| age group | t-statistic | p-value | significance | estimate before | estimate after | difference [95% conf. interval] | cohen's d |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Outcome 1: Charge rates (paired samples t-test)* | | | | | | | |
| Youth | -10.44 | 0.000 | \*\*\* | 478.77 | 41.59 | -437.18 [-521.98, -352.39] | -2.11 (large) |
| Adult | -7.36 | 0.000 | \*\*\* | 277.60 | 82.06 | -195.54 [-249.35, -141.72] | -1.27 (large) |
| *Outcome 2: Charge outcome severity (Welch's unequal variances t-test)* | | | | | | | |
| Youth | 5.98 | 0.000 | \*\*\* | 30.58 | 60.22 | 29.64 [19.7, 39.58] | 1.06 (large) |
| Adult | 8.23 | 0.000 | \*\*\* | 59.80 | 85.47 | 25.67 [19.46, 31.88] | 1.86 (large) |