

Art of Enterprise UCIL24002

Assignment Seminar



Unit assessment

Assignment (4,000 words maximum) 100%



Formative - individual work

Submission: 3pm 16 February 2018 (Blackboard)

Word limit: One-page only

You were asked to submit details of the enterprising company you have selected for the individual assignment:

- Company name
- Brief description of business
- Brief outline of how this business connects both 'entrepreneurial' and 'managerial' skills to sustain the business.
- Key references



Summative - individual assignment

Submission: 3pm Friday 11 May 2018 (Blackboard)

Word limit: 4,000 words maximum (excluding references)

Select an enterprising business that you are able to research; use the **entrepreneurial management model** (Entrepreneurship from opportunity to action, Rae, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007 page 173 – 177) to analyse aspects of both the **'entrepreneurial working'** and **'managerial working'** of the company. Explain the importance of each in creating value for the organisation.

Your work should be <u>no more than 4,000 words</u> in length, excluding references and appendices. Your work should include clear references to literature and internet sources. The course textbook is important for this work but also look at a range of other sources available via the library and the web. Wherever possible, give examples to illustrate your answer.



Entrepreneurship and management

- Entrepreneurship is focused on identifying new opportunities, innovating and acting to exploit market opportunities
- Management is concerned with the direction, control, resourcing and administration of the business as an organisation

Both are needed for a business enterprise to achieve long-term success



Entrepreneurial management

- Rae has argued that management needs to connect both 'entrepreneurial' and 'managerial' skills in order to grow and sustain an organisation
- The academic literature has suggested that large corporate ventures need to 'reignite the passion' for new business opportunities within a company and address the tension between strategic management and entrepreneurship
- Rae's *entrepreneurial management model* shows the two modes working together they are integrated and 'in balance' enabling the creation of new value for the organisation



Other reference sources

- Stevenson & Jarillo 1990
- Lowe & Marriott 2006
- Huang & Wang 2011
- Stevenson 2013
- Leimsider & Dorsey 2013
- Bessant & Tidd 2015



The entrepreneurial management model

Entrepreneurial working Opportunity focus

Rapid innovation

Creating strong customer appeal

Challenge the orthodox

Managerial working **Strategic focus**

Organisational synergy

Managing resources

Managing relationships

Systematic value management Creating new value **Creating new** value



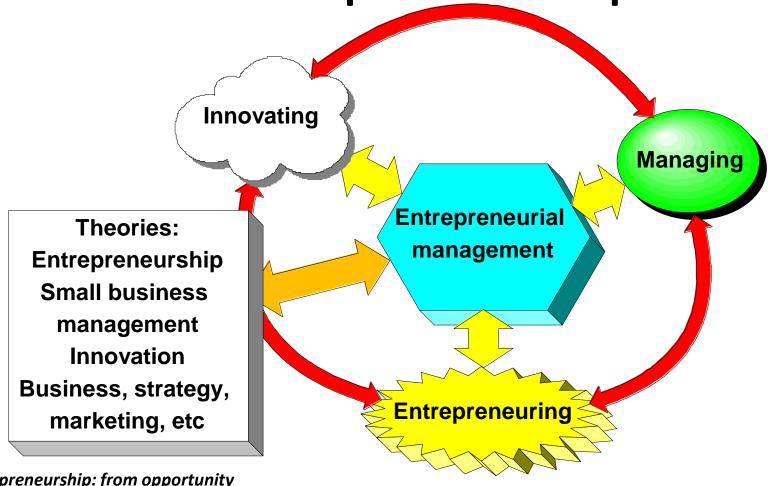
Creation of new value

This can take multiple forms including:

- Developing new market opportunities
- Introducing product, service or process innovation
- Growing sales revenue and profit stream
- Increasing asset value and share value of the business
- Increasing demand for employees and supply chain businesses



The conceptual landscape



Entrepreneurship: from opportunity to action, © David Rae, 2007



Entrepreneurial management practices

- Both 'entrepreneurial' and 'management' capabilities are essential for the development and management of a venture over time – the balance will depend on the strategy pursued
- As the scale of the business grows, the level of 'management' capabilities required will become more advanced and may appear to take over from the 'entrepreneurial' capabilities
- Few people can claim to be equally capable in both these forms of working and therefore there is a need for teams to include a combination of both.



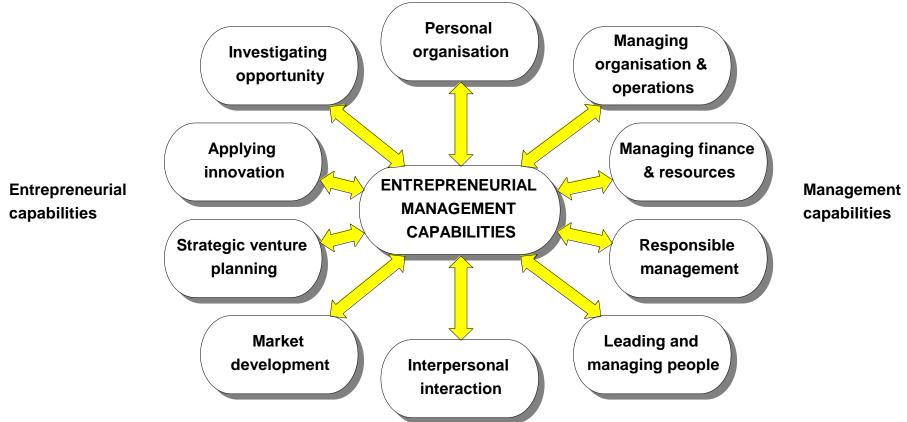
The University of Manchester Alliance Manchester Business School

Entrepreneurial Capabilities





Entrepreneurial management capabilities



Entrepreneurship: from opportunity to action, © David Rae, 2007



Any questions?



Group activity

Foo-go

A case of higher value-added innovation and environmental responsibility in the UK snack food market

- 1. Why are they still a small independent operator with a small market share?
- 2. What are the barriers to growth that they face?