Step-by-step Conversion of Regular Expressions to C Code

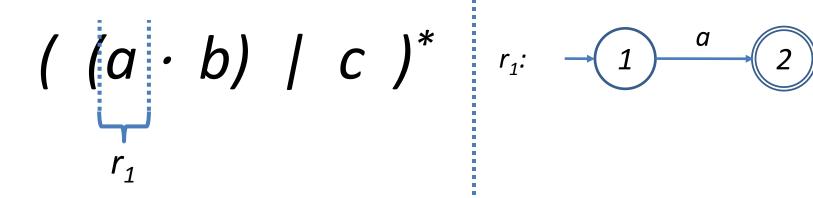
On the regular expression:

 $((a \cdot b) | c)^*$

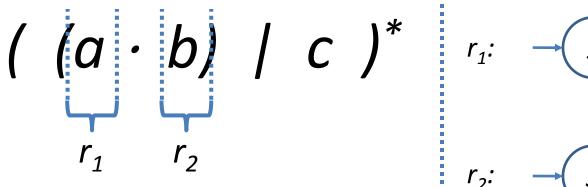
THOMPSON'S CONSTRUCTION

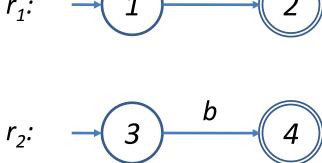
Convert the regular expression to an NFA.

Step 1: construct NFA for r_1 .

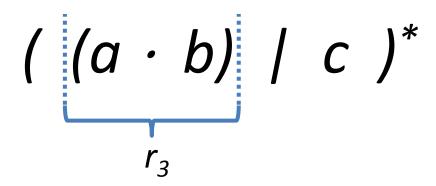


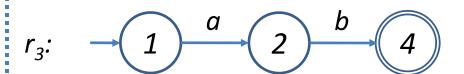
Step 2: construct NFA for r_2 .



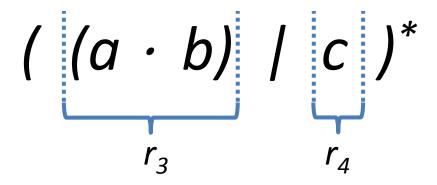


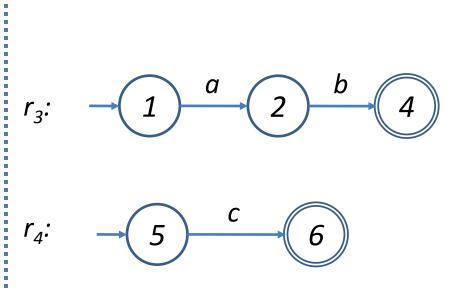
Step 3: construct NFA for r_3 .





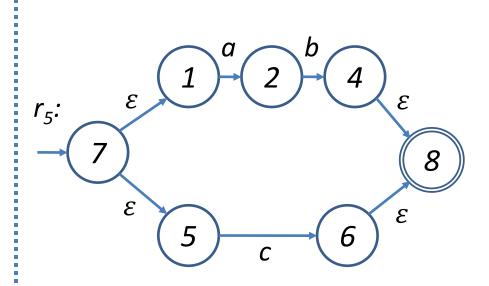
Step 4: construct NFA for r_4 .



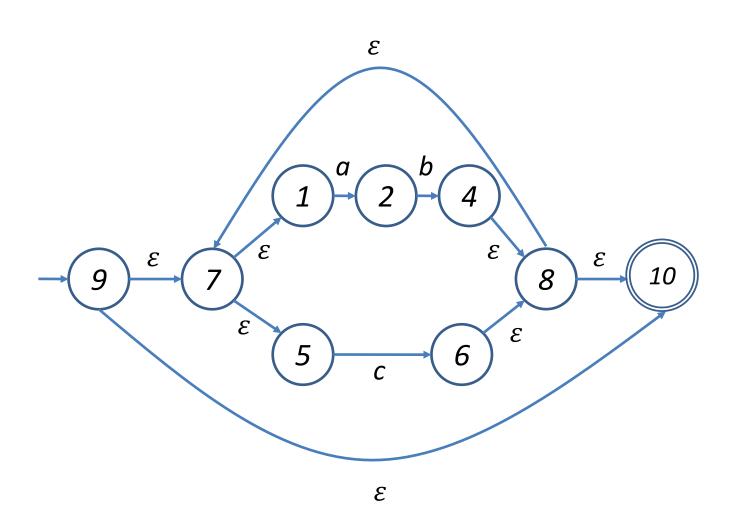


Step 5: construct NFA for r_5 .

$$((a \cdot b) \mid c)^*$$



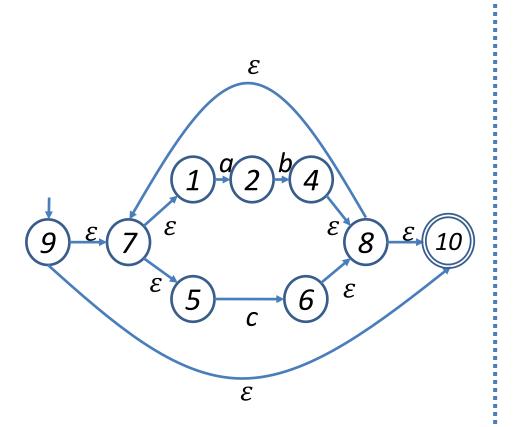
Step 6: construct NFA for r_5^* .



SUBSET CONSTRUCTION

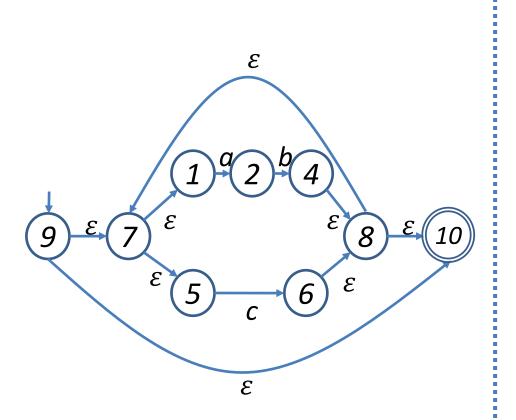
Convert the NFA to a DFA.

Draw transition table for DFA



D _{states}		.		
NFA States	DFA	Ne.	xt Sta	te
NFA States	State	а	b	С

Add ε -closure(9) as DFA start state

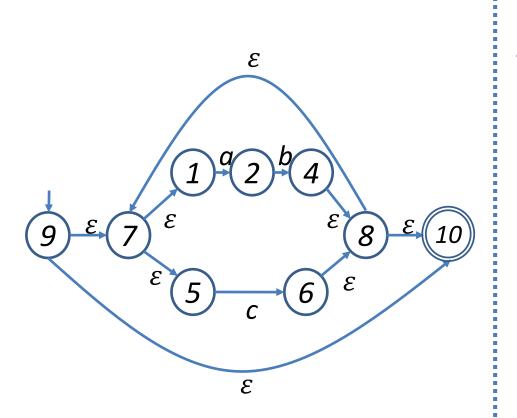


States		.		
NFA States	DFA	Ne.	xt Sta	te
NFA States	State	а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	Α			

Subset construction: algorithm

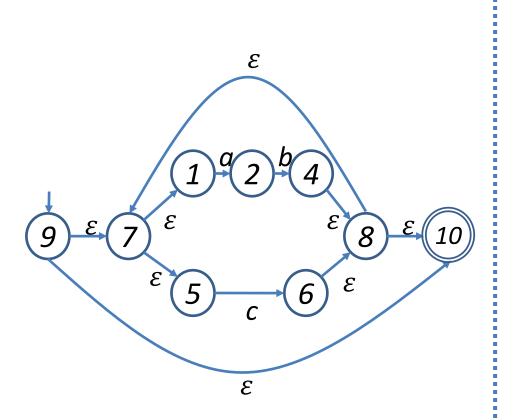
```
while (there is an unmarked state T in D_{states}) {
mark T;
for (each input symbol a) {
   U = \varepsilon-closure(move(T, a));
   D_{tran}[T, a] = U
   if (U is not in D_{states})
      add U as unmarked state to D_{states};
```

Mark state A



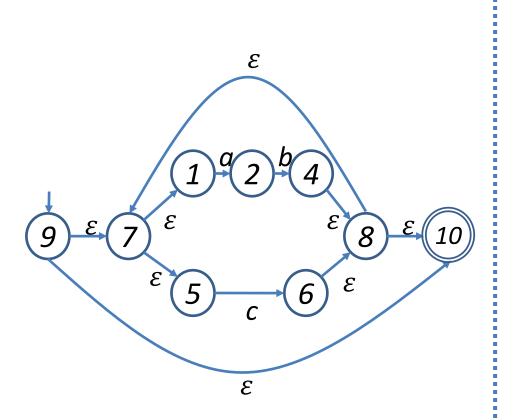
D _{states}		.		
NFA States	DFA	Ne.	xt Sta	te
NFA States	State	а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓			

Compute ε -closure(move(A, a))



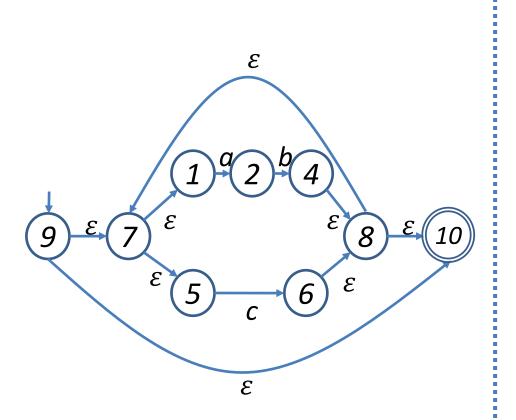
D _{states}				
NEA States	DFA	Ne.	xt Sta	te
NFA States	State	а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В		
{2}	В			

Compute ε -closure(move(A, b))



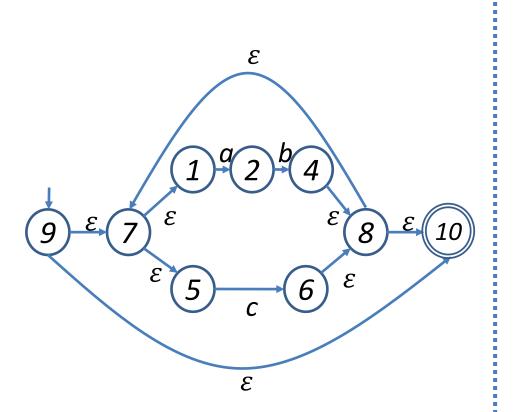
D _{states}		.		
NEA States	DFA DFA		Next Stat	
NFA States	State	а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	
{2}	В			

Compute ε -closure(move(A, c))



NEA States	DFA State	Ne	Next State		
NFA States		а	b	С	
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С	
{2}	В				
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	С				

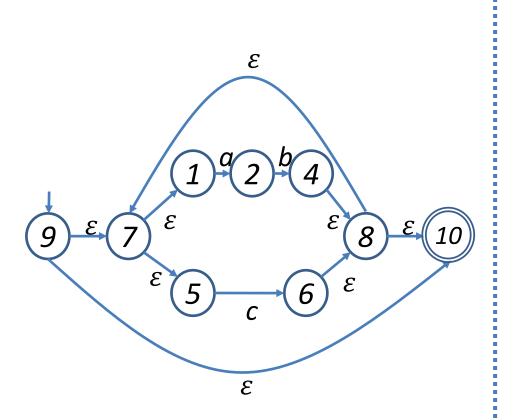
Mark B



D _{states}

NEA States	DFA	Ne.	ext State		
NFA States	State	а	b	С	
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С	
{2}	B✓				
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	С				

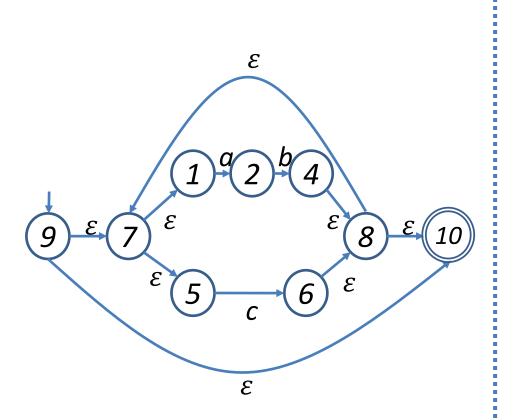
Compute ε -closure(move(B, a))



D _{states}

NEA States	DFA State	Ne	Next State	
NFA States		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-		
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	С			

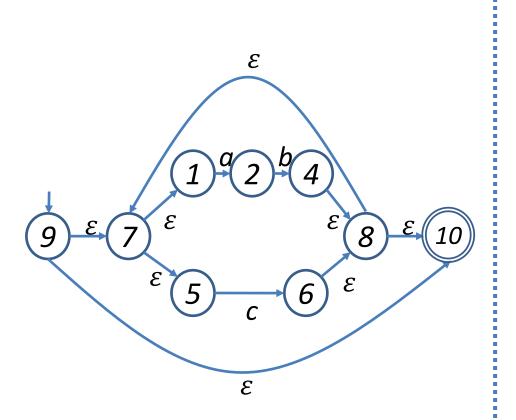
Compute ε -closure(move(B, b))



D _{states}

NEA States	DFA State	Next State		
NFA States		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	С			
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

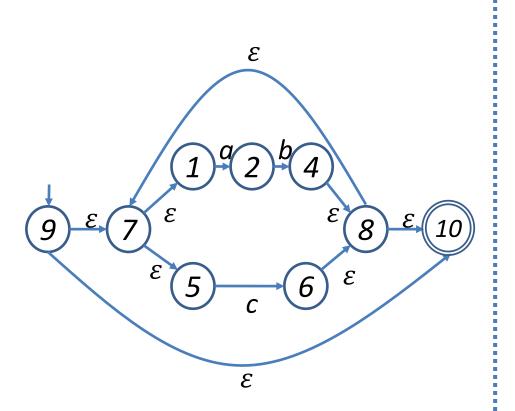
Compute ε -closure(move(B, c))



D _{states}

NEA States	DFA State	Next State		
NFA States		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	С			
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

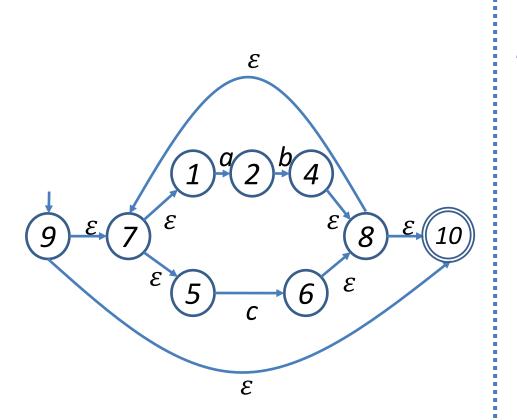
Mark C



D _{states}

NEA States	DFA State	Next State		
NFA States		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C✓			
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

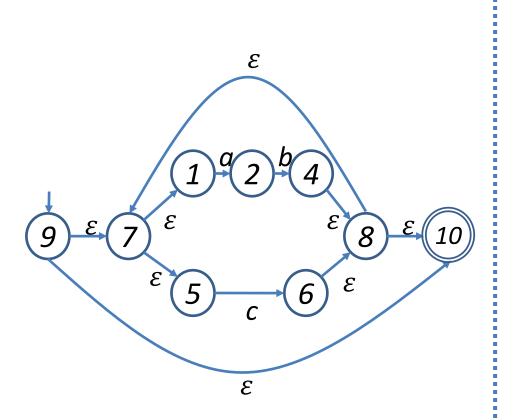
Compute ε -closure(move(C, a))



D _{states}

NEA States	States DFA State	Next State		
NFA States		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C√	В		
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

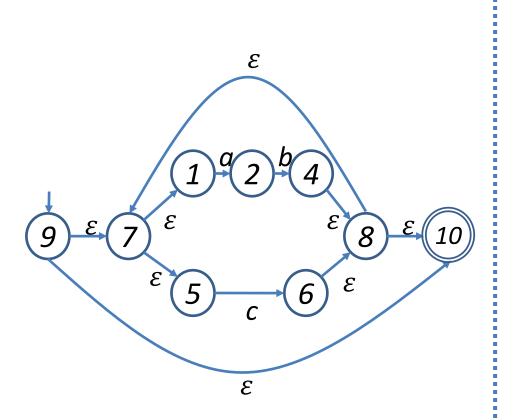
Compute ε -closure(move(C, b))



D_{states}

NEA States	DFA State	Next State		
NFA States		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C√	В	-	
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

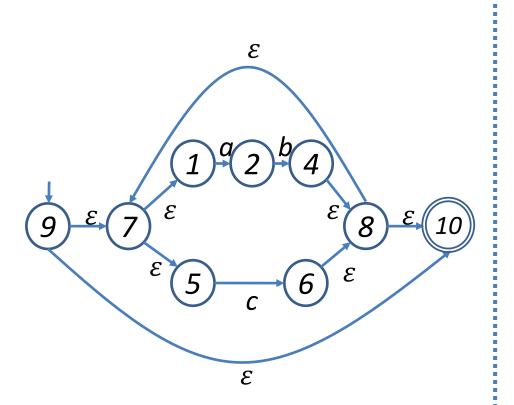
Compute ε -closure(move(C, c))



D	-1-1
	states

NEA Chahas	DFA State	Next State		
NFA States		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C✓	В	-	С
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

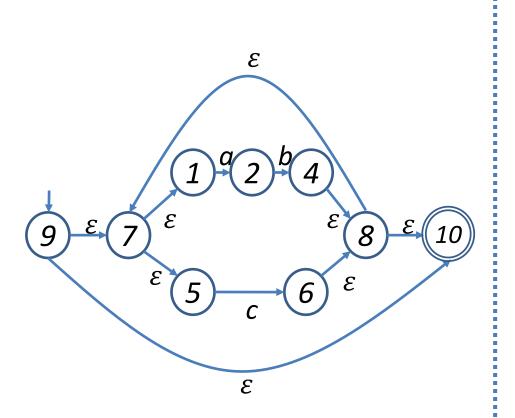
Mark D



D _{states}

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C✓	В	-	С
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D✓			

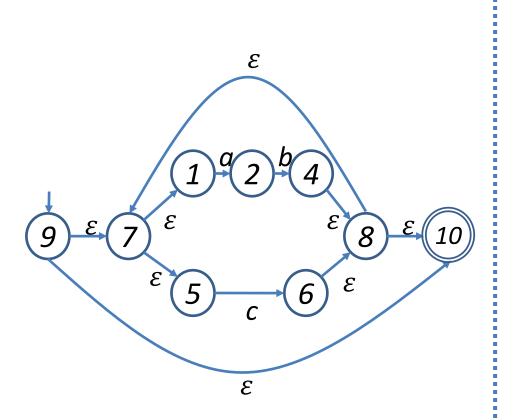
Compute ε -closure(move(D, a))



D _{states}

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C√	В	-	С
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D✓	В		

Compute ε -closure(move(D, b))

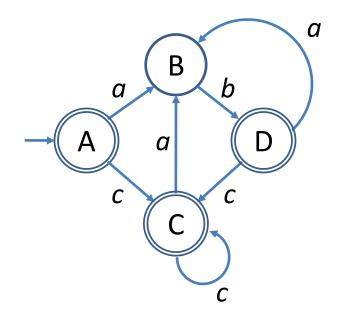


D _{states}

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C✓	В	-	С
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D✓	В	-	С

Draw DFA

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		а	b	С
{9,7,1,5,10}	A✓	В	-	С
{2}	B✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C✓	В	-	С
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D✓	В	-	С



TRANSLATION TO C

Convert the DFA into C code.

```
int match(char* next) {
qoto A;
A: if (*next == '\0') return 1;
         if (*next == 'a') { next++; goto B; }
         if (*next == 'c') { next++; goto C; }
         return 0;
В:
   if (*next == '\0') return 0;
         if (*next == 'b') { next++; qoto D; }
         return 0;
C:
   if (*next == '\0') return 1;
         if (*next == 'a') { next++; goto B; }
         if (*next == 'c') { next++; qoto C; }
         return 0;
D:
   if (*next == '\0') return 1;
         if (*next == 'a') { next++; qoto B; }
         if (*next == 'c') { next++; goto C; }
         return 0;
```