

COMP21111 Assignment 7  
20 marks

Deadline: 26th Nov., time 12:00, SSO

Show your working.

## Problem 1 (8 marks)

Draw the parse tree for the following formula:

$$(\exists p(\forall r \, r \leftrightarrow p) \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (\forall q( r \rightarrow q) \wedge p).$$

- i) Mark all bound occurrences of variables in this formula.
- ii) Mark polarities of all subformula occurrences in this parse tree.

## Problem 2 (9 marks)

Transform the following formula into prenex form:

$$\exists p \neg p \rightarrow \forall p (\neg p \vee q) \wedge (\forall p p \rightarrow \neg p)$$

### Problem 3 (3 marks)

Consider propositional formulas (without quantifiers)  $F_1$  and  $F_2$  over variables  $p, q, r$ . Write down a quantified Boolean formula  $G$  expressing the following:

$F_1$  is satisfiable and all models of  $F_1$  are also models of  $F_2$ . (\*)

In other words  $G$  is true if and only if (\*) holds.