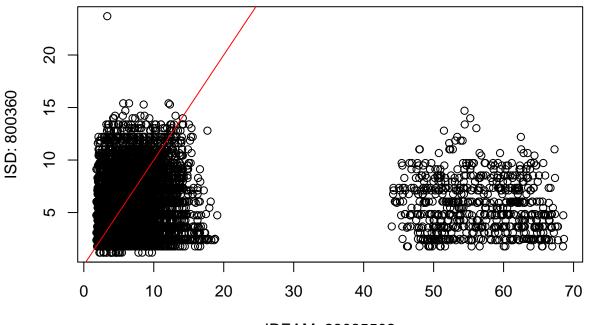
IDEAM: 28025502. Lon: -73. Lat: 11.5

ISD: 800360. Lon: -73. Lat: 11.5



IDEAM: 28025502