The Output class is responsible for constructing and representing the parse tree structure based on the output of a parser. It facilitates the visualization of the hierarchical relationships between nodes in the parse tree. The class utilizes lists and maps to store information about nodes, their parent-child relationships, and the number of children for each node type.

## Constructor

• Output (grammar: Grammar): Initializes an Output instance with a given grammar. The constructor sets up data structures to store information about nodes, parent-child relationships, and the number of children for nonterminals, terminals, and the epsilon symbol.

## **Properties**

- grammar: Grammar: The grammar associated with the parser output.
- nrChildren: MutableMap<String, Int>: A map storing the number of children for each nonterminal, terminal, or epsilon symbol.
- values: MutableList<String>: A list storing the values of nodes in the parse tree.
- father: MutableList<Int>: A list storing the indices of parent nodes.
- leftChild: MutableList<Int>: A list storing the indices of left children.
- rightSibling: MutableList<Int>: A list storing the indices of right siblings.

## **Public Methods**

- 1. addProductionString(productionString: List<String>):
  - Parameters: productionString A list of strings representing a production sequence.
  - o **Description:** Adds a production sequence to the parse tree structure.
- 2. add(node: String, parent: Int): Int:
  - o Parameters:
    - node A string representing a node in the parse tree.
    - parent An integer representing the index of the parent node in the parse tree.
  - o **Returns:** The index of the added node in the values list.
  - o **Description:** Adds a node to the parse tree with the specified parent.
- 3. toString(): String:
  - o **Returns:** A string representation of the parse tree.
  - o **Description:** Generates a string representation of the parse tree, including values, fathers, left children, and right siblings. The string is suitable for debugging and understanding the structure of the parse tree.
- 4. subtree (node: Int): String (Private Method):
  - o **Parameters:** node The index of the current node in the parse tree.
  - o **Returns:** A string representation of the subtree rooted at the given node.
  - o **Description:** Recursively constructs a subtree representation, including proper indentation and linking symbols.