10-5

(a)

$$\widehat{H} = \frac{\widehat{P}^2}{2m}$$

$$[\widehat{H}, \widehat{X}] = -i\hbar \frac{\widehat{P}}{m}$$

Thus

$$\hat{X}_H(t) = e^{\frac{i\hat{H}t}{\hbar}\hat{X}}\hat{X}e^{\frac{-i\hat{H}t}{\hbar}} = \hat{X} + \frac{it}{\hbar}\big[\hat{H},\hat{X}\big] + \frac{1}{2!}\Big(\frac{it}{\hbar}\Big)^2\big[\hat{H},\big[\hat{H},\hat{X}\big]\big] + \cdots$$

 $\left[\widehat{H},\left[\widehat{H},\widehat{X}\right]\right]=0$ so, we conclude that

$$\hat{X}_H(t) = \hat{X} + \frac{t\hat{P}}{m}$$

(b)

$$\left[\hat{X}_H(t),\hat{X}_H(0)\right] = \left[\hat{X} + \frac{t\hat{P}}{m},\hat{X}_H(0)\right] = \left[\hat{X},\hat{X}\right] + \frac{t}{m}\left[\hat{P},\hat{X}\right] = \frac{-i\hbar t}{m}$$

Mohammad Behtaj & Adel Sepehri



Translated by: @PhysicsD