Mexerus g. Nuncirure greggeperegnaleure уравиения с постолиния кожрициентам, Muneionere genopognore ypasnemes Onp. Frabreuce buga

(1) $\chi^{(n)}(t) + \alpha_1 \chi^{(n-1)}(t) + \dots + \alpha_n \chi(t) = 0$, $t \in \mathbb{R}$ ai EIR, nazorbaeras unednom egropograme serjectbennen kooppignentanen. lebyro racos ganuelles 6 buge L[x(t)] Peruence dyene ucaar tag nouve vouens. ruced C.

leulea 1. Trycono nouneeuchoznazuaz q-yuz x(t)= u(t) + iv(t) ebleeres percelleres (1). Tuorga namepers p-yus u(t) = Re[2(t)] v(t) = Im [x(t)] ebuleres gederbuseus morn peux. 2-60: L[u+iv] = L[u]+ iL[v]=0 & [L[v]=0. lennad. Ecre R. y. grea (1) Molecotal gricol. rucialie, to a peux. 3k suger gensburausune. Que unullais racre v(+0)=v'(+6)=...=v (4-2)(+6)=0. Us Th 3! P3K => v(to) =0. Onp. toxazareresuos pyraques e razorbaeras gryns, empegeneeneel gus trans. mena a tib coothousement e= e (corb+isinb)

1)
$$\forall 2 \in C$$
: $|e^{2}/ \neq 0$

2) $\forall 2_{1}, 2_{2} \in C$: $e^{2_{1}}e^{2_{2}} = e^{2_{1}+2_{2}}$

3) $con x = e^{ix} + e^{ix}$; $son_{x} = e^{ix} - e^{ix}$

4) $\frac{d}{dt}e^{\lambda t} = \lambda e^{\lambda t} \quad \forall \lambda \in C$, $t \in \mathbb{R}$

5. To exposure PCP yp-us (1). Expose ucrass pew.

 $x(t) = e^{\lambda t}, \lambda \in C$, $t \in \mathbb{R}$
 $L[x(t)] = L[e^{\lambda t}] = Q(\lambda|e^{\lambda t}, ye \quad Q(\lambda) = \lambda^{n} + a_{1}\lambda^{n-1} + a_{n}$
 $= x(t) = e^{\lambda t}$ peweruse (1) $e = x(t) = x(t) = x(t) = x(t)$

Ypobrewue $Q(\lambda) = x(t) = x(t) = x(t) = x(t) = x(t)$

3 pobuo h ropued cyresoes reparnous rag Ления 3. Если Ло-свидется корием жар-ур. uparuoca k, so go-you q,=ext, qz=test,..., $\varphi_{\kappa} = t^{\kappa-1} e^{-\delta t} \delta y g y m pennemulu (2).$ 20-60: L[e¹] = Q(1)e¹ Mograpoeperinque l pas no λ , 044-1 $L[tee^{\lambda t}] = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} C_e^i Q^{(i)}(A) e^{\lambda t} | e^{\lambda t} |$ KPOTH.K Q (10) = 0 Q'(16) = 0 Q(K-1)(10)=0, Q(K)(10)#0

$$=$$
 2 $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{At}\}_{e}^{2} = 0$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{E}\}_{e}^{L}$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{At}\}_{e}^{L} = 0$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{E}\}_{e}^{L}$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{At}\}_{e}^{L} = 0$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{E}\}_{e}^{L}$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{At}\}_{e}^{L} = 0$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{L}\}_{e}^{L}$ $\{t^{e}\}_{e}^{L}\}_$

D-Bo crebyso levena 5. Tycme My, ..., In- pazuer vore koprus rap. yp-ul, a k1,.., km - un kpasnocon, tie=n. Тогда решеших (2) евл. пинедио независимыми. 2-60: Oбозначим функции в (2) за 4: (t), i=1,n. My cor oul elle. Zabucellor. Torga & Ci, i=1,4: $\sum_{i=1}^{N} \varphi_i(t) \cdot C_i = 0 \quad \forall t \in \mathbb{R}.$ -> P,(t) e't,... + P (t)e m(t), 280 P:(t) -MHOLOPMEN CAMERALY HE BOWER K: -1, i=1, m. Mych P1(t) - serororreck creneus l, 8 xoroposi Luno menne da e me pabet uyun.

E(1-1m)+ P, (t)+ ... + E(m-1-1m)+ Pm- (t)+ Pm (t)=0 di # lm Vi < m. Troguego. not 2m paz. To rence 4 e(1,- 1m) t Pq, (t) + ... + e(1m-1-1m) t Pm-1,1(t) =0 Trobrogseeu spossegypy (m-1)pag-: $e^{(\lambda_1-\lambda_2)t}P_{1,m-1}(+) \equiv 0 \implies bee \text{ kooppuls. } P_1=0$ - sporeboferue. -> perceueux (2) orpannes PCP reag nouse C.

Couxee perceueux unest by $2(t) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} Ci (i(t)) = e^{nt} P_i(t) + ... + e^{nt} P_m(t).$ Pi-MA-H crenewy we bores ki-1. tER

Nou beey. H. y. pemenne offet benject. Если Экомини корень Л кратност к. Kosens. conp. copusy $1 \text{ is } \overline{1} = a \pm ib$ correct κ coorbercoby as 2κ bear, pers. (3) eat soult, teatorbt, ..., the eat const. Teopena 1. Eau benject. ropune zap ypus Q(b) coorbercibyor premenus buya ent, tet,., a roumerous-comp. 29 peuveux buga (3), TO 201 p+29 perener expapped PCP MILL. OGNOP. yp-Ms (1).

A-60: A-lue, uno ceau koune pluseure 4:14) мен. незав., по сооб реше. (3) поже мен. незав. T. K. KOOPP. B. (1) beujecob., to peur etberausure vouent-comp. I ebl. vouent-comp. Viu qu. 41(t)=4,1t)+iv1(t); Pq11(t)= Piff=4,(t)-iv1/t) $\varphi_{q}(t) = u_{q}(t) + i \vartheta_{q}(t); \quad \varphi_{2q}(t) = \varphi_{q}(t) = u_{q}(t) - i \vartheta_{q}(t).$ D-en, 2000 {ui(+), v:(+)} mut kejab, i=1,2 Or monthore, ny co Jax, gx, u=1, q: $2 \operatorname{d}_{\mathbf{k}} \operatorname{d}_{\mathbf{k}} \operatorname{d}_{\mathbf{k}}(t) + \operatorname{\beta}_{\mathbf{k}} \operatorname{d}_{\mathbf{k}}(t) = 0 \qquad 2 \operatorname{d}_{\mathbf{k}}^{2} f \operatorname{\beta}_{\mathbf{k}}^{2} \neq 0$ $\operatorname{d}_{\mathbf{k}}(t) = \frac{\operatorname{q}_{\mathbf{k}} + \operatorname{q}_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \qquad \operatorname{d}_{\mathbf{k}} = \frac{\operatorname{q}_{\mathbf{k}} - \operatorname{q}_{\mathbf{k}}}{2i}$

Sundance negguopognoe ypabnemie c mpabed 2actrio - neggunemoro rience (144) (4) 20(n)(t) + a1 x (n-1)(t) + ... + anx(t) = e h. t P(t) + ... + e hmt P(t) ter, a: ER , noccosennose Aprilipin cynephoguesius.

Ayemb ware upbeernor manie-woo raernor pemeane X,(t),.., Xx(t) rango ug

 $1HY \quad L[x(t)] = f_x(t) . \text{ storga } X(t) = Z'X:(t)$ oyser peuceuceu IHY $L[x(t)] = \sum_{i=1}^{n} f_i(t)$. Dance pacenceque L[x(t)]=ept P(t)(5) P- un-re crenence, r. Fp-ue (5) sububaniensno L[4(+)7 = Re[PhtP7 L[v(t)] = Im[emp] Теорена 2. Лусти и - не вышети корием rapart. unevarueur. Torga yp-ne (5) unces pen. buga X(t) = ent G(t), rge G(t)ellownell comenelle r. Есле и- порень жер. им-на пратостя S, no ypobuence 15) unest ractuse penience

fuge $X(t) = t^{S} Q^{Mt} G(t)$, ye G(t) - ux - u General r. (Inom cupaed nagoralaerse pezonancou). A-Go: Madgeur neugheorune koopp. G(t). L[tsept6(+)] = eff(+) $G(t) = 60t' + 61(t), 60 \neq 0, deg G_1 \leq r-1$ P(t) = aot + P1(t), ao #0, deg P1 < 1-1 $L[bot^{r+s}e^{\mu t}] + L[t^{s}e^{\mu t}6_{1}] = e^{\mu t}a_{o}t^{r} + e^{\mu t}P_{4}$ $Q(\mu) = Q'(\mu) = ... = Q^{(s-1)}(\mu) = 0 , Q^{(s)}(\mu) \neq 0$ $U_{3} l. 3u \text{ no } P \text{ ne less oriensa:} \qquad \text{ho y cusbesso.}$ $L[t^{r+s}e^{\mu t}] = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} C_{r+s}^{i} Q^{(i)}(\mu) + t^{r+s-i}e^{\mu t} = 0$

= Cr+s Q(s)(m) t'ept + = Cr+s Q(i)(m) t r+s-iput Occage nougraeral Bo(Cr+s Q'(m) t ept + ≥ ...) + L[tentG1] = = ao trept + ext P1 60 = (Cris Q(s)/4) Apogolmal sy sporegypy narqueur octavoure