

# Lab Six

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## 1 CRAFTING A COMPILER

### 1.1 EXERCISE 9.2

Assume that we add a new kind of conditional statement to C or Java, the `signtest`. Its structure is:

```
signtest ( exp ) {  
    neg: stmts  
    zero: stmts  
    pos: stmts  
}
```

The integer expression `exp` is evaluated. If it is negative, the statements following `neg` are executed. If it is zero, the statements following `zero` are executed. If it is positive, the statements following `pos` are executed. Show the AST you would use for this construct. Revise the semantic analysis, reachability, and throws visitors for if statements (Section 9.1.2) to handle the `signtest`.

Left Most Derivation:

$\langle \text{program} \rangle \rightarrow \text{signtest} ( \langle \text{exp} \rangle ) \{ \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{exp} \rangle \rightarrow \text{neg number}$

$\rightarrow \text{pos number}$

$\rightarrow \text{zero}$

$\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{neg : stmts}$

$\rightarrow \text{zero : stmts}$

$\rightarrow \text{pos : stmts}$

CST:

