

Question 38

a) $(p \vee q) \vee r$

p	q	r	$p \vee q$	$(p \vee q) \vee r$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

b) $(p \vee q) \wedge r$

p	q	r	$p \vee q$	$(p \vee q) \wedge r$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	1

c) $(p \wedge q) \vee r$

p	q	r	$p \wedge q$	$(p \wedge q) \vee r$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

d) $(p \wedge q) \vee r$

p	q	r	$p \wedge q$	$(p \wedge q) \vee r$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

e) $(p \vee q) \wedge \neg r$

p	q	r	$\neg r$	$p \vee q$	$(p \vee q) \wedge \neg r$
0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	0

f) $(p \wedge q) \vee \neg r$

p	q	r	$\neg r$	$p \wedge q$	$(p \wedge q) \vee \neg r$
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1