Qaxas Trail Clean-Up

Sergeant Brian Dubray – CTCLUSI PD

What We Will Cover:

- Jurisdictional Issues
- Neighborhood Description
- Problem Identification
- S.A.R.A. Model
- Lessons learned – steps moving forward

Public Law 280

- Federal Law which created a method where States assume jurisdiction over tribal lands
- 9 Federally Recognized Tribes
- All Tribes except Warm Springs, Umatilla Tribe, and Burns-Paiute Tribe

Senate Bill 412

- Authorized compliant Tribal Police Departments to have Police Authority on and off Tribal Lands.
- All Tribal Police Departments in Oregon (along with the Columbia Inter-Tribal Fisheries Enforcement) are SB 412 compliant

Qaxas Heights

Qaxas Heights

Located within North Bend, Coos County, Oregon

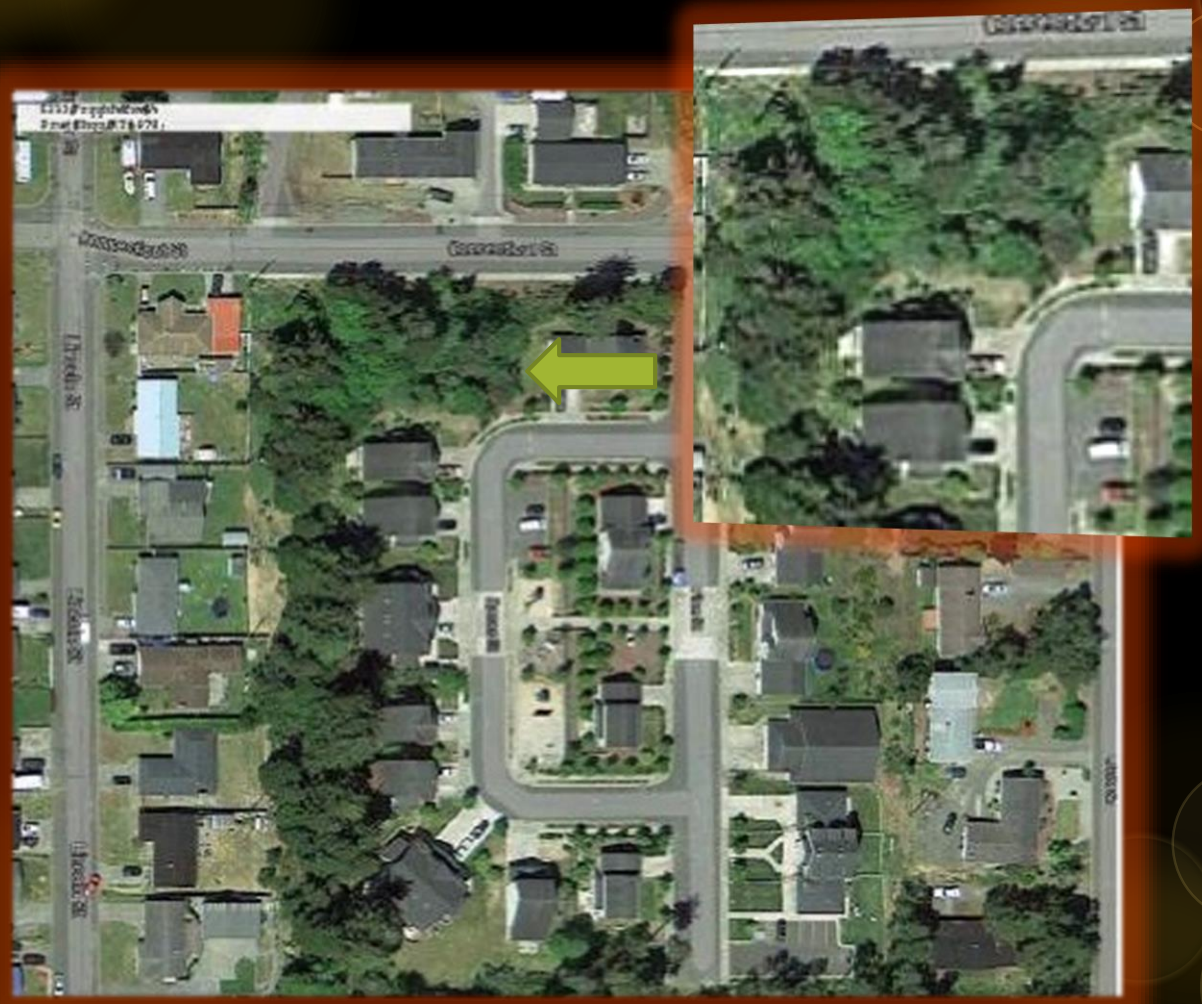
25 families

57 Residents

18 juveniles (under 18), 13 Elders (55+)

Qaxas Heights

- Identification of the Problem:
  - Incident regarding transients
  - Perception of Safety by Residents
  - Potential for ongoing criminal activity



View of trail from street

View of street from trail

View of trail from city street

Crime Prevention through Environmental Design

CPTED evaluates the crime environment and features of the environment that facilitate crime or undesirable behaviors.

CPTED attempts to remove or reduce these opportunities by changing various aspects of both environmental design and use of the environment

Crime Prevention through Environmental Design

Natural Surveillance	• Cut back the trail so it is visible from street level
Natural Access Control	• Ensure the lights are functioning
Territorial Reinforcement	• Post sign at entrance of trail identifying “Tribal Property”

TWENTY FIVE TECHNIQUES OF SITUATIONAL PREVENTION

Increase the Effort	Increase the Risks	Reduce the Rewards	Reduce Provocations	Remove Excuses
1 Harden Targets • Steering column locks and immobilisers • Anti-robbery screens • Tamper-proof packaging	**6 Extend guardianship** • Take routine precautions: go out in group at night, leave signs of occupancy, carry phone • "Cocoon" neighborhood watch	**11 Conceal targets** • Off-street parking • Gender-neutral phone directories • Unmarked bullion trucks	**16 Reduce frustrations and stress** • Efficient queues and polite service • Expanded seating • Soothing music/muted lights	**21 Set rules** • Rental agreements • Harassment codes • Hotel registration
2 Control access to facilities • Entry phones • Electronic card access Baggage screening	**7 Assist natural surveillance** • Improved street lighting • Defensible space design • Support whistleblowers	**12 Remove targets** • Removable car radio • Women's refuges • Pre-paid cards for pay phones	**17 Avoid disputes** • Separate enclosures for rival soccer fans • Reduce crowding in pubs • Fixed cab fares	**22 Post instructions** • "No Parking" • "Private Property" • "Extinguish camp fires"
3 Screen exits • Ticket needed for exit • Export documents • Electronic merchandise tags	**8 Reduce anonymity** • Taxi driver IDs • "How's my driving?" decals • School uniforms	**13 Identify property** • Property marking • Vehicle licensing and parts marking • Cattle branding	**18 Reduce emotional arousal** • Controls on violent pornography • Enforce good behavior on soccer field • Prohibit racial slurs	**23 Alert conscience** • Roadside speed display boards • Signatures for customs declarations • "Shoplifting is stealing"
4 Deflect offenders • Street closures • Separate bathrooms for women • Disperse pubs	**9 Utilize place managers** • CCTV for double-deck buses • Two clerks for convenience stores • Reward vigilance	**14 Disrupt markets** • Monitor pawn shops • Controls on classified ads. • License street vendors	**19 Neutralize peer pressure** • "Idiots drink and drive" • "It's OK to say No" • Disperse troublemakers at school	**24 Assist compliance** • Easy library checkout • Public lavatories • Litter bins
5 Control tools/ weapons • "Smart" guns • Disabling stolen cell phones • Restrict spray paint sales to juveniles	**10 Strengthen formal surveillance** • Red light cameras • Burglar alarms • Security guards	**15 Deny benefits** • Ink merchandise tags • Graffiti cleaning • Speed humps	**20 Discourage imitation** • Rapid repair of vandalism • V-chips in TVs • Censor details of modus operandi	**25 Control drugs and alcohol** • Breathalyzers in pubs • Server intervention • Alcohol-free events

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Deflect offenders • Street closures • Separate bathrooms for women • Disperse pubs	**Utilize place managers** • CCTV for double-deck buses • Two clerks for convenience stores • Reward vigilance	**Disrupt markets** • Monitor pawn shops • Controls on classified ads. • License street vendors	**Neutralize peer pressure** • "Idiots drink and drive" • "It's OK to say No" • Disperse troublemakers at school	**Assist compliance** • Easy library checkout • Public lavatories • Litter bins
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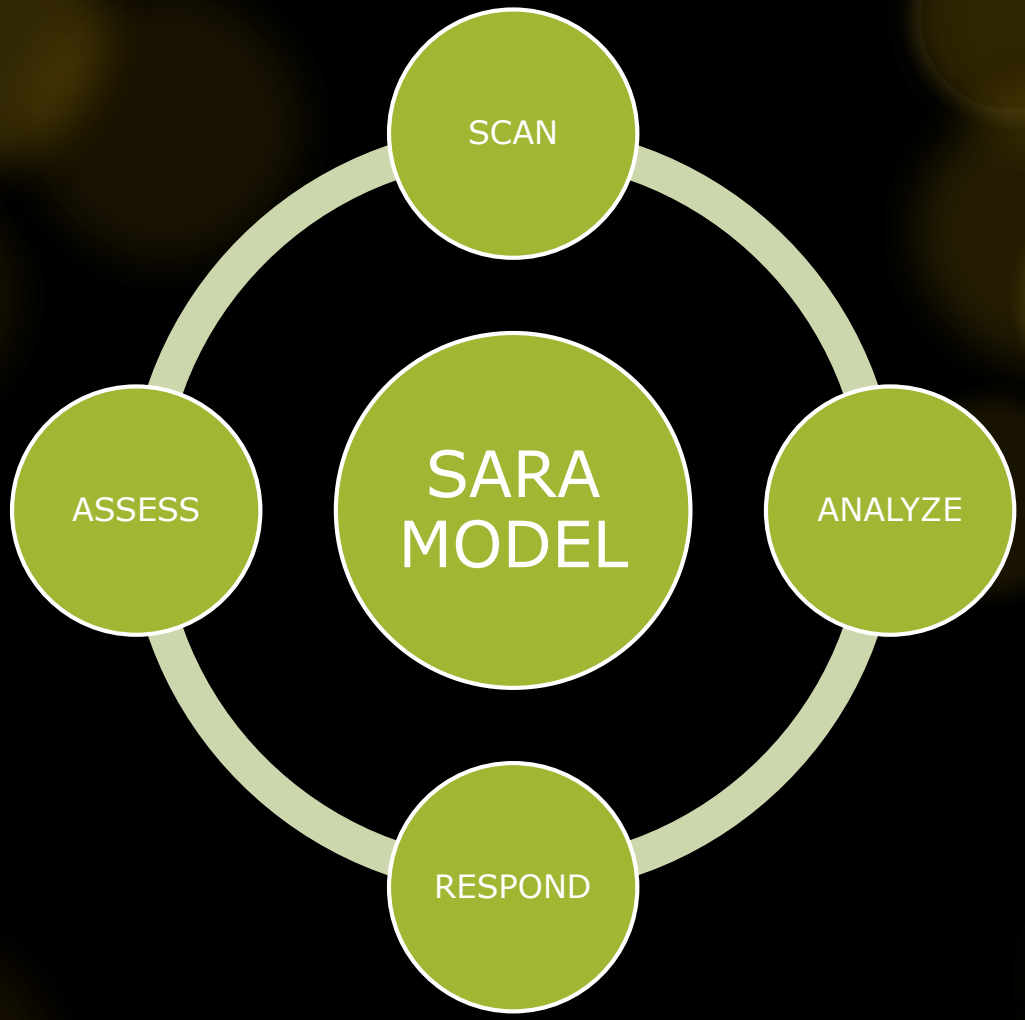
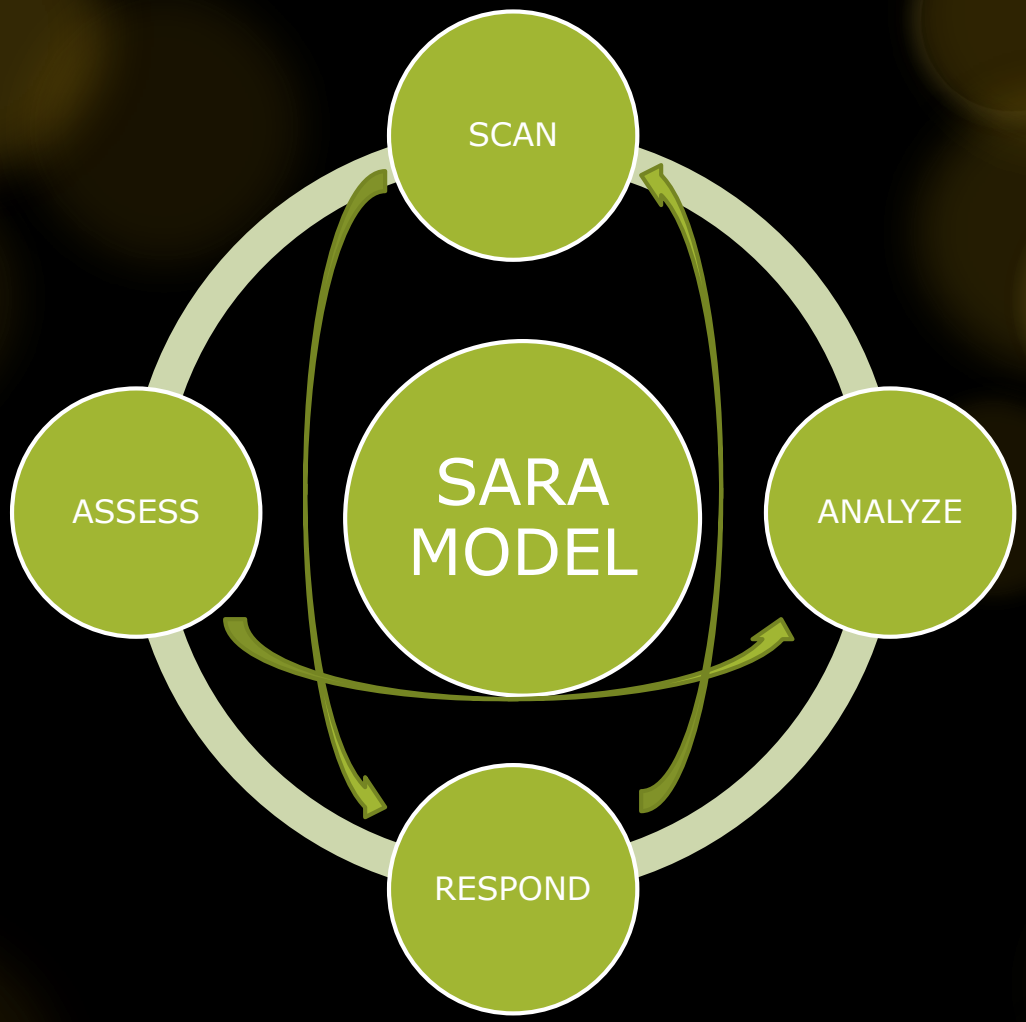


THE S.A.R.A MODEL



THE S.A.R.A MODEL

SCAN

- Transient Activity next to Tribal Housing
- Stakeholders include: Law Enforcement, Housing Department, Residents, Guests
- Establish a meeting with department stakeholders to formulate a way to prevent further problems

ANALYZE

- Meeting between Housing Department and Police Department to discuss problems/solutions
- Contact the residents to determine the extent/perception of the problem
- Visited the trail area in question with residents, so they could discuss their concerns

RESPOND

- Establish goals to be achieved through the implementation of CPTED
- Identified Plan to create “Trail Clean-Up Day”
- Established timeline and date for cleanup
- Create flyers, notified staff, and contacted residents in person to explain event

Sponsored by CTCLUSI Tribal Police & Tribal Housing

Taking Back the Trail!

Everyone is Invited to Lend a Hand!

Where: Qaxas Tribal Housing Complex

Time: 11:00a.m— 3:00p.m

Date: Tuesday July 21st

Food will be provided!

TRAIL CLEAN-UP DAY

ASSESSMENT

- Monitor any issues related to the trail
- Follow-up with residents
- Identify any displacement related problems

What Successes?

- Conversations with residents
- Increased communication with Tribal Housing Office
- Groundwork for addressing future problems

How to evaluate the project?

- Conversations with residents
- Follow up meetings with Tribal Housing Office
- Crime related statistics/reports (both Tribal and Municipal)

QUESTIONS?

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