

# Scenă în deșert

## I. Conceptul proiectului

Este prezentată o scenă dintr-un deșert, ce are ca inspirație desenul animat american “Courage the Cowardly Dog”. Astfel, pe o suprafață 2D, căreia îi este aplicată o textură de pământ crăpat, este dispusă o casă 3D cu geamuri și ușă, alături de o turbină eoliană 3D a cărei elice se învâрте cu o viteză constantă. De asemenea, este prezentă și o sursă de lumină, care acționează ca un soare, generând umbre pentru casă și turbina eoliană.

## II. Elementele incluse

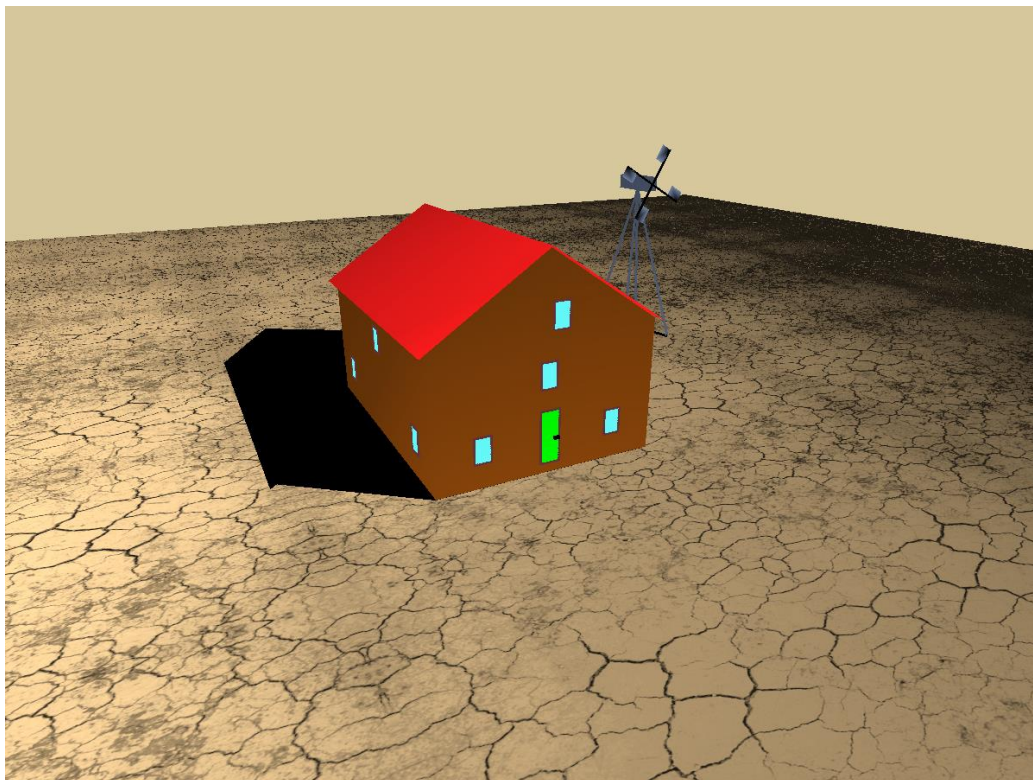
- O multitudine de obiecte 3D: casa, geamurile casei, ușa casei, corpul turbinei eoliene.
- O textură, aplicată suprafeței pe care sunt dispuse obiectele, căreia i s-a aplicat procedeul de normal mapping.
- Sursă de lumină, cu cei trei termeni specifici: ambiental, difuz, specular.
- Umbre pentru obiectele din scenă, generate în funcție de caracteristicile sursei de lumină, cât și de caracteristicile obiectelor.
- Un observator care survolează scena (prin apăsarea tastelor săgeți, cât și prin apăsarea semnelor - și +), deplasându-se pe o sferă invizibilă.

## III. Originalitatea proiectului

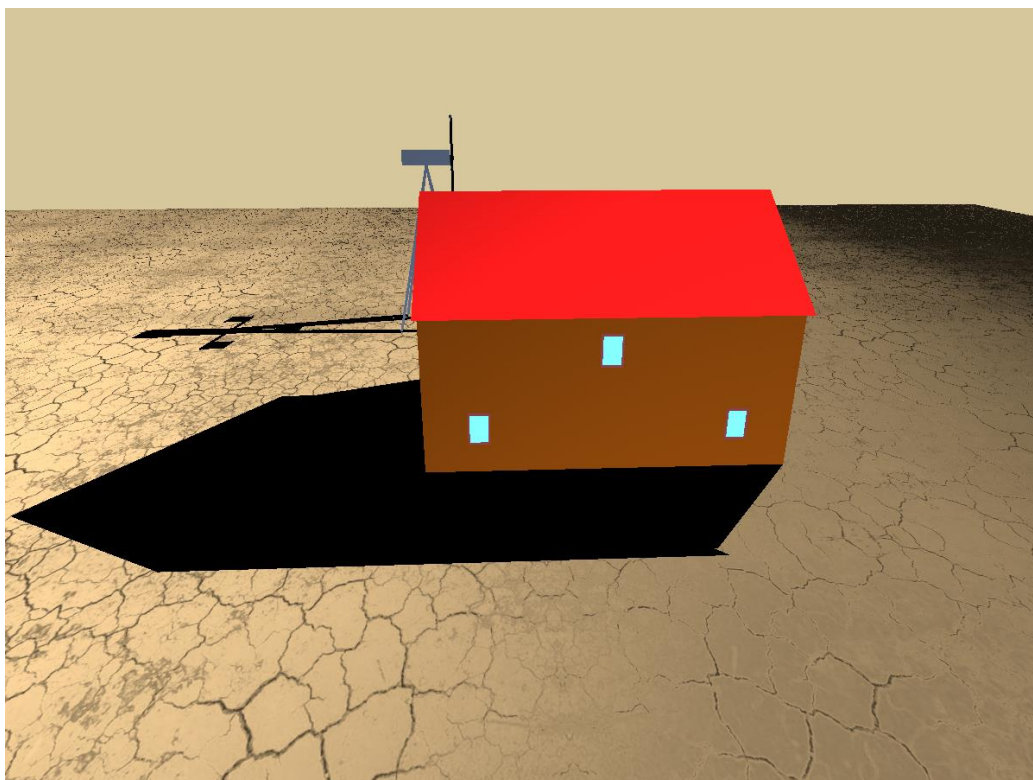
Proiectul este original deoarece își dorește să prezinte scena desfășurării acțiunii din desenul animat american “Courage the Cowardly Dog”.

#### IV. Prezentarea proiectului

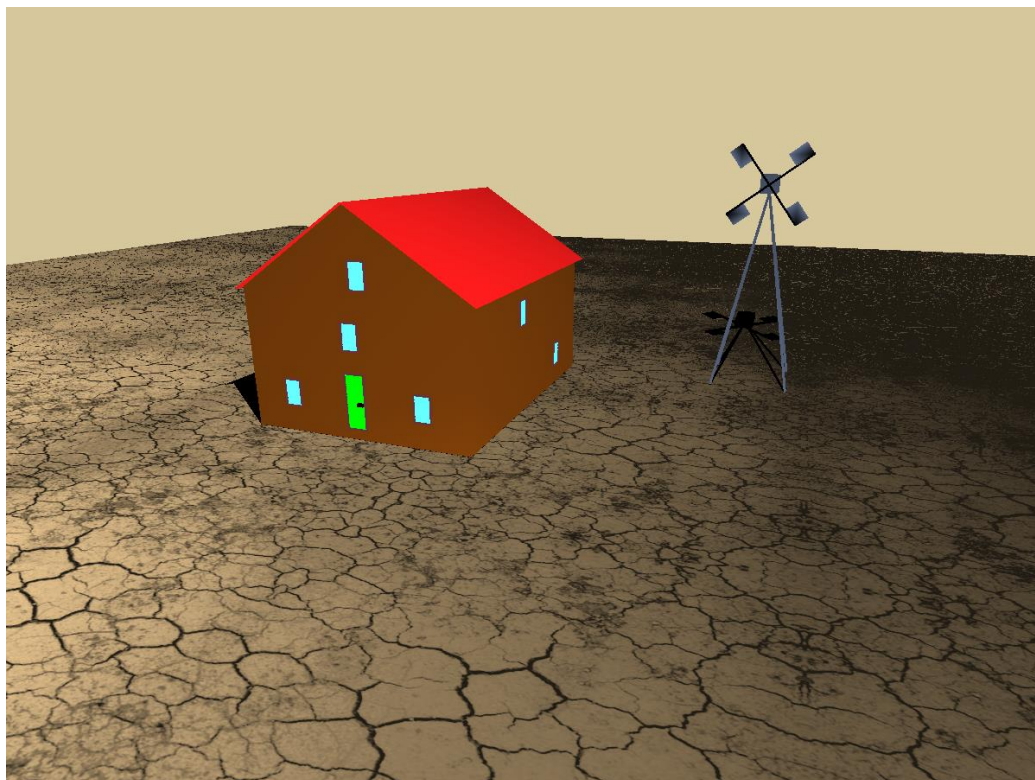
Fața scenei:



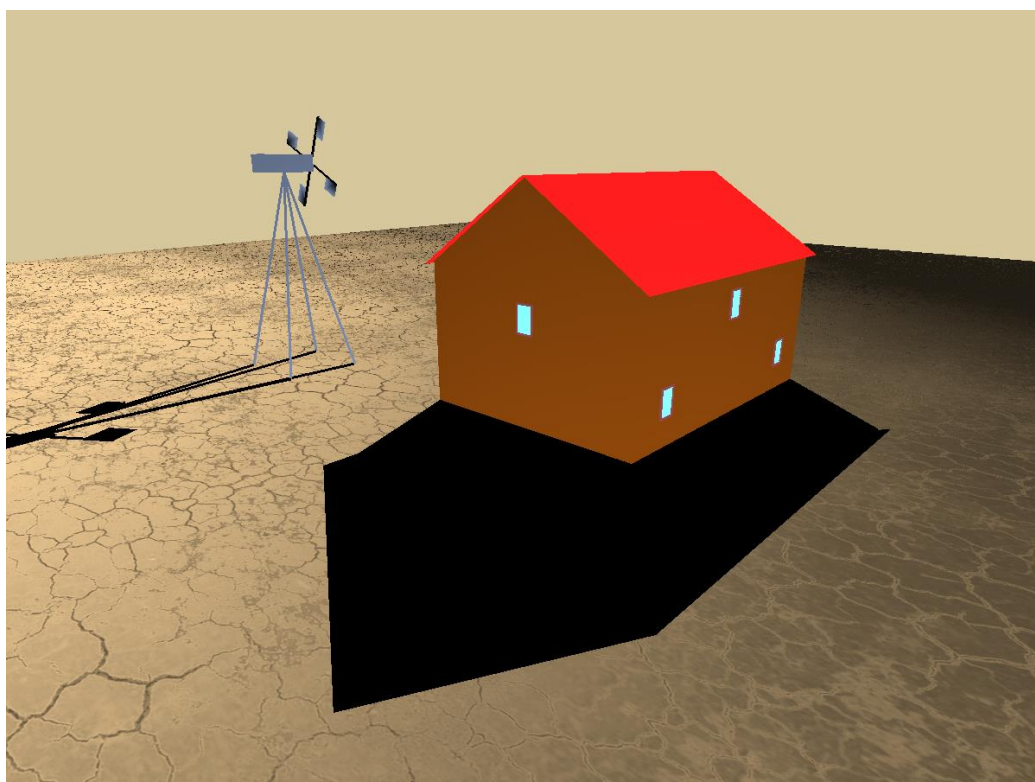
Lateralul scenei (stânga):



Lateralul scenei (dreapta):



Spatele scenei:



Porțiunea de cod care încarcă texturile:

```
void LoadTexture(int texType)
{
    if (texType == 0)
    {
        glGenTextures(1, &texture);
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, texture);
    }
    else
        if (texType == 1)
        {
            glGenTextures(1, &normalMap);
            glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, normalMap);
        }

    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_MIRRORED_REPEAT);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_MIRRORED_REPEAT);

    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);

    int width, height, nrChannels;
    if (texType == 0)
    {
        unsigned char* image = stbi_load("CrackedGroundTexture.jpg", &width, &height, &nrChannels, 0);
        if (image)
        {
            glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGB, width, height, 0, GL_RGB, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, image);
            glGenerateMipmap(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
            stbi_image_free(image);
        }
        else
        {
            cout << "Failed to load texture" << endl;
        }
    }
    else
        if (texType == 1)
        {
            unsigned char* image = stbi_load("NormalMap.jpg", &width, &height, &nrChannels, 0);
            if (image)
            {
                glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGB, width, height, 0, GL_RGB, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, image);
                glGenerateMipmap(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
                stbi_image_free(image);
            }
            else
            {
                cout << "Failed to load normal map" << endl;
            }
        }
}
```

## Resursele utilizate:

<https://learnopengl.com/Getting-started/Textures>

[https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nothings/stb/master/stb\\_image.h](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nothings/stb/master/stb_image.h)

<https://learnopengl.com/Advanced-Lighting/Normal-Mapping>

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JNj1A1bl7gg&ab\\_channel=VictorGordan](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JNj1A1bl7gg&ab_channel=VictorGordan)

<https://cpetry.github.io/NormalMap-Online/>

Cod din laboratoarele trecute

# Anexe

## Codul sursă:

```
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <GL/glew.h>
#include <GL/freeglut.h>
#include "loadShaders.h"
#include "glm/glm.hpp"
#include "glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp"
#include "glm/gtx/transform.hpp"
#include "glm/gtc/type_ptr.hpp"

#define STB_IMAGE_IMPLEMENTATION
#include "stb_image.h"

using namespace std;

// Identifiers
GLuint
VaoIdGround, VboIdGround, EboIdGround,
VaoIdHouse, VboIdHouse, EboIdHouse,
VaoIdDoor, VboIdDoor, EboIdDoor,
VaoIdWindow, VboIdWindow, EboIdWindow,
VaoIdTurbine, VboIdTurbine, EboIdTurbine,
VaoIdPropeller, VboIdPropeller, EboIdPropeller,
ColorBufferId,
```

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ProgramId,

myMatrixLocation,

matShadowLocation,

viewLocation,

projLocation,

matrRotlLocation,

lightColorLocation,

lightPosLocation,

viewPosLocation,

colorCodeLocation,

textureId = 0, normalMapId = 1;

// Helper variables

int colorCode;

float const PI = 3.141592f;

// Elements for the view matrix

float Refx = 0.0f, Refy = 0.0f, Refz = 0.0f;

float alpha = PI / 8, beta = 0.0f, dist = 3000.0f;

float Obsx, Obsy, Obsz;

float Vx = 0.0, Vy = 0.0, Vz = 1.0;

glm::mat4 view;

// Elements for the projection matrix

float width = 800, height = 600, znear = 0.1, fov = 45;

glm::mat4 projection;

// Light source coordinates

float xL = 2000.0f, yL = 1000.0f, zL = 2400.0f;

// The shadow matrix

float matShadow[4][4];



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// Matrices used for modeling transformations

glm::mat4

myMatrix,

matTranHouse,

matTranDoor,

matRotWindow,

matTranWindowFront1, matTranWindowFront2, matTranWindowFront3, matTranWindowFront4,

matTranWindowBack,

matTranWindowRightSide1, matTranWindowRightSide2,

matTranWindowLeftSide1, matTranWindowLeftSide2, matTranWindowLeftSide3,

matTranTurbine, matTranPropeller, matRotPropeller;

// Elements for the house

float

houseTranX = -300.0f, houseTranY = -400.0f, houseTranZ = 0.0f,

doorXRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 905.0f, doorYRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement = 120.0f,  
doorZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = -15.0f,

windowFront1XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 905.0f, windowFront1YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement =  
-100.0f, windowFront1ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 35.0f,

windowFront2XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 905.0f, windowFront2YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement =  
350.0f, windowFront2ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 35.0f,

windowFront3XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 905.0f, windowFront3YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement =  
120.0f, windowFront3ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 230.0f,

windowFront4XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 905.0f, windowFront4YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement =  
160.0f, windowFront4ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 410.0f,

windowBackXRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = -110.0f, windowBackYRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement =  
120.0f, windowBackZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 230.0f,

windowRightSide1XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 600.0f,  
windowRightSide1YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement = 610.0f,  
windowRightSide1ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 250.0f,

windowRightSide2XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 250.0f,  
windowRightSide2YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement = 610.0f,  
windowRightSide2ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 25.0f,

windowLeftSide1XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 850.0f,  
windowLeftSide1YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement = -150.0f,  
windowLeftSide1ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 35.0f,

windowLeftSide2XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 500.0f,  
windowLeftSide2YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement = -150.0f,  
windowLeftSide2ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 250.0f,



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```
windowLeftSide3XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement = 150.0f,  
windowLeftSide3YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement = -150.0f,  
windowLeftSide3ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement = 35.0f;
```

```
// Elements for the wind turbine
```

```
float
```

```
angle = 0, rotationSpeed = 0.2,
```

```
turbineTranX = 0.0f, turbineTranY = 800.0f, turbineTranZ = 0.0f,
```

```
propellerTranXRelativeToTurbineTranXIncrement = -265.0f,  
propellerTranYRelativeToTurbineTranYIncrement = 0.0f,  
propellerTranZRelativeToTurbineTranZIncrement = 780.0f;
```

```
void generateTransformationMatrices(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    matTranHouse = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX, houseTranY,  
houseTranZ));
```

```
    matRotWindow = glm::rotate(glm::mat4(1.0f), -PI / 2, glm::vec3(0.0, 0.0, 1.0));
```

```
    matTranDoor = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
doorXRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY + doorYRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
doorZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
    matTranWindowFront1 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowFront1XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowFront1YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowFront1ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
    matTranWindowFront2 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowFront2XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowFront2YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowFront2ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
    matTranWindowFront3 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowFront3XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowFront3YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowFront3ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
    matTranWindowFront4 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowFront4XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowFront4YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowFront4ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
    matTranWindowBack = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowBackXRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY + windowBackYRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement,  
houseTranZ + windowBackZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
    matTranWindowRightSide1 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowRightSide1XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowRightSide1YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowRightSide1ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
    matTranWindowRightSide2 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowRightSide2XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +
```

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```
windowRightSide2YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowRightSide2ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
matTranWindowLeftSide1 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowLeftSide1XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowLeftSide1YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowLeftSide1ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
matTranWindowLeftSide2 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowLeftSide2XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowLeftSide2YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowLeftSide2ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
matTranWindowLeftSide3 = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(houseTranX +  
windowLeftSide3XRelativeToHouseTranXIncrement, houseTranY +  
windowLeftSide3YRelativeToHouseTranYIncrement, houseTranZ +  
windowLeftSide3ZRelativeToHouseTranZIncrement));
```

```
matTranTurbine = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(turbineTranX, turbineTranY,  
turbineTranZ));
```

```
matTranPropeller = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0f), glm::vec3(turbineTranX +  
propellerTranXRelativeToTurbineTranXIncrement, turbineTranY +  
propellerTranYRelativeToTurbineTranYIncrement, turbineTranZ +  
propellerTranZRelativeToTurbineTranZIncrement));
```

```
angle += rotationSpeed;
```

```
matRotPropeller = glm::rotate(glm::mat4(1.0f), angle, glm::vec3(1.0, 0.0, 0.0));
```

```
}
```

```
void processNormalKeys(unsigned char key, int x, int y)
```

```
{
```

```
    switch (key)
```

```
    {
```

```
        case 'l':
```

```
            Vx -= 0.1;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case 'r':
```

```
            Vx += 0.1;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case '+':
```

```
            dist += 35;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case '-':
```

```
            dist -= 35;
```

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```
        break;

    }

    if (key == 27)
        exit(0);
}

void processSpecialKeys(int key, int xx, int yy)
{
    switch (key)
    {
        case GLUT_KEY_LEFT:
            beta -= 0.06;
            break;

        case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT:
            beta += 0.06;
            break;

        case GLUT_KEY_UP:
            alpha += 0.06;
            break;

        case GLUT_KEY_DOWN:
            alpha -= 0.06;
            break;

    }
}

void CreateVB0Ground(void)
{
    GLfloat Vertices[] =
    {
        // Positions                // Colors                // Normals
        // Texture coords
        -5000.0f, -5000.0f, 40.0f, 1.0f,    0.65f, 0.55f, 0.4f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,    0.0f,
        0.0f,
        5000.0f, -5000.0f, 40.0f, 1.0f,    0.65f, 0.55f, 0.4f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,    10.0f,
        0.0f,
```

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```
        5000.0f, 5000.0f, 40.0f, 1.0f, 0.65f, 0.55f, 0.4f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 10.0f,
10.0f,
        -5000.0f, 5000.0f, 40.0f, 1.0f, 0.65f, 0.55f, 0.4f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f,
10.0f
    };
```

```
GLubyte Indices[] =
```

```
{
```

```
    0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 3,
```

```
};
```

```
glGenVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdGround);
```

```
glGenBuffers(1, &VboIdGround);
```

```
glGenBuffers(1, &EboIdGround);
```

```
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdGround);
```

```
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VboIdGround);
```

```
glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Vertices), Vertices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
```

```
glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, EboIdGround);
```

```
glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Indices), Indices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
```

```
// Attribute 0 = position
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
```

```
glVertexAttribPointer(0, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 12 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)0);
```

```
// Attribute 1 = color
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
```

```
glVertexAttribPointer(1, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 12 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(4 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
```

```
// Attribute 2 = normal
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(2);
```

```
glVertexAttribPointer(2, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 12 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(7 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
```

```
// Attribute 3 = texture coord
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(3);
```

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```
glVertexAttribPointer(3, 2, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 12 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(10 * sizeof(GLfloat)));
```

```
}
```

```
void CreateVB0House(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    GLfloat Vertices[] =
```

```
    {
```

```
        // Positions
```

```
        // Colors
```

```
        // Normals
```

```
        0.0f,    -250.0f, 51.0f,  1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,    // Vertex 0
```

```
        0.0f,      500.0f, 51.0f,  1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        0.0f,      500.0f, 500.0f, 1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        0.0f,    -250.0f, 500.0f, 1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        0.0f,      125.0f, 750.0f, 1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        1000.0f, -250.0f, 51.0f,  1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,    // Vertex 5
```

```
        1000.0f,  500.0f, 51.0f,  1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        1000.0f,  500.0f, 500.0f, 1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        1000.0f, -250.0f, 500.0f, 1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        1000.0f,  125.0f, 750.0f, 1.0f,    0.4f, 0.2f, 0.03f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
10
```

```
        -10.0f,    -280.0f, 490.0f, 1.0f,    0.9f, 0.1f, 0.1f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,    // Vertex
```

```
        -10.0f,      125.0f, 755.0f, 1.0f,    0.9f, 0.1f, 0.1f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        -10.0f,      530.0f, 490.0f, 1.0f,    0.9f, 0.1f, 0.1f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        1010.0f,  530.0f, 490.0f, 1.0f,    0.9f, 0.1f, 0.1f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        1010.0f,  125.0f, 755.0f, 1.0f,    0.9f, 0.1f, 0.1f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
```

```
        1010.0f, -280.0f, 490.0f, 1.0f,    0.9f, 0.1f, 0.1f,    0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f
```

```
};
```

```
GLubyte Indices[] =
```

```
{
```

```
    0,  1,  3,    3,  1,  2,    2,  3,  4,                                // Front of the house
```

```
    5,  6,  8,    8,  6,  7,    7,  8,  9,                                // Back of the house
```

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```
        0,  1,  5,    1,  5,  6,                                // Base of the
house
        1,  2,  6,    2,  6,  7,                                // Right side of
the house
        2,  4,  7,    4,  7,  9,                                // Upper right
side of the house
        0,  3,  5,    3,  5,  8,                                // Left side of
the house
        3,  4,  8,    4,  8,  9,                                // Upper left
side of the house
        11, 12, 13,   11, 13, 14,   10, 11, 15,   11, 14, 15 // Roof of the house
};
```

```
glGenVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdHouse);
```

```
glGenBuffers(1, &VboIdHouse);
```

```
glGenBuffers(1, &EboIdHouse);
```

```
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdHouse);
```

```
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VboIdHouse);
```

```
glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Vertices), Vertices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
```

```
glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, EboIdHouse);
```

```
glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Indices), Indices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
```

```
// Attribute 0 = position
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
```

```
glVertexAttribPointer(0, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)0);
```

```
// Attribute 1 = color
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
```

```
glVertexAttribPointer(1, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(4 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
```

```
// Attribute 2 = normal
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(2);
```

```
glVertexAttribPointer(2, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(7 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
```

```
}
```

```
void CreateVBODoor(void)
```

{

GLfloat Vertices[] =

{

// Positions

// Colors

// Normals

100.0f, -30.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 0

100.0f, 40.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

100.0f, 40.0f, 280.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

100.0f, -30.0f, 280.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

105.0f, -30.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 4

105.0f, 40.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

105.0f, 40.0f, 280.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

105.0f, -30.0f, 280.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

100.0f, -25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 8

100.0f, 35.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

100.0f, 35.0f, 275.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

100.0f, -25.0f, 275.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

105.0f, -25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

105.0f, 35.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

105.0f, 35.0f, 275.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

105.0f, -25.0f, 275.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

102.5f, -25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

102.5f, 35.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

102.5f, 35.0f, 275.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

102.5f, -25.0f, 275.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

102.5f, 15.0f, 180.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

102.5f, 35.0f, 180.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

12

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```
        102.5f,  35.0f, 190.0f,  1.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        102.5f,  15.0f, 190.0f,  1.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

24      112.5f,  15.0f, 180.0f,  1.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

        112.5f,  35.0f, 180.0f,  1.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        112.5f,  35.0f, 190.0f,  1.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        112.5f,  15.0f, 190.0f,  1.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

};

GLubyte Indices[] =
{
3,  0,  11,  0,  1,  9,  0,  8,  9,  1,  2,  9,  2,  9, 10,  2, 10, 11,  2,  3, 11,
// Front of the door frame
7,  4,  15,  4,  5, 13,  4, 12, 13,  5,  6, 13,  6, 13, 14,  6, 14, 15,  6,  7, 15,
// Back of the door frame
3,  0,  4,  0,  1,  4,  1,  4,  5,  1,  2,  5,  2,  5,  6,  2,  3,  6,  3,  6,  7,
frame
11, 8, 12,  8,  9, 12,  9, 12, 13,  9, 10, 13, 10, 13, 14, 10, 11, 14, 11, 14, 15,
frame
        16, 17, 18,  16, 18, 19,

        // The door
21, 22, 25, 24, 25, 26, 24, 26, 27, 20, 21, 24, 21, 24, 25, 22, 23, 26, 23, 26, 27,
// The doorknob
        22, 25, 26, 20, 23, 24, 23, 24, 27

};

glGenVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdDoor);
glGenBuffers(1, &VboIdDoor);
glGenBuffers(1, &EboIdDoor);
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdDoor);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VboIdDoor);
glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Vertices), Vertices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, EboIdDoor);
glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Indices), Indices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
```

```
// Attribute 0 = position
glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
glVertexAttribPointer(0, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)0);

// Attribute 1 = color
glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
glVertexAttribPointer(1, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(4 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));

// Attribute 2 = normal
glEnableVertexAttribArray(2);
glVertexAttribPointer(2, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(7 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
}

void CreateVBOWindow(void)
{
    GLfloat Vertices[] =
    {
        // Positions                // Colors                // Normals
        100.0f, -30.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 0
        100.0f,  30.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        100.0f,  30.0f, 190.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        100.0f, -30.0f, 190.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

        105.0f, -30.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 4
        105.0f,  30.0f, 100.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        105.0f,  30.0f, 190.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        105.0f, -30.0f, 190.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

        100.0f, -25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 8
        100.0f,  25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        100.0f,  25.0f, 185.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        100.0f, -25.0f, 185.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

        105.0f, -25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f,  0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f,  0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 12
```

```

    105.0f, 25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
    105.0f, 25.0f, 185.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
    105.0f, -25.0f, 185.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.23f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

    102.5f, -25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex 16
    102.5f, 25.0f, 105.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
    102.5f, 25.0f, 185.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
    102.5f, -25.0f, 185.0f, 1.0f, 0.4f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f

};

GLubyte Indices[] =
{
    0, 1, 9, 0, 8, 9, 1, 2, 9, 2, 9, 10, 2, 10, 11, 2, 3, 11,
3, 0, 11, 0, 8, 11, // Front of the window frame
    4, 5, 13, 4, 12, 13, 5, 6, 13, 6, 13, 14, 6, 14, 15, 6, 7, 15,
7, 4, 15, 4, 12, 15, // Back of the window frame
    0, 1, 4, 1, 4, 5, 1, 2, 5, 2, 5, 6, 2, 3, 6, 3, 6, 7,
3, 0, 4, 3, 4, 7, // Outer sides of the window frame
    8, 9, 12, 9, 12, 13, 9, 10, 13, 10, 13, 14, 10, 11, 14, 11, 14, 15,
11, 8, 12, 11, 12, 15, // Inner sides of the window frame
    16, 17, 18, 16, 18, 19
// The window
};

glGenVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdWindow);
glGenBuffers(1, &VboIdWindow);
glGenBuffers(1, &EboIdWindow);
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdWindow);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VboIdWindow);
glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Vertices), Vertices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, EboIdWindow);
glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Indices), Indices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);

// Attribute 0 = position

```

```

    glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);

    glVertexAttribPointer(0, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)0);

    // Attribute 1 = color

    glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);

    glVertexAttribPointer(1, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(4 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));

    // Attribute 2 = normal

    glEnableVertexAttribArray(2);

    glVertexAttribPointer(2, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(7 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
}

void CreateVBOWindTurbine(void)
{
    GLfloat Vertices[] =
    {
        // Positions                                // Colors                                //
Normals
0      -510.0f, -135.0f, 51.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex
        -510.0f, 135.0f, 51.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -240.0f, 135.0f, 51.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -240.0f, -135.0f, 51.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -375.0f, 0.0f, 750.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

5      -475.0f, -30.0f, 750.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex
        -475.0f, 30.0f, 750.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -275.0f, 30.0f, 750.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -275.0f, -30.0f, 750.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -475.0f, -30.0f, 810.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -475.0f, 30.0f, 810.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -275.0f, 30.0f, 810.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        -275.0f, -30.0f, 810.0f, 1.0f, 0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f
    };
};

```

```
    GLubyte Indices[] =
    {
        0, 4,  1, 4,  2, 4,  3, 4, // Legs of the wind turbine
        // Motor of the wind turbine
        5, 6,  7,  5, 7,  8,
        9, 10, 11,  9, 11, 12,
        6, 7,  11,  6, 11, 10,
        8, 5,  9,  8, 9,  12,
        5, 6,  10,  5, 10, 9,
        7, 8,  12,  7, 12, 11
    };

    glGenVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdTurbine);
    glGenBuffers(1, &VboIdTurbine);
    glGenBuffers(1, &EboIdTurbine);
    glBindVertexArray(VaoIdTurbine);

    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VboIdTurbine);
    glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Vertices), Vertices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
    glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, EboIdTurbine);
    glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Indices), Indices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);

    // Attribute 0 = position
    glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
    glVertexAttribPointer(0, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)0);
    // Attribute 1 = color
    glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
    glVertexAttribPointer(1, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(4 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
    // Attribute 2 = normal
    glEnableVertexAttribArray(2);
    glVertexAttribPointer(2, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(7 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
}
```

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void CreateVBOPropeller(void)

```
{
    GLfloat Vertices[] =
    {
        // Positions           // Colors           // Normals
0        0.0f, -168.75f,  0.0f,   1.0f,   0.0f,  0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

        0.0f, -101.25f,  0.0f,   1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f, -101.25f, -47.5f,  1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f, -168.75f, -47.5f,  1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

4        0.0f,  168.75f,  0.0f,   1.0f,   0.0f,  0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

        0.0f,  101.25f,  0.0f,   1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f,  101.25f,  47.5f,  1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f,  168.75f,  47.5f,  1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

8        0.0f,  0.0f,   -168.75f, 1.0f,   0.0f,  0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

        0.0f,  0.0f,   -101.25f, 1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f,  47.5f,   -101.25f, 1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f,  47.5f,   -168.75f, 1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,

12       0.0f,  0.0f,    168.75f, 1.0f,   0.0f,  0.0f, 0.0f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, // Vertex

        0.0f,  0.0f,    101.25f, 1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f, -47.5f,    101.25f, 1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f,
        0.0f, -47.5f,    168.75f, 1.0f,   0.35f, 0.4f, 0.5f,   0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f
    };

    GLubyte Indices[] =
    {
        0, 4,   8, 12, // Propeller skeleton
        // Rest of the propeller
        0, 1,  2,   0, 2,  3,
```

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```
        4,  5,  6,    4,  6,  7,
        8,  9, 10,    8, 10, 11,
        12, 13, 14,   12, 14, 15
};

glGenVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdPropeller);
glGenBuffers(1, &VboIdPropeller);
glGenBuffers(1, &EboIdPropeller);
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdPropeller);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VboIdPropeller);
glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Vertices), Vertices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, EboIdPropeller);
glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(Indices), Indices, GL_STATIC_DRAW);

// Attribute 0 = position
glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
glVertexAttribPointer(0, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)0);
// Attribute 1 = color
glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
glVertexAttribPointer(1, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(4 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
// Attribute 2 = normal
glEnableVertexAttribArray(2);
glVertexAttribPointer(2, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 10 * sizeof(GLfloat), (GLvoid*)(7 *
sizeof(GLfloat)));
}

void DestroyVBO(void)
{
    glDisableVertexAttribArray(3);
    glDisableVertexAttribArray(2);
    glDisableVertexAttribArray(1);
    glDisableVertexAttribArray(0);
    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);
```



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```
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VboIdGround);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &EboIdGround);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VboIdHouse);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &EboIdHouse);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VboIdDoor);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &EboIdDoor);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VboIdWindow);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &EboIdWindow);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VboIdTurbine);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &EboIdTurbine);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VboIdPropeller);
    glDeleteBuffers(1, &EboIdPropeller);
    glBindVertexArray(0);
    glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdGround);
    glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdHouse);
    glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdDoor);
    glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdWindow);
    glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdTurbine);
    glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &VaoIdPropeller);
}

void LoadTexture(int texType)
{
    if (texType == 0)
    {
        glGenTextures(1, &textureId);
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, textureId);
    }
    else
        if (texType == 1)
        {
            glGenTextures(1, &normalMapId);
            glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, normalMapId);
        }
}
```

```

    }

    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_MIRRORED_REPEAT);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_MIRRORED_REPEAT);

    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);

    int width, height, nrChannels;
    if (texType == 0)
    {
        unsigned char* image = stbi_load("CrackedGroundTexture.jpg", &width, &height,
&nrChannels, 0);
        if (image)
        {
            glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGB, width, height, 0, GL_RGB,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, image);
            glGenerateMipmap(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
            stbi_image_free(image);
        }
        else
        {
            cout << "Failed to load texture" << endl;
        }
    }
    else
        if (texType == 1)
        {
            unsigned char* image = stbi_load("NormalMap.jpg", &width, &height,
&nrChannels, 0);
            if (image)
            {
                glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGB, width, height, 0, GL_RGB,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, image);
                glGenerateMipmap(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

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```
                stbi_image_free(image);
            }
            else
            {
                cout << "Failed to load normal map" << endl;
            }
        }
    }

void CreateShaders(void)
{
    ProgramId = LoadShaders("proiect_2_Shader.vert", "proiect_2_Shader.frag");
    glUseProgram(ProgramId);
}

void DestroyShaders(void)
{
    glDeleteProgram(ProgramId);
}

void Initialize(void)
{
    myMatrix = glm::mat4(1.0f);

    glClearColor(0.84f, 0.78f, 0.61f, 0.0f);

    CreateVBOGround();
    CreateVBOMouse();
    CreateVBODoor();
    CreateVBOWindow();
    CreateVBOWindTurbine();
    CreateVBOPropeller();
    CreateShaders();
}
```

```
// Variable locations for the shaders
myMatrixLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "myMatrix");
matShadowLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "matShadow");
viewLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "view");
projLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "projection");
lightColorLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "lightColor");
lightPosLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "lightPos");
viewPosLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "viewPos");
colorCodeLocation = glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "colorCode");
}

void RenderFunction(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

    generateTransformationMatrices();

    // Observer position
    Obsx = Refx + dist * cos(alpha) * cos(beta);
    Obsy = Refy + dist * cos(alpha) * sin(beta);
    Obsz = Refz + dist * sin(alpha);

    // Visualization + projection matrices
    glm::vec3 Obs = glm::vec3(Obsx, Obsy, Obsz);    // Observer position changes
    glm::vec3 RefPt = glm::vec3(Refx, Refy, Refz); // Reference point position
    glm::vec3 Vert = glm::vec3(Vx, Vy, Vz);        // Vertical line from field of
view
    view = glm::lookAt(Obs, RefPt, Vert);
    glUniformMatrix4fv(viewLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &view[0][0]);
    projection = glm::infinitePerspective(fov, GLfloat(width) / GLfloat(height), znear);
    glUniformMatrix4fv(projLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &projection[0][0]);
}
```

```
// Shadow matrix

float D = -50.0f;

matShadow[0][0] = zL + D; matShadow[0][1] = 0; matShadow[0][2] = 0; matShadow[0][3] = 0;
matShadow[1][0] = 0; matShadow[1][1] = zL + D; matShadow[1][2] = 0; matShadow[1][3] = 0;
matShadow[2][0] = -xL; matShadow[2][1] = -yL; matShadow[2][2] = D; matShadow[2][3] = -1;
matShadow[3][0] = -D * xL; matShadow[3][1] = -D * yL; matShadow[3][2] = -D * zL;
matShadow[3][3] = zL;

glUniformMatrix4fv(matShadowLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &matShadow[0][0]);

// Uniform variables for illumination
glUniform3f(lightColorLocation, 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
glUniform3f(lightPosLocation, xL, yL, zL);
glUniform3f(viewPosLocation, Obsx, Obsy, Obsz);

// Preparing the textures for drawing the ground
int texType = 0;
LoadTexture(texType);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0 + 0);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, textureId);
texType = 1;
LoadTexture(texType);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0 + 1);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, normalMapId);

// Drawing the ground
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdGround);
colorCode = 0;
glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);
myMatrix = glm::mat4(1.0f);
glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 6, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));
colorCode = -1;
glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "myTexture"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(ProgramId, "myNormalMap"), 1);
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 6, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

// Drawing the house
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdHouse);
colorCode = 1;
glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);
myMatrix = matTranHouse;
glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 60, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

// Drawing the shadow of the house
colorCode = 2;
glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);
glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 60, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

// Drawing the house door
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdDoor);
colorCode = 1;
glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);
myMatrix = matTranDoor;
glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 132, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

// Drawing the house windows
glBindVertexArray(VaoIdWindow);
colorCode = 1;
glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);
myMatrix = matTranWindowFront1;
glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));
```

```
myMatrix = matTranWindowFront2;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowFront3;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowFront4;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowBack;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowRightSide1 * matRotWindow;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowRightSide2 * matRotWindow;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowLeftSide1 * matRotWindow;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowLeftSide2 * matRotWindow;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

myMatrix = matTranWindowLeftSide3 * matRotWindow;

glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 102, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));


// Drawing the wind turbine

glBindVertexArray(VaoIdTurbine);

colorCode = 1;

glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);

myMatrix = matTranTurbine;
```



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```
    glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

    glLineWidth(3.0);

    glDrawElements(GL_LINES, 8, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

    glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 36, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(8));


    // Drawing the shadow of the wind turbine

    colorCode = 2;

    glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);

    glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

    glDrawElements(GL_LINES, 8, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

    glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 36, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(8));


    // Drawing the propeller of the wind turbine

    glBindVertexArray(VaoIdPropeller);

    colorCode = 1;

    glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);

    myMatrix = matTranPropeller * matRotPropeller;

    glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

    glDrawElements(GL_LINES, 4, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

    glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 24, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(4));


    // Drawing the shadow of the propeller of the wind turbine

    colorCode = 2;

    glUniform1i(colorCodeLocation, colorCode);

    glUniformMatrix4fv(myMatrixLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, &myMatrix[0][0]);

    glDrawElements(GL_LINES, 4, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(0));

    glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 24, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, (void*)(4));


    glutSwapBuffers();

    glFlush();

}

void Cleanup(void)

{
```

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```
        DestroyShaders();  
        DestroyVBO();  
    }
```

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[])  
{  
    glutInit(&argc, argv);  
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH | GLUT_DOUBLE);  
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);  
    glutInitWindowSize(1200, 900);  
    glutCreateWindow("Desert scene");  
    glewInit();  
    Initialize();  
    glutIdleFunc(RenderFunction);  
    glutDisplayFunc(RenderFunction);  
    glutKeyboardFunc(processNormalKeys);  
    glutSpecialFunc(processSpecialKeys);  
    glutCloseFunc(Cleanup);  
    glutMainLoop();  
}
```

## Codul din shader-ul de fragment:

```
#version 330

in vec3 FragPos;
in vec3 Normal;
in vec3 inLightPos;
in vec3 inViewPos;
in vec3 dir;
in vec3 ex_Color;
in vec2 tex_Coord;

out vec4 out_Color;

uniform vec3 lightColor;
uniform int colorCode;
uniform sampler2D myTexture;
uniform sampler2D myNormalMap;

void main(void)
{
    if (colorCode == -1 || colorCode == 0 || colorCode == 1) // For drawing textures, the
ground, objects
    {
        // Ambient
        float ambientStrength = 0.2f;
        vec3 ambient = ambientStrength * lightColor;

        // Diffuse
        vec3 normal;
        if (colorCode != -1 && colorCode != 0)
            normal = normalize(Normal);
        else
            normal = normalize(texture(myNormalMap, tex_Coord).xyz * 2.0f - 1.0f);
        vec3 lightDir = normalize(inLightPos - FragPos);
        // vec3 lightDir = normalize(dir); // For directional light source
        float diff = max(dot(normal, lightDir), 0.0);
        vec3 diffuse = diff * lightColor;

        // Specular
        float specularStrength = 0.5f;
        vec3 viewDir = normalize(inViewPos - FragPos); // Vector towards normalized observer (V)
        vec3 reflectDir = reflect(-lightDir, normal); // Reflection of light ray (R)
        float spec = pow(max(dot(viewDir, reflectDir), 0.0), 1);
        vec3 specular = specularStrength * spec * lightColor;

        vec3 emission = vec3(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);

        if (colorCode == 0 || colorCode == 1) // For the ground and objects
        {
            vec3 result = emission + (ambient + diffuse + specular) * ex_Color;
            out_Color = vec4(result, 1.0f);
        }
        else
            if (colorCode == -1) // For textures
            {
                vec4 result = vec4(emission + (ambient + diffuse + specular), 1.0f) *
texture(myTexture, tex_Coord);
                out_Color = result;
            }
    }
}
```

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```
        }  
    }  
    else  
        if (colorCode == 2) // For drawing the shadow of objects  
        {  
            vec3 black = vec3 (0.0, 0.0, 0.0);  
            out_Color = vec4(black, 1.0);  
        }  
}
```

## Codul din shader-ul de vârf:

```
#version 330

layout(location=0) in vec4 in_Position;
layout(location=1) in vec3 in_Color;
layout(location=2) in vec3 in_Normal;
layout(location=3) in vec2 texCoord;

out vec3 FragPos;
out vec3 Normal;
out vec3 inLightPos;
out vec3 inViewPos;
out vec3 ex_Color;
out vec3 dir;
out vec2 tex_Coord;

uniform mat4 matShadow;
uniform mat4 myMatrix;
uniform mat4 view;
uniform mat4 projection;
uniform vec3 lightPos;
uniform vec3 viewPos;
uniform vec3 lightColor;
uniform int colorCode;

void main(void)
{
    ex_Color = in_Color;
    tex_Coord = vec2(texCoord.x, 1 - texCoord.y);

    if (colorCode == -1 || colorCode == 0 || colorCode == 1) // For drawing textures, the
ground, objects
    {
        gl_Position = projection * view * myMatrix * in_Position;
        Normal = mat3(projection * view * myMatrix) * in_Normal;
        inLightPos = vec3(projection * view * myMatrix * vec4(lightPos, 1.0f));
        inViewPos = vec3(projection * view * myMatrix * vec4(viewPos, 1.0f));
        dir = mat3(projection * view * myMatrix) * vec3(0.0,100.0,200.0); // For directional
light source
    }
    else
        if (colorCode == 2) // For drawing the shadow of objects
            gl_Position = projection * view * matShadow * myMatrix * in_Position;

    FragPos = vec3(gl_Position);
}
```

## **Fișierul stb\_image.h:**

Conținutul său poate fi obținut de la link-ul:

[https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nothings/stb/master/stb\\_image.h](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nothings/stb/master/stb_image.h)

## **Imagini:**

Imaginile utilizate pot fi obținute de la următorul link de Google Drive:

[https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1pO2rEM\\_7GdyGoJCuY8uLY8y2sHwDnCva?usp=share\\_link](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1pO2rEM_7GdyGoJCuY8uLY8y2sHwDnCva?usp=share_link)