Menque 2. 3. Unmerpeppoupus mesonuscule Try Comb M, N: 2 - R - renpeporbuo gregogrepenegrepyenore I - ognoche gras estacos M(x, y) dy + N(x, y) dx = 0 (1) Onp. Henpeporbuo duppepercynfyenear grynwene u(x, y) \$0 I -> K, kaz. usere epripyroupuls resonurences уровнеши (1), если ари ушнопиши на шей pabuenne (1) craves pabuenness & nouvers guggepekenasax. $\frac{\partial(uM)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial(uN)}{\partial y} + (x,y) \in \Sigma.$ $\mathcal{M} \frac{\partial \mathcal{M}}{\partial x} + \mathcal{M} \frac{\partial \mathcal{M}}{\partial x} = \mathcal{M} \frac{\partial \mathcal{M}}{\partial y} + \mathcal{N} \frac{\partial \mathcal{M}}{\partial y}$

Mych N=0
$$\forall (x,y) \in \Omega$$
, $\forall x \in \mathbb{Z}$, $\forall x \in \mathbb{Z}$ $\forall x$

Z' = (1-n)y''y' = (1-n)y''(2y+6y'') = (1-n)ay''+1+b(1-h) = (1-h)a + b(1-h)Tourrence uneduse ypabuence. Merog Bepuperer (une merog "uv"). Ayeso y(x) = u(x)v(x) u' + v' = a u + b u'Norpetyere soon v-av=0. Boroupaeur ogno camos npocose penience v(t), rojera bulen (12) uv = bur v u nosyraeu ypabrience ha u(x).

5. Spabnence Purpare.

Tycor a, b, c: I-R - reenpeperbuore &-gree. Spalmenue y'= a(x)y2+ b(x)y+ c(x) (3)has. ypalmenuely Tyers izbecono karol-ro penenne $y: I \rightarrow R - pene.$ Samena f(x) = y(x) - g(x) obogut (3) x yp-no Depryluce (2): $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = a(2^2 + 22y + y^2) + b(z+y) + c$ $\frac{1}{2} - az^2 + 2yz + bz$ Z'=(6+2y)Z + aZ2 - yp-ue Beprysser.

6. Merogor normement nopiegae 89.

(4) $F'(x, y, y, ..., y^{(n)}) = 0$ $2 \le \mathbb{R}^{n+2}$, $f: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ 1. гвно не входи у, у, ... у (к-1) $F(x, y^{(k)}, y^{(n)}) = 0$, h > k > 1Bannera $Z = y^{(k)}(x)$ normans ha k nophysk yp. 2. lbuo ne brogne x F(y,y',...,y'')=0Holan receptect have pyracyrus z(y) = y $y'' = \frac{d}{dx}(y') = \frac{dz}{dx} = \frac{dz}{dy} \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} = z' \cdot z$ $f(y, z, z', ..., z'^{(n-1)}) = 0$ norecznices uq 1 3. Ognopognoe ypabnemme $F(x,y,y,-,y^{(n)})=0$ u F(x,-) no comuses.

Замена
$$y'=y\pm$$
, $z=2(x)$
 $y''=y'\pm+yz'=y+2^2+y+2^2=y(z^2+z')$, $z=2(x)$
 $y''=y'\pm+y+2^2=y+2^2+y+2^2=y(z^2+z')$, $z=2(x)$
 $y''=y'\pm+y+2^2=y+2^2+y+2^2=y+2^2$, $z=2(x)$
 $z=2(x)$

F(x, xy, xy, , xy") = 0 => F(x, y, y') = 0

(nomme me ner arrespant. yp-us)

41>0 44,75...41)

7. Hopulusyou cucreus ODY. Zagara Kouce. $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $\Omega \subseteq \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$ - oraces, $f_i : \Omega \to \mathbb{R}$, $i = 1, \tilde{\kappa}$. Paccusopien cucrency ypabrerees $\int x_1 = f_1(t, x_1, \dots, x_n) \tag{1}$ (2n=fn(t, x1, ..., xn) La cucrema nazorbaeras nopulantrol cucremed Dy. Omp. Peruenueux cuercuros (1) maz- renpeporbus gupp. grows &: I -> R" x(t)=(x,1t),...,xn(t)) orpegereurge na neurosopere unreplane I Takyo, xx $z: (t) = f: (t, x; (t), ..., x_n(t)) \forall t \in I$ Safagner occipamence $f(t, x) = (f(t, x), ..., x_n)$

$$\vec{z} = \vec{j}(t, \vec{z})$$
 (2) Indubarenthar Januck \vec{z} no to uno near those guggsepeny. Nyero zajan bensop $(to, \vec{x}_0) \in \mathcal{I}$

$$\int \vec{z} = \vec{j}(t, \vec{z}) \quad (3) - 3agara \quad Koung \\
\vec{z}(to) = \vec{z}_0$$
Pennenne 3agaru Koung (3) - pennenne $\mathcal{J}(z)$

$$yzo hierbo penoupe nar. y cuobino $\vec{z}(b) = \vec{x}_0.$
Pynnens $\vec{z}: \vec{I} - \vec{R}^T$ naz. nen pogar necessor up poune $\vec{z}(z)$
(und (3)), ecual $\vec{z}(z)$ pennenne $\vec{z}(z)$ $\vec{z}(z)$$$