

Syntactic Transformation To Monadic Form

- **Expressions:**

----- exp -----

$desugar_{\langle exp \rangle} :: Exp \rightarrow Exp$

$desugar_{\langle exp \rangle} exp = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp$

----- lexp -----

$desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} :: Exp \rightarrow Exp$

-----lexp: fexp -----

$desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp = desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} fexp$

----- fexp -----

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} aexp = desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} aexp \gg= \backslash h \rightarrow return\ h$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ literal) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ literal$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ qvar) = (fexp\ qvar) \gg= \backslash g \rightarrow (desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp)\ g$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ gcon) = desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ gcon$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ (exp)) = exp \gg= \backslash x \rightarrow desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ x$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ (exp_1, \dots, exp_k)) = (exp_1, \dots, exp_k) \gg= \backslash tuple \rightarrow$
 $desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ tuple$

$desugar_{\langle fexp \rangle} (fexp\ [exp_1, \dots, exp_k]) = [exp_1, \dots, exp_k] \gg= \backslash list \rightarrow$
 $desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} fexp\ list$

----- aexp -----

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} literal = literal$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} qvar = qvar$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} gcon = gcon$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} (exp) = (desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp)$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} (exp_1, \dots, exp_k) = (desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_1, \dots, desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_k)$

$desugar_{\langle aexp \rangle} [exp_1, \dots, exp_k] = [desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_1, \dots, desugar_{\langle lexp \rangle} exp_k]$

-----lexp: let decls in exp -----

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{lexp} \rangle} (\text{let decls in exp}) = \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclrs} \rangle} \text{decls} (\text{return desugar}_{\langle \text{lexp} \rangle} \text{exp})$

- **Declarations**

----- dclrs -----

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclrs} \rangle} (\text{dclr}_1; \dots ; \text{dclr}_n) = \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{exp} \rangle} \text{exp}_1, \dots, \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{exp} \rangle} \text{exp}_n \gg= \backslash x_1 \dots x_k \rightarrow$
 $\quad \quad \quad | (;) = \backslash_ \rightarrow$
 $\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclrs} \rangle} (\text{dclr}_1; \dots ; \text{dclr}_n) = \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclr} \rangle} \text{declr}_1 \$ \dots \$ \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclr} \rangle} \text{declr}_n$
 $\quad \quad \quad | (;) = \backslash_ \rightarrow$

----- dclr -----

*desugar*_{<dclr>} :: *Dclr* → *Stmt*

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{dclr} \rangle} (\text{funlhs} \mid \text{pat}) \text{rhs} = (\text{funlhs} \mid \text{pat}) \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{rhs} \rangle} \text{rhs}$

----- rhs -----

$\text{desugar}_{\langle \text{rhs} \rangle} (= \text{exp}) = \text{desugar}_{\langle \text{exp} \rangle} \text{exp} \gg= \backslash x \rightarrow$