



單元 1: 正音概念

# 音標的限制

Limitations of Phonetics



本課程由 Lai.Club 製作

# 英文拼音 Phonics

# 國際音標 Phonetics



優點 · 看英文字便會發音  
· 簡單易明

缺點 · 發音未必正確

· 經國際認可的正確發音  
· 更接近純正口音

· 需學習另一套符號

# Phonemic Chart

Vowels	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ	Phonemic Chart	
	sheep eagle field	ship busy started	good put should	moon grew through	ear here career	train say plane		
	e bed dead said	ə about police the	ɜ: bird hurt work	ɔ: door walk saw	ʊə cure tour during	ɔɪ boy point oil		
	æ apple cat mat	ʌ up money cut	ɑ: car bath safari	ɒ not what because	eə hair careful there	aɪ by high fine		
Consonants	p — b		t — d		tʃ — dʒ		k — g	
	pen hopping jump		table little watched		chips itch picture		key car luck	
	hobby herb		dog added played		jam danger fudge		green hug league	
	f — v		θ — ð		s — z		ʃ — ʒ	
	fire laugh phone		thick healthy teeth		see city notice		shop nation special	
	m — n		ŋ — j		l — r		w — h	
	man tummy lamb		no sing uncle angry		light berry wrong		win where one	
	funny knife		onion view		smelly feel		hungry who	

The 44 Phonemes of Standard British English

Adapted by **Lai.Club**



# 這些字怎樣讀？



Cambridge

comfortable

*adjective*



UK  /'kʌm.fə.tə.bəl/ US  /'kʌm.fə.tə.bəl/

Oxford

comfortable *adjective*



 /'kʌmftəbl/,  /'kʌmfətəbl/

 /'kʌmftəbl/,  /'kʌmfərtəbl/



## 這些字怎樣讀？

**Data**

**/'deɪ.tə/**



**Grocery**

**/'grəʊ.sər.i/**



**Costs**

**/'kɒsts/**



**Easily**

**/'iː.zəl.i/**



**Perfectly**

**/'pɜː.fekt.li/**



**Comfortable**

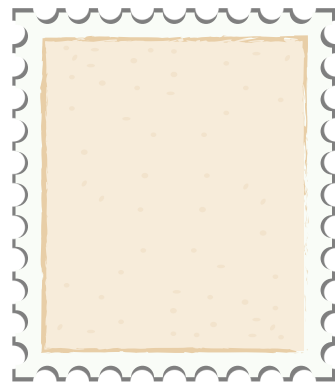
**/'kʌm.fə.tə.bəl/**





學國際音標只是輔助  
最重要還是要靠聽和說

# 句子怎樣讀？



I go to school by bus.

/aɪ/ /gəʊ/ /tuː/ /skuːl/ /baɪ/ /bʌs/

# 句子怎樣讀？



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