# Sign SGD with Heavy-Tailed Noise and Differential Privacy

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#### Abstract

For now, see a separate file for it.

#### 1 Introduction

In the recent work [2], the authors have shown that Sign-SGD with heavy-tailed noise achieves optimal convergence rates under certain assumptions. Additionally, [1] demonstrated that Sign-SGD can be made differentially private while maintaining good convergence properties.

## 2 Theory

Present your theoretical framework, definitions, lemmas, and proofs.

### 3 Experiments

Describe your experimental setup, methodology, and results.

#### 4 Conclusion

Summarize your findings and discuss future work.

## Acknowledgments

Optional acknowledgments section.

#### A Additional Proofs and Results

Include detailed proofs and supplementary materials here.

#### References

- [1] Richeng Jin et al. "Stochastic-Sign SGD for Federated Learning with Theoretical Guarantees". In: Part of this work is published in IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems, 2024 36.2 (Feb. 25, 2020), pp. 3834–3846. ISSN: 2162-2388. DOI: 10.1109/tnnls.2023.3345367. arXiv: 2002.10940 [cs.LG].
- [2] Nikita Kornilov et al. Sign Operator for Coping with Heavy-Tailed Noise: High Probability Convergence Bounds with Extensions to Distributed Optimization and Comparison Oracle. 2025. DOI: 10.48550/ARXIV.2502.07923.