

Project Introduction

This project explores the training of a 3B-parameter model on 3,000 logic puzzles from the Knights and Knaves dataset. The training process is divided into two stages:

Stage 1: Format Compliance

In this stage, the model is trained to adhere to the required output format. A reward function emphasizing format correctness ensures that the model produces structured and consistent responses.

Stage 2: Logical Reasoning Enhancement

Building on the structured outputs from Stage 1, the model is further trained to improve its logical reasoning capabilities. A refined reward function prioritizes accurate reasoning and correct answers while maintaining format consistency.

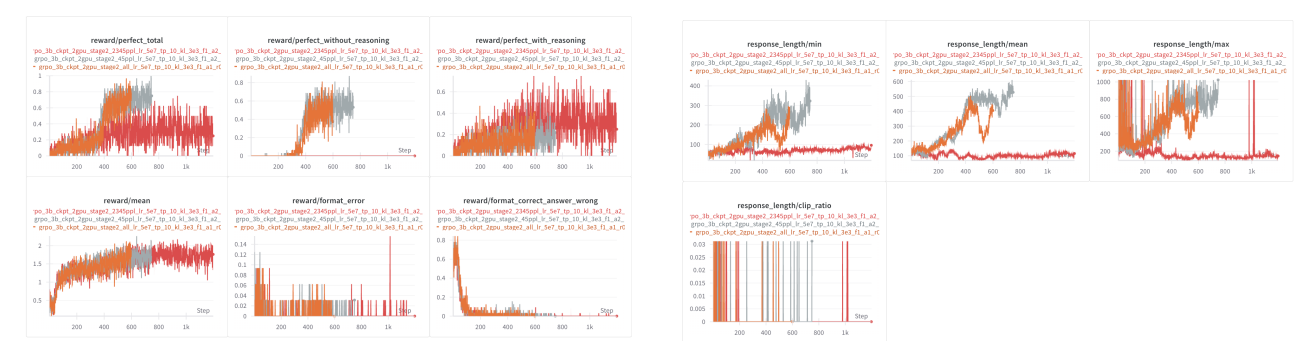
Through this staged approach, the 3B-parameter model achieves performance surpassing **GPT-4o** on the Knights and Knaves logic puzzles. This project is inspired by the RL_Logic project but introduces a novel reward function tailored to enhance both format adherence and reasoning accuracy.

Stay tuned for our detailed technical report!

See [project explanation](#) for more details.

Wandb project: [GRPO_KKLogic Report](#)

Results Preview

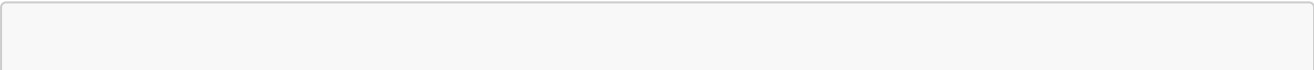


Reward Plot

Average Output Length Plot

Before

The initial output demonstrates the model's raw attempt at solving the puzzle, with minimal adherence to logical reasoning or format consistency.



```
<think> First, let's analyze the statements made by Ethan, Mia, and Emily. Ethan claims that Emily is a knight and Mia is a knight. Mia claims that Emily is not a knave. Emily claims that Mia is a knave if and only if Emily is a knight. </think> <answer> (1) Ethan is a knight (2) Mia is a knave (3) Emily is a knight </answer>
```

After

After training, the model produces structured and logically consistent responses, as shown below.

```
<think>First, let's analyze each statement based on whether the speaker is a knight (truth-teller) or a knave (liar):  
1. Zoey says: "If Ava is a knight then Scarlett is a knight."  
  - This can be written as  $P \rightarrow Q$  where P represents "Ava is a knight" and Q represents "Scarlett is a knight".  
  - A knight would say this if both P and Q were true, while a knave would say this if P were true and Q were false (or both false).  
2. Matthew says: "If Michael is a knave then Scarlett is a knight."  
  - This can be written as  $\sim P \rightarrow Q$  where  $\sim P$  represents "Michael is a knave" and Q represents "Scarlett is a knight".  
  - A knight would say this if either P were true and Q were false, or both false. A knave would say this if P were false and Q were true.  
3. Ava says: "Michael is a knight and Zoey is a knight."  
  - This means both P (Michael is a knight) and Q (Zoey is a knight) must be true for Ava to be telling the truth.  
4. Michael says: "Scarlett is a knave or Matthew is a knight."  
  - This can be written as  $\sim Q \vee R$  where  $\sim Q$  represents "Scarlett is a knave" and R represents "Matthew is a knight".  
  - A knight would say this if either  $\sim Q$  were true (Scarlett is a knave) or R were true (Matthew is a knight). A knave would say this if both  $\sim Q$  and R were false.  
5. Scarlett says: "Scarlett is a knight."  
  - For Scarlett to be telling the truth, she must indeed be a knight.  
Now, let's consider the implications of each possibility:  
  - If Zoey is a knight, then her statement "If Ava is a knight then Scarlett is a knight" must be true. Since Ava claims both Michael and Zoey are knights, if Zoey is a knight, then Scarlett must also be a knight.  
  - If Matthew is a knight, then his statement "If Michael is a knave then Scarlett is a knight" must be true. Since Michael claims either Scarlett is a knave or Matthew is a knight, if Matthew is a knight, then Scarlett must be a knight.  
  - If Ava is a knight, then both Michael and Zoey are knights. From Zoey's statement, since Scarlett is a knight, her part of the implication is satisfied.  
  - If Michael is a knight, then either Scarlett is a knave or Matthew is a knight. Since Matthew is a knight, this condition is met.  
  - If Scarlett is a knight, her statement is true.  
By combining these conditions, we find that if Zoey, Matthew,
```

and Scarlett are knights, then Ava must also be a knight to satisfy her own claim. Finally, Michael being a knight ensures that his original statement holds true. Therefore, all five individuals are knights.

</think>

<answer> (1) Zoey is a knight
(2) Matthew is a knight
(3) Ava is a knight
(4) Michael is a knight
(5) Scarlett is a knight </answer>

Installation

```
conda create -n logic python=3.9
pip install torch==2.4.0 --index-url
https://download.pytorch.org/whl/cu121
pip3 install vllm==0.6.3 ray
pip3 install flash-attn --no-build-isolation
pip install -e . # For verl integration
pip install wandb IPython matplotlib
```

Data Preparation

```
python ./data_gen.py
```

Update args

Update your information in [train.sh](#) first.

Model Training

```
bash train.sh
```