \underline{w}_$

$$A\overline{\omega}_{0} = \frac{t^{m-1}}{(m-i)!} A\overline{e}_{1}^{2} + ... + A\overline{e}_{i}^{2} = \frac{t^{m-1}}{(m-i)!} A\overline{e}_{1}^{2} + ... + A\overline{e}_{i}^{2} = \frac{t^{m-1}}{(m-i)!} A\overline{e}_{1}^{2} + ... + A\overline{e}_{i}^{2} = A\overline{\omega}_{i}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}^{2} + A\overline{\omega}_{i-1}$$

 $= e^{At} \left(\lambda \overline{\omega_m} + \frac{d \overline{\omega_m}}{dt} \right) = e^{At} A \overline{\omega_m} (t) = A \overline{x_m}.$ Eau t=0 $\overline{Z_m}(0)=\overline{\omega_m}(0)e^{1.0}=\overline{\omega_m}(0)=\overline{\ell_m}$ Paccueopuer bee rance pyrkepur (cy bcex yew zer)

Henoman \overline{a}_{i} , \overline{c}_{i} , ..., \overline{f}_{i} , \overline{f}_{ie} vorberau \overline{g} yay

Henoman \overline{a}_{i} , \overline{c}_{i} , ..., \overline{f}_{i} , \overline{f}_{ie} vorberau \overline{g} yay

Lit. +u=n he kee en \overline{f}_{i} : \overline{f}_{i} e \overline{f}_{i} ..., fiedet, ..., [te-1], fi +.. + Fig]e let шы. пезав. Dokamen, 200 bce 201 pensences

W(t) = W[vi,.., Pn]. April +=0 W(0) = W[xi,.., ti] +0, 703/4 ever ress. Ht. leunell 2. Ecner $\lambda = 2 + i\beta (\beta \neq 0) - c.3$. Sierpeege A, a $\tilde{h} - c.6$. Sas $\tilde{\lambda}$. Are leag λ \tilde{h} summer by the beg. 8-60:

A $\tilde{h} = \lambda \tilde{h}$ $At^2 = AT = Tt.$ And beey. I (A-IE) T =0 det A = 0 => ho nomus Belo Cery Benjecol. Bensofor Im to a Ret were negal. Teopene 1. Nyemb Ti,.., Tin - Sague, coer. uz mopganol. yenerek, a \$\vec{v}_i(t)_., \vec{v}_i(t) - work. un pennenes oncy (2) Troya pul 4 cé punemes Francisco Ci.

x(+)= C, V,(+) + ... + G, V,(+). D-bo cuegges ny Veopenios 3 (rengue 8). No copour 9CP, cocroenqued y benjecto. pennenna Mycro Sague Tri,... The cocs. by 2g Korena-comp. Bers. u 4-29 geroob. Torga beng benrofor le Ti, Im Ti ..., Rehg, Im hg, hage, ..., The west regal. (Huanourus g-by Tespenier (sevenus 9). no ugrum Teopeny 2: Ecre cheque peuceuni q'tt), .. , Fitt uneers 29 couns. - conp. u p ges est. peruevued, p+2g=n, mo Re l'i, Im l'i, ..., l'29+1, .., l'i esp. beugecté. PCP

αι coccesion (1).

$$\mathcal{B}$$
-во: det ($\mathbb{R}e^{\vec{p}_i}$, ... \vec{q}_n) = $|\mathbb{R}e^{\vec{p}_i}$, $\mathbb{I}_n \mathbb{T}_n$, ... \mathbb{T}_n | $+0$, r_i к. $+0$ коспедиие лин. нерав. \Rightarrow друганиче (p_i) керав. \mathbb{R} Морганова иметка пориеда m с собств. $3n$. $1-2$ m егатрица вира \mathbb{Z}_m \mathbb

 $M_{\mathcal{T}}$ Тебрения Mopgana сперует, 200 \mathcal{T} невор. маршера $\mathcal{T}: \mathcal{Y} = \mathcal{T}^{-1}A\mathcal{T} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{I}_{\mathbf{x}}, & 0 \\ 0 & \mathcal{I}_{\mathbf{x}} \end{pmatrix}$ Линей и пеодиор. сись. с пр. 2. кварими. $\frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} = A\vec{x} + e^{Mt} \vec{p}_m(t) \qquad (3)$ Tece-H crenew m (koeine) $\vec{p}_0 + \vec{p}_1 t + ... + \vec{p}_m t^m$ Const beacoppTh (Jez g.ba) Cucscue (3) mues ractrese persone buja $\vec{X}(t) = \vec{G}_{m+s}(t)e^{Mt}$, ge \vec{G}_{m+s} Bek.-len-4 cseneuer m+s, a s=50, early + 2 r-max genra m.y. 2 r, early -2