1、对……有不利影响   5个
2、对……有好的影响.   2个
                          2个

3、与……不同.
4、与……有关系.

1、做某事适当
2、可接受的

17 个基本句型

句型	使用规定
1 have a negative/adverse/notable/damaging/opposite effect on ... have a beneficial/positive effect on ... Have a positive/significant impact on…/ make a huge difference to / have a bearing on	Effect 一般的影响比较短暂，impact 一般是持续的影响。
2 It is appropriate/acceptable/difficult/easy/important/possible/necessary /unnecessary/ counterproductive for sb. to do sth.	注意：it is important for somebody to do something 的 somebody 是 do something 的逻辑主语。 譬如，如果你翻译"教小孩礼貌很重要"，it is important for children to teach good manners 是错的。因为小孩不是教 good manners，而是家长教，所以要写成 it is important for parents to teach children good manners.
3Something Enable/allow/prompt/cause/require /encourage/forbid sb. to do sth. Help somebody (to) do something	注意：to do 的 to 不能省略，而 help somebody do something 是一个例外。 2 enable，prompt, encourage, allow 一般都用于写比较正面和积极的东西
4 Be important/beneficial/essential/vital/critical/valuable to somebody Harmful/detrimental to something Be of importance, benefit, value to	Vital，critical, essential 程度比较高，谨慎使用。
5 pose a threat to/present a challenge to/cause damage to	To 是介词
6 choose/decide/fail/intend/tend/prefer/want/seek/attempt/try to do something	这些词前面不能加 are, is 或者其他 be 动词。
7 Something has made it difficult/easy/possible for somebody to do something	1 主语不能过长。 2 somebody 是后面 do something 的逻辑主语。
8 consider it necessary to do	Consider it necessary to do

something/ feel the need to do something/ find it difficult to do something/have difficulty in do something	something 固定表达，不需要加 is
9 Somebody is likely/willing/unwilling/able /reluctant to do something	不 能 说 somebody is difficult/easy/possible to do something
10 Something Play a vital/an important role in/play a key part in/form an important part of/hold the key to something	不能说 play a vital role in somebody to do something
11 Somebody lay emphasis on/ give importance to/ pay closer attention to / give priority to something /attach importance to …	注意：这些 to 都是介词，后面只能加名词，或者动名词。
12 make the most of, take advantage of, benefit from, reap benefits of, see the advantages of，make the optimal use of ….	Take advantage of 有点贬义 Benefit from 不能用被动
13 result in, lead to, cause（动）, is the cause of .., related to, contribute to, responsible for ….	后面加名词，不能加动词，句子，或者是名词+动词的结构
14 make an effort to, take steps to, take measures to do., take action to do, invest time and effort in doing something..	人或者机构才可以做这些动词的主语。
15 be seen/regarded/recognised/treated/ taken/deemed as.. Be famous/well-known for…	
16 one benefit/problem/advantage/disadvantage/drawback/ reason is that ..	
17 gain an insight into, deepen their understanding of, have a good grasp of, learn more about, look closely at, gain an in-depth knowledge of, get familiar with	

手把手第一篇范文简单版翻译（使用 16 个常见句子）

Some people think that children should obey rules or do what their parents and teachers want them to do. Other people think that children controlled too much cannot deal with problems themselves in adulthood. Discuss both views and state your own opinion.

介绍段

改写题目	1. 小孩在家里或者是学校一般都要遵守一些规则。（用 1 句型）
阐述立场	2. 严格的管教可能很重要，但是我觉得有时候可能会影响小孩处理问题的能力。（用 2 和 1 句型）

主体部分第一段

中心句	3. 设定规则的一个优点是它可以塑造好的行为。（用 16 句型）
解释	4. 通过遵守规则，小孩能够知道什么是好的行为。（用 9 句型）
解释 2	5. 在学校，规则禁止小孩说脏话，作弊，打断老师。（用 3 句型）

主体部分第二段

中心句	6. 有些时候，规则可能会影响小孩解决问题能力的发展。（用 5 句型）
解释	7. 小孩很少思考规则是否恰当，是否能够解决所有问题。
举例	8. 他们很难在职业中获得成功。（用 2 句型）

主体部分第三段

我的观点	9. 遵守规则会限制小孩的想象力，他们不能够用各种方法去解决问题。（用 16 和 9 句型）

解释	10. 小孩只是关注遵守规则。（用 11 句型）
解释	11. 小孩不敢尝试自己想办法去解决问题，担心自己会被父母责罚。（用 6 句型）
结果	12. 这个对于他们以后职业的发展会有伤害。（用 4 句型）

介绍段

改写题目	1. Schools and parents normally require children to obey some rules。（用 1 句型）
阐述立场	2. It is possibly important to regulate the behaviour of children, although I think it has a negative effect on the problem-solving skills of young people。（用 2 和 1 句型）

主体部分第一段

中心句	3. One benefit of setting rules is that rules can shape good behaviour。（用 16 句型）
解释	4. By following rules, children are able to understand what is acceptable behaviour.（用 9 句型）
解释 2	5. School rules forbid children to use bad language, cheat in exams and disrupt the class。（用 3 句型）

主体部分第二段

中心句	6. Sometimes, rules may present a challenge to the development of problem-solving skills。（用 5 句型）
解释	7. Children hardly consider whether rules are appropriate and rules provide solutions to all problems.
举例	8. It is difficult for them to succeed in their careers。（用 2 句型）

主体部分第三段

我的观点	9. 遵守规则会限制小孩的想象力，他们不能够用各种方法去解决问题。In my view, another problem of setting rules is that rules can stifle children's imagination and they are reluctant to tackle problems with different methods. （用 16 和 9 句型）
解释	10. They pay attention to complying with rules only。（用 11 句型）
解释	11. They do not try to find solutions to problems because they are afraid that they would be punished. （用 6 句型）
结果	12. This is harmful to their career advancement。（用 4 句型）

1. 小孩在家里或者是学校一般都要遵守一些规则。(用 1 句型)

children need to obey some rules at home or at school.

school and parents normally require children to obey some rules.

2. 严格的管教可能很重要，但是我觉得有时候可能会影响小孩处理问题的能 力。(用 2 和 1 句型)

It is important for children to be discipline strictly, but I think sometimes it will have a bearing on the abilities that children deal with problems.

It is possibly important to regulate the behaviour of children, although I think it has a negative effect on the problem-solving skills of young people.

规定

3. 设定规则的一个优点是它可以塑造好的行为。(用 16 句型)

One advantage of setting up regulation is that it can form a better behavior of children.

One benefit of setting rules is that rules can shape good behaviour.

4. 通过遵守规则，小孩能够知道什么是好的行为。(用 9 句型)

children are able to know what the good behavior is by following the rules.

By following rules, children are able to understand what is acceptable behaviour.

5. 在学校，规则禁止小孩说脏话，作弊，打断老师。(用 3 句型)

It forbid children to talk dirty, cheat in the examine and interrupt the teacher.

exams.

school rules forbid children to use bad language, cheat in exams and disrupt the class.

6. 有些时候, 规则可能会影响小孩解决问题能力的发展。(用 5 句型)

Sometimes, regulations may pose a threat to the development of solving problems of the children.

sometimes, rules may present a challenge to the development of problem-solving skills.

7. 小孩很少思考规则是否恰当，是否能够解决所有问题。

They rarely think about if the regulars are suitable, or if it can solve all the problems.

Children hardly consider whether rules are appropriate and rules provide solutions to all problems.

8. 他们很难在职业中获得成功。（用 2 句型）

It is difficult for them to sucess during the career.

It is difficult for them to succeed in their careers.

9. 遵守规则会限制小孩的想象力，他们不能够用各种方法去解决问题。（用16 和 9 句型）

setting rules

One problem is that observing the rule can limit the imagination of kids, children are not able to handle a variety of situations.

In my view, another problem of setting rules is that rules can stifle children's imagination and they are reluctant to tackle problems with different methods.

10. 小孩只是关注遵守规则。（用 11 句型）

They only lay emphasis on obeying the rules.

They pay attention to complying with rules only.

11. 小孩不敢尝试自己想办法去解决问题，担心自己会被父母责罚。(用 6 句型)

children are not dare to attempt their own way to solve the problem, because they are afraid of being punished by their parents.

They do not try to find solutions to problems. because they are afraid that they would be punished.

12. 这个对于他们以后职业的发展会有伤害。(用 4 句型)

It is harmful to the development of their prospect.

This is harmful to their career advancement.

① disrupt   破坏.   disrupt the class

② shape good behaviour   塑造好的行为.

③ regular / regulate / regulation
有规律的/ 调节;规定/ 规则

④ exam / examine
考试 / 检察.

⑤ appropriate   适当的.

⑥ success / succeed
名词./ 动词

⑦ stifle 扼杀.

⑧ reluctant   不情愿的.

⑨ tackle   处理

⑩ comply with   遵守.

⑪ advancement   前进;进步.