

Syntactic Transformation To Monadic Form

- **Expressions:**

----- exp -----

*desugar*_{<exp>} :: Exp → Exp

*desugar*_{<exp>} exp = *desugar*_{<lexp>} exp

----- lexp -----

*desugar*_{<lexp>} :: Exp → Exp

-----exp: fexp -----

*desugar*_{<lexp>} fexp = *desugar*_{<fexp>} fexp

----- fexp -----

*desugar*_{<fexp>} aexp = return \$ *desugar*_{<aexp>} aexp

*desugar*_{<fexp>} (fexp (exp))= *desugar*_{<aexp>} (exp) >=> \x → (*desugar*_{<fexp>} fexp) x

*desugar*_{<fexp>} (fexp (exp₁,..., exp_k))= *desugar*_{<aexp>} (exp₁,..., exp_k) >=> \tuple →
(*desugar*_{<fexp>} fexp) tuple

*desugar*_{<fexp>} (fexp [exp₁,..., exp_k])= *desugar*_{<aexp>} [exp₁,..., exp_k] >=> \list →
(*desugar*_{<fexp>} fexp) list

----- aexp -----

*desugar*_{<aexp>} literal = literal

*desugar*_{<aexp>} qvar = qvar

*desugar*_{<aexp>} gcon = gcon

*desugar*_{<aexp>} (exp) = (*desugar*_{<lexp>} exp)

*desugar*_{<aexp>} (exp₁,..., exp_k) = (*desugar*_{<lexp>} exp₁, ... , *desugar*_{<lexp>} exp_k)

*desugar*_{<aexp>} [exp₁,..., exp_k] = [*desugar*_{<lexp>} exp₁, ... , *desugar*_{<lexp>} exp_k]

-----lexp: let decls in exp -----

*desugar*_{<lexp>} (let decls in exp) = *desugar*_{<dc1rs>} decls (return *desugar*_{<lexp>} exp)

- **Declarations**

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----- dclrs -----
desugar<dclrs> (dclr1; ... ; dclrn) =  desugar<exp> exp1, ... , desugar<exp> expn) >>= \x1...xk →
      | (;) = \_ →
desugar<dclrs> (dclr1; ... ; dclrn) = desugar<dclr> declr1 $ ... $ desugar<dclr> declrn
      | (;) = \_ ->

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----- dclr -----

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*desugar*_{<dclr>} :: *Dclr* → *Stmt*

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desugar<dclr> (funlhs | pat) rhs = (funlhs | pat) desugar<rhs> rhs

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----- rhs -----

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desugar<rhs> (= exp) =  desugar<exp> exp >>= \x ->

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