

# Alexandre Ramé

STUDENT RESEARCHER AT GOOGLE DEEPMIND. PHD IN DEEP LEARNING.

INVESTIGATING HOW THE OUT-OF-DISTRIBUTION GENERALIZATION LITERATURE CAN HELP TO ALIGN MULTIMODAL AIS WITH THE WORLD *in all its diversity*.

Paris, France

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## Education

### PhD in Computer Science and Deep Learning

Paris, France

SORBONNE UNIVERSITY (ISIR, MLIA) Advisor: Pr. Matthieu Cord

Mar 2020 - Oct 2023

- PhD title: *Diverse and Efficient Ensembling of Deep Networks*.
- Topics: ensembling, weight averaging, robustness, out-of-distribution generalization, continual learning and alignment.

### Master of Science in Operations Research GPA: 3.9 / 4.0

New York, USA

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Sep 2014 - May 2015

- Majors: optimization and machine learning.
- Minors: deep learning, statistics and programming.

### Diplôme d'Ingénieur Polytechnicien GPA: 3.7 / 4.0

Palaiseau, France

ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE

Sep 2011 - May 2014

- Major in applied mathematics: optimization, probability, statistics, stochastic finance and times series analysis.
- Minors: computer science, economics, physics, entrepreneurship and mathematics.

### MPSI - MP\* Info

Versailles, France

LYCÉE SAINTE-GENEVIÈVE

Sep 2009 - Jul 2011

Mathematics, physics and computer science.

## Experience

### Google DeepMind

Paris, France

STUDENT RESEARCHER Advisor: Dr. Johan Ferret

Oct 2023 - Jan 2024

- Improving the robustness of reward models for RLHF.

### FAIR Meta AI

Paris, France

RESEARCH SCIENTIST INTERN IN THE FAIRNESS AND ROBUSTNESS TEAM Advisor: Dr. David Lopez-Paz and Dr. Léon Bottou

Sep 2022 - Feb 2023

- Investigating how weight averaging strategies can improve out-of-distribution generalization.
- Exploring how the updatable machine learning paradigm can help for embarrassingly simple parallelization of large-scale trainings.

### Heuritech

Paris, France

RESEARCH SCIENTIST IN DEEP LEARNING Advisor: Dr. Charles Ollion

Jan 2016 - Nov 2019

- Main contributor of the computer vision pipeline. Implementing and improving deep classification and detection models.

### Flaminem

Paris, France

RESEARCH SCIENTIST IN MACHINE LEARNING

Sep 2015 - Dec 2015

- Big data challenges to predict long-term purchase decision.

## Selected Publications

### Rewarded Soups: Towards Pareto-Optimal Alignment by Interpolating Weights Fine-tuned on Diverse Rewards

NeurIPS

ALEXANDRE RAMÉ, GUILLAUME COUAIRON, CORENTIN DANCETTE, JEAN-BAPTISTE GAYA, MUSTAFA SHUKOR, LAURE SOULIER, MATTHIEU CORD

2023

### Beyond task performance: Evaluating and reducing the limitations of large multimodal models with in-context-learning?

arXiv

MUSTAFA SHUKOR, ALEXANDRE RAMÉ, CORENTIN DANCETTE, MATTHIEU CORD

2023

## UniVAL: Unified Model for Image, Video, Audio and Language Tasks

MUSTAFA SHUKOR, CORENTIN DANCETTE, [ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), MATTHIEU CORD

TMLR

2023

## Model Ratatouille: Recycling Diverse Models for Out-of-Distribution Generalization

[ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), KARTIK AHUJA, JIANYU ZHANG, MATTHIEU CORD, LÉON BOTTOU, DAVID LOPEZ-PAZ

ICML

2023

## Diverse Weight Averaging for Out-of-Distribution Generalization

[ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), MATTHIEU KIRCHMEYER, THIBAUD RAHIER, ALAIN RAKOTOMAMONJY, PATRICK GALLINARI, MATTHIEU CORD

NeurIPS

2022

## DyTox: Transformers for Continual Learning with DYnamic TOken eXpansion

ARTHUR DOUILLARD, [ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), GUILLAUME COUAIRON, MATTHIEU CORD

CVPR

2022

## Fishr: Invariant Gradient Variances for Out-of-distribution Generalization

[ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), CORENTIN DANCETTE, MATTHIEU CORD

ICML

2022

## MixMo: Mixing Multiple Inputs for Multiple Outputs via Deep Subnetworks

[ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), REMY SUN, MATTHIEU CORD

ICCV

2021

## DICE: Diversity in Deep Ensembles via Conditional Redundancy Adversarial Estimation

[ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), MATTHIEU CORD

ICLR

2021

## OMNIA Faster R-CNN: Detection in the Wild through Dataset Merging and Soft Distillation

[ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), EMILIEN GARREAU, HEDI BEN-YOUNES, CHARLES OLLION

arXiv

2018

## Leveraging Weakly Annotated Data for Fashion Image Retrieval and Label Prediction

CHARLES CORBIERE, HEDI BEN-YOUNES, [ALEXANDRE RAMÉ](#), CHARLES OLLION

ICCVW

2017

## Teaching

### Teacher Assistant

SORBONNE UNIVERSITÉ · Master level · DEEP LEARNING FOR COMPUTER VISION

Fall 2020 / Fall 2021

### Teacher Assistant

DATA SCIENCE L'X-PARIS SACLAY · Master level · DEEP LEARNING

Fall 2017 / Fall 2018

### Volunteer Teacher and Youth Leader

FONDATION D'AUTEUIL SANNOIS · MATHEMATICS

Nov 2011 - Mar 2012

## Skills

- Programming Languages: Python · Shell · Scala · R
- Packages: PyTorch · JAX · Tensorflow / Keras · Theano · Scikit-Learn · Numpy · Pandas
- Tools & OS: Linux · Latex · Git · Jupyter/Colab · Vim · VSCode
- Languages: French (native) · English (fluent) · Spanish (beginner)
- Reviewing: NeurIPS (top reviewer 2023) · ICLR · CVPR · CoLLAs · IJCV

## Main Talks

ENPC IMAGINE, PARIS DIVERSE AND EFFICIENT ENSEMBLING OF DEEP NETWORKS

Nov 2023

INRIA SIERRA, PARIS DIVERSE AND EFFICIENT ENSEMBLING OF DEEP NETWORKS

Nov 2023

VALEO.AI, PARIS DIVERSE AND EFFICIENT ENSEMBLING OF DEEP NETWORKS

Sept 2023

<b>INRIA THOTH, GRENoble</b> WEIGHT AVERAGING FOR GENERALIZATION AND ALIGNMENT	<i>July 2023</i>
<b>SAMSUNG (SAIL), MONTRÉAL (CANADA)</b> WEIGHT AVERAGING AND DIVERSITY FOR GENERALIZATION	<i>June 2023</i>
<b>ECML KDD, GRENoble</b> A BIAS-VARIANCE ANALYSIS OF OUT-OF-DISTRIBUTION GENERALIZATION	<i>Sep 2022</i>
<b>FACEBOOK AI RESEARCH, PARIS</b> FISHR FOR DOMAIN GENERALIZATION	<i>Oct 2021</i>
<b>VALEO.AI, PARIS</b> DICE FOR DIVERSITY IN DEEP ENSEMBLES	<i>Mar 2021</i>
<b>PARIS DEEP LEARNING MEETUP #16, PARIS</b> OMNIA FASTER R-CNN FOR SEMI-SUPERVISED OBJECT DETECTION	<i>Jan 2019</i>
<b>PARIS DEEP LEARNING MEETUP #6, PARIS</b> CORRELATIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS FOR MULTILINGUAL EMBEDDINGS	<i>Feb 2017</i>