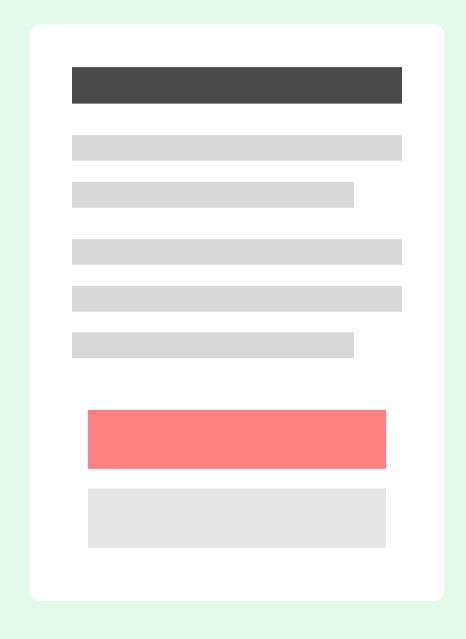
Nailed It





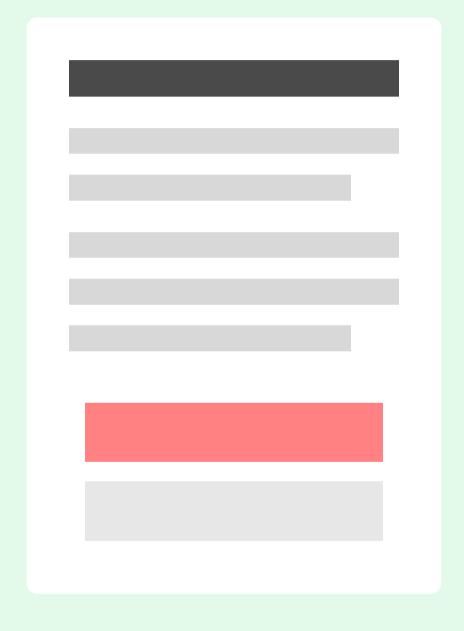








camera



Try it on

Color picker

Polish library

Nearby shops

