

英文動詞 12 時態

| Active voice | 簡單式 Simple | 進行式 Continuous | 完成式 Perfect | 完成進行式 Perfect Continuous |
|---------------|---|---|--|---|
| 現在 Present | I play basketball once a week. [1] | I am playing basketball. [4] | I have played basketball for 30 minutes. [7] | I have been playing basketball for 3 years. [10] |
| 過去 Past | I played basketball yesterday. [2] | I was playing basketball at 10am yesterday. [5] | I had played basketball for an hour before you came. [8] | I had been playing basketball for three years before I changed to another team. [11] |
| 未來 Future | I will play basketball tomorrow. [3] | I will be playing basketball at 10am tomorrow morning. [6] | I will have played basketball for one hour by 10 o'clock. [9] | I will have been playing basketball for three years by this July. [12] |

| Passive voice | 簡單式 Simple | 進行式 Continuous | 完成式 Perfect | 完成進行式 Perfect Continuous |
|---------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|
| 現在 Present | An apple is eaten by me. [1] | An apple is being eaten by me. [4] | An apple has been eaten by me for 30 minutes. [7] | X |
| 過去 Past | An apple was eaten by me yesterday. [2] | An apple was being eaten by me at 10am yesterday. [5] | An apple had been eaten by me for an hour before you came. [8] | X |
| 未來 Future | The apple will be eaten by me tomorrow. [3] | X | An apple will have been eaten by me for one hour by 10 o'clock. [9] | X |

1) 現在式 Simple Present tense:

- (a) 現在的動作或狀態；
- (b) 經常性的動作或狀態。
- (c) 表示按規定、計劃、安排將要發生的動作

eg. We often read newspapers.

eg. The sun riser in the east.

eg. The plane takes off at 11a.m.

2) 過去式 Simple Past Tense:

表示：過去的動作或狀態。

eg. He went to school yesterday.

3) 將來式 Simple Future Tense:

表示將來發生的動作或狀態。

eg. We shall go to Shanghai tomorrow.

eg. He will graduate next year.

字眼: tomorrow, next, again

4) 現在進行式 Present Continuous Tense:

表示:

(a) 現在正在進行的動作或狀態.

(b) 表示最近按計劃或安排要進行的動作 (go, come, leave, start, arrive, return)

(c) 表示說話人的感情

eg. I am going to school.

eg. He is leaving on Friday.

eg. He is always thinking of others.

5) 過去進行式 Past Continuous Tense:

表示:

(a) 過去某一時間內正在進行的動作或狀態

(b) 表示過去某時要發生的事 (go, come, leave, start, arrive, return)

(c) 表示說話人的感情

eg. He was sleeping when I saw him yesterday.

eg. I asked him whether he was coming back for supper.

eg. He was forever complaining about something.

6) 將來進行式 Future Continuous Tense:

表示: 將來某一時間內正在進行的動作或狀態

eg. We will be waiting for you at the hotel tomorrow.

7) 現在完成式 Present Perfect Tense :

表示 :

(a) 已經完成但與現在仍有關聯的動作或狀態 ;

(b) 過去已經開始並持續到現在的動作或狀態 ;

(c) 經驗過的動作或狀態。

eg. I have written a letter this morning. 我今早已寫完一封信。

eg. Has he gone? 他已走了嗎〈剛走了嗎〉? Yes, he has gone. 他已走了〈剛走了〉。

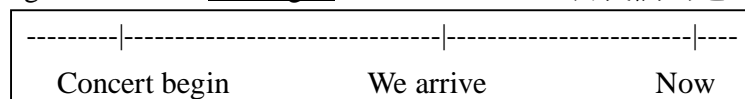
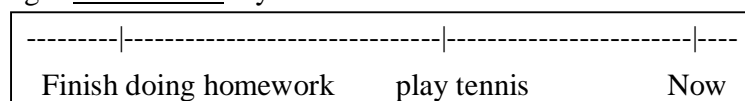
eg. Where have you been? 你去過哪裏?

I have been to City Hall. 我去過大會堂。

8) 過去完成式 Past Perfect Tense:

表示:

- (a) 過去某一時間之前已經完成的動作或狀態
- (b) 本來打算做而沒有做的事情 (plan, intend, mean, want, think)

eg. The concert had begun when we arrived. 當我們到達時，表演已經開始了。eg. I had finished my homework when I watched television.eg. After I had done my work, I played tennis.

若用了 *After* 這個詞，可不用過去完成時態，因已有「之後」的含意。即：After I did my work, I played tennis.

在這種情況下，*After I did my work*是：

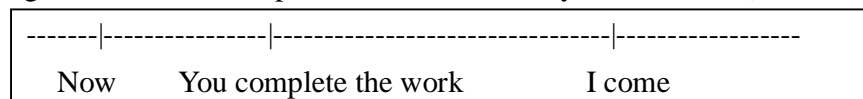
Simple past Tense in form, but past perfect Tense in meaning.

(形式上是一般過去時態，但意義上是過去完成時態)

eg. We had planned to go to Disneyland, but found that it was closed.**9) 將來完成式 Future Perfect Tense:**

表示: 將來某一時間之前已經完成的動作或狀態

使用這種時態，多會涉及兩個動作或狀態。一個在前，一個在後。敘述前面的動作或狀態，動詞要用將來完成時態；敘述後面的動作或狀態，動詞要用一般現在時態。

eg. We will have completed the work before you come. 在你來之前，我們將完成工作。eg. When I have taken my supper, I will take a walk with you. 當我吃完晚餐時，我將和你散步。

*「我吃完晚餐」在將來完成，應用 Future Perfect Tense，但可以用 Present Perfect Tense 代替。這種情況是 "Present perfect tense in form but future perfect tense in meaning." (形式上是現在完成時態，但意義上是將來完成時態)

10) 現在完成進行式 Present Perfect Continuous Tense:

表示: 過去已經開始而到現在還正在進行的動作或狀態

eg. I have been reading this book for a week.

eg. I have been waiting for him since three o'clock.

11) 過去完成進行式 Past Perfect Continuous Tense:

表示: 過去某一時間以前已經開始而到那時還正在進行的動作或狀態

eg. They had been playing basketball for an hour when you reached the playground.

12) 將來完成進行 Future Perfect Continuous Tense:

表示: 將來某一時間以前已經開始而到那時還正在進行的動作或狀態

eg. I will have been studying English for five years when you begin.
