Load Packages

```
In [1]:
#Using unix mean: pre-compile and load smth as a package.
using Pkg
#Set the Gurobi path
ENV["GUROBI_HOME"] = "C:\\Program Files\\Gurobi912\\win64\\"
#For first times (comment after): compile Gurobi with the given path
Pkg.add("Gurobi")
#Add the packages that may not be installed.
Pkg.add("Latexify", "Polyhedra", "Make", "CDDLib", "JuMP", "Gurobi", "JLD", "HDF5", "Plots")
#Load the packages
using JuMP, Latexify, Gurobi, LinearAlgebra, Polyhedra, CDDLib, SparseArrays, JLD, HDF5, Plots

display("Initialization done! All set :+)")
```

```
    Updating registry at `C:\Users\Alex\.julia\registries\General`
    Updating git-repo `https://github.com/JuliaRegistries/General.git`
  Resolving package versions...
  No Changes to `C:\Users\Alex\.julia\environments\v1.4\Project.toml`
  No Changes to `C:\Users\Alex\.julia\environments\v1.4\Manifest.toml`

"Initialization done! All set :+)"
```

Load Data

```
In [2]:
function get_data(instance)
    if instance == 1
        data = load("../data/k2-3.jld")["x"]
    elseif(instance==2)
        data = load("../data/k2-2.jld")["x"]
    else
        data = load("../data/k3-2.jld")["x"]
    end
    return data
end
```

```
Out[2]:
get_data (generic function with 1 method)
```

Create Gurobi Problem

```
In [3]:
function get_new_model()
    return Model(Gurobi.Optimizer)
end
```

```
Out[3]:
get_new_model (generic function with 1 method)
```

Calculate Distance Matrix

```
In [4]:
function get_dist_matrix(data)
    k = Array{Float64}(undef, size(data,1), size(data,1))
    for i in 1:size(data,1)
        for j in 1:size(data,1)
            k[i,j] = sqrt((data[i,1]-data[j,1])^2 + (data[i,2]-data[j,2])^2)
        end
    end
    return k
end
```

```
Out[4]:
get_dist_matrix (generic function with 1 method)
```

Create Constraints

```
In [5]:
function get_constraints(data, instance)
    if instance == 1
        n_min = 2
        n_max = 3
        m_max = 10
    else
        n_min = 4
        n_max = 5
        m_max = 5
    end
    num_clients = Int(size(data,1))
    max_depots = Int(ceil(max_clients/n_min))
    return (num_clients, n_max, n_min, m_max, max_depots)
end
```

```
Out[5]:
get_constraints (generic function with 1 method)
```

Define Symbolic Constraint Variables

$C :=$ number of clients

$$D = \text{maximum number of depots} = \frac{C}{n_{min}}$$

$$x_{id} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if depot } d \text{ services client } c \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$y_c = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if depot } d \text{ exists} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$k_{c_1 c_2} :=$ Euclidean distance from client c_1 to client c_2

Create y

```
In [6]:
function add_y(model, max_depots)
    return @variable(model, y[1:max_depots], base_name = "y", binary=true)
end
```

```
Out[6]:
add_y (generic function with 1 method)
```

Create x

```
In [7]:
function add_x(model, max_depots, max_clients)
    return @variable(model, x[1:max_clients,1:max_depots], base_name = "x", binary=true)
end
```

```
Out[7]:
add_x (generic function with 1 method)
```

Add objective

Minimize the number of depots:

$$\min\left(\sum_{d=1}^{D} y_d\right)$$

```
In [8]:
function add_objective(model, y)
    return @objective(model, Min, sum(y))
end
```

```
Out[8]:
add_objective (generic function with 1 method)
```

Add Constraint 1

If a depot exists, ensure that it serves no more than n_{max} clients:

$$\sum_{c=1}^{C} x_{cd} \leq n_{max} * y_d \;\forall d \in 1...D$$

```
In [9]:
function add_constraint_1(model, max_clients, n_max, n_min, d_max, max_depots, x, x, y)
    for d in 1:max_depots
        constraint_expr = @expression(model, 0)
        for c in 1:max_clients
            constraint_expr += x[c,d]
        end
        @constraint(model, constraint_expr<=n_max*y[d])
    end
end
```

```
Out[9]:
add_constraint_1 (generic function with 1 method)
```

Add constraint 2

If a depot exists, ensure that it serves no less than n_{min} clients:

$$\sum_{c=1}^{C} x_{cd} \geq n_{min} * y_d \;\forall d \in 1...D$$

```
In [10]:
function add_constraint_2(model, max_clients, n_max, n_min, d_max, max_depots, x, x, y)
    for d in 1:max_depots
        constraint_expr = @expression(model, 0)
        for c in 1:max_clients
            constraint_expr += x[c,d]
        end
        @constraint(model, constraint_expr>=n_min*y[d])
    end
end
```

```
Out[10]:
add_constraint_2 (generic function with 1 method)
```

Constraint 3

Ensure that every client is served by exactly 1 depot:

$$\sum_{d=1}^{D} x_{cd} = 1 \;\forall c \in 1...C$$

```
In [11]:
function add_constraint_3(model, max_clients, n_max, n_min, d_max, max_depots, x, x, y)
    for c in 1:max_clients
        constraint_expr = @expression(model, 0)
        for d in 1:max_depots
            constraint_expr += x[c,d]
        end
        @constraint(model, constraint_expr==1)
    end
end
```

```
Out[11]:
add_constraint_3 (generic function with 1 method)
```

Constraint 4

Ensure that the euclidean distance between any pair of clients served by the same depot is not larger than d_{max}:

$$k_{c_1 c_2} * x_{c_1 d} * x_{c_2 d} \leq d_{max} \;\forall c_1 \in 1...C,\; \forall c_2 \in 1...C,\; \forall d \in 1...D$$

In practice, this can made more efficient due to the fact that the euclidean distance from point c_1 to c_2 is the same as from c_2 to c_1 and the distance from c_1 to $c_1 = 0$. This optimization is made in the code below.

```
In [12]:
function add_constraint_4(model, max_clients, n_max, n_min, d_max, max_depots, x, x, y)
    for d in 1:max_depots
        for c1 in 1:max_clients
            for c2 in c1+1:5
                @constraint(model, k[c1,c2]*x[c1,d]*x[c2,d]<=d_max)
            end
        end
    end
end
```

```
Out[12]:
add_constraint_4 (generic function with 1 method)
```

Plotting Fuction

```
In [13]:
function plot_results(data, x, y)
    scatter()
    for i in 1:size(y, 1)
        if(value.(y[i,])==1)
            temp_x = []
            temp_y = []
            for k in 1:size(x, 1)
                if(value.(x[k,i])==1.0)
                    push!(temp_x,data[k,1])
                    push!(temp_y, data[k,2])
                end
            end
            scatter!(temp_x,temp_y, markertype = :scatter)
        end
    end
    display(plot!())
end
```

```
Out[13]:
plot_results (generic function with 1 method)
```

Solve

```
In [14]:
data_1 = get_data(1)
dist_matrix_1 = get_dist_matrix(data_1)
num_clients_1, n_max_1, n_min_1, d_max_1, max_depots_1 = get_constraints(data_1, 1)
model_1 = get_new_model()
x_1 = add_x(model_1, max_depots_1, max_clients_1)
y_1 = add_y(model_1, max_depots_1)
add_objective(model_1, y_1)
add_constraint_1(model_1, max_clients_1, n_max_1, n_min_1, d_max_1, max_depots_1, dist_matrix_1, x_1, y
_1)
add_constraint_2(model_1, max_clients_1, n_max_1, n_min_1, d_max_1, max_depots_1, dist_matrix_1, x_1, y
_1)
add_constraint_3(model_1, max_clients_1, n_max_1, n_min_1, d_max_1, max_depots_1, dist_matrix_1, x_1, y
_1)
add_constraint_4(model_1, max_clients_1, n_max_1, n_min_1, d_max_1, max_depots_1, dist_matrix_1, x_1, y
_1)
optimize!(model_1)
println(objective_value(model_1))
plot_results(data_1, x_1, y_1)
```



```
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Gurobi Optimizer version 9.1.2 build v9.1.2rc0 (win64)
Thread count: 8 physical cores, 16 logical processors, using up to 16 threads
Optimize a model with 39 rows, 398 columns and 1001 nonzeros
Model fingerprint: 0xe4a31757
Model has 3900 quadratic constraints
Variable types: 0 continuous, 398 integer (398 binary)
Coefficient statistics:
  Matrix range     [1e+00, 8e+00]
  QMatrix range    [2e-01, 4e+01]
  Objective range  [1e+00, 1e+00]
  Bounds range     [1e+00, 1e+00]
  RHS range        [1e+00, 1e+01]
  QRHS range       [1e+01, 1e+01]
Presolve time: 0.06s
Presolved: 4427 rows, 3426 columns, 10193 nonzeros
Variable types: 0 continuous, 3426 integer (3426 binary)
Found heuristic solution: objective 12.0000000
Found heuristic solution: objective 11.0000000

Root relaxation: objective 8.000000e+00, 1094 iterations, 0.05 seconds

    Nodes    |    Current Node    |     Objective Bounds      |     Work
 Expl Unexpl |  Obj  Depth IntInf | Incumbent    BestBd   Gap | It/Node Time

     0     0    8.0000000    0  398   11.0000000    8.00000  27.3%     -    0s
     0     0    8.0000000    0  398   11.0000000    8.00000  27.3%     -    0s

Explored 1 nodes (1241 simplex iterations) in 0.14 seconds
Thread count was 16 (of 16 available processors)

Solution count 3: 8 11 12

Optimal solution found (tolerance 1.00e-04)
Best objective 8.000000000000e+00, best bound 8.000000000000e+00, gap 0.0000%

User-callback calls 124, time in user-callback 0.00 sec
```

Instance 2

```
In [15]:
data_2 = get_data(2)
dist_matrix_2 = get_dist_matrix(data_2)
num_clients_2, n_max_2, n_min_2, d_max_2, max_depots_2 = get_constraints(data_2, 2)
model_2 = get_new_model()
x_2 = add_x(model_2, max_depots_2, max_clients_2)
y_2 = add_y(model_2, max_depots_2)
add_objective(model_2, y_2)
add_constraint_1(model_2, max_clients_2, n_max_2, n_min_2, d_max_2, max_depots_2, dist_matrix_2, x_2, y
_2)
add_constraint_2(model_2, max_clients_2, n_max_2, n_min_2, d_max_2, max_depots_2, dist_matrix_2, x_2, y
_2)
add_constraint_3(model_2, max_clients_2, n_max_2, n_min_2, d_max_2, max_depots_2, dist_matrix_2, x_2, y
_2)
add_constraint_4(model_2, max_clients_2, n_max_2, n_min_2, d_max_2, max_depots_2, dist_matrix_2, x_2, y
_2)
optimize!(model_2)
if(has_values(model_2))
    plot_results(data_2, x_2, y_2)
end
```



```
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Gurobi Optimizer version 9.1.2 build v9.1.2rc0 (win64)
Thread count: 8 physical cores, 16 logical processors, using up to 16 threads
Optimize a model with 39 rows, 162 columns and 539 nonzeros
Model fingerprint: 0x5c8a8ada
Model has 2100 quadratic constraints
Variable types: 0 continuous, 162 integer (162 binary)
Coefficient statistics:
  Matrix range     [1e+00, 6e+00]
  QMatrix range    [9e-01, 2e+01]
  Objective range  [1e+00, 1e+00]
  Bounds range     [1e+00, 1e+00]
  RHS range        [1e+00, 6e+00]
  QRHS range       [9e+00, 9e+00]
Presolve time: 0.04s
Presolved: 1977 rows, 1452 columns, 6619 nonzeros
Variable types: 0 continuous, 1452 integer (1452 binary)
Found heuristic solution: objective 6.0000000

Root relaxation: objective 5.000000e+00, 329 iterations, 0.01 seconds

    Nodes    |    Current Node    |     Objective Bounds      |     Work
 Expl Unexpl |  Obj  Depth IntInf | Incumbent    BestBd   Gap | It/Node Time

     0     0    5.0000000    0  162    6.0000000    5.00000  16.7%     -    0s

Explored 1 nodes (489 simplex iterations) in 0.07 seconds
Thread count was 16 (of 16 available processors)

Solution count 2: 5 6

Optimal solution found (tolerance 1.00e-04)
Best objective 5.000000000000e+00, best bound 5.000000000000e+00, gap 0.0000%

User-callback calls 78, time in user-callback 0.00 sec
```

Instance 3

```
In [16]:
data_3 = get_data(3)
dist_matrix_3 = get_dist_matrix(data_3)
num_clients_3, n_max_3, n_min_3, d_max_3, max_depots_3 = get_constraints(data_3, 3)
model_3 = get_new_model()
x_3 = add_x(model_3, max_depots_3, max_clients_3)
y_3 = add_y(model_3, max_depots_3)
add_objective(model_3, y_3)
add_constraint_1(model_3, max_clients_3, n_max_3, n_min_3, d_max_3, max_depots_3, dist_matrix_3, x_3, y
_3)
add_constraint_2(model_3, max_clients_3, n_max_3, n_min_3, d_max_3, max_depots_3, dist_matrix_3, x_3, y
_3)
add_constraint_3(model_3, max_clients_3, n_max_3, n_min_3, d_max_3, max_depots_3, dist_matrix_3, x_3, y
_3)
add_constraint_4(model_3, max_clients_3, n_max_3, n_min_3, d_max_3, max_depots_3, dist_matrix_3, x_3, y
_3)
optimize!(model_3)
if(has_values(model_3))
    plot_results(data_3, x_3, y_3)
end
```



```
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Gurobi Optimizer version 9.1.2 build v9.1.2rc0 (win64)
Thread count: 8 physical cores, 16 logical processors, using up to 16 threads
Optimize a model with 39 rows, 162 columns and 539 nonzeros
Model fingerprint: 0xec5bc8b0
Model has 2100 quadratic constraints
Variable types: 0 continuous, 162 integer (162 binary)
Coefficient statistics:
  Matrix range     [1e+00, 6e+00]
  QMatrix range    [9e-01, 3e+01]
  Objective range  [1e+00, 1e+00]
  Bounds range     [1e+00, 1e+00]
  RHS range        [1e+00, 6e+00]
  QRHS range       [9e+00, 9e+00]
Presolve time: 0.04s
Presolved: 2077 rows, 1701 columns, 6815 nonzeros
Variable types: 0 continuous, 1701 integer (1701 binary)

Explored 1 nodes (0 simplex iterations) in 0.05 seconds
Thread count was 16 (of 16 available processors)

Solution count 0

Model is infeasible or unbounded
Best objective -, best bound -, gap -

User-callback calls 62, time in user-callback 0.00 sec
```