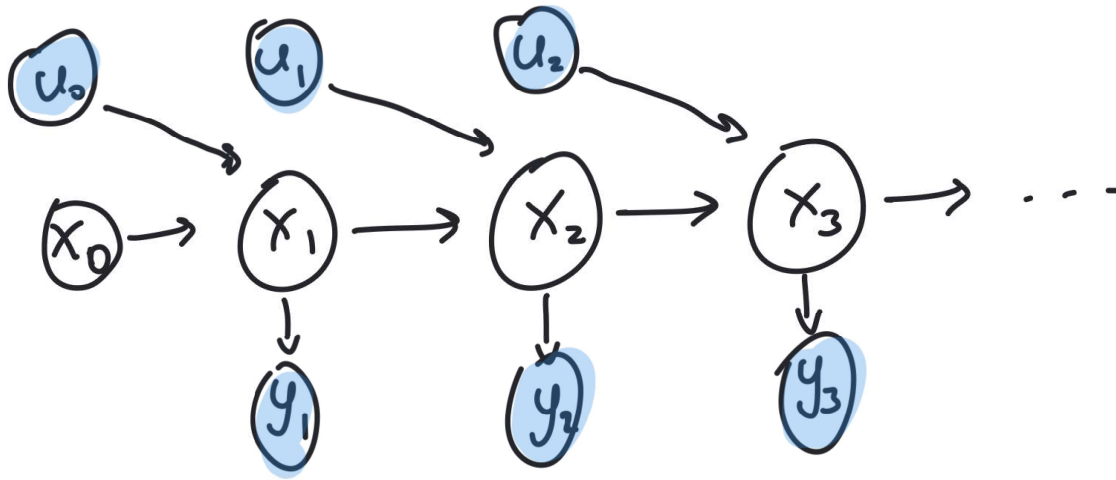


Markov model with observations and controls



Initial Prob. : $p(x_0) = \dots$

Transition Prob. : $p(x_{n+1} | x_n, u_n) = \dots$

Emission Prob. : $p(y_n | x_n) = \dots$

$$p(x_{0:n}, y_{1:n} | u_{0:n-1}) = p(x_0) \prod_{t=1}^n p(x_t | x_{t-1}, u_{t-1}) p(y_t | x_t)$$