

**Explanation Conclusion:** In general, Most trends of weights(i.e whether a weight is positive or negative) gotten by LIME and SimMachines workbench are similar, especially on Top positive features and Top negative features. Even they have different trends for one feature, that feature usually didn't take much weight for both.

\*For different weight trends, I decide which one made more sense based on both distribution and monotonicity

## Time Comparison:

```
#Explain all records
import time
start_time = time.time()

for i in range(data_2.shape[0]):
    exp = explainer.explain_instance(X[i], xgb2.predict_proba, num_features=23)

print("--- %s seconds ---" % (time.time() - start_time))
```

--- 4454.182390928268 seconds ---

```
print ('LIME timing with Xgboost is',4454.182390928268/60/60,' hours' )
print ('Each query timing with Xgboost is', 4454.182390928268/data_2.shape[0],' seconds')
```

LIME timing with Xgboost is 1.2372728863689635 hours

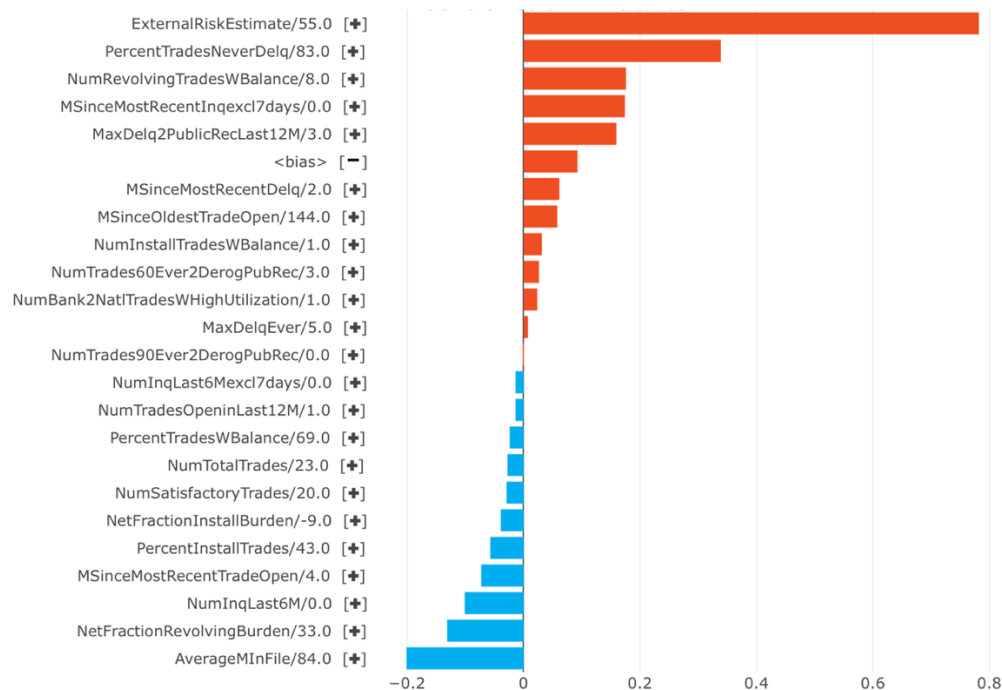
Each query timing with Xgboost is 0.4512392250965726 seconds

## Process:

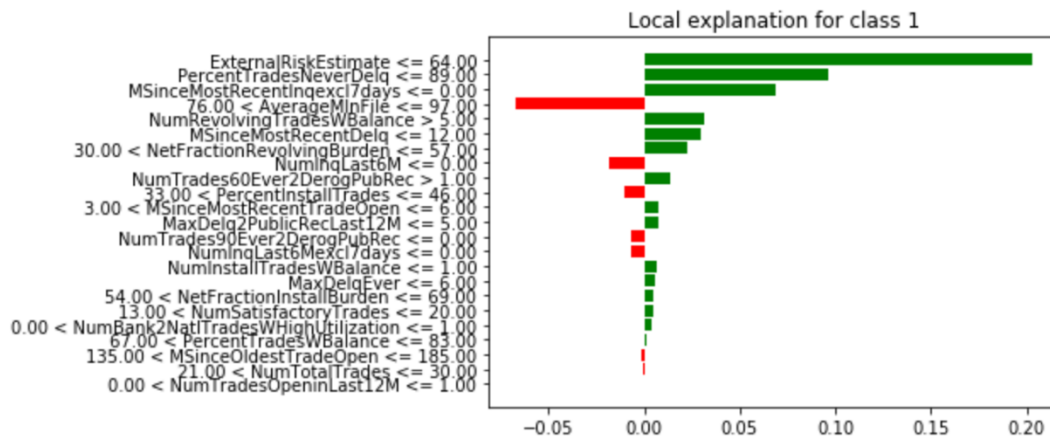
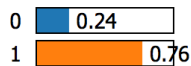
### Instance 1: Record Index = 0

The object  
classification is:

1



Prediction probabilities



Similar part:

- 1) Common columns of Top positive weight(Num\_Col=3):  
ExternalRiskEstimate, PercentTradesNeverDelq, MSinceMonstRecentInqexcl7days, NumRevolvinTradesWBalance
- 2) Common columns of Top negative weight( Num\_Col=3):  
AverageMinFile, NumInqLast6M, PercentInstallTrade

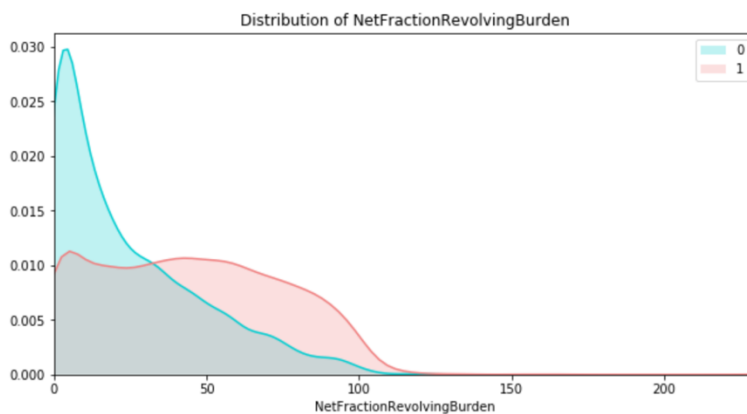
Different part: NetFractionRevolvingBurden=33(LIME: P, Sim: N),

NetFractionInstallBurden=60(LIME: P, Sim: N),

NumSatisfactoryTrades=20(LIME: P, Sim: N)

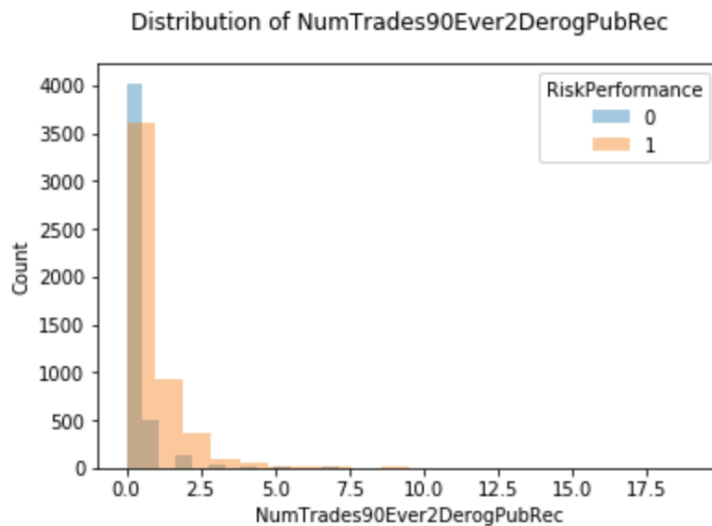
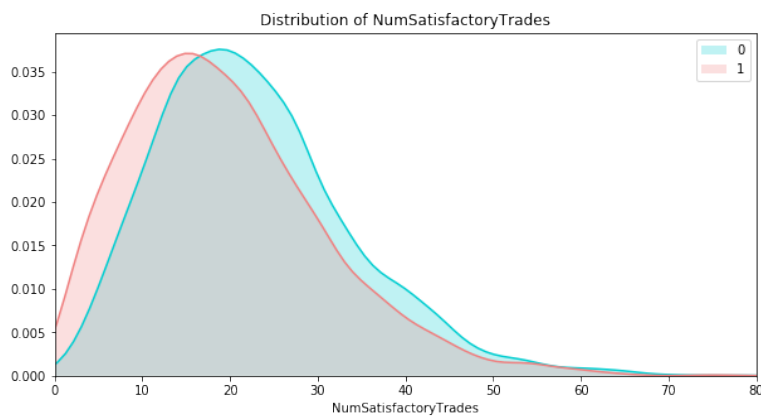
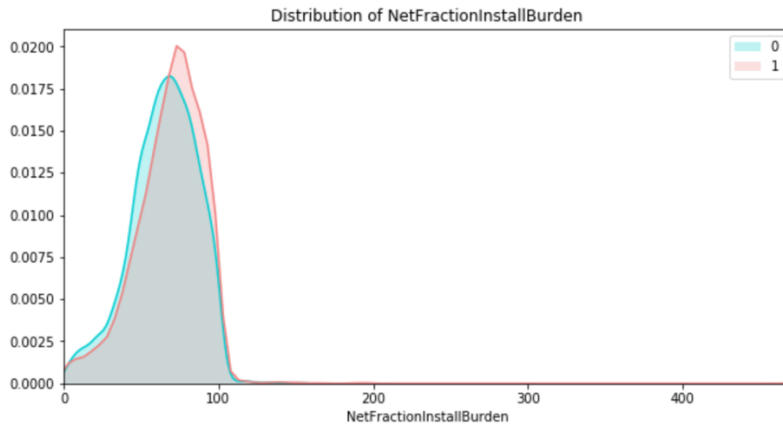
NumTrades90Ever2DerogPubRec=0 (LIME: N, Sim: S)

Explore on different part – which made more sense?



NetFractionRevolvingBurden = 33 (Monotonically Increasing)

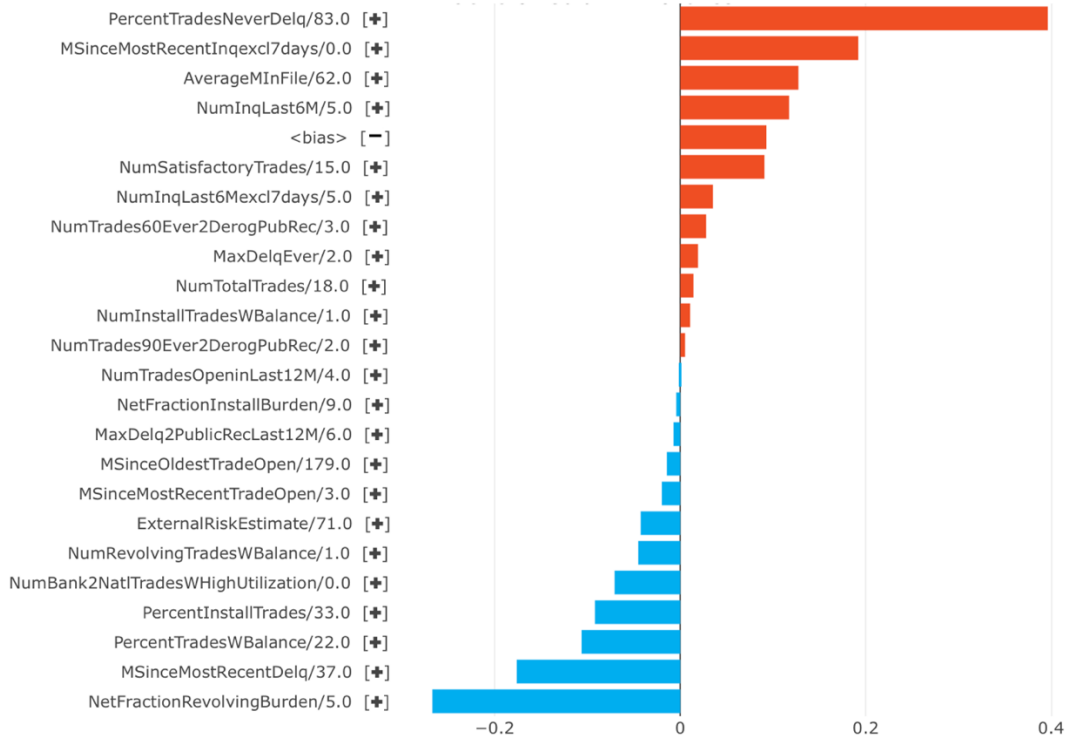
Sim(weight=N) made more sense



## Instance 2: Record Index = 30

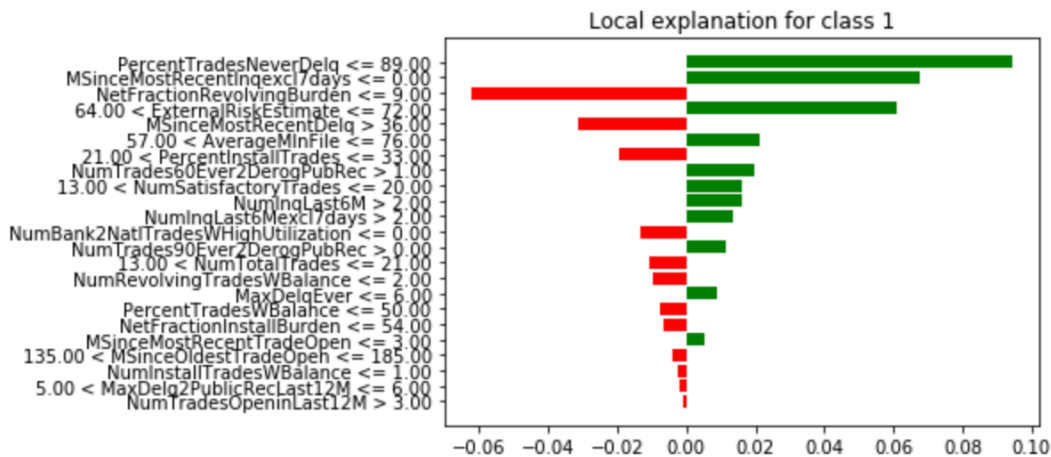
The object  
classification is:

1



### Prediction probabilities

0 0.31  
1 0.69



Similar part:

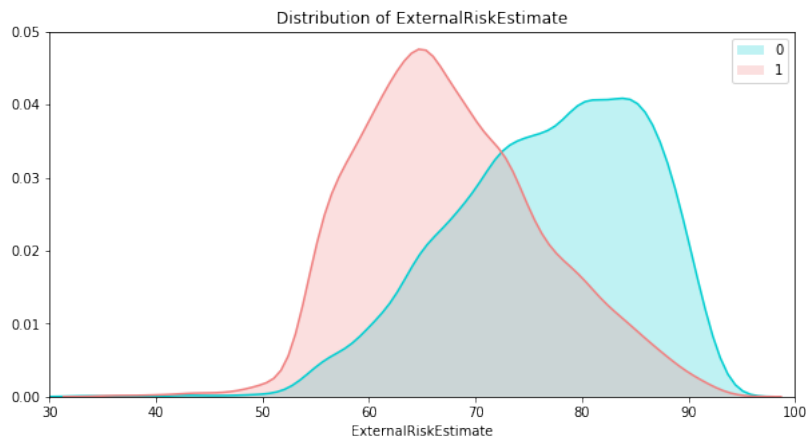
- 1) Common columns of Top positive weight(Num\_col=4):  
PercentTradesNeverDelq, MSinceMonstRecentInqexcl7days,,  
AverageMInFile,NumInqLast6M, NumSatisfactoryTrades
- 2) Common columns of Top negative weight(Num\_Col=4):  
NetFractionRevolingBurden, MSinceMostRecentDelq, PercentInstallTrade,  
NumBank2NatlTradesWHighUtilization

Different part:

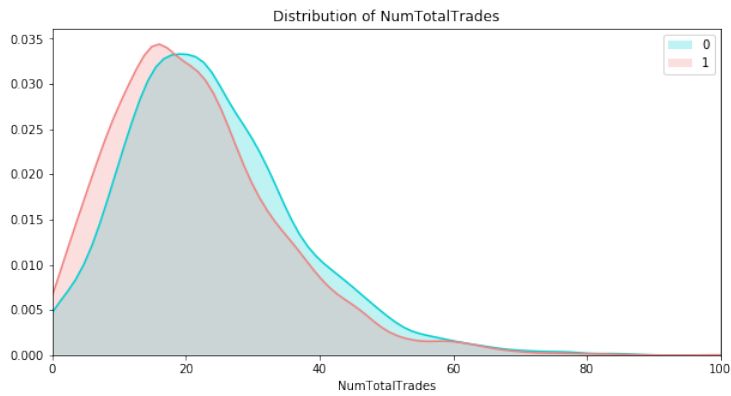
ExternalRiskEstimate=71(LIME: P, Sim: N),

NumTotalTrade=18(LIME: N, Sim: P),  
MSinceMostRecentTradeOpen=3(LIME: P, Sim: N)

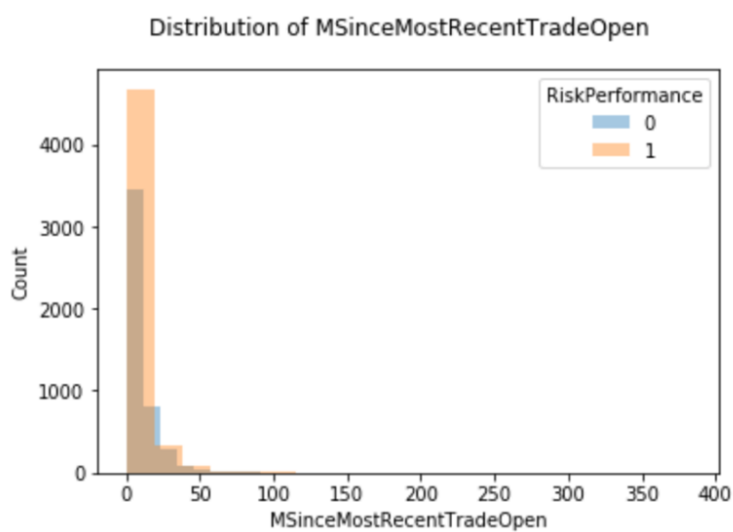
Explore on different part – which made more sense?



ExternalRiskEstimate=71(Monotonically Decreasing)  
Sim(weight=N) made more sense

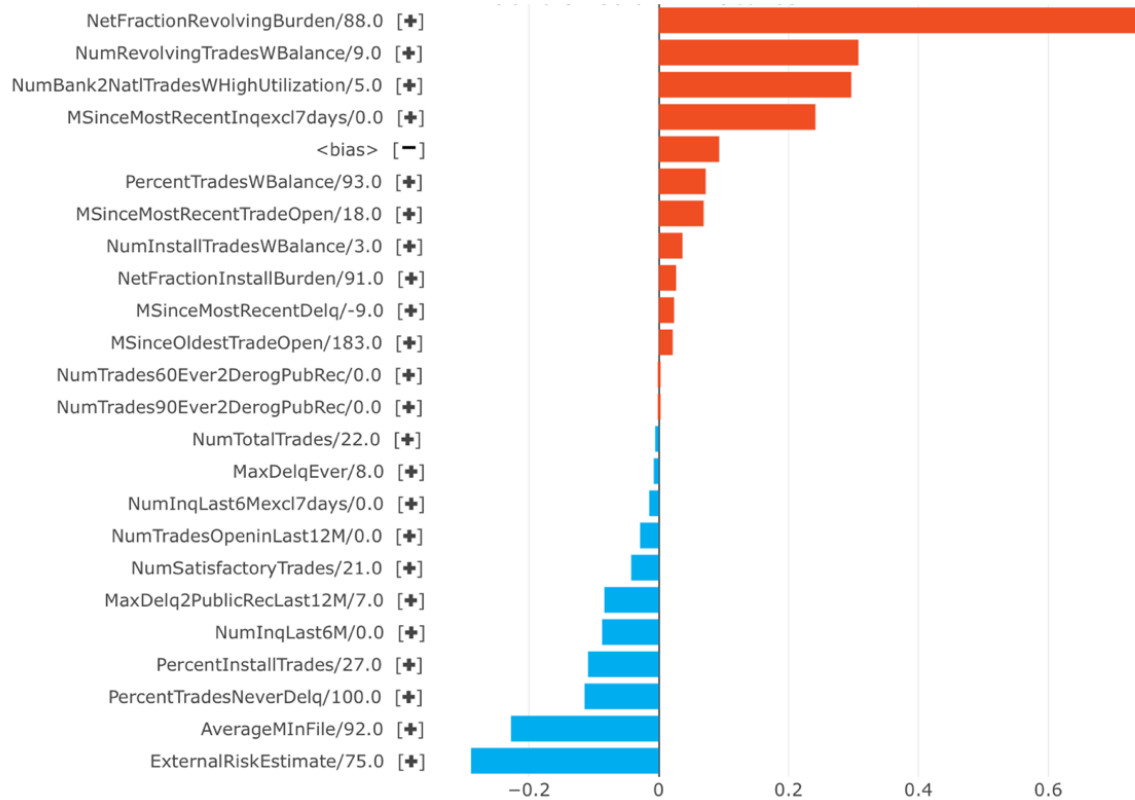


NumTotalTrade=18  
Can't compare: no constraint on monotonicity

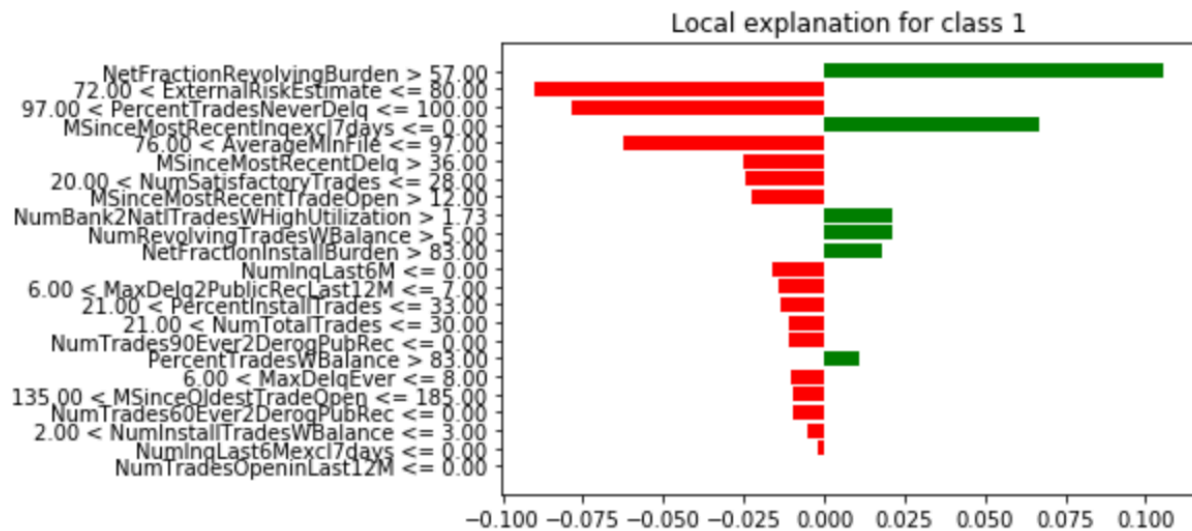
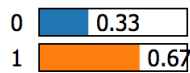


MSinceMostRecentTradeOpen=3(Monotonically Decreasing)  
LIME(weight=P) made more sense

### Instance 3: Record Index = 52



#### Prediction probabilities



Similar part:

- 1) Common columns of Top positive weight(Num\_col=4):  
NetFractionRevolvingBurden, MSinceMostRecentInqexcl7days,  
NumBank2NatlTradesWHighUtilization, NumRevolvingTradesWBalance,  
NetFractionInstallBurden, percentTradesWBalance
- 2) Common columns of Top negative weight(Num\_col=4):  
ExcernalRiskEstimate, PercenTradesNeverDelq, AverageMInfile,  
PercentInstallTrades,

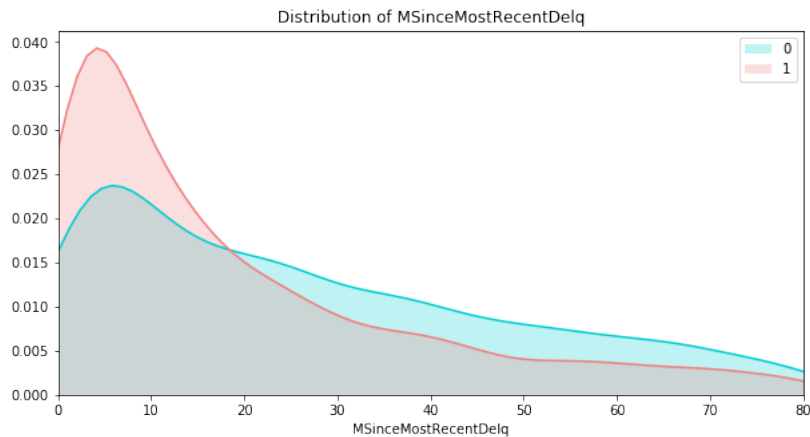
Different part:

$MSinceMostRecentDelq = -9(\text{raw\_value})/45.68(\text{impute\_value})$  (LIME: N, Sim: P),

PercentTradesWBalance=93 (LIME:N, Sim=P)

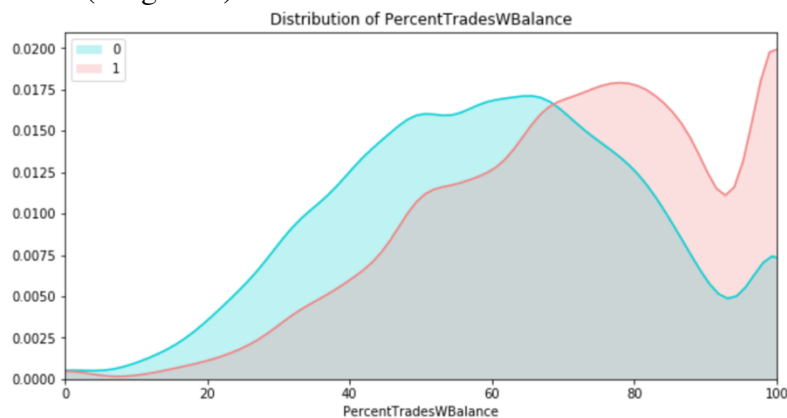
$MSinceMostRecentTradeOpen = 183$  (LIME: N, Sim: P)

Explore on different part – which made more sense?



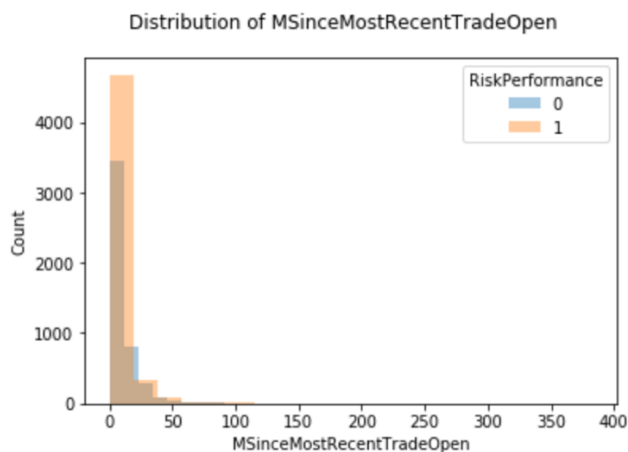
$MSinceMostRecentDelq = -9/45.68$  (Monotonically Decreasing)

LIME(weight=N) made more sense



PercentTradesWBalance=93

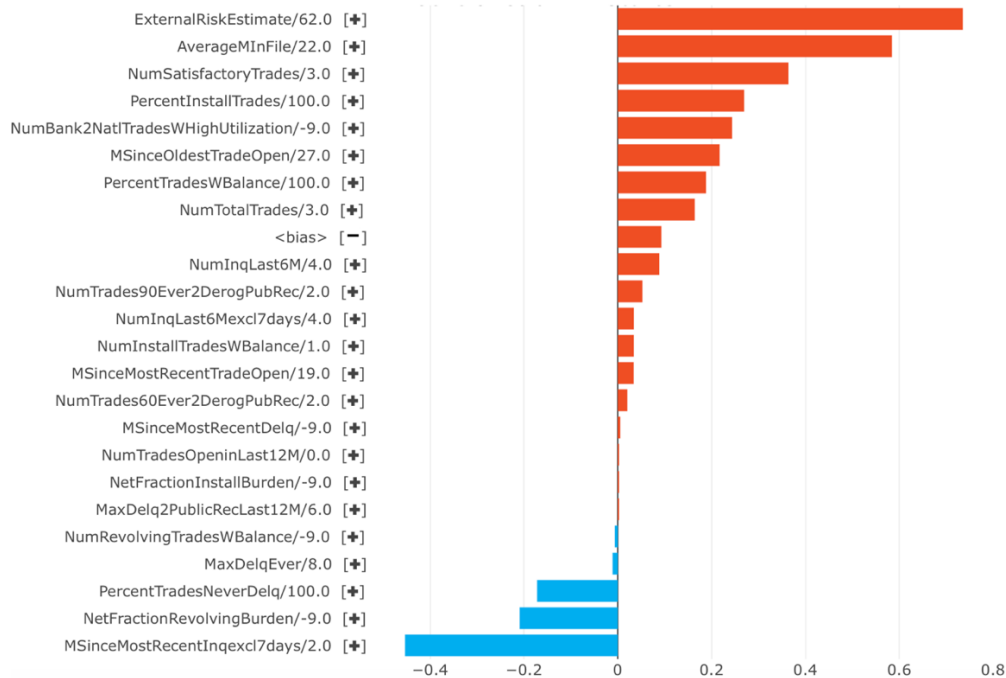
Can't compare: no constraint on monotonicity



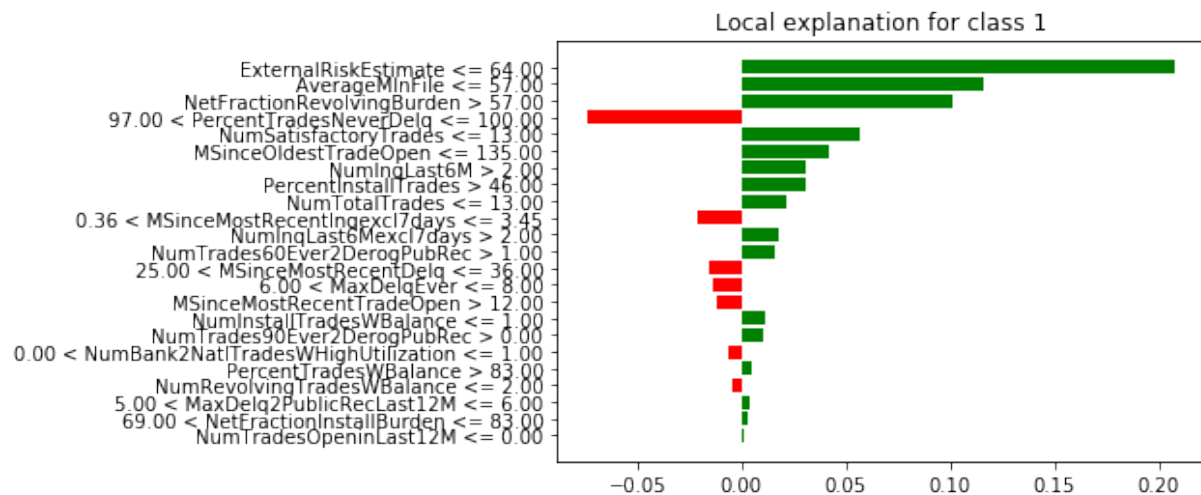
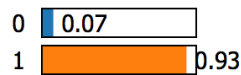
$MSinceMostRecentTradeOpen = 183$  (Monotonically Decreasing)

LIME(weight=N) made more sense

#### Instance 4: Record Index = 146(index on Sim=159)--- have -9 in some cells



#### Prediction probabilities



#### Similar part:

- 1) Common columns of Top positive weight(Num\_col=4):  
ExternalRiskEstimate, AverageMinfile, NumSatisfactoryTrades, PercentInstallTrades, MSinceOldestTradeOpen

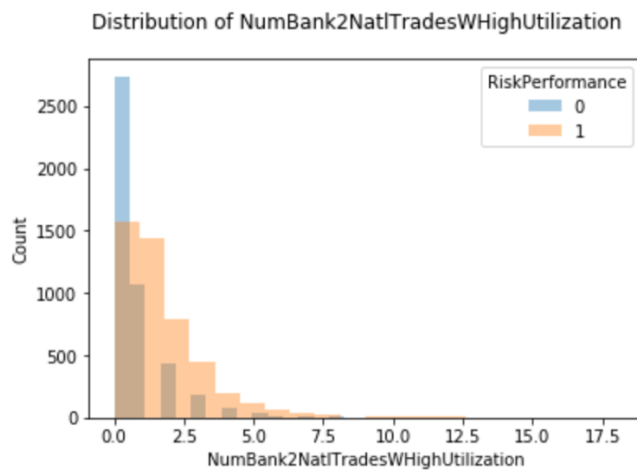
- 2) Common columns of Top negative weight(Num\_col=4):  
PercentTradesNeverDelq, MSinceMostRecentInqexcl7days

#### Different part:

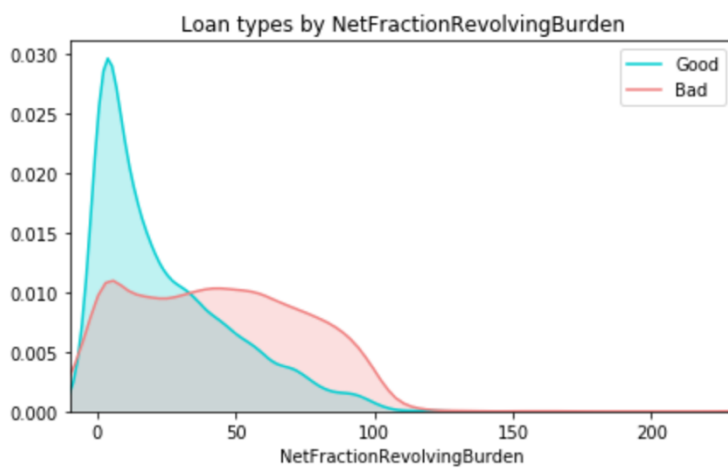
NumBank2NatITadesWHighUtilization= -9(on Sim)/5(on LIME)(LIME: N Sim:P),  
NetFractionRevolvingBurden=-9(on Sim)/88(on Sim)( LIME: P Sim:N)

Explore on different part – which made more sense?



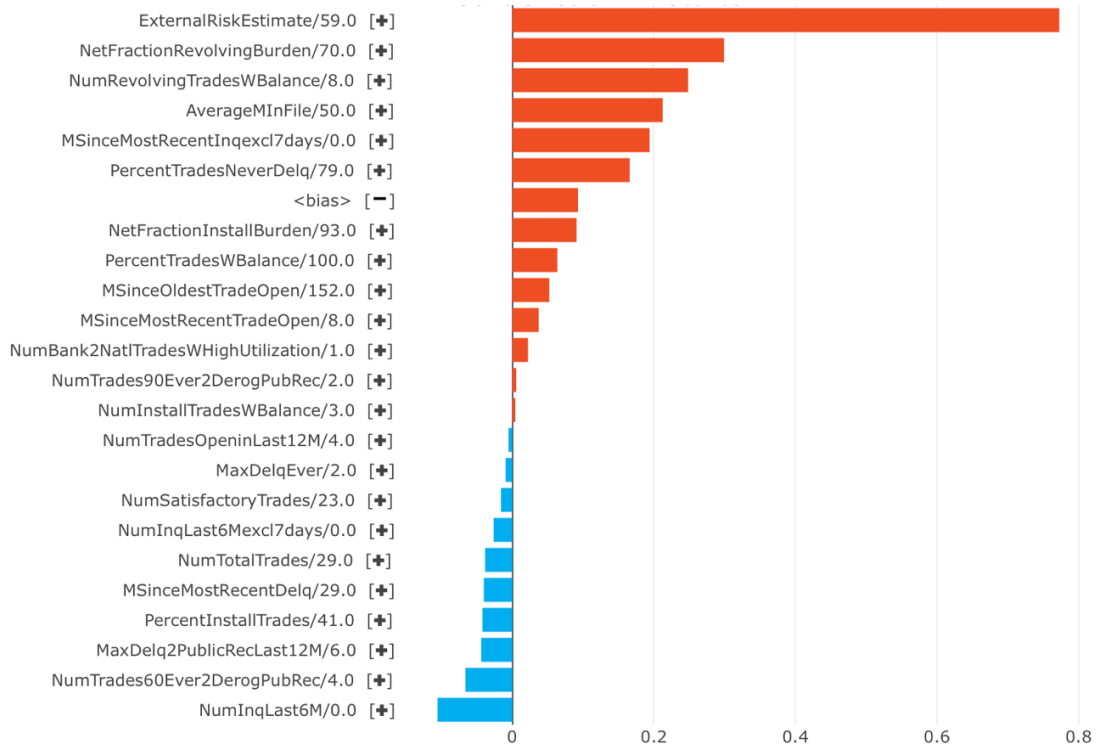


NumBank2NatITradesWHighUtilization = -9 (on Sim) / 5 (on LIME) (Monotonically Increasing)  
 Sim(weight=P) made more sense

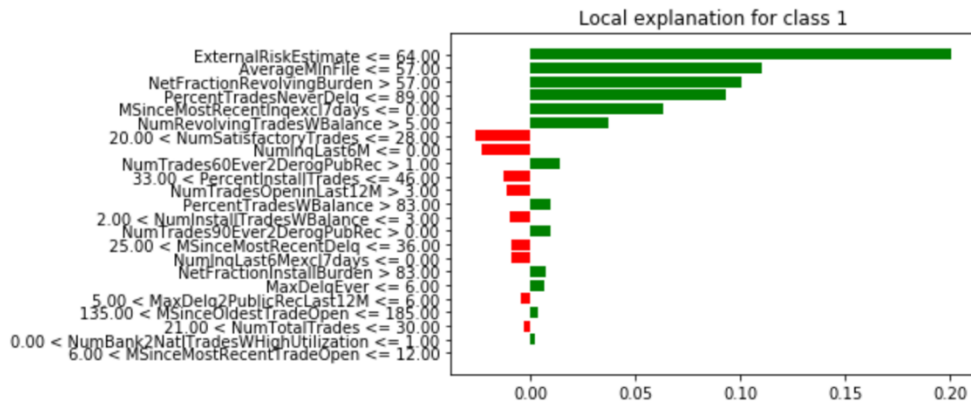
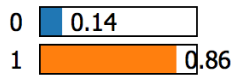


NetFractionRevolvingBurden = -9 (on Sim) / 88 (on Sim)  
 Lime(wight=P) made more sense

## Instance 5: Record Index = 252(index on Sim=275)



### Prediction probabilities

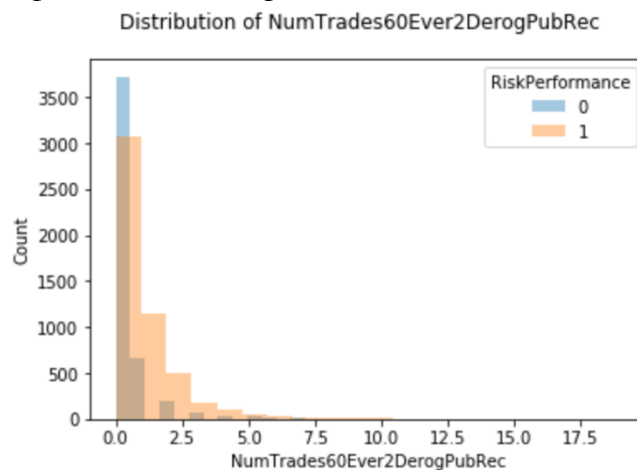


### Similar part:

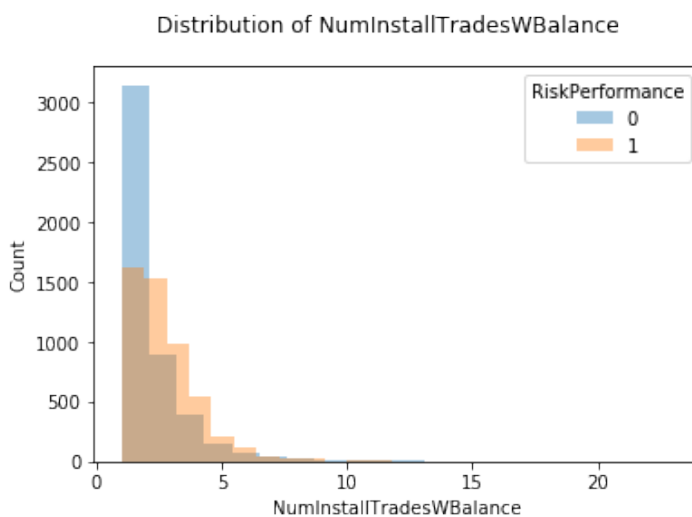
- 1) Common columns of Top positive weight(Num\_col=6):  
ExternalRiskEstimate, AverageMInfile, NetFractionRevolvingBurden, PercentTradesNeverDelq, MSinceMostRecentInqexcl7days, NumRevolvingTradesWBalance
- 2) Common columns of Top negative weight(Num\_col=5):  
PercenteInstallTrades, NumTradesOpenInLast12M, PercentInstallTrades, MSinceMostRecentDelq, NumInqLast6Mexcl7days,

Different part: NumTrades60Ever2DerogPubRec=4(LIME:P, Sim:N)  
NumInstallTradesWBalance=3(LIME:N, Sim:P)  
MaxDelqEver=2(LIME:P, Sim:N)

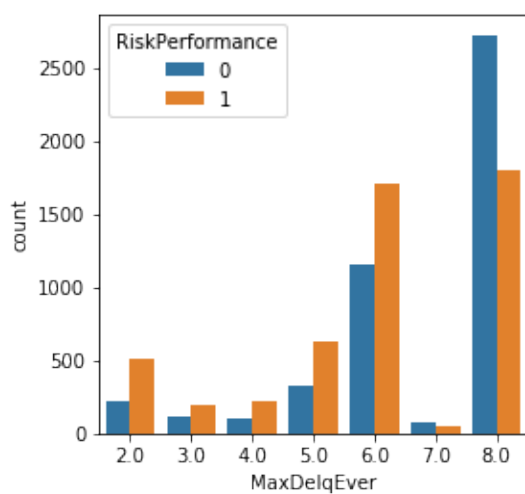
Explore on different part – which made more sense?



NumTrades60Ever2DerogPubRec=4 (Monotonically Increasing)  
LIME(weight=P) made more sense

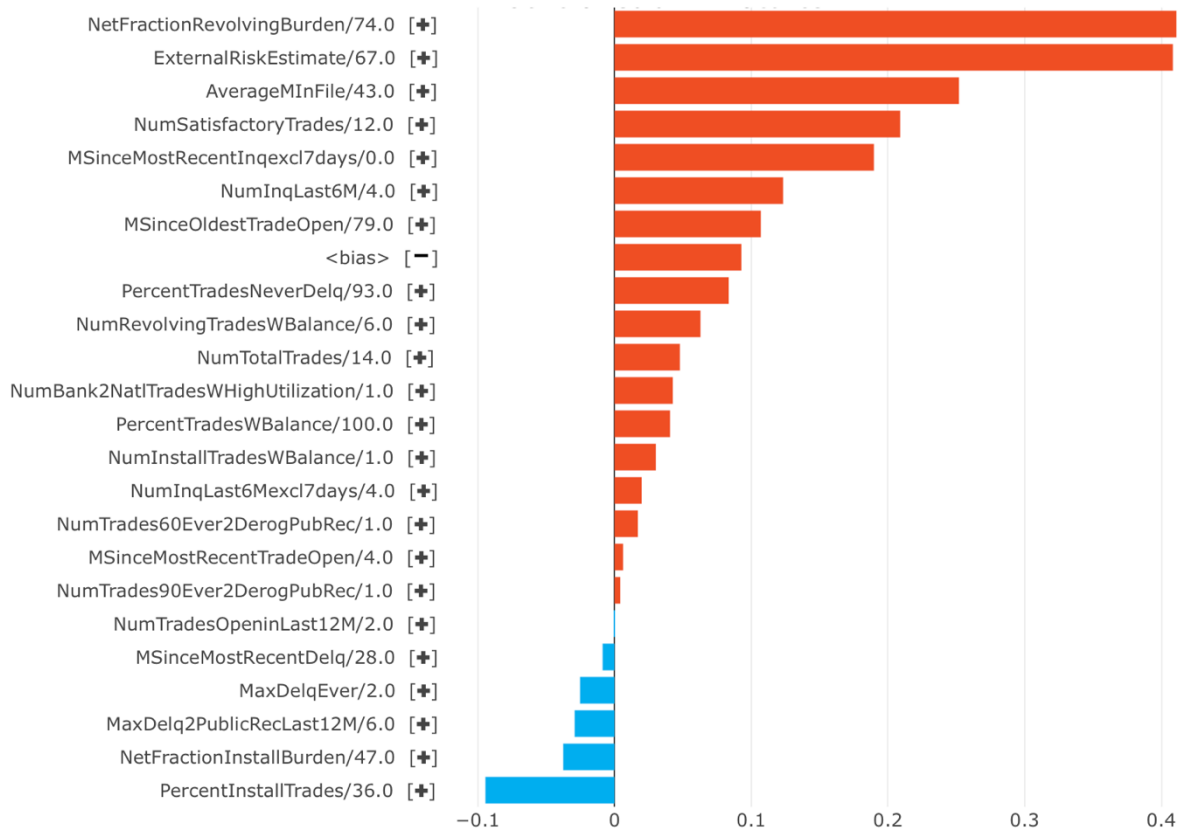


NumInstallTradesWBalance=3  
Can't compare: no constraint on monotonicity

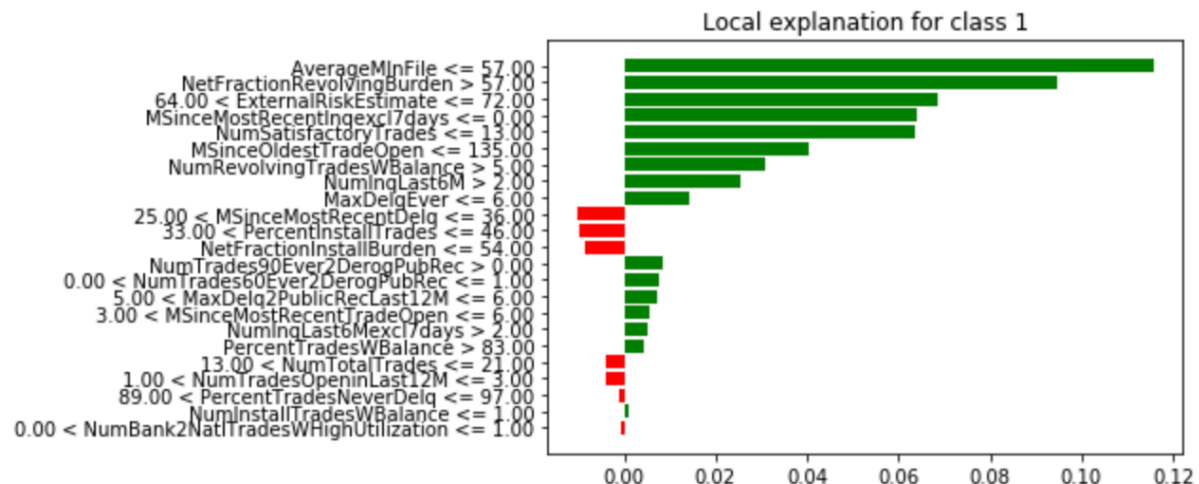
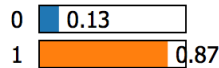


MaxDelqEver=2  
LIME(weight=P) made more sense

## Instance 6: Record Index = 365(index on Sim=388)



### Prediction probabilities



Similar part:

1) Common columns of Top positive weight(Num\_col=8):

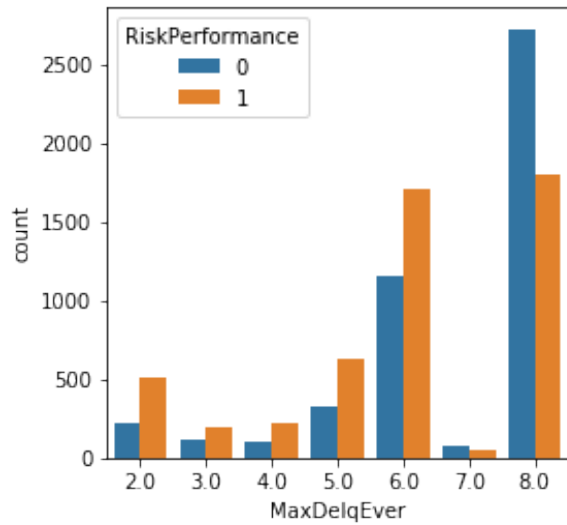
ExternalRiskEstimate, AverageMInfile, NetFractionRevolvingBurden, MSinceMostRecentInqexcl7days, NumSatisfactoryTrades, MSinceOldestTradeOpen, NumRevolvingTradesWBalance, NumInqLast6M

2) Common columns of Top negative weight(Num\_col=5):

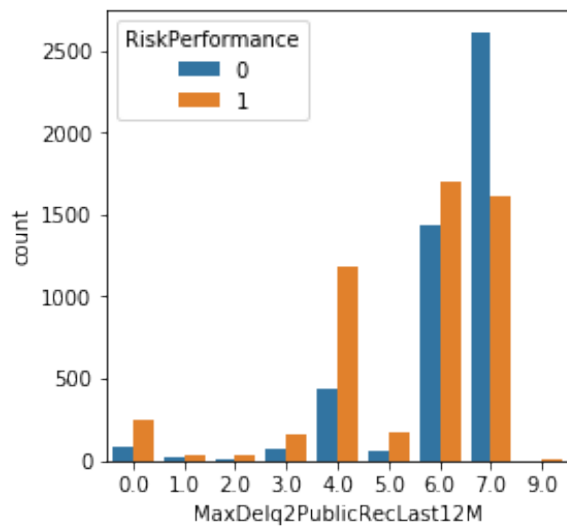
MSinceMostRecentDelq, PercentInstallTrades, NetFractionInstallBurden, Different part: MaxDelqEver=2(LIME:P, Sim:N)

MaxDelq2PublicRecLast12M=6(LIME:P, Sim:N)

Explore on different part – which made more sense?

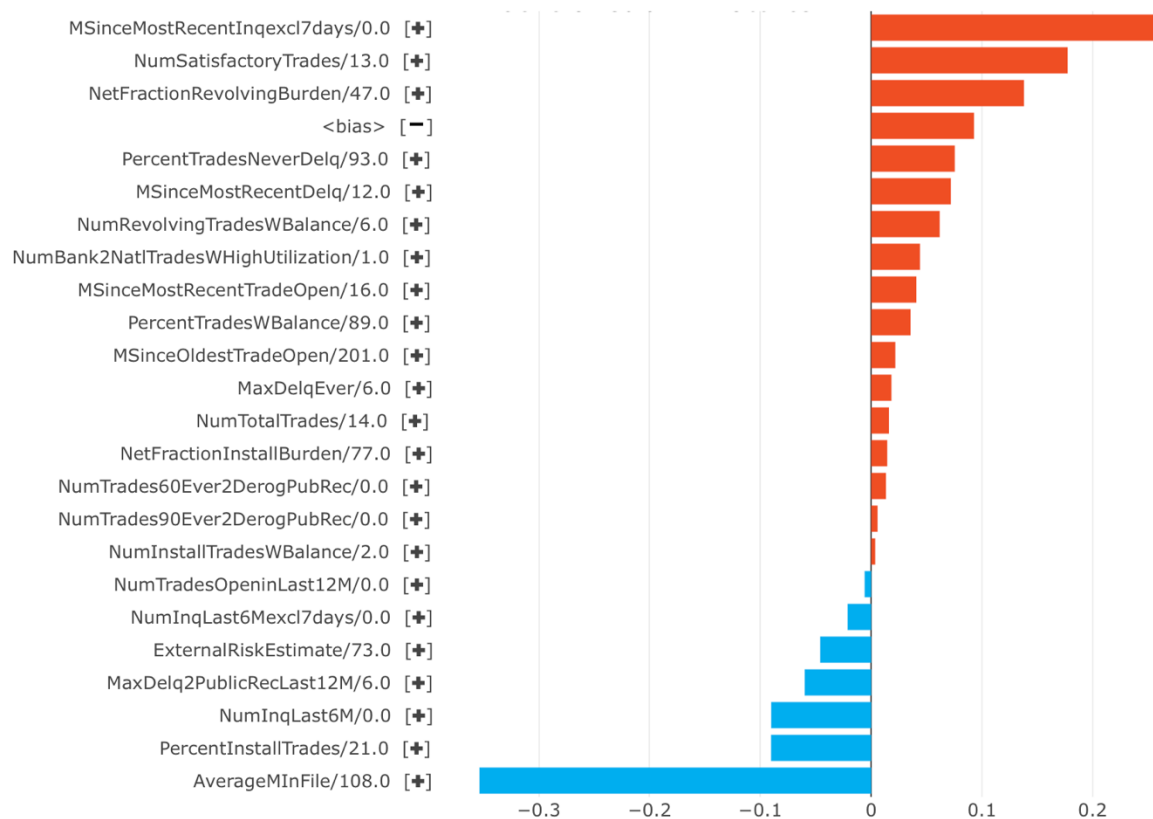


MaxDelqEver=2(Values 2-8 are monotonically decreasing)  
LIME(weight=P) made more sense

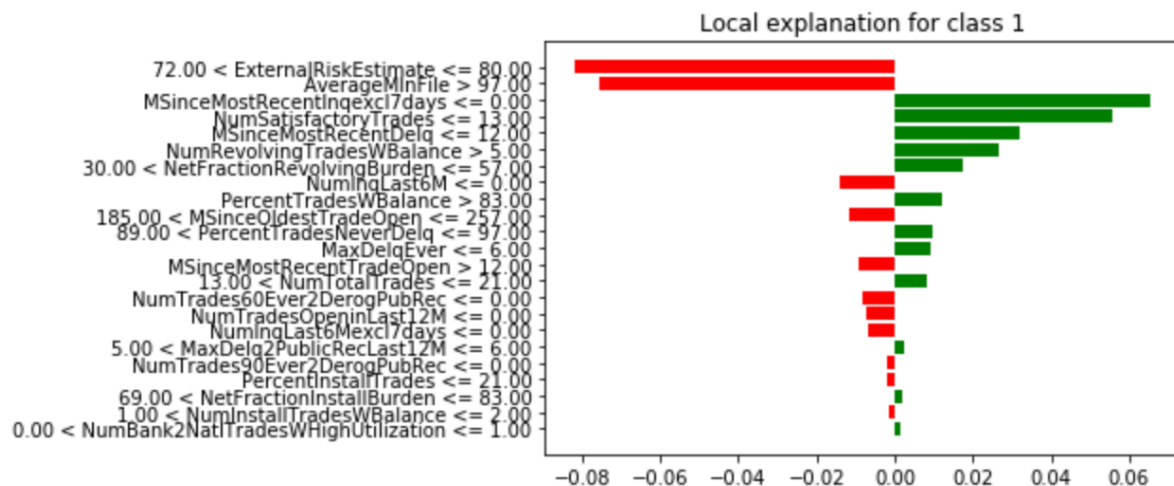
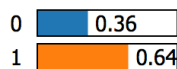


MaxDelq2PublicRecLast12M=6(Values 0-7 are monotonically decreasing)  
Sim(weight=N) made more sense

## Instance 7: Record Index = 443(index on Sim=466)



Prediction probabilities



Similar part:

1) Common columns of Top positive weight(Num\_col=4):

MSinceMostRecentInqexcl7days, NumSatisfactoryTrades, MSinceMostRecentDelq, NumRevolvingTradesWBalance

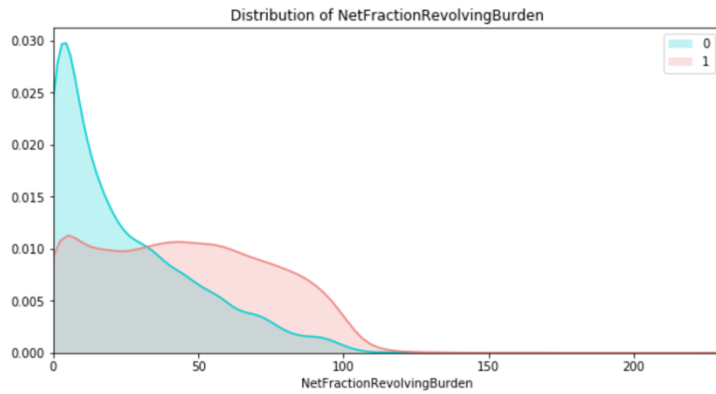
2) Common columns of Top negative weight(Num\_col=4):

ExternalRiskEstimate(LIME significant but Sim not), AverageMInfile,

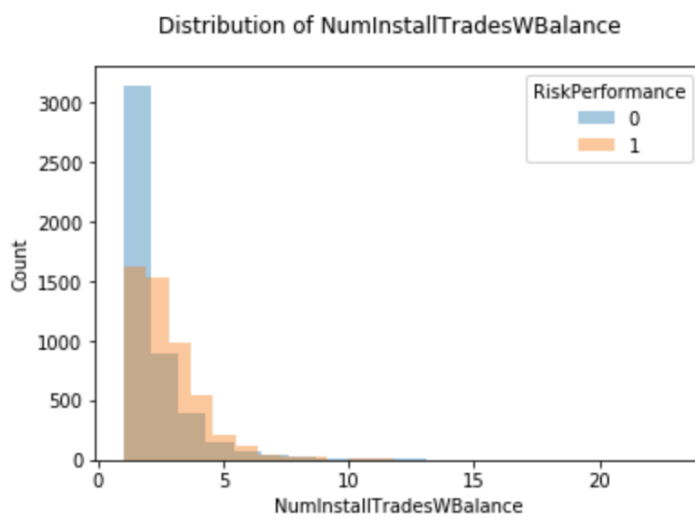
PercentInstallTrades(Sim significant but LIME not), NumInqLast6

Different part: NetFractionRevolvingBurden =47(LIME:P, Sim:N)

NumInstallTradesWBalance=2(LIME:N, Sim:P)



NetFractionRevolvingBurden = 47 (monotonically increasing)  
 Sim(weight=N) made more sense



Can't compare: no constraint on monotonicity, but from distribution, I think that  
 LIME(weight=N) made more sense