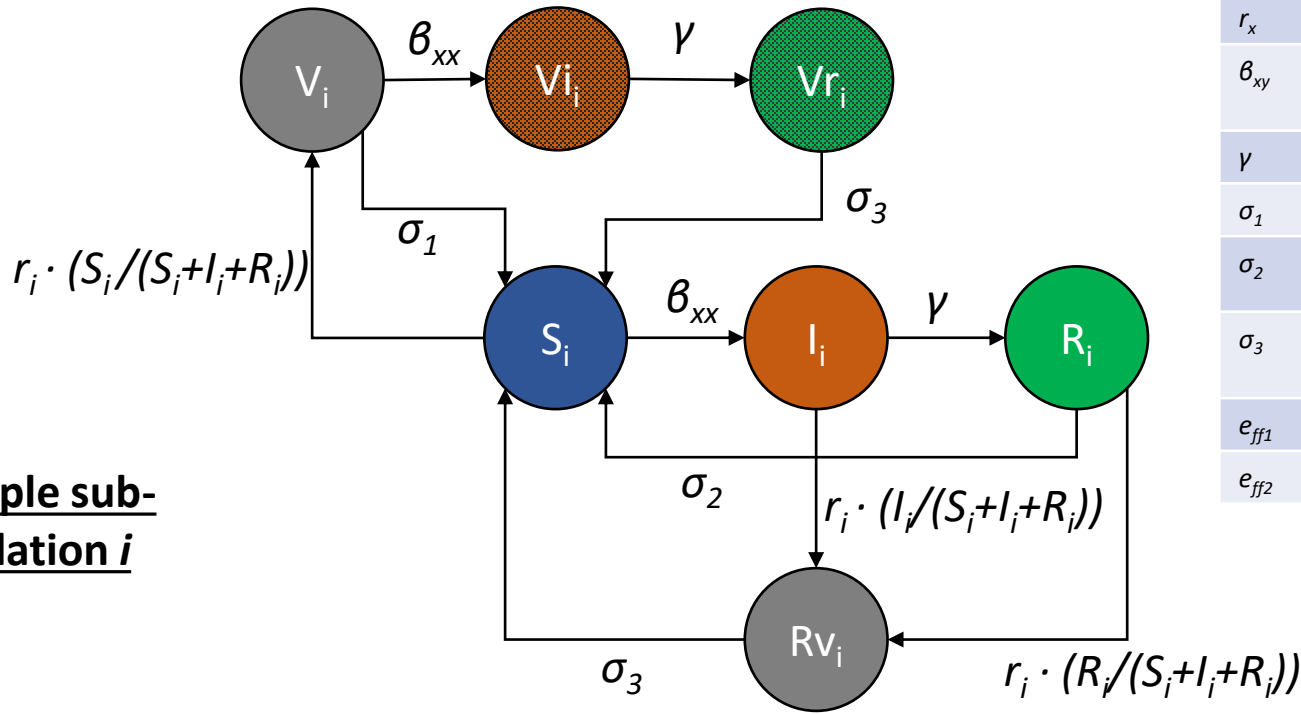


**Vaccinated susceptibles are able to get infected**

**Example sub-population i**



Parameter	Description
$r_x$	Rate of Vaccination in subpopulation x
$\beta_{xy}$	Per capita rate of transmission from infectious subpopulation y to susceptible subpopulation x
$\gamma$	Per capita rate of recovery
$\sigma_1$	Per capita rate of immunity loss (vaccinated individuals)
$\sigma_2$	Per capita rate of immunity loss (from natural infection)
$\sigma_3$	Per capita rate of immunity loss (for those who have been infected/recovered and vaccinated)
$e_{ff1}$	Vaccine Efficacy (preventing infection)
$e_{ff2}$	Vaccine Efficacy (preventing onwards infectiousness)

Compartment	Description (Proportion of population in...)
$S_x$	Susceptibles in subpopulation x
$I_x$	Infectious individuals in subpopulation x
$R_x$	Recovered individuals in subpopulation x
$Rv_x$	Recovered or Infectious and subsequently vaccinated in subpopulation x
$V_x$	Vaccinated individuals in subpopulation x
$V_{i_x}$	Vaccinated and infectious individuals in subpopulation x
$Vr_x$	Vaccinated and recovered individuals in subpopulation x

**Example Transmission Route – Infection from subpop j to i**

To/From	Susceptible ( $S_i$ )	Vaccinated ( $V_i$ )
Infected ( $I_j$ )	 $\beta_{ij} I_j S_i$	 $(1-e_{ff1}) \beta_{ij} I_j V_i$
Vaccinated but Infected ( $V_{i_j}$ )	 $(1-e_{ff2}) \beta_{ij} V_{i_j} S_i$	 $(1-e_{ff1})(1-e_{ff2}) \beta_{ij} V_{i_j} V_i$

**Vaccination Rate ( $r_i$ )**

We model the vaccination rate as a function of the:  
Total fraction of individuals in S, I and R compartments (available to vaccinated) at the start of the vaccination period multiplied by the proportion divided by the duration of the vaccination period for the specific subgroup.

We assume that the rate of vaccination is constant ( $r_i * 1$ ), therefore the rate of vaccination in S, I and R compartments must be normalised to the total proportion of individuals in these three compartments.

Example equations sub-population i

$$\frac{dS_i}{dt} = \sigma_1V_i + \sigma_2R_i + \sigma_3(Rv_i+Vr_i) - \beta_{ii} S_iI_i - \beta_{ij}S_iI_j - \beta_{ik}S_iI_k - (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ii}S_iVi_i - (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ij}S_iVi_j - (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ik}S_iVi_k - r_i \frac{S_i}{S_i + I_i+ R_i}$$

$$\frac{dI_i}{dt} = \beta_{ii}S_iI_i + \beta_{ij}S_iI_j + \beta_{ik}S_iI_k + (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ii}S_iVi_i + (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ij}S_iVi_j + (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ik}S_iVi_k - \gamma I_i - r_i \frac{I_i}{S_i + I_i+ R_i}$$

$$\frac{dR_i}{dt} = \gamma I_i - r_i \frac{R_i}{S_i + I_i+ R_i} - \sigma_2R_i$$

$$\frac{dRv_i}{dt} = r_i \frac{I_i + R_i}{S_i + I_i+ R_i} - \sigma_3Rv_i$$

$$\frac{dV_i}{dt} = r_i \frac{S_i}{S_i + I_i+ R_i} - (1 - e_{ff1})\beta_{ii}V_iI_i - (1 - e_{ff1})\beta_{ij}V_iI_j - (1 - e_{ff1})\beta_{ik}V_iI_k - (1 - e_{ff1}) (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ii}V_iVi_i - (1 - e_{ff1})(1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ij}V_iVi_j - (1 - e_{ff1})(1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ik}V_iVi_k - \sigma_1V_i$$

$$\frac{dVi_i}{dt} = (1 - e_{ff1})\beta_{ii}V_iI_i + (1 - e_{ff1})\beta_{ij}V_iI_j + (1 - e_{ff1})\beta_{ik}V_iI_k + (1 - e_{ff1}) (1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ii}V_iVi_i + (1 - e_{ff1})(1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ij}V_iVi_j + (1 - e_{ff1})(1 - e_{ff2})\beta_{ik}V_iVi_k - \gamma Vi_i$$

$$\frac{dVr_i}{dt} = \gamma Vi_i - \sigma_3Vr_i$$

Parameter	Description
$r_x$	Rate of Vaccination in subpopulation x
$\beta_{xy}$	Per capita rate of transmission from infectious subpopulation y to susceptible subpopulation x
$\gamma$	Per capita rate of recovery
$\sigma_1$	Per capita rate of immunity loss (vaccinated individuals)
$\sigma_2$	Per capita rate of immunity loss (from natural infection)
$\sigma_3$	Per capita rate of immunity loss (for those who have been infected/recovered and vaccinated)
$e_{ff1}$	Vaccine Efficacy (preventing infection)
$e_{ff2}$	Vaccine Efficacy (preventing onwards infectiousness)

Compartment	Description (Proportion of population in...)
$S_x$	Susceptibles in subpopulation x
$I_x$	Infectious individuals in subpopulation x
$R_x$	Recovered individuals in subpopulation x
$Rv_x$	Recovered or Infectious and subsequently vaccinated in subpopulation x
$V_x$	Vaccinated individuals in subpopulation x
$Vi_x$	Vaccinated and infectious individuals in subpopulation x
$Vr_x$	Vaccinated and recovered individuals in subpopulation x

# **BASELINE PARAMETERS**

**Model Details**

We assume that 0.79% of the Scottish population is currently infected and 7.3% have already been infected and are now “Recovered”. Each subpopulation is proportionately the same size.

Vaccine efficacy is modelled at 90% (both  $e_{ff1}$  and  $e_{ff2}$ ) and coverage ( $P_i$ ,  $P_j$  and  $P_k$ ) aims for 90% of the entire subpopulation.

We currently assume a indefinite period of immunity (rate of immunity loss  $\sigma_1$ ,  $\sigma_2$  and  $\sigma_3 = 0$ ).

**Initial Conditions**

$S_i = 0.3064$   
 $S_j = 0.3064$   
 $S_k = 0.3064$   
 $I_i = 0.0071/3$   
 $I_j = 0.0071/3$   
 $I_k = 0.0071/3$   
 $V_i = 0$   
 $V_j = 0$   
 $V_k = 0$   
 $R_i = 0.073/3$   
 $R_j = 0.073/3$   
 $R_k = 0.073/3$

**Subpopulation i**

Target Coverage = 90%  
Duration = 90 days  
Trigger Date = day 0

**Subpopulation j**

Target Coverage = 90%  
Duration = 90 days  
Trigger Date = day 90

**Subpopulation k**

Target Coverage = 90%  
Duration = 90 days  
Trigger Date = day 180

**We explore 4 different scenarios:**

**Baseline**

We model sequential vaccination of 3 sub-populations. Each vaccination schedule lasts 90 days and aims for 90% coverage of the available susceptibles, infecteds and recovered in the vaccinated subpopulation at the beginning of the simulation.

After vaccination of each subpopulation, the sub-population is released from NPIs, with the R increasing from 1 to 4.2.

**Full Release**

We explore 3 different release scenarios:

**1. First Group**

We model a full release of the entire population (i, j and k) after the vaccination of the first sub-population (i) (after 90 days). This increases the R of the entire population from 1 to 4.2.

**2. Middle Group**

We model a full release of the entire population (i, j and k) after the vaccination of the second sub-population (j) (after 180 days). This increases the R of the entire population from 1 to 4.2.

**3. Last Group**

We model a full release of the entire population (i, j and k) after the vaccination of the final sub-population (k) (after 270 days). This increases the R of the entire population from 1 to 4.2.

Sequential Vaccination

We model sequential vaccination of 3 sub-populations. Each vaccination schedule lasts 90 days and aims for 90% coverage of the available susceptibles, infecteds and recovered at the beginning of the simulation. After vaccination of each subpopulation, the sub-population is released from NPIs, with the R increasing from 1 to 4.2.

Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i (excluding infections amongst those vaccinated) = **0.0084**

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

During the pop i vaccination (t = 0-90)

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 1 & 1 \\ 4.2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

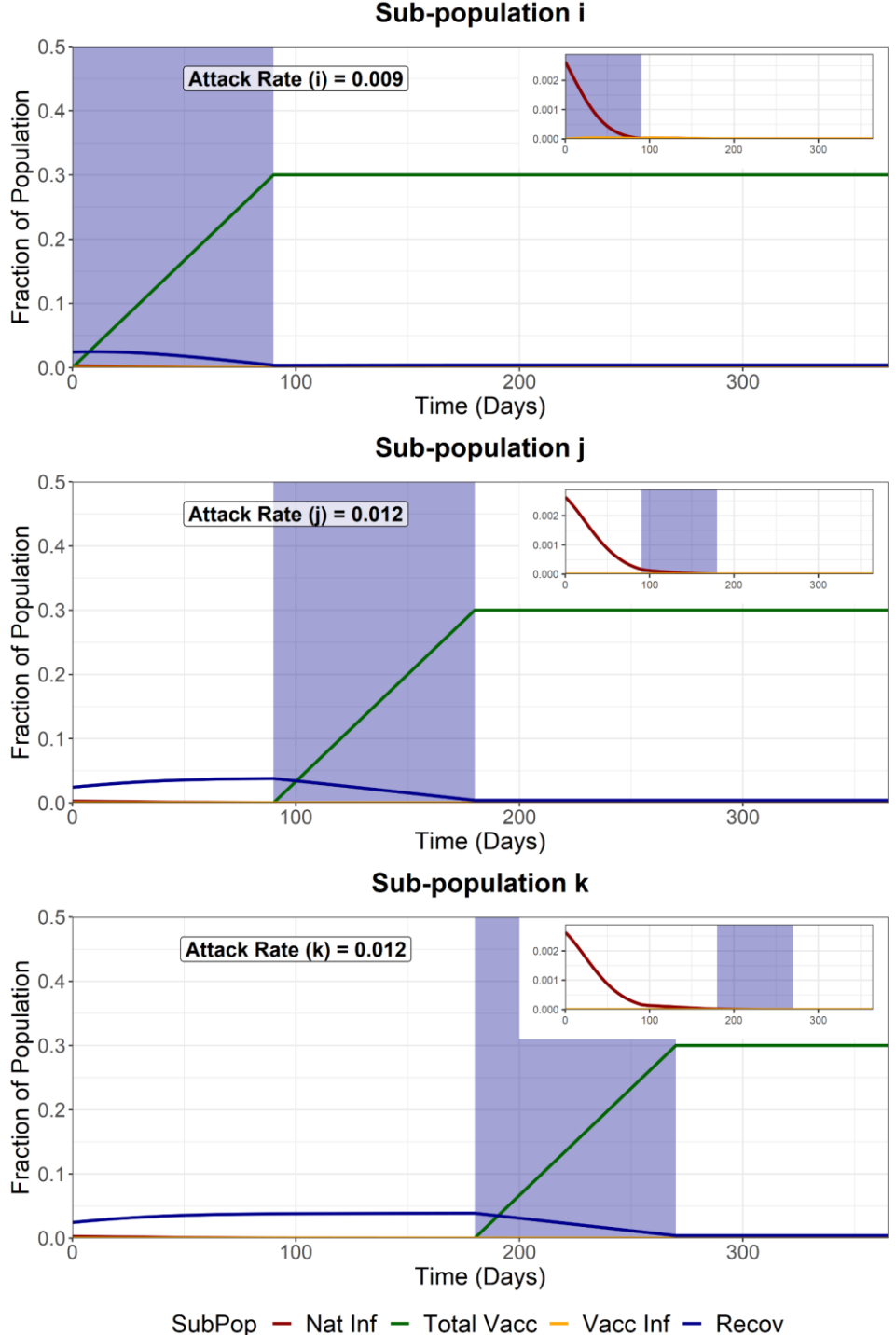
During the pop j vaccination (t = 90-180)

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

During the pop k vaccination (t = 180-270)

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \end{pmatrix}$

After final vaccination schedule (t = 270)



Full Release - First Group (i)

We model a full release of the entire population (i, j and k) after the vaccination of the **first** sub-population (i). This increases the R of the entire population from 1 to 4.2.

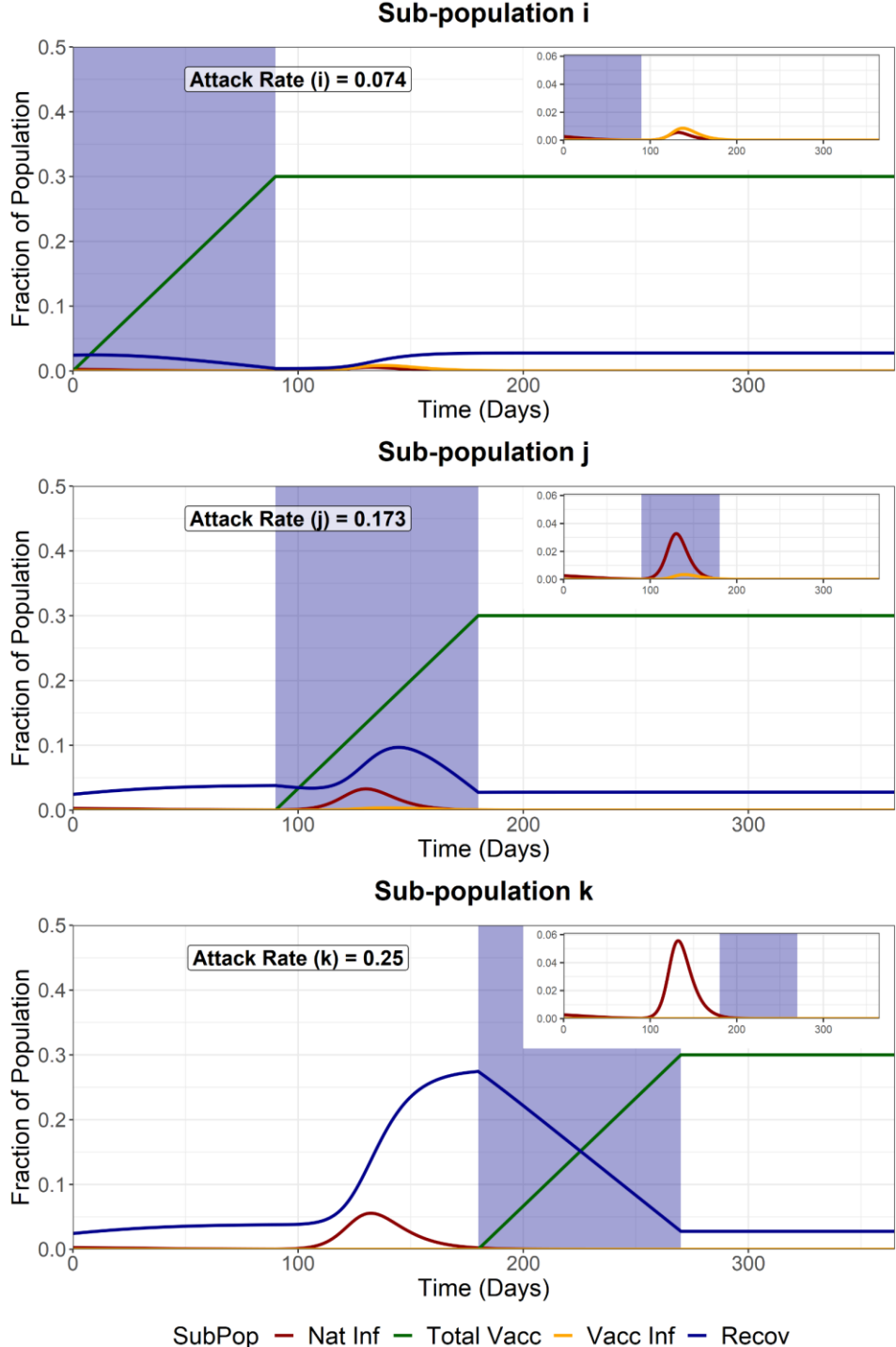
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i (excluding infections amongst those vaccinated) = **0.032**

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Before first vaccination  
schedule (t < 90)

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \end{pmatrix}$

After first vaccination  
schedule (t > 90)



Full Release - Second Group (j)

We model a full release of the entire population (i, j and k) after the vaccination of the **second** sub-population (j). This increases the R of the entire population from 1 to 4.2.

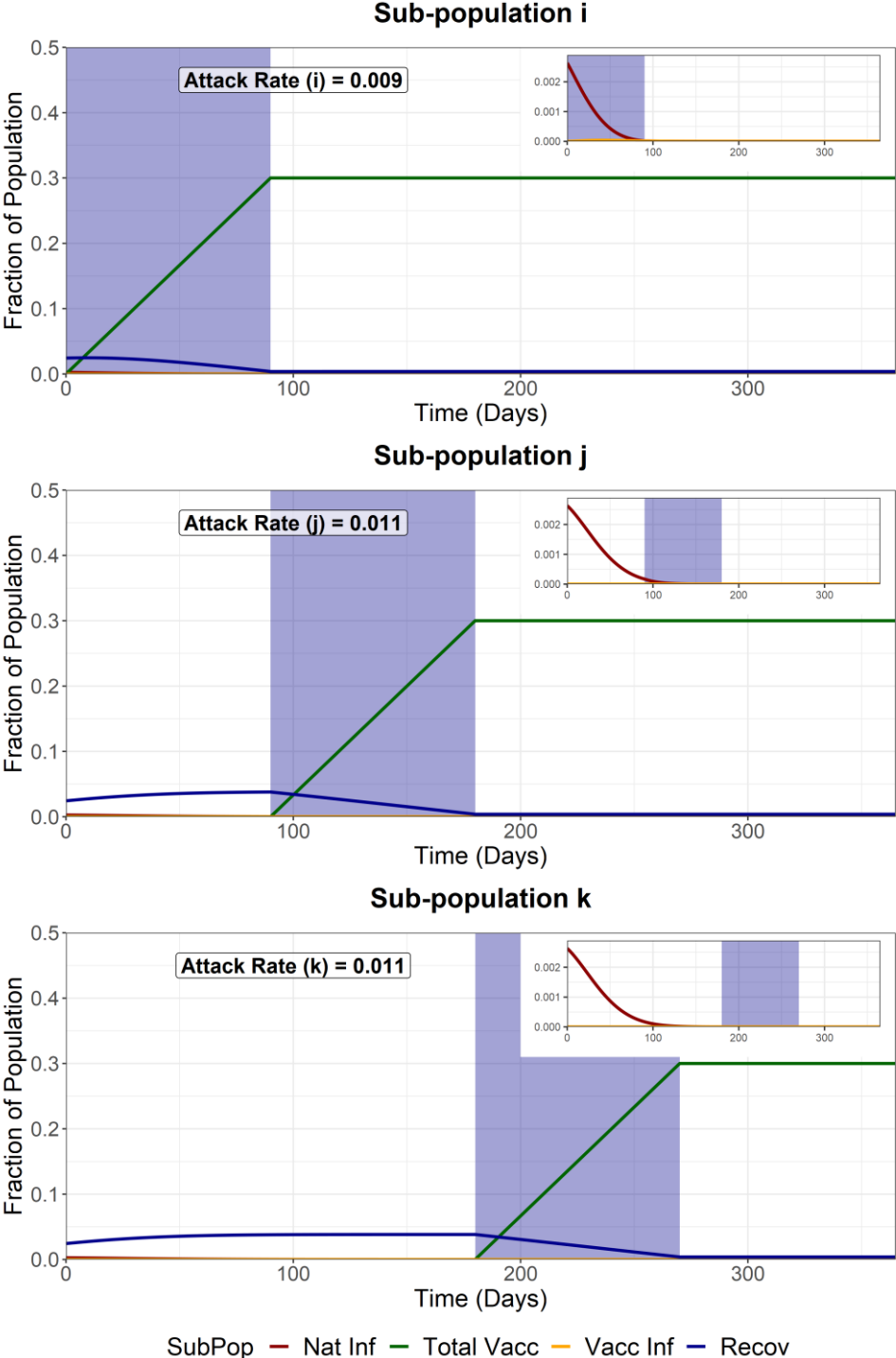
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i (excluding infections amongst those vaccinated) = **0.0081**

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Before second vaccination  
schedule (t < 180)

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \end{pmatrix}$

After second vaccination  
schedule (t > 180)



Full Release - Third Group (k)

We model a full release of the entire population (i, j and k) after the vaccination of the **last** sub-population (k). This increases the R of the entire population from 1 to 4.2.

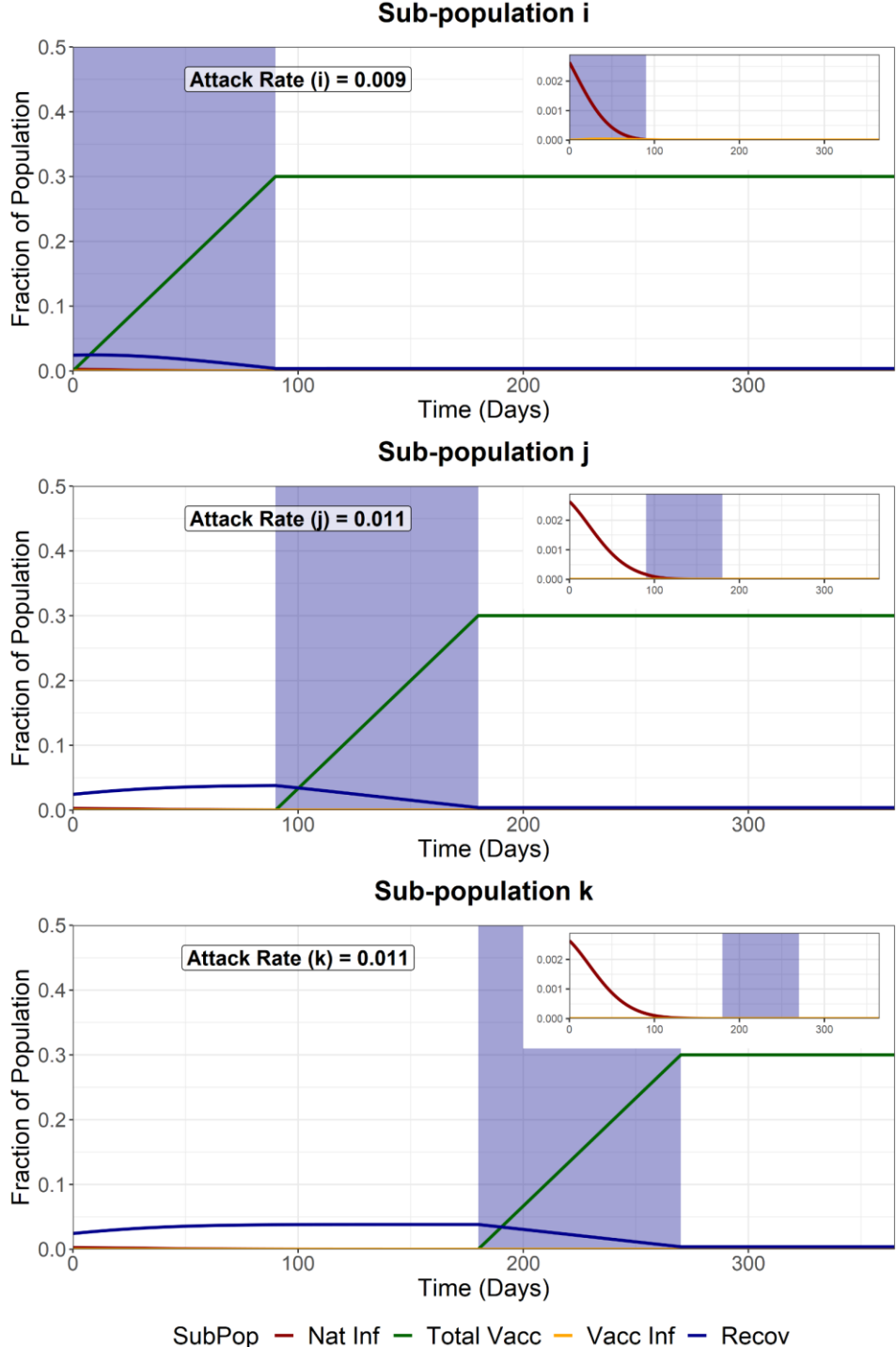
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i (excluding infections amongst those vaccinated) = **0.0081**

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Before final vaccination  
schedule (t < 270)

WAIFW Matrix (R) =  $\begin{pmatrix} 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \\ 4.2 & 4.2 & 4.2 \end{pmatrix}$

After final vaccination  
schedule (t > 270)





**Scenario Analysis (Total Infected)**

We now compare the total epidemic curve (the sum of the infectious compartment in each subpopulation) for 4 different scenarios:

- 1. With vaccination and sequential intervention release
- 2. Full release after vaccination of the first subpopulation (i)
- 3. Full release after vaccination of the second subpopulation (j)
- 4. Full release after vaccination of the last subpopulation (k)

The three shaded areas are the vaccination periods for subpopulation i, j and k respectively.

**Sequential Vaccination**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.012  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0084**

**Full Release after vaccination of i**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.074  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.173  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.25  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.032**

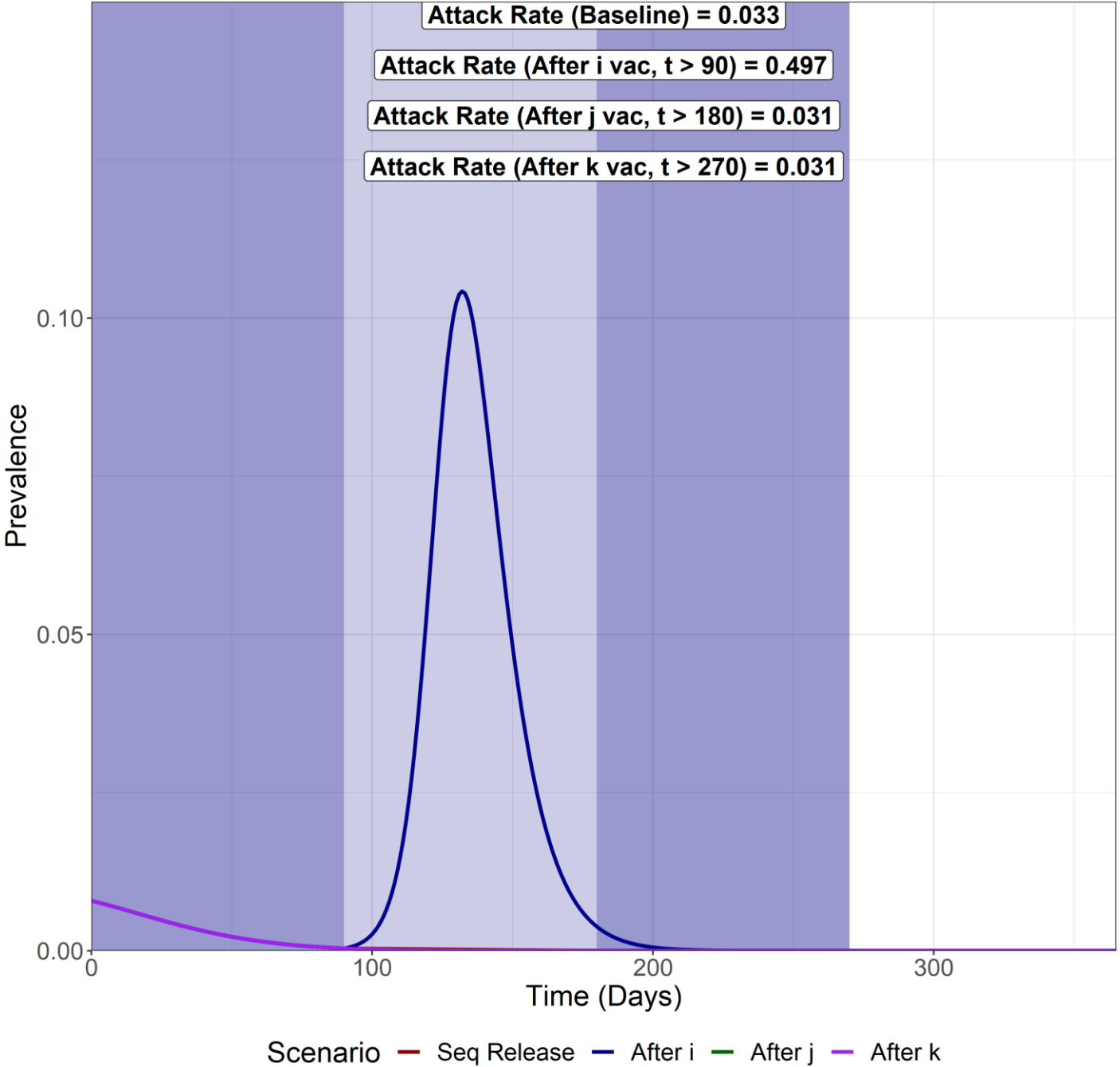
**Full Release after vaccination of j**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0081**

**Full Release after vaccination of k**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0081**

**Effects of Vaccination (ALL)**



# **HIGHER PRE-RELEASE R**

**Pre-release R is higher ( $R = 1.4$ ) compared to  
baseline ( $R = 1.0$ )**

**Scenario Analysis (Total Infected)**

We now compare the total epidemic curve (the sum of the infectious compartment in each subpopulation) for 4 different scenarios:

- 1. With vaccination and sequential intervention release
- 2. Full release after vaccination of the first subpopulation (i)
- 3. Full release after vaccination of the second subpopulation (j)
- 4. Full release after vaccination of the last subpopulation (k)

The three shaded areas are the vaccination periods for subpopulation i, j and k respectively.

**Sequential Vaccination**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.039  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.062  
Attack Rate (k) - 0.065  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0340**

**Full Release after vaccination of i**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.087  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.204  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.248  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.051**

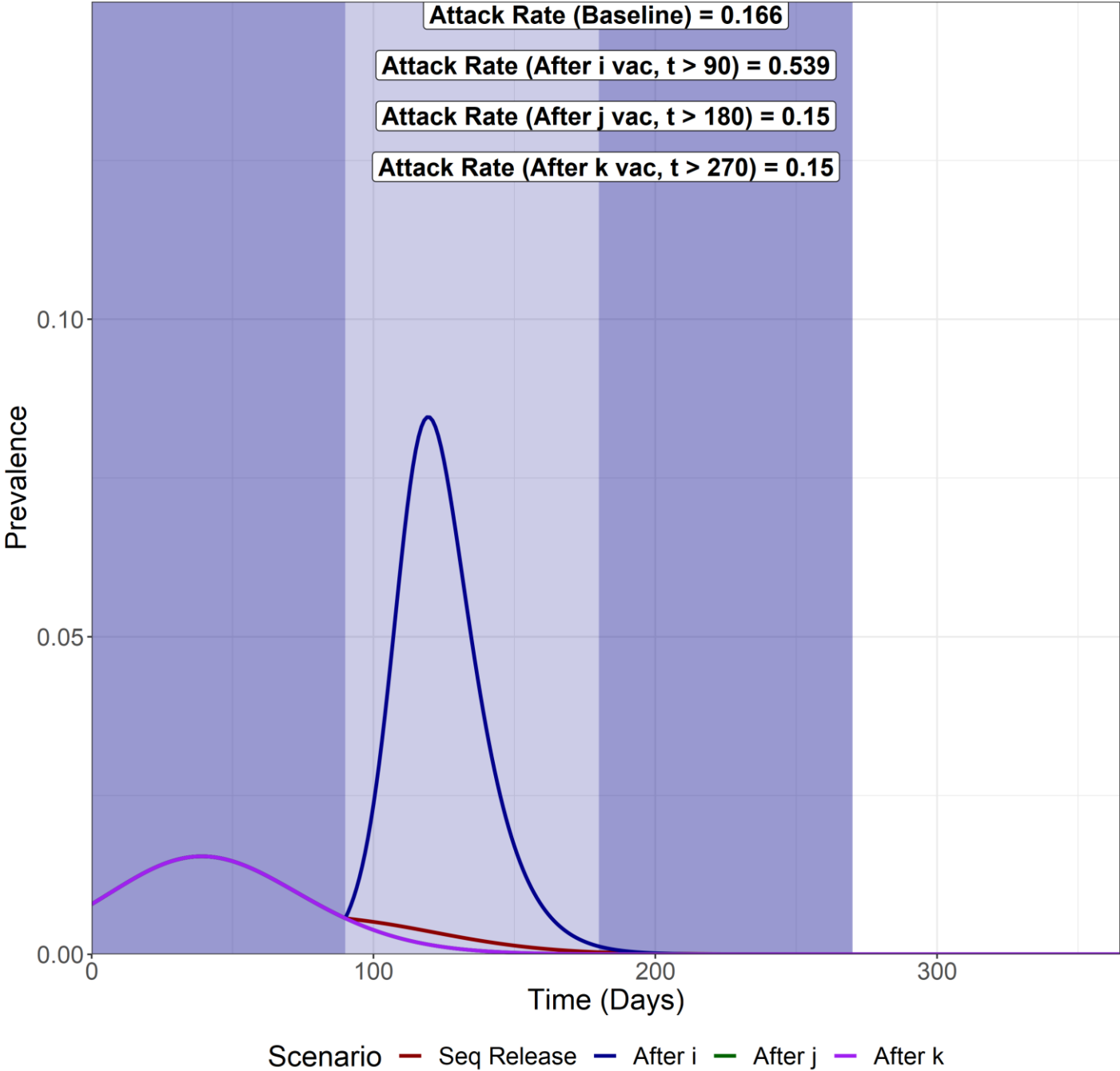
**Full Release after vaccination of j**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.035  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.057  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.058  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0317**

**Full Release after vaccination of k**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.035  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.057  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.058  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0317**

**Effects of Vaccination (ALL)**



# **PARTIAL RELAXATION**

**R is only released from 1 to 1.8 (25% to the  
baseline R release of 4.2)**

**Scenario Analysis (Total Infected)**

We now compare the total epidemic curve (the sum of the infectious compartment in each subpopulation) for 4 different scenarios:

- 1. With vaccination and sequential intervention release
- 2. Full release after vaccination of the first subpopulation (i)
- 3. Full release after vaccination of the second subpopulation (j)
- 4. Full release after vaccination of the last subpopulation (k)

The three shaded areas are the vaccination periods for subpopulation i, j and k respectively.

**Sequential Vaccination**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0082**

**Full Release after vaccination of i**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.013  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0083**

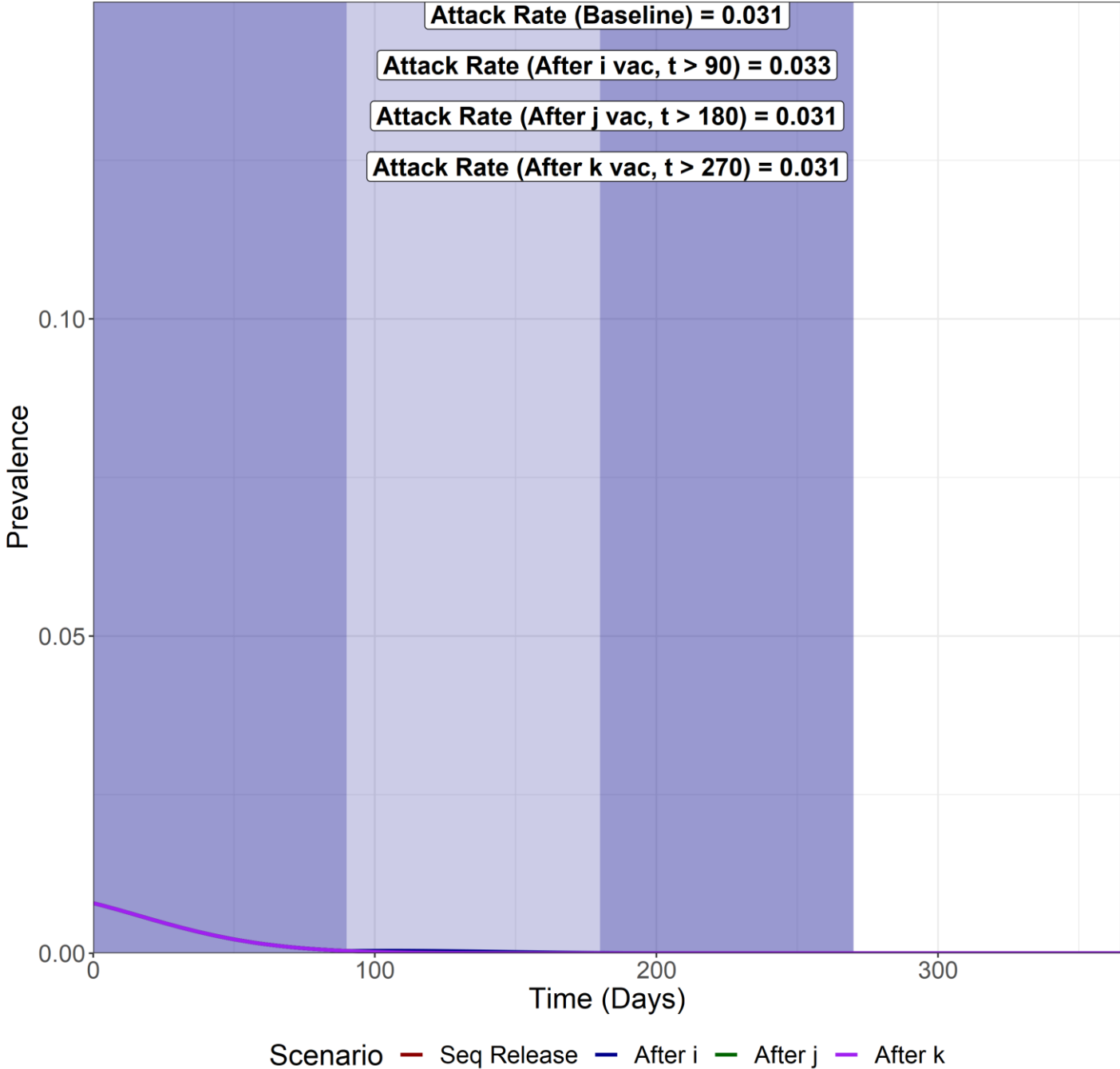
**Full Release after vaccination of j**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.008**

**Full Release after vaccination of k**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.008**

**Effects of Vaccination (ALL)**



# **PARTIAL RELAXATION**

**R is only released from 1 to 2.6 (halfway to the  
baseline R release of 4.2)**

**Scenario Analysis (Total Infected)**

We now compare the total epidemic curve (the sum of the infectious compartment in each subpopulation) for 4 different scenarios:

- 1. With vaccination and sequential intervention release
- 2. Full release after vaccination of the first subpopulation (i)
- 3. Full release after vaccination of the second subpopulation (j)
- 4. Full release after vaccination of the last subpopulation (k)

The three shaded areas are the vaccination periods for subpopulation i, j and k respectively.

**Sequential Vaccination**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0082**

**Full Release after vaccination of i**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.015  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.025  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.042  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0113**

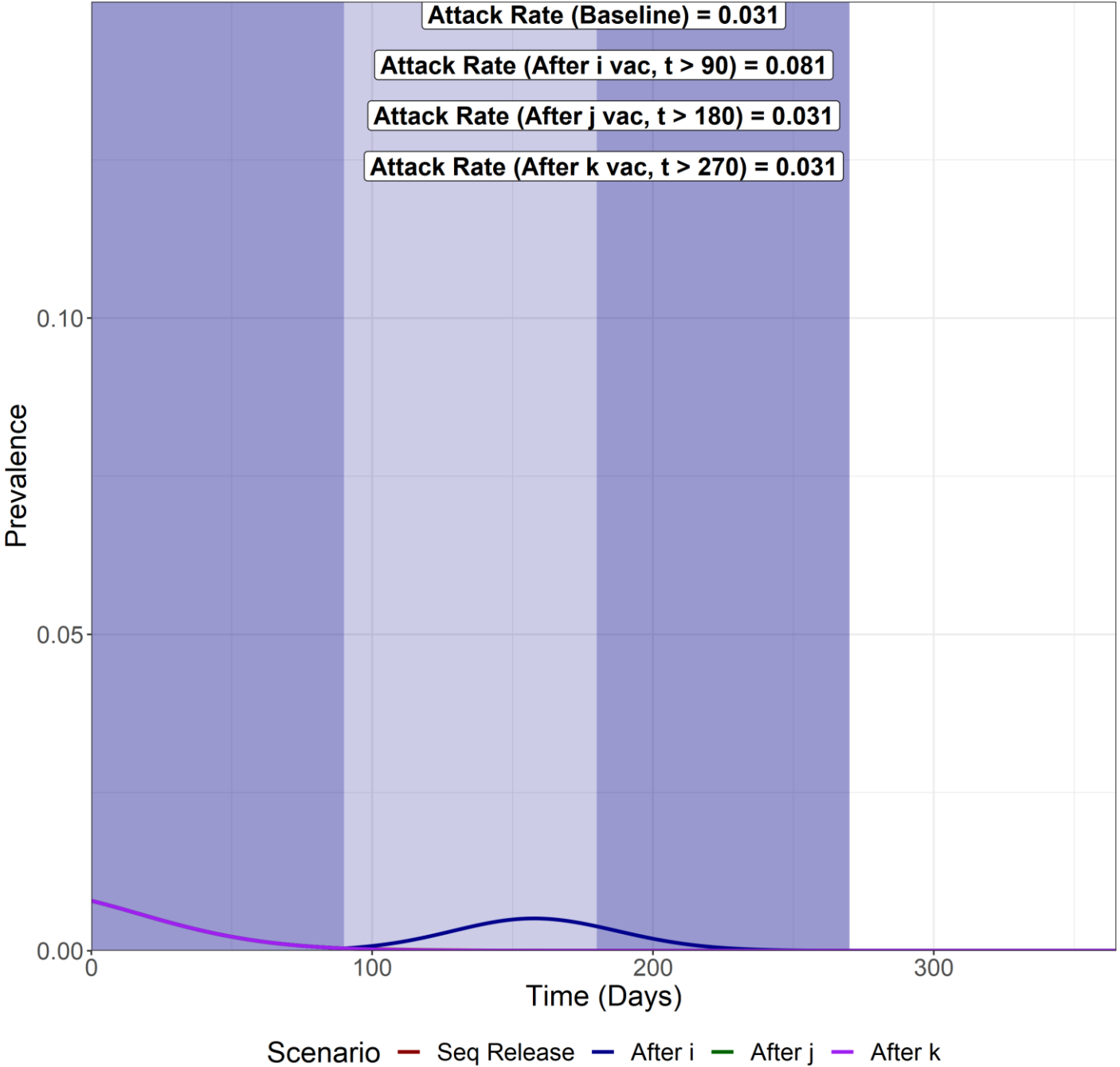
**Full Release after vaccination of j**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0082**

**Full Release after vaccination of k**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0082**

**Effects of Vaccination (ALL)**



# **DECREASED INTER-GROUP** **MIXING**

**R on the non-diagonal elements of the WAIFW matrix is half  
relative to a baseline NPI release.**



**Scenario Analysis (Total Infected)**

We now compare the total epidemic curve (the sum of the infectious compartment in each subpopulation) for 4 different scenarios:

- 1. With vaccination and sequential intervention release
- 2. Full release after vaccination of the first subpopulation (i)
- 3. Full release after vaccination of the second subpopulation (j)
- 4. Full release after vaccination of the last subpopulation (k)

The three shaded areas are the vaccination periods for subpopulation i, j and k respectively.

**Sequential Vaccination**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0082**

**Full Release after vaccination of i**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.03  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.061  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.157  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0183**

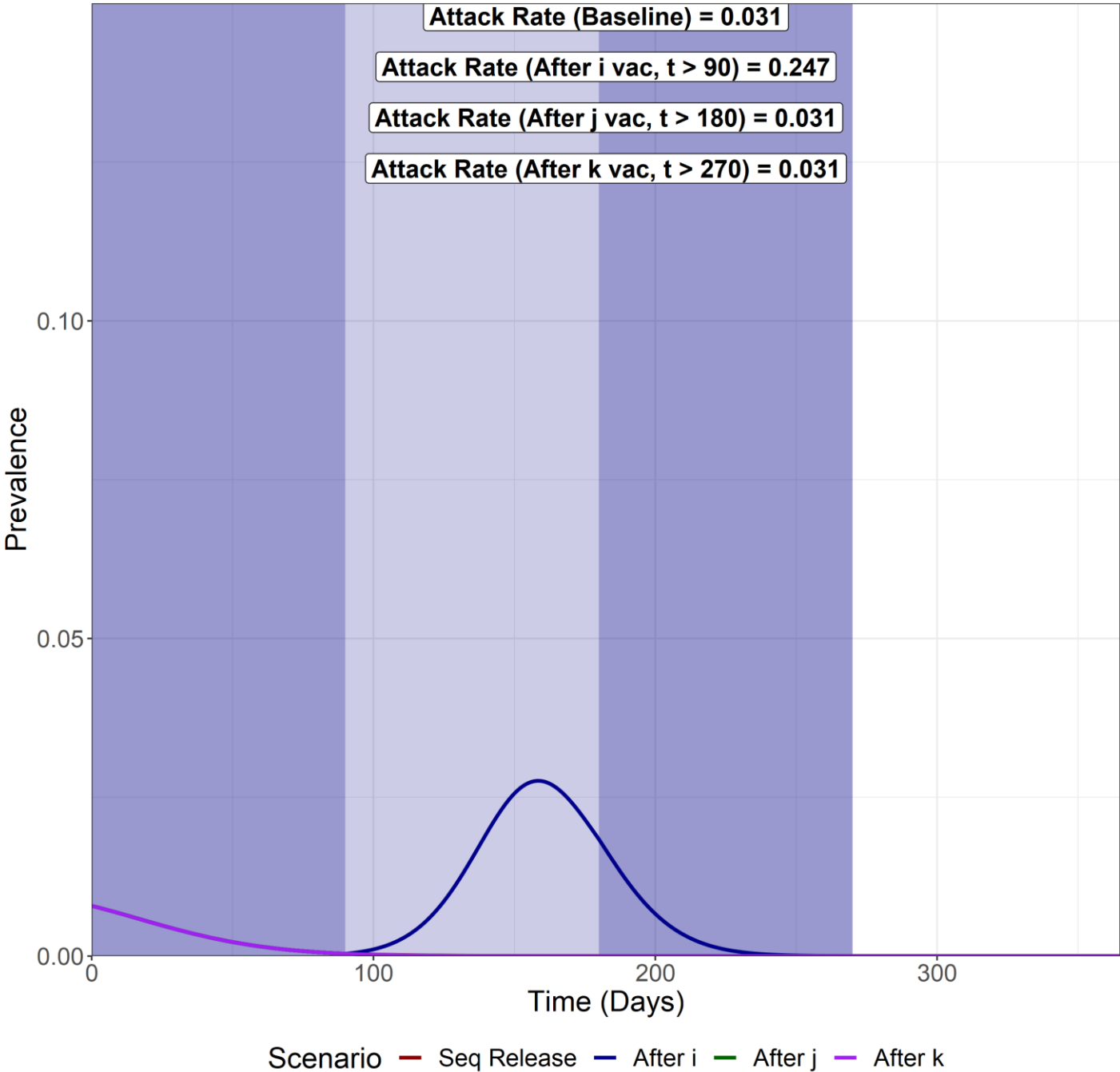
**Full Release after vaccination of j**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0082**

**Full Release after vaccination of k**

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
Attack Rate for fully susceptible individuals infected in sub-group i = **0.0082**

**Effects of Vaccination (ALL)**



# **LOSS OF NATURAL IMMUNITY,** **VACCINE IMMUNITY AND BOTH**

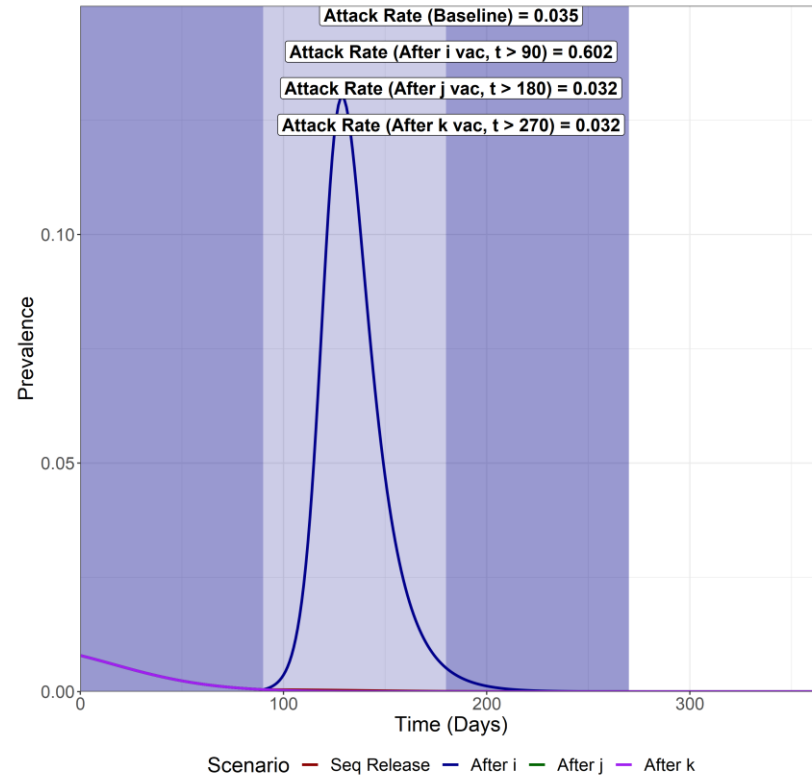
Waning immunity is modelled in those who are natural infected ( $\sigma_2 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$ ), vaccinated ( $\sigma_1 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$ ) and then both are modelled in tandem (both  $\sigma_1 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$  and  $\sigma_2 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$ )

## Waning Natural Immunity ( $\sigma_2 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$ )

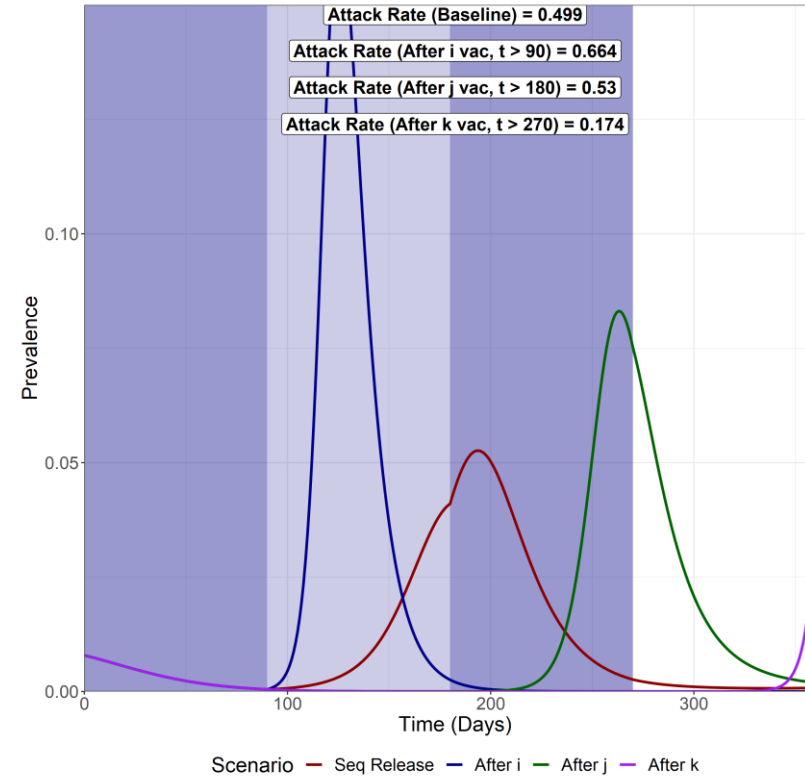
## Waning Vaccine Immunity ( $\sigma_1 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$ )

## Waning Natural and Vaccine Immunity (both $\sigma_1 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$ and $\sigma_2 = 1/6 \text{ months}^{-1}$ )

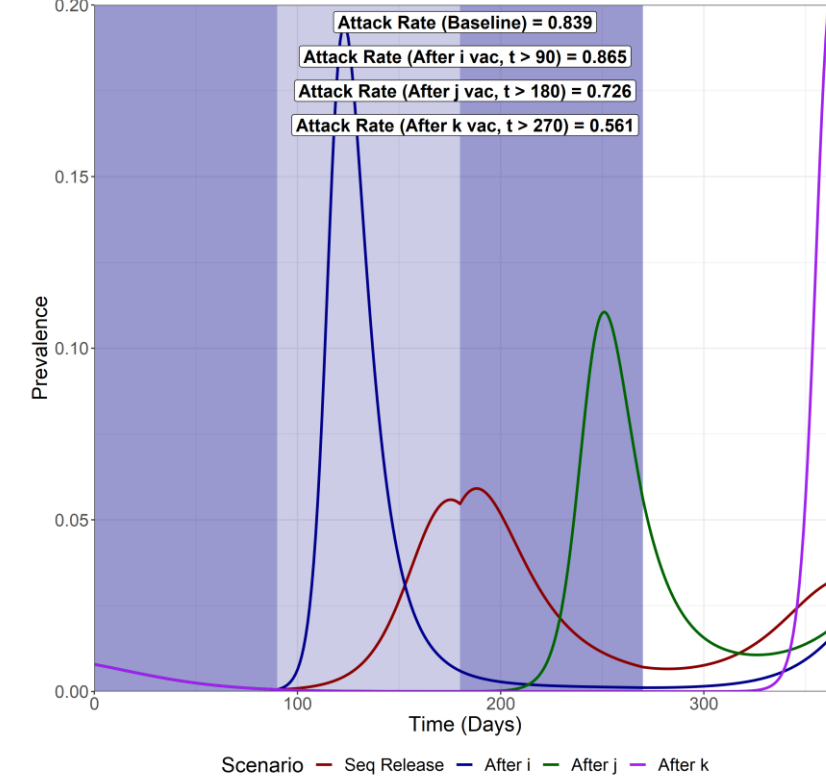
Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.013  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0088**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0084**

### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.179  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.133  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.187  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.159**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.208  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.177  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.146  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.194**

### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.307  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.244  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.287  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.2779**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.273  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.239  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.214  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.255**

### Full Release after i vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.088  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.212  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.302  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0374**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0084**

### Full Release after i vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.164  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.221  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.279  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.1277**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.064  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.06  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.05  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0621**

### Full Release after i vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.233  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.282  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.35  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.1886**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.205  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.193  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.163  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.19897**

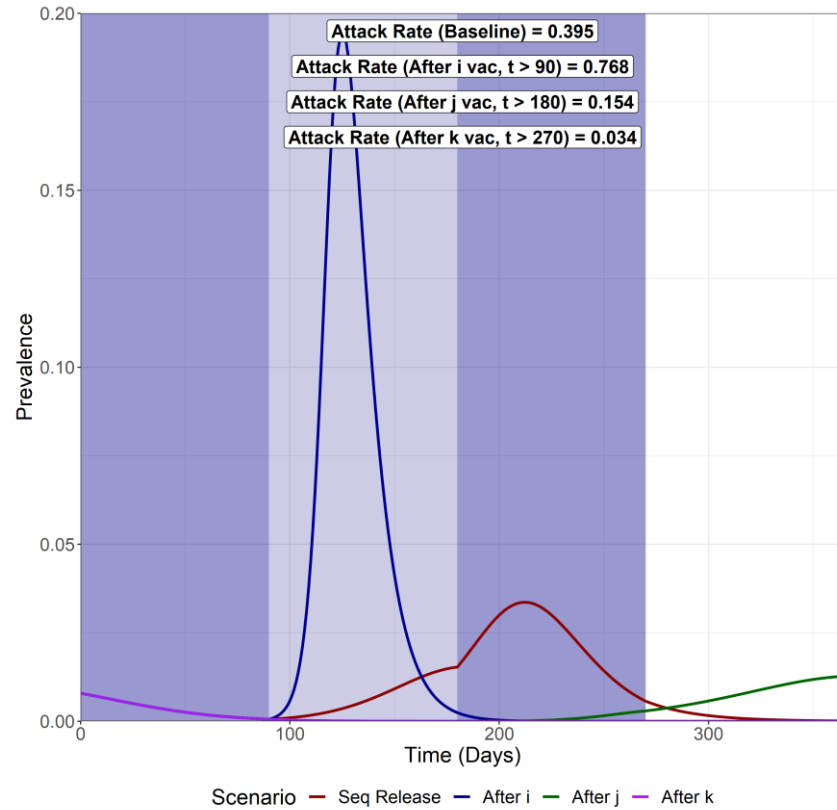
# **VACCINE INDUCED BLOCKING** **OF COVID-19 TRANSMISSION**

**We model varying levels of vaccine induced transmission blocking. We model variations in reductions to vaccinated individuals becoming infected ( $e_{ff1}$ ) and transmission from vaccinated individuals ( $e_{ff2}$ ).**

**We model 3 levels of transmission blocking: 50%, 75% and 90% (baseline).**

# Transmission Blocking: 50% ( $e_{ff1}$ and $e_{ff2} = 0.5$ )

## Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.136  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.125  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.135  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.027**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.05  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.052  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.052  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0152**

### Full Release after i vacc

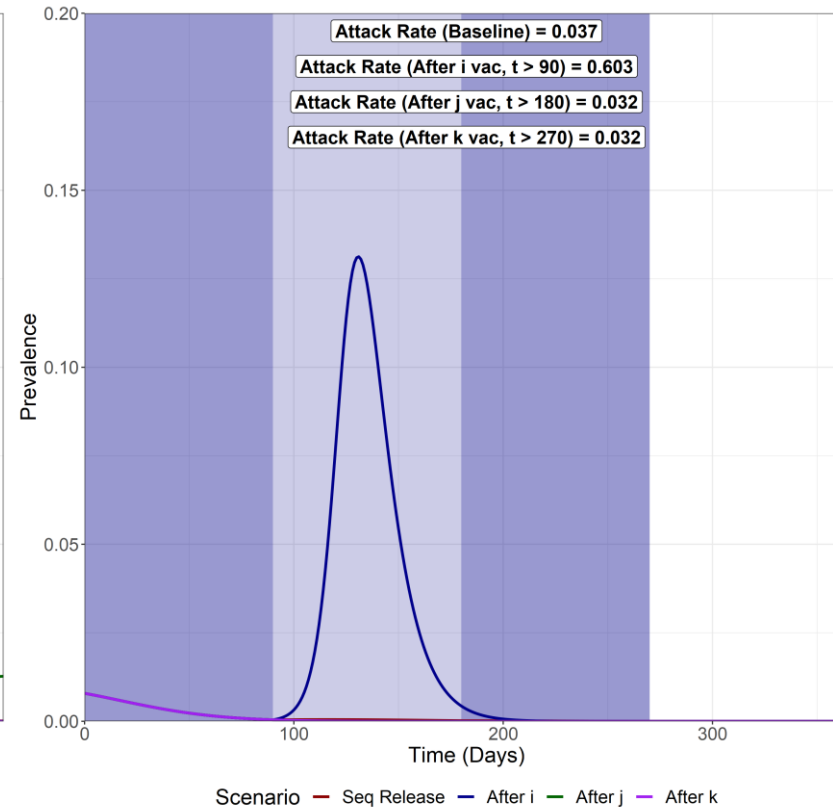
Attack Rate (i) – 0.226  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.26  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.281  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.035**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.01  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0085**

# Transmission Blocking: 75% ( $e_{ff1}$ and $e_{ff2} = 0.75$ )

## Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.013  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.013  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0087**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0083**

### Full Release after i vacc

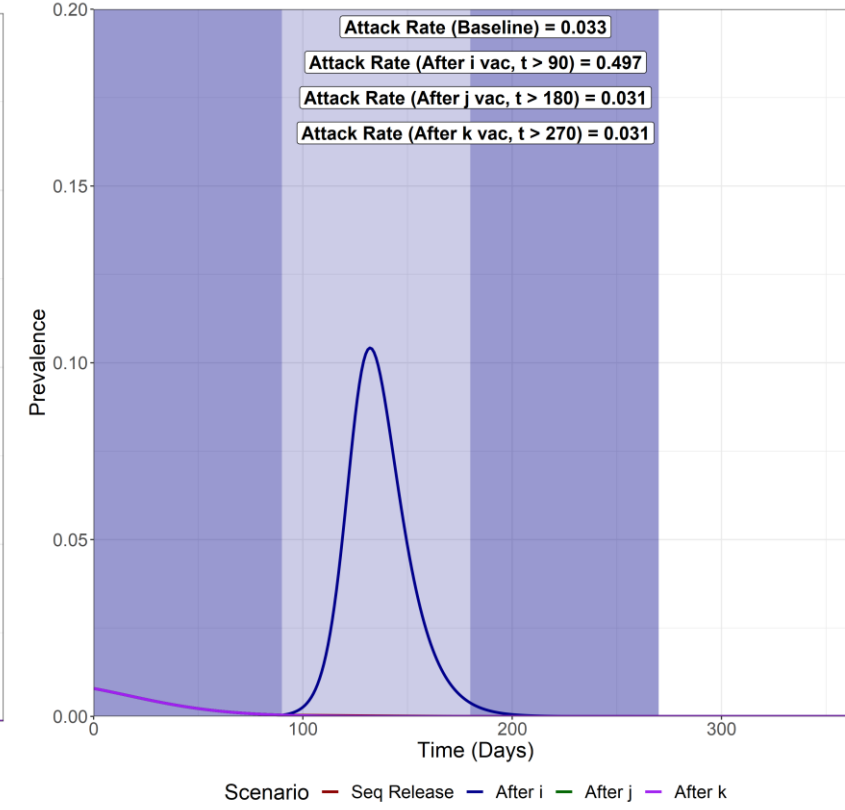
Attack Rate (i) – 0.134  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.207  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.261  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0332**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0082**

# Transmission Blocking: 90% ( $e_{ff1}$ and $e_{ff2} = 0.9$ )

## Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0084**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0082**

### Full Release after i vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.074  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.173  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.25  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.032**

### Full Release after k vacc

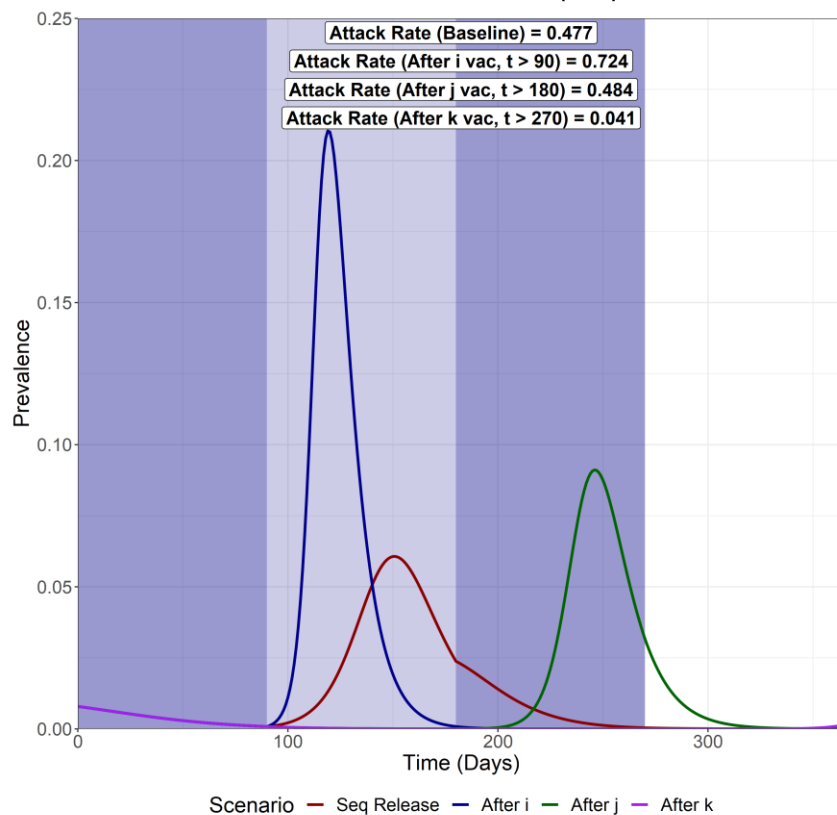
Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0082**

# **SENSITIVITY TO VACCINE COVERAGE**

**We model varying levels of vaccine coverage. Coverage is varied from 90% (baseline), 70% to 50%.**

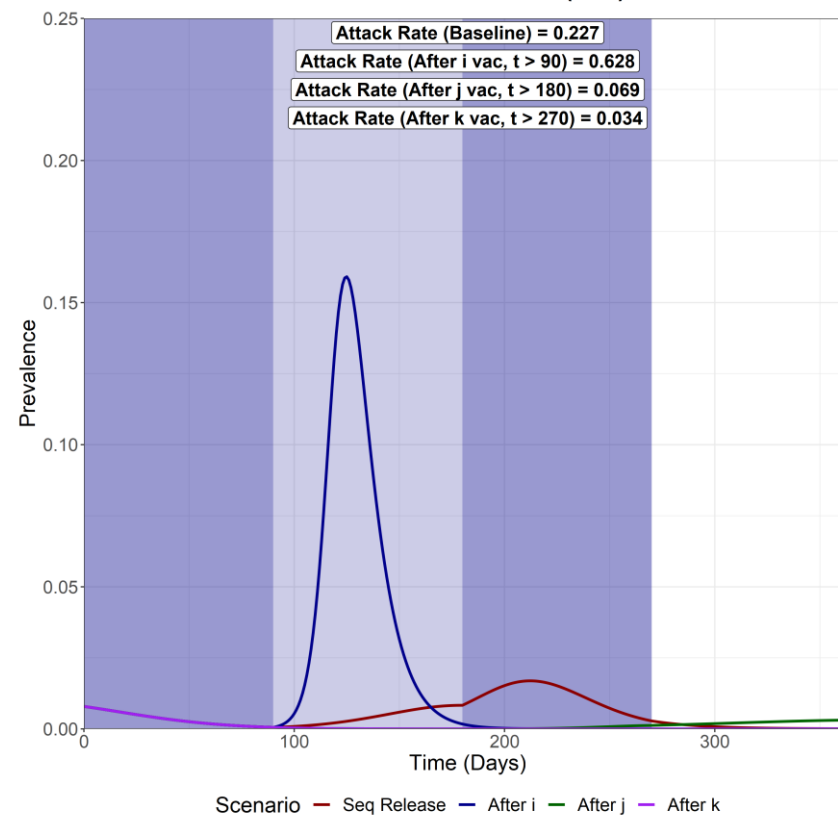
## Vaccine Coverage = 50%

### Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



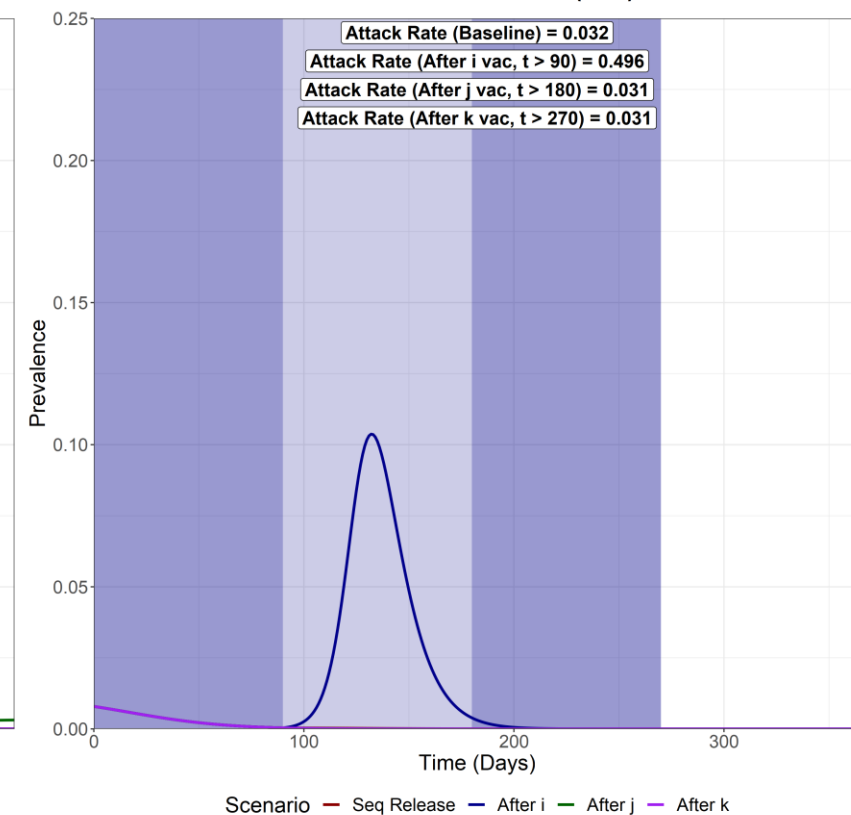
## Vaccine Coverage = 70%

### Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



## Vaccine Coverage = 90%

### Effects of Vaccination (ALL)



### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.154  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.142  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.182  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.131**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.151  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.153  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.181  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.128**

### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.067  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.067  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.092  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.053**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.021  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.024  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.024  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0186**

### Sequential Vaccination

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0084**

### Full Release after j vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.008  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.008**

### Full Release after i vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.182  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.256  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.286  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.147**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.014  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.015  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0120**

### Full Release after i vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.13  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.223  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.274  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.088**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.01  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.012  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.0094**

### Full Release after i vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.073  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.173  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.25  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.032**

### Full Release after k vacc

Attack Rate (i) – 0.009  
 Attack Rate (j) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate (k) – 0.011  
 Attack Rate for fully  
 susceptibles in i - **0.008**