

Syntactic Transformation To Monadic Form

- **Expressions:**

----- exp -----

$desugar_{\langle exp \rangle} :: Exp \rightarrow Exp$

$desugar_{\langle exp \rangle} exp = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp \gg= \backslash h \rightarrow return\ h$

----- lexp -----

$desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} :: Exp \rightarrow Exp$

-----lexp: fexp -----

$desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp = desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} fexp$

----- fexp -----

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} aexp = desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} aexp$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ literal) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ literal \gg= \backslash g_i \rightarrow g_i$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ qvar) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ qvar \gg= \backslash g_i \rightarrow g_i$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ gcon) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ gcon \gg= \backslash g_i \rightarrow g_i$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ (exp)) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ exp \gg= \backslash ex_i \rightarrow ex_i$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ (exp_1, \dots, exp_k)) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ (exp_1, \dots, exp_k) \gg= \backslash tuple \rightarrow tuple$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ [exp_1, \dots, exp_k]) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ [exp_1, \dots, exp_k] \gg= \backslash list \rightarrow list$

----- aexp -----

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} literal = literal$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} qvar = qvar$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} gcon = gcon$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} (exp) = (desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp)$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} (exp_1, \dots, exp_k) = (desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_1, \dots, desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_k)$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} [exp_1, \dots, exp_k] = [desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_1, \dots, desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_k]$

-----lexp: let decls in exp -----

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{lexp} \rangle} (\text{let decls in exp}) = \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclrs} \rangle} \text{decls exp}$

• **Declarations**

----- dclrs -----

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclr} \rangle} :: \text{Dclrs} \rightarrow \text{Exp}$

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclrs} \rangle} (\text{dclr1}; \dots ; \text{dclrn}) = \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclr} \rangle} \text{dclr1} \dots \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclr} \rangle} \text{dclrn}$
| (;) = _ ->

----- dclr -----

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclr} \rangle} (\text{funlhs} \mid \text{pat}) (= \text{exp}) = \text{exp} \gg= \backslash (\text{funlhs} \mid \text{pat}) ->$