



單元 1: 正音概念

# 音標一覽

Phonetic Symbols



本課程由 Lai.Club 製作

# Phonemic Chart

Vowels	Phonemic Chart							
	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ		
	sheep eagle field	ship busy started	good put should	moon grew through	ear here career	train say plane		
	e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ	short
	bed dead said	about police the	bird hurt work	door walk saw	cure tour during	boy point oil	coat low note	long
Consonants	diphthongs							
	æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	aʊ	voiced
	apple cat mat	up money cut	car bath safari	not what because	hair careful there	by high fine	now our house	unvoiced
	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
	pen hopping jump	ball hobby herb	table little watched	dog added played	chips itch picture	jam danger fudge	key car luck	green hug league
Consonants	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
	fire laugh phone	video move of	thick healthy teeth	mother this with	see city notice	zebra cosy has	shop nation special	television visual leisure
	m	n	ŋ	j	l	r	w	h
man tummy lamb	no funny knife	sing uncle angry	yes onion view	light smelly feel	right berry wrong	win where one	house hungry who	

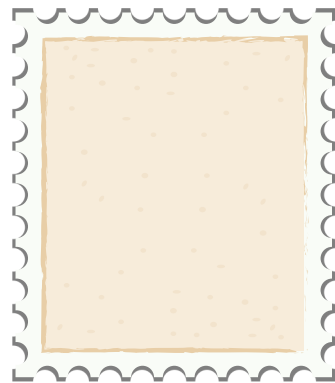
The 44 Phonemes of Standard British English

Adapted by [Lai.Club](#)

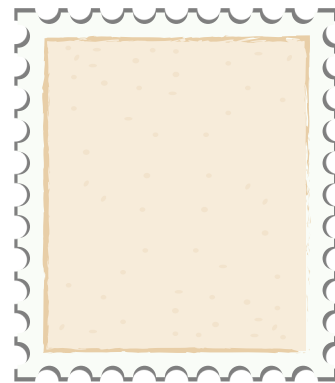


子音

Consonants



P /p/



Paper

/'peɪ.pə'/



Pop

/pɒp/



Spin

/spɪn/



# B /b/



**Baby**

**/ˈbeɪ.bi/**



**Bob**

**/bɒb/**



**Bible**

**/ˈbaɪ.bəl/**



**/p/ vs /b/**



**Pan**

/pæn/



**Ban**

/bæn/



**Pop**

/pɒp/



**Bob**

/bɒb/



**Spin**

/spɪn/



**Bin**

/bɪn/



**T /t/**



**Tin**

**/tin/**



**Tent**

**/tent/**



**Stop**

**/stop/**



D /d/



Do  
Doodle  
Dad

/duː/



/'duː.dəl/









/dæd/





**/t/ vs /d/**



<b>Tin</b>	<b>/tɪn/</b>		<b>Din</b>	<b>/dɪn/</b>	
<b>Storm</b>	<b>/stɔ:m/</b>		<b>Dorm</b>	<b>/dɔ:m/</b>	
<b>Sent</b>	<b>/sent/</b>		<b>Send</b>	<b>/send/</b>	

**K /k/**



**Kick**

**/kɪk/**



**Cook**

**/kʊk/**

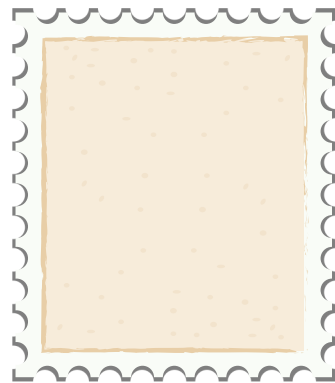


**Skin**

**/skɪn/**



# G /g/



Gas

/gæs/



Goggle

/'gɒg.əl/



Gag


/gæg/



**/k/ vs /g/**



<b>Kick</b>	<b>/kɪk/</b>		<b>Gig</b>	<b>/gɪg/</b>	
<b>Could</b>	<b>/kʊd/</b>		<b>Good</b>	<b>/gʊd/</b>	
<b>Think</b>	<b>/θɪŋk/</b>		<b>Thing</b>	<b>/θɪŋ/</b>	

**Ch /tʃ/** 



**Church** /tʃɜːtʃ/ 

**Witch** /wɪtʃ/ 

**Charge** /tʃɑːdʒ/ 

J /dʒ/



Jar

/dʒɑːr/



Cage

/keɪdʒ/

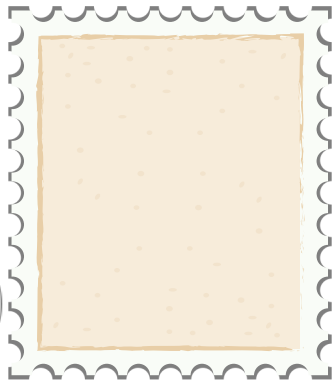


Edge

/edʒ/



**/tʃ/ vs /dʒ/**



**Char**

/tʃɑːr/



**Jar**

/dʒɑːr/



**Lunch**

/lʌntʃ/



**Lunge**

/lʌndʒ/



**March**

/mɑːtʃ/



**Large**

/lɑːdʒ/



**F /f/**



**Fun** /fʌn/



**Fluff** /flʌf/



**Photo** /'fəʊ.təʊ/





V /v/



Van

/væn/



Heaven

/'hev.ən/



Have

/hæv/



**/f/ vs /v/**



**Fan** /fæn/ 

**Van** /væn/ 

**Fast** /fɑːst/ 

**Vast** /vɑːst/ 

**Safe** /seɪf/ 

**Save** /seɪv/ 

S /s/



Sun

/sʌn/



Sauce

/soʊs/

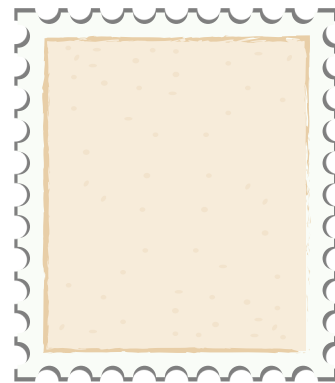


Pass

/pɑːs/



Z /z/



Zoo  
Size  
Nose  
Is

/zu:/



/saɪz/



/nəʊz/



/ɪz/



**/s/ vs /z/**



**Sue**

/su:/



**Zoo**

/zu:/



**Sip**

/sɪp/



**Zip**

/zɪp/



**Mace**

/meɪs/



**Maze**

/meɪz/



無聲

Sh

/ʃ/



She  
Section  
Fish

/ʃi:/




/'sek.ʃən/



/fɪʃ/



有聲

Sh /ʒ/ 



Genre

'ʒɑn.rə



Asia

'eɪ.ʒə



Pleasure

'pleʒ.ə



Massage

'mæs.ɑːʒ



**/ʃ/ vs /ʒ/**



**Fiction** /'fɪk.ʃən/



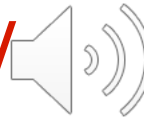
**Vision** /'vɪʒ.ən/



**Ocean** /'əʊ.ʃən/



**Erosion** /ɪ'rəʊ.ʒən/



**Crucial** /'kruː.ʃəl/



**Usual** /'juː.ʒu.əl/





無聲

Th /θ/



Thin

/θɪn/



Nothing

/'nʌθ.ɪŋ/



Faith

/feɪθ/



有聲

Th /ð/ 



The  
Father  
Smooth

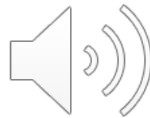
/ðə/



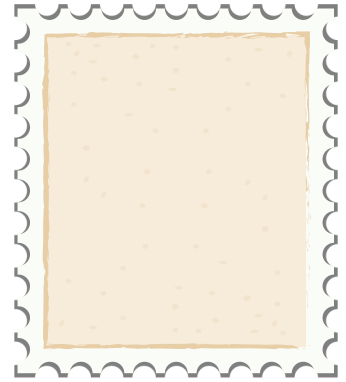
/'fɑː.ðə/



/smuːð/



/θ/ vs /ð/



<b>Thought</b>	/θɔ:t/		<b>Though</b>	/ðəʊ/	
<b>Thank</b>	/θæŋk/		<b>Than</b>	/ðæn/	
<b>Sooth</b>	/su:θ/		<b>Soothe</b>	/su:ð/	

H /h/



**Hair**

/heə<sup>r</sup>/



**Hot**

/hɒt/



**Ham**

/hæm/



M /m/



Mum

/mʌm/



Summer

/'sʌm.ə/

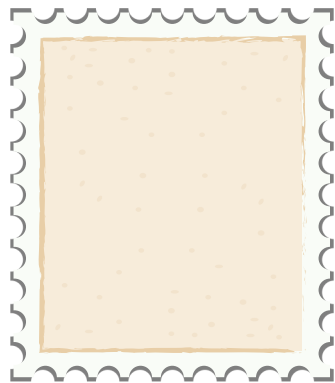


Comb

/kəʊm/



**N /n/**



**Noon**

**/nu:n/**



**Corner**

**/'kɔ:.nə'/**

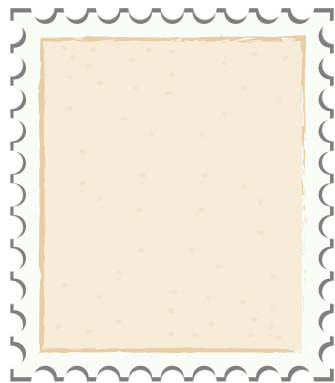


**Hen**

**/hen/**



**/m/ vs /n/**



**Meat**

/mi:t/



**Neat**

/ni:t/



**Mum**

/mʌm/



**Nun**

/nʌn/



**Sum**

/sʌm/



**Sun**

/sʌn/



Ng /ŋ/ 



Ring

/rɪŋ/



Gang

/gæŋ/



Singer

/'sɪŋ.ə/





**/n/ vs /ŋ/**



**Ran** /ræn/ 

**Rang** /ræŋ/ 

**Thin** /θɪn/ 

**Thing** /θɪŋ/ 

**Fan** /fæn/ 

**Fang** /fæŋ/ 

捲舌音

R /r/



Rod  
Worry  
Mother  
Sorcerer

/rɒd/



/'wʌr.i/



/'mʌð.ə/



/'sɔ:.sə'.ə/



L /l/

Light L/l/

Dark L/ɫ/



Light

Cool

Level

/laɪt/



/ku:l/



/'lev.əl/



**W /w/**



**War**

**/wɔːr/**



**What**

**/wɒt/**



**Water**

**/'wɔː.tə/**



Y /j/



Yes

/jes/



Yo-yo

/'jəʊ.jəʊ/



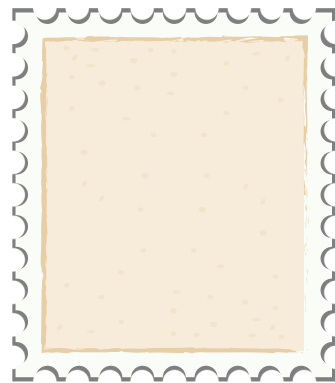
Year

/jɪəʳ/



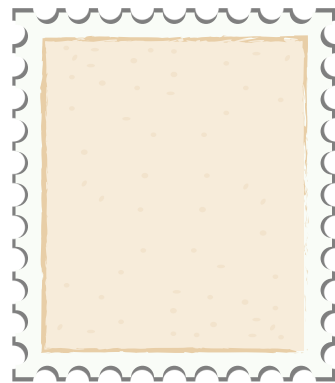
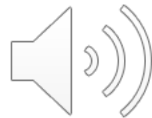
母音

Vowels



ar音

/ɑː/



**Art**

/ɑːt/



**Heart**

/hɑːt/



**Cast**

/kɑːst/



短A

/æ/



Apple

/'æp.əl/



Cat

/kæt/



Mass

/mæs/





短E

/e/



Pet

/pet/



Head

/hed/



Seven

/'sev.ən/



短I

/ɪ/



Hit

/hɪt/



Dip

/dɪp/



Pick

/pɪk/



短o

/ɒ/



Not

/nɒt/



Dock

/dɒk/



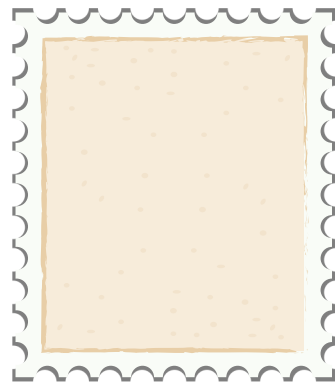
Robot

/rəʊ.bɒt/



短U

/ʌ/



Gut

/gʌt/



Duck

/dʌk/



Love

/lʌv/



弱音  
Schwa

/ə/



Above  
Kitchen  
Lesson  
Teacher

/ə'bʌv/



/'kɪtʃ.ən/



/'les.ən/



/'tiː.tʃə/



長A

/eɪ/



Case

/keɪs/



Date

/deɪt/



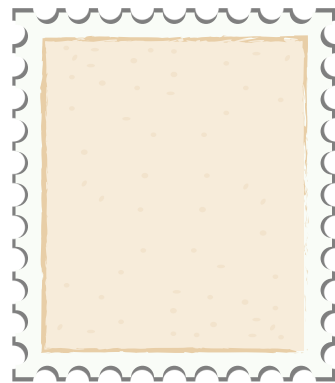
Train

/treɪn/



長E

/iː/



Bee

/biː/



Read

/riːd/



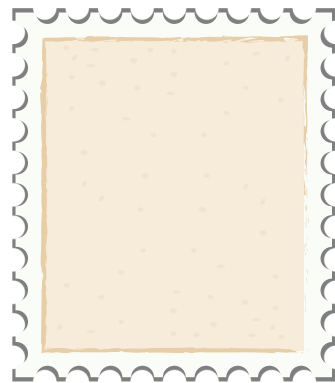
East

/iːst/



長I

/aɪ/



Life

/laɪf/



Right

/raɪt/



Height

/haɪt/





長0

/əʊ/



Go

/gəʊ/



Show

/ʃəʊ/



Old

/əʊld/



長U

/juː/



New

/njuː/



Cute

/kjuːt/



Beauty

/'bjuː.ti/



長oo

/u:/



Moon

/mu:n/



Too

/tu:/



Cool

/ku:l/



短oo

/ʊ/



Look

/lʊk/



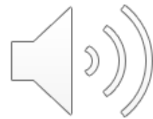
Good

/gʊd/



Put

/pʊt/



aw音

/ɔː/



Law  
Door  
Naughty

/ləː/



/dɔːr/

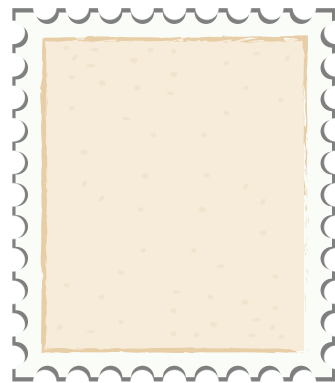


/'nɔː.ti/



ow音

/aʊ/



Owl

/aʊl/



Now

/naʊ/



House

/haʊs/



oi音

/ɔɪ/



Boy

/bɔɪ/



Oil

/ɔɪl/



Noise

/nɔɪz/



/ɪə/



Ear

/ɪəʳ/



Here

/hɪəʳ/



Career

/kə'riəʳ/





/eə/



**Air**

/eə<sup>r</sup>/



**Care**

/keə<sup>r</sup>/

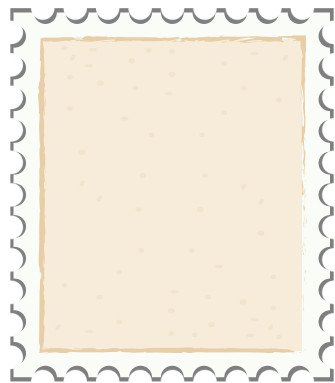


**There**

/ðeə<sup>r</sup>/



/ʊə/



**Tour**

/tʊəʹ/



**Cure**

/kjʊəʹ/



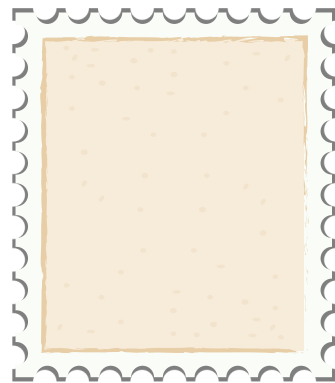
**Mature**

/mə'tʃʊəʹ/



兒化母音  
(重音節)

/3:/



Her

/h3:r/



Girl

/g3:l/



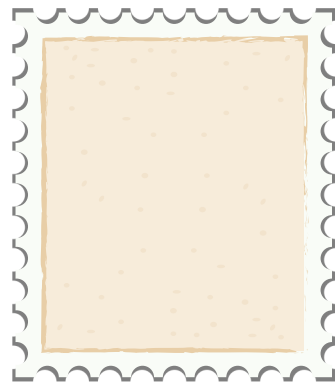
World

/w3:ld/



兒化母音  
(輕音節)

/ə<sup>r</sup>/



**Mother**

/ˈmʌð.ə<sup>r</sup>/



**Doctor**

/ˈdɒk.tə<sup>r</sup>/



**Flower**

/ˈflaʊə<sup>r</sup>/

