



黄金形近词一直是我最喜欢的教学序列，通过将长相很像的单词放在一起，同学们不仅又一遍刷了单词，而且能够在考场上识别出来，不易混淆。很多同学们都说，佛脚词汇表和黄金形近词很配。当然，仍然在不断添加！欢迎举报你分不清的单词和错误！我的邮箱是 hanbing7@xdf.cn。

感谢所有在课堂上曾经分不清楚单词的同学们，没有你的疑惑，就没有今天的这份文件！这是一份集体的智慧！

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| 组别 | 单词 | 词性 | 英文解释 | 中文翻译 |
|----|-------------|------|---|-------------|
| 1 | impudent | adj. | adj. very rude | 无礼的 |
| | imprudent | adj. | adj. not wise or sensible: not prudent | 不谨慎的 |
| 2 | insolent | adj. | adj. rude or impolite | 无礼的 |
| | indolent | adj. | adj. not liking to work or be active | 懒惰的 |
| | redolent | adj. | adj. having a strong smell : full of a fragrance or odor | 芬芳的 |
| | insolvent | adj. | adj. unable to pay debts owed | 破产的 |
| 3 | witty | adj. | adj. funny and clever | 机智幽默的 |
| | witting | adj. | adj. cognizant or aware of something; conscious | 有意识的, 知道的 |
| 4 | discernible | adj. | adj. able to be identified as separate and distinct | 看得清的, 可感知的 |
| | discerning | adj. | adj. able to see and understand people, things, or situations clearly and intelligently | 有识别力的 |
| 5 | aver | v. | v. to say (something) in a very strong and definite way | 断言 |
| | avert | v. | v. to prevent (something bad) from happening | 防止 |
| | averse | adj. | adj. having an active feeling of repugnance or distaste | 反感的 |
| | avow | v. | v. to acknowledge or declare openly and unashamedly | 承认 |
| 6 | advent | n. | n. a coming into being or use | 出现, 到来 |
| | advert | n. | n. announcement; notification | 广告 |
| 7 | feckless | adj. | adj. weak or ineffective | 虚弱的, 无能的 |
| | reckless | adj. | adj. not showing proper concern about the possible bad results of your actions | 粗心的, 鲁莽的 |
| 8 | mean | adj. | adj. lacking distinction or eminence : humble | 微不足道的, 不重要的 |
| | | adj. | adj. penurious, stingy | 吝啬的, 小气的 |
| | | adj. | adj. characterized by petty selfishness or malice | 卑劣的, 心胸狭窄的 |
| | mien | n. | n. a person's appearance or facial expression | 态度, 风采 |
| 9 | humdrum | adj. | adj. not interesting or dull | 无聊的, 千篇一律的 |
| | conundrum | n. | n. a confusing or difficult problem | 难题 |
| 10 | immune | adj. | adj. not capable of being affected by a disease | 免疫的 |
| | | adj. | adj. not influenced or affected by something | 不受影响的 |
| | immure | v. | v. imprison | 囚禁 |
| | inure | v. | v. to habituate to something undesirable; | 习惯于 (不好的事物) |
| 11 | enjoin | v. | v. to prevent someone from doing something | 禁止 |
| | adjoin | v. | v. (of a building, room, area of land, etc.): to be next to or joined with something | 与...毗邻 |
| | abjure | v. | v. to reject (something) formally | 正式放弃 |
| | | v. | v. to urge or command (someone) to do something | 命令 |
| | adjourn | v. | v. to break off with the intention of resuming it later | 休庭 |
| | bypass | v. | v. to go around or avoid (a place or area) | 绕过 |
| | surpass | v. | v. to be better or greater than (someone or something) | 超越, 胜过 |

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|----|----------------------|------|---|------------|
| 12 | impasse | n. | n. a situation in which no progress seems possible | 僵局 |
| | impassive | adj. | adj. not showing emotion | 冷漠的 |
| | trespass | v. | v. enter someone's land or property without permission | 擅自闯入 |
| | | v. | v. commit an offense against (a person or a set of rules) | 违反, 违背 |
| 13 | pertinacious | adj. | adj. stubbornly tenacious | 固执的 |
| | tenacious | adj. | adj. very determined to do something | 坚定的 |
| 14 | endanger | v. | v. to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation | 危害 |
| | engender | v. | v. to cause to exist or to develop | 产生 |
| 15 | intellectual | adj. | adj. of or relating to the ability to think in a logical way | 理智的 |
| | | adj. | adj. of a person : smart and enjoying serious study and thought | 聪明的 |
| | intelligible | adj. | adj. able to be understood | 可以理解的 |
| | intelligent | adj. | adj. having or showing the ability to easily learn or understand things or to deal with new or difficult situations : having or | 聪明的, 理解力强的 |
| 16 | upper | adj. | adj. located at or near the top | 上面的 |
| | utter | adj. | adj. complete, absolute or entire | 完全的 |
| | usher | v. | v. to cause to enter; to introduce | 引领...进入 |
| | usurp | v. | v. to seize and hold in possession by force without right | 篡夺 |
| 17 | passionate | adj. | adj. having, showing, or expressing strong emotions or beliefs | 热情的 |
| | dispassionate | adj. | adj. not influenced or affected by emotions | 客观的 |
| 18 | precocity | n. | n. the phenomenon of a child showing the qualities or abilities of an adult at an unusually early age | 早熟 |
| | preciosity | n. | n. fastidious refinement | 过分讲究, 矫揉造作 |
| 19 | apprehend | v. | v. to arrest or seize | 逮捕 |
| | reprehend | v. | v. to voice disapproval of : censure | 申诉, 指责 |
| | comprehend | v. | v. to understand (something, such as a difficult or complex subject) | 理解 |
| | | v. | v. to contain or hold within a total scope, significance, or amount | 包含 |
| 20 | hearten | v. | v. to cause (someone) to feel more cheerful or hopeful | 激励, 鼓励 |
| | hearken | v. | v. listen; to give respectful attention | 倾听, 留心 |
| 21 | enchant | v. | v. to attract and hold the attention of (someone) by being interesting, pretty, etc. | 使迷住 |
| | chant | v. | v. to say (a word or phrase) many times in a rhythmic way usually loudly and with other people | 反复地唱歌 |
| | rant | v. | v. to speak or write in an angry or emotionally charged manner | 辱骂 |
| | cant | v. | v. tilt | 倾斜 |
| | scant | adj. | adj. inadequately supplied | 稀缺的 |
| | dent | v. | v. to make (something) weaker | 削弱, 削减 |
| | slant | v. | v. to present in a way that favors a particular group, opinion | 倾斜 |
| 22 | pithy | adj. | adj. forceful and brief | 简洁有力的 |
| | filthy | adj. | adj. very dirty; very evil | 肮脏的 |
| 23 | coerce | v. | v. to make (someone) do something or get (something) by using force or threats | 强制, 迫使 |

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|----|-------------------|------|--|---------------|
| 23 | coarse | adj. | adj. having a rough quality | 粗糙的 |
| 24 | liberal | adj. | adj. tending to give freely; generous | 慷慨的 |
| | literal | adj. | adj. completely true and accurate: not exaggerate | 不夸张的 |
| 25 | modest | adj. | adj. not very large, expensive, important, etc.; not talking much about your abilities or possessions | 不太...的; 谦虚的 |
| | moderate | adj. | adj. avoiding extremes of behavior or expression : observing reasonable limits | 适度的, 有节制的 |
| 26 | anomaly | n. | n. something that is unusual or unexpected | 异常 |
| | analogy | n. | n. a comparison of two things based on their being alike in some way | 类比, 比较 |
| 27 | lucid | adj. | adj. very clear and easy to understand | 清晰的 |
| | lurid | adj. | adj. causing shock or disgust | 令人震惊的, 耸人听闻的 |
| | pellucid | adj. | adj. very clear | 清晰的 |
| 28 | enigma | n. | n. someone or something that is difficult to understand or explain | 谜 |
| | stigma | n. | n. a set of negative and often unfair beliefs that a society or group of people have about something | 污点 |
| | dogma | n. | n. a belief or set of beliefs that is accepted by the members of a group without being questioned or doubted | 教条, 武断的意见 |
| | anathema | n. | n. someone or something that is very strongly disliked | 极其讨厌的人或事 |
| | diploma | n. | n. a document which shows that a person has finished a course of study or has graduated from a school | 毕业证书, 学位证书 |
| | dilemma | n. | n. a situation in which you have to make a difficult choice | 困境 |
| 29 | censure | n. | n. official strong criticism | 批评 |
| | censor | v. | v. to examine books, movies, letters, etc., in order to remove things that are considered to be offensive, immoral, harmful to | 审查 (并删除不好的东西) |
| | census | n. | n. the official process of counting the number of people in a country, city, or town and collecting information about them | 人口普查 |
| | consensus | n. | n. a general agreement about something | 意见一致 |
| 30 | mount | v. | v. to increase in amount | 上升 |
| | surmount | v. | v. to prevail over | 克服, 战胜 |
| | paramount | adj. | adj. very important : of highest rank or importance | 最重要的, 至高无上的 |
| | amount | v. | v. to reach a total : add up | 总计, 合计 |
| | | v. | v. to be equivalent | 相当于 |
| | tantamount | adj. | adj. equal to something in value, meaning, or effect | (数量, 效果) 相当的 |
| 31 | defy | v. | v. to refuse to obey | 不遵守, 不服从, 抵抗 |
| | defer | v. | v. put off, delay | 推迟 |
| | deter | v. | v. to prevent (something) from happening | 阻止 |
| 32 | spur | v. | v. to incite or stimulate | 刺激 |
| | spurn | v. | v. to refuse to accept (something or someone that you do not think deserves your respect, attention, etc.) | 冷落 |
| | spurious | adj. | adj. not genuine sincere, or authentic | 假的, 欺骗的 |
| | spurt | v. | v. to gush forth | 喷出, 喷射 |
| 33 | disparate | adj. | adj. different from each other | 不同的 |
| | disparage | v. | v. to describe (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. | 鄙视 |
| | aesthetic | adj. | adj. of or relating to art or beauty | 美学的 |

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|----|---------------|------|---|-----------|
| 34 | aseptic | adj. | adj. free from germs that cause disease | 无菌的 |
| | ascetic | adj. | adj. relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure | 生活朴素的 |
| | anesthetic | adj. | adj. lacking awareness or sensitivity | 感觉缺失的，麻醉的 |
| 35 | ostensible | adj. | adj. seeming or said to be true or real but very possibly not true or real | 表面的，虚假的 |
| | ostentatious | adj. | adj. marked by or fond of conspicuous or vainglorious and sometimes pretentious display | 炫耀的 |
| 36 | perspicuous | adj. | adj. clear, apparent | 清晰明白的 |
| | perspicacious | adj. | adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things that are difficult or not obvious | 有洞察力的 |
| 37 | willful | adj. | adj. refusing to change your ideas or opinions or to stop doing something | 固执任性的 |
| | willed | adj. | adj. deliberate | 故意的 |
| | willing | adj. | adj. refusing to change your idea or opinion; done deliberately | 任性的，故意的 |
| 38 | forbear | v. | v. to choose not to do (something that you could do) : to avoid doing or saying (something) | 克制，忍耐 |
| | forebear | n. | n. a member of your family in the past | 祖先，祖宗 |
| | foreboding | n. | n. a feeling that something bad is going to happen | 预感 |
| | overbearing | adj. | adj. often trying to control the behavior of other people in an annoying or unwanted way | 霸道总裁儿的 |
| | bear out | v. | v. confirm, verify | 证实，支持 |
| 39 | rife | adj. | adj. prevalent especially to an increasing degree | 非常普遍的 |
| | strife | n. | n. very angry or violent disagreement between two or more people or groups | 冲突，争吵 |
| | stifle | v. | v. to not allow yourself to do or express (something) | 抑制 |
| 40 | retrench | v. | v. to change the way things are done in order to spend less money | 节省 |
| | entrench | v. | v. to establish firmly or solidly | 牢固地确立 |
| 41 | pejorative | adj. | adj. having negative connotations, tending to disparage or belittle | 轻蔑的（话语） |
| | prerogative | n. | n. a right or privilege | 特权 |
| 42 | patent | adj. | adj. obvious or clear | 明显的 |
| | latent | adj. | adj. present but not visible or active | 潜藏的，潜在的 |
| 43 | salient | adj. | adj. very important or noticeable | 明显的，显眼的 |
| | valiant | adj. | adj. having or showing courage : very brave or courageous | 英勇的，勇敢的 |
| 44 | imminent | adj. | adj. happening very soon | 即将来临的 |
| | preeminent | adj. | adj. better than others | 杰出的，独一无二的 |
| | prominent | adj. | adj. important and well-known | 杰出的 |
| | eminent | adj. | adj. successful, well-known and respected | 杰出的 |
| 45 | loutish | adj. | adj. resembling or befitting a lout | 粗野的，无礼的 |
| | outlandish | adj. | adj. very strange or unusual | 奇异的 |
| 46 | sprout | v. | v. start to grow | 发芽 |
| | spout | v. | v. to shoot out (a liquid) with force | 喷射，喷出 |
| | flout | v. | v. to treat with contemptuous disregard | 蔑视，鄙视 |
| | pout | v. | v. to push out your lips to show that you are angry or annoyed or to look sexually attractive | 撅嘴 |

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|----|--------------------|------|--|-------------|
| | tout | v. | v. to promote or praise energetically | 兜售 |
| | clout | n. | n. power and influence | 影响力；势力 |
| | flaunt | v. | v. to show (something) in a very open way so that other people will notice | 炫耀 |
| 47 | apt | adj. | adj. exactly suitable | 合适的 |
| | opt | v. | v. to make a choice | 选择 |
| | adept | adj. | adj. very good at doing something hard | 精通的 |
| | adapt | v. | v. to change (something) so that it functions better or is better suited for a purpose | (使)适应 |
| | adopt | v. | v. to begin to use or have (a different manner, method, etc.) | 采取，接受 |
| | | v. | v. to take a child of other parents legally as your own child | 收养 |
| 48 | swift | adj. | adj. happening or done quickly or immediately | 快速的 |
| | sift | v. | v. to separate or remove | 分离，筛选 |
| | rift | n. | n. a situation in which two people, groups, etc., no longer have a friendly relationship | 不和，裂痕 |
| | drift | v. | v. to move slowly on water, wind, etc. | 漂流 |
| 49 | thrift | n. | n. careful use of money so that it is not wasted | 节约 |
| | shrift | n. | n. a remission of sins pronounced by a priest in the sacrament of reconciliation | 忏悔，认罪 |
| | spendthrift | n. | n. a person who spends money in a careless or wasteful way | 挥霍的人 |
| 50 | wary | adj. | adj. marked by keen caution, cunning, and watchfulness especially in detecting and escaping danger | 谨慎小心的 |
| | chary | adj. | adj. cautious about doing something | 谨慎的，仔细的 |
| | awry | adj. | adj. away from the correct course | 错误的 |
| | weary | adj. | adj. exhausted in strength, endurance, vigor, or freshness | 疲劳的 |
| | wiry | adj. | adj. very thin but strong and muscular | 瘦而强壮的 |
| 51 | ignoble | adj. | adj. characterized by baseness, lowness, or meanness | 卑鄙的 |
| | ignorable | adj. | | 可忽略的 |
| | ignominious | adj. | adj. causing disgrace or shame | 可鄙的 |
| | ignorant | adj. | <u>adj. destitute of knowledge or education</u> | 无知的 |
| 52 | glib | adj. | adj. performed with a natural, offhand ease | 即兴的 |
| | glide | v. | v. to move in a smooth way | 滑行，滑动 |
| | gild | v. | v. to cover (something) with a thin layer of gold | 镀金 |
| | goad | v. | v. to urge or force (someone) to do something | 刺激 |
| 53 | voracious | adj. | adj. excessively eager | 贪婪的 |
| | veracious | adj. | adj. marked by truth | 真实的，准确的，真诚的 |
| 54 | ingenuous | adj. | adj. having or showing the innocence, trust, and honesty that young people often have | 纯朴的，真诚的 |
| | ingenious | adj. | adj. very smart or clever | 天才的，聪明的 |
| | indigent | adj. | adj. lacking money : very poor | 贫穷的 |
| | indigenous | adj. | adj. produced, living, or existing naturally in a particular region or environment | 属于某个地方的 |
| | sympathy | n. | n. the feeling that you care about and are sorry about someone else's trouble, grief, misfortune, etc. : a sympathetic feeling | 同情 |

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|----|-------------------|------|--|------------|
| 55 | sympathy | n. | n. a feeling of support for something | 赞同 |
| | apathy | n. | n. the feeling of not having much emotion or interest : an apathetic state | 冷漠, 漠不关心 |
| | antipathy | n. | n. a strong feeling of dislike | 反感, 厌恶 |
| 56 | pathetic | adj. | adj. causing feelings of sadness and sympathy | 悲伤的, 可悲的 |
| | bathetic | adj. | adj. marked by exceptional commonplaceness | 陈腐的 |
| 57 | don | v. | v. to put on | 穿上 |
| | doff | v. | v. to take off or remove (a hat or a piece of clothing) | 脱下 |
| | dour | adj. | adj. gloomy, sullen | 严肃的, 阴郁的 |
| | dole | n. | n. grief, sorrow | 悲伤 |
| 58 | impervious | adj. | adj. not bothered or affected by something | 不受影响的 |
| | imperious | adj. | adj. having or showing the proud and unpleasant attitude of someone who gives orders and expects other people to obey | 骄横的 |
| | impetuous | adj. | adj. acting or done quickly and without thought | 鲁莽的, 仓促的 |
| | imperil | v. | v. to put (something or someone) in a dangerous situation | 使处于危险 |
| | imperative | adj. | adj. very important | 重要的 |
| 59 | reap | v. | v. to get (something, such as a reward) as a result of something that you have done | 收获 |
| | heap | v. | v. to put (something) in a large pile | 堆积 |
| | leap | v. | v. to pass abruptly from one state or topic to another | (话题、言论) 跳跃 |
| 60 | blandish | v. | v. to coax with flattery | 奉承, 谄媚 |
| | brandish | v. | v. to exhibit in an ostentatious or aggressive manner | 炫耀般地呈现, 展示 |
| | bland | adj. | adj. dull or insipid | 无聊的 |
| | brand | n. | n. a category of products that are all made by a particular company and all have a particular name | 商标 |
| | blend | v. | v. to mix (things) thoroughly and usually with good results | 混合 |
| 61 | vanish | v. | v. to disappear entirely without a clear explanation | 消失 |
| | varnish | v. | v. adorn, embellish | 装饰, 粉饰 |
| | garnish | v. | v. to put something on as a decoration | 装饰 |
| | garish | adj. | adj. too bright or colorful | 过于俗气的 |
| | tarnish | v. | v. to damage or ruin the good quality of | 玷污 |
| 62 | veto | v. | v. to reject (a proposed law) officially | 否决 |
| | vote | v. | v. to express one's views in response to a poll | 投票 |
| 63 | viscid | adj. | adj. having an adhesive quality | 黏性的 |
| | viscous | adj. | adj. thick or sticky : not flowing easily | 粘性的 |
| | vicious | adj. | adj. very violent and cruel | 恶毒的 |
| | vicarious | adj. | adj. experienced or felt by watching, hearing about, or reading about someone else rather than by doing something yourself | 间接体验的, 代理的 |
| | vivid | adj. | adj. of a picture, memory, etc. : seeming like real life because it is very clear, bright, or detailed | 生动的 |
| 64 | prodigal | adj. | adj. characterized by profuse or wasteful expenditure | 奢侈浪费的 |
| | prodigious | adj. | adj. amazing or wonderful, very impressive | 惊人的 |

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|----|-----------|------|--|------------|
| 65 | seethe | v. | v. to suffer violent internal excitement | 强压怒火，生闷气 |
| | soothe | v. | v. to cause (someone) to be calmer, less angry, etc. | 安慰 |
| 66 | trenchant | adj. | adj. caustic | 尖酸刻薄的 |
| | penchant | n. | n. a strong liking for something or a strong tendency to behave in a certain way | 倾向 |
| 67 | command | v. | v. to have authority and control over (a group of people, such as soldiers) | 控制 |
| | commend | v. | v. to praise (someone or something) in a serious and often public way | 赞美 |
| | comment | n. | n. a spoken or written statement that expresses an opinion about someone or something | 评论 |
| | commence | v. | v. to begin | 开始 |
| | commerce | n. | n. activities that relate to the buying and selling of goods and services | 贸易，商业 |
| 68 | accent | v. | v. to pronounce with accent | 发重音 |
| | ascent | n. | n. an advance in social status or reputation : progress | 上升，登高 |
| | ascend | v. | v. to rise to a higher or more powerful position in a government, company, etc. | 上升，登高 |
| | scent | n. | n. effluvia from a substance that affect the sense of smell | 气味 |
| 69 | daft | adj. | adj. crazy or foolish | 愚蠢的 |
| | deft | adj. | adj. able to do something quickly and accurately | 灵巧的 |
| | dart | v. | v. to run or move quickly or suddenly in a particular direction or to a particular place | 猛地朝某人看一眼 |
| 70 | woo | v. | v. to try to attract | 吸引 |
| | woe | n. | n. —used to express grief, regret, or distress | 痛苦 |
| 71 | curb | v. | v. to check, restrain, or control | 限制，控制 |
| | curt | adj. | adj. sparing of words | 语言简练的 |
| 72 | avid | adj. | adj. desirous to the point of greed | 非常渴望的，贪婪的 |
| | avoid | v. | v. to prevent the occurrence of (something bad, unpleasant, etc.) | 避免 |
| 73 | quip | n. | n. a clever, witty remark | 机智幽默的评论 |
| | pique | v. | v. to make someone annoyed or angry | 激怒，惹怒 |
| 74 | savvy | adj. | adj. well informed and perceptive | 有见识的 |
| | savor | v. | v. to enjoy (something) for a long time | 享受 |
| 75 | brink | n. | n. the point at which something is likely to begin | (事情发生的) 边缘 |
| | brisk | adj. | adj. active and energetic | 活泼的，轻快的 |
| 76 | glean | v. | v. to gather or collect in a gradual way | 慢慢收集 |
| | glisten | v. | v. to shine with light reflected off a wet surface | 表面闪烁光芒的 |
| | gleam | n. | n. a small, bright light | 微光 |
| 77 | toxic | adj. | adj. containing poisonous substances | 有害的 |
| | tonic | adj. | adj. restorative or stimulating to health or well-being | 有益健康 |
| 78 | girth | n. | n. size | 尺寸 |
| | mirth | n. | n. happiness and laughter | 欢乐 |
| 79 | hazard | n. | n. a source of danger | 冒险 |

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|----|-------------------|------|--|-------------|
| 79 | haphazard | adj. | adj. having no plan, order, or direction | 无序的, 凌乱的 |
| 80 | bookish | adj. | adj. more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities (such as sports) | 书呆子气的 |
| | boorish | adj. | adj. resembling or befitting a boor (as in crude insensitivity) | 粗鲁的, 粗野的 |
| 81 | sage | adj. | adj. very wise | 智慧的 |
| | saga | n. | n. a long and complicated story with many details | 传奇 |
| 82 | whim | n. | n. a sudden wish, desire, decision, etc. | 奇想, 一时兴致 |
| | rim | n. | n. the outer edge of a usually round object | 边缘 |
| | brim | v. | v. to be completely filled with something | 盛满 |
| 83 | flit | v. | v. to move quickly from one condition or location to another | 快速移动 |
| | flip | v. | v. to cause (something) to turn or turn over quickly | 翻动 |
| 84 | fleet | adj. | adj. very fast | 快速的 |
| | flee | v. | v. to run away from danger | 逃脱, 逃跑 |
| 85 | lull | v. | v. to cause to sleep or rest | 使平静 |
| | gull | v. | v. to fool or trick (someone) | 欺诈 |
| | dull | adj. | adj. not exciting or interesting | 无聊的 |
| 86 | rash | adj. | adj. done or made quickly and without thought about what will happen as a result | 轻率的, 鲁莽的 |
| | rehash | v. | v. to bring forth again in another form without significant alteration | (没有实质改变地)重提 |
| 87 | grin | v. | v. to smile widely | 咧嘴笑 |
| | chagrin | n. | n. a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment | 苦恼, 烦恼 |
| 88 | voluble | adj. | adj. talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way | 健谈的, 话多的 |
| | voluminous | adj. | adj. very large | 巨大的, 大量的 |
| 89 | virtue | n. | n. a good and moral quality | 美德, 优点 |
| | virtual | adj. | adj. of, relating to, or existing within a virtual reality | 实际上的 |
| | virus | n. | n. the causative agent of an infectious disease | 病毒 |
| 90 | paean | n. | n. a work that praises or honors its subject | 赞美 |
| | panache | n. | n. dash or flamboyance in style and action | 炫耀 |
| | panacea | n. | n. a remedy for all ills or difficulties | 万能灵药 |
| 91 | premise | n. | n. a proposition antecedently supposed or proved as a basis of argument or inference | 前提 |
| | surmise | v. | v. a thought or idea based on scanty evidence : conjecture | 猜测 |
| | demise | n. | n. / v. to die | 死亡, 灭亡 |
| 92 | employ | v. | v. to use (something) for a particular purpose or to do something | 使用 |
| | deploy | v. | v. to organize and send out (people or things) to be used for a particular purpose | 部署 |
| | ploy | n. | n. a clever trick or plan that is used to get someone to do something or to gain an advantage over someone | 策略 |
| 93 | apposite | adj. | adj. highly pertinent or appropriate | 合适的, 相关的 |
| | opposite | adj. | adj. completely different | 相反的, 对立的 |
| | object | v. | v. to present a dissenting or opposing argument | 反对 |

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|-----|--------------------|-------|--|----------------|
| 94 | objection | n. | n. a reason for disagreeing with or opposing something : a reason for objecting | 反对 |
| | objective | adj. | adj. dealing with facts without allowing personal feelings to confuse them | 客观的 |
| | objectivity | n. | fairness | 客观 |
| 95 | covet | v. | v. to want (something that you do not have) very much | 垂涎, 觊觎 |
| | covert | adj. | adj. secret or hidden | 秘密的, 隐蔽的 |
| | overt | adj. | adj. open to view | 明显的 |
| 96 | stationary | adj. | adj. not moving : staying in one place or position | 固定的, 静止的 |
| | stationery | n. | n. materials (such as paper, pens, and ink) that are used for writing or typing | 文具 |
| 97 | supple | adj. | adj. readily adaptable or responsive to new situations | 灵活的 |
| | supplement | v. | v. to add something to (something) in order to make it complete | 补充 |
| | supplicate | v. | v. to make a humble entreaty | 恳求 |
| | supplant | v. | v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old or no longer used or accepted) | 取代 |
| 98 | binge | n. | n. a short period of time when you do too much of something | 狂欢, 放纵 |
| | hinge | n. | n. a determining point | 关键点 |
| | unhinged | adj. | adj. mentally deranged | 精神错乱的 |
| | fringe | adj. | adj. something that is marginal, additional, or secondary to some activity, process, or subject | 次要的, 边缘的, 不重要的 |
| 99 | thorough | adj. | adj. including every possible part or detail | 彻底的, 详尽的 |
| | through | prep. | prep. from one side or end to another side or end of (something) | 通过 |
| | though | conj. | conj. in spite of the fact that : while | 虽然 |
| 100 | staple | adj. | adj. used, needed, or enjoyed constantly by many people | (食物, 商品等) 必要的 |
| | stable | adj. | adj. in a good state or condition that is not easily changed or likely to change | 稳定的 |
| 101 | dismiss | v. | v. to decide not to think about or consider (something or someone) | 不予理会, 不予考虑 |
| | remiss | adj. | adj. not showing enough care and attention | 怠慢的 |
| 102 | contend | v. | v. to argue or state (something) in a strong and definite way | 争论 |
| | consent | n. | n. agreement about an opinion or about something that will happen or be done | 同意, 赞成 |
| | constant | adj. | adj. happening all the time or very often over a period of time | 不变的, 稳定的 |
| | content | adj. | adj. desiring no more than what one has | 满足的 |
| | contempt | n. | n. a feeling that someone or something is not worthy of any respect or approval | 轻视 |
| | contemplate | v. | v. to think deeply or carefully about | 深入思考 |
| 103 | hunch | n. | n. a belief or idea about something (especially a future event) that is not based on facts or evidence | 预感 |
| | bunch | n. | n. a group of things or the same kind that are held or tied together or that grow together | 群 |
| | crunch | v. | v. to make the loud sound of something being crushed | 压碎 |
| 104 | gauche | adj. | adj. having or showing a lack of awareness about the proper way to behave : socially awkward | 不善交际的 |
| | gaudy | adj. | adj. too bright and heavily decorated | 华而不实的, 俗丽的 |
| | gauge | v. | v. to evaluate or estimate | 评估, 判断, 衡量 |
| | meritorious | adj. | adj. deserving honor or praise | 有功绩的, 值得称赞的 |

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|-----|--------------|------|--|-------------|
| 105 | meretricious | adj. | adj. attractive in a cheap or false way | 俗里俗气的 |
| | meteoric | adj. | adj. very sudden or fast | 快速的（如流星一般的） |
| | moratorium | n. | n. a time when a particular activity is not allowed | 修整 |
| 106 | blithe | adj. | adj. of a happy lighthearted character or disposition | 无忧无虑的,轻松的 |
| | lithe | adj. | adj. moving in an easy and graceful way | 轻盈的, 柔软的 |
| 107 | enclose | v. | v. to surround (something) | 包围 |
| | disclose | v. | v. to make (something) known to the public | 揭发, 揭露 |
| 108 | compliment | n. | n. a remark that says something good about someone or something | 赞美 |
| | complement | v. | v. to complete something else or make it better | 补足, 补助 |
| 109 | austere | adj. | adj. simple or unadorned | 朴素的, 没有装饰的 |
| | astute | adj. | adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things clearly | 敏锐的 |
| | acute | adj. | adj. important or critical | 重要的 |
| 110 | pretentious | adj. | adj. having or showing the unpleasant quality of people who want to be regarded as more impressive, successful, or | 炫耀的 |
| | tendentious | adj. | adj. strongly favoring a particular point of view in a way that may cause argument | 偏袒的, 偏向的 |
| | contentious | adj. | adj. likely to cause people to argue or disagree | 引起争议的 |
| 111 | causal | adj. | adj. making something happen : causing something | 因果关系的 |
| | caustic | adj. | adj. very harsh and critical | 刻薄的 |
| | caution | n. | n. care taken to avoid danger or risk : a careful attitude or way of behaving | 小心谨慎 |
| | causative | adj. | adj. making something happen or exist : causing something | 因果的 |
| 112 | slight | adj. | adj. very small in degree or amount | 轻微的, 少量的 |
| | blight | v. | v. to impair the quality or effect of | 破坏 |
| | plight | v. | v. to put or give the pledge | 保证, 约定 |
| | delight | v. | v. to make (someone) very happy : to give (someone) great pleasure or satisfaction | 使高兴 |
| 113 | fret | v. | v. to cause to suffer emotional strain : vex | 烦恼 |
| | flat | adj. | adj. having a smooth, level, or even surface : not having curves or bumps | 扁平的 |
| | flag | v. | v. to lose vigor or strength; weaken or diminish | 衰弱 |
| 114 | daunt | v. | v. to make (someone) afraid or less confident | 使气馁 |
| | haunt | v. | v. to visit or inhabit as a ghost | (鬼魂等) 常常出没于 |
| | vaunt | v. | v. to make a vain display of one's own worth or attainments : brag | 吹嘘 |
| | flaunt | v. | v. to show (something) in a very open way so that other people will notice | 炫耀 |
| | saunter | v. | v. to walk along in a slow and relaxed manner | 漫步, 闲逛 |
| | gaunt | adj. | adj. plain and unpleasant in appearance : desolate and gloomy | 憔悴的 |
| | jaunty | adj. | adj. lively in manner or appearance : having or suggesting a lively and confident quality | 快乐的, 得意洋洋的 |
| 115 | morbid | adj. | adj. not healthy or normal | 不健康的 |
| | moribund | adj. | adj. approaching death | 濒临死亡的 |
| | mordant | adj. | adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny | 尖酸刻薄的 |

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|-----|-----------------------|------|--|-------------|
| 116 | tepid | adj. | adj. not energetic or excited | 冷淡的，不热情的 |
| | torpid | adj. | adj. having or showing very little energy or movement : not active | 迟钝的 |
| | turbid | adj. | adj. having sediment or foreign particles stirred up or suspended | 浑浊的 |
| | turgid | adj. | adj. very complicated and difficult to understand | 枯燥无味的，晦涩难懂的 |
| | timid | adj. | adj. feeling or showing a lack of courage or confidence | 胆小的，缺乏自信的 |
| | intrepid | adj. | adj. feeling no fear : very bold or brave | 勇猛的，无畏的 |
| | tumid | adj. | adj. bombastic, turgid | 浮夸的 |
| 117 | proliferate | v. | v. to increase in number or amount quickly | 快速增长 |
| | prolific | adj. | adj. producing a large amount of something | 多产的 |
| | prolix | adj. | adj. using too many words | 冗长的 |
| | profligate | adj. | adj. carelessly and foolishly wasting money, materials | 奢侈的，花钱大手大脚的 |
| 118 | doubtable | adj. | | 可疑的 |
| | redoubtable | adj. | adj. causing or deserving great fear or respect | 令人肃然起敬的 |
| 119 | impair | v. | v. to make (something) weaker or worse | 损害 |
| | repair | v. | v. to restore by replacing a part or putting together what is torn or broken : fix | 修复 |
| 120 | obtrude | v. | v. to force or impose (as oneself or one's ideas) without warrant or request | 强迫 |
| | obtuse | adj. | adj. stupid or unintelligent | 愚钝的，笨的 |
| 121 | substantiate | v. | v. to prove the truth of (something) | 证明 |
| | substantial | adj. | adj. large in amount, size, or number | 大量的 |
| | substance | n. | n. a material of a particular kind | 物质 |
| 122 | rebuke | v. | v. to speak in an angry and critical way to (someone) | 指责，非难 |
| | rebuff | n. | n. a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal | (粗鲁地) 回复 |
| 123 | scatter | v. | v. to separate and go in different directions | 分散 |
| | spatter | v. | v. to cause drops of a liquid to be thrown forcefully in different directions | 溅，洒 |
| 124 | tether | n. | n. a rope or chain that is used to tie an animal to a post, wall, etc., so that it will stay in a particular area. | 栓绳，系链 |
| | feather | n. | n. any one of the light growths that make up the outer covering of the body of a bird | 羽毛 |
| 125 | meander | v. | v. to move or cause to move in a sinuous, spiral, or circular course | 漫无目的地走动 |
| | demeanor | n. | n. a person's appearance and behavior : the way someone seems to be to other people | 风度，举止 |
| 126 | myopia | n. | n. a condition of the eye that makes it difficult to see objects that are far away | 近视 |
| | myriad | adj. | adj. both numerous and diverse | 大量丰富的 |
| 127 | disposition | n. | n. the usual attitude or mood of a person or animal | 性格 |
| | predisposition | n. | | 倾向 |
| 128 | accede | v. | v. to agree to a request or a demand | 同意 |
| | cede | v. | v. to give control of (something) to another person, group, government, etc. | 割让 |
| | recede | v. | v. to move back or away : withdraw | 后退，撤回 |
| | access | v. | v. to be able to use, enter, or get near (something) | 使用，接近 |

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|-----|----------------|------|--|------------|
| 129 | congenial | adj. | adj. very friendly | 友善的 |
| | congenital | adj. | adj. existing since birth | 先天的, 天生的 |
| | genial | adj. | adj. marked by or diffusing sympathy or friendliness | 友好的 |
| | genesis | n. | n. the beginning of something | 起源 |
| 130 | figment | n. | n. something produced by the imagination : something that does not really exist | 虚构的事 |
| | pigment | n. | n. a substance that gives color to something else | 色素, 颜料 |
| 131 | faction | n. | n. a group within a larger group that has different ideas and opinions than the rest of the group | 派别, 小集团 |
| | fiction | n. | n. something that is not true | 虚构 |
| | factitious | adj. | adj. produced by humans rather than by natural forces | 人工的 |
| | fictitious | adj. | adj. not true or real | 虚构的 |
| | fractious | adj. | adj. irritable or peevish | 易怒的 |
| | fastidious | adj. | adj. very careful about how you do something | 小心谨慎的, 挑剔的 |
| | factionous | adj. | adj. seditious | 引起派系斗争的 |
| | friction | n. | n. disagreement or tension between people or groups of people | 摩擦, 冲突 |
| 132 | calamity | n. | n. an event that causes great harm and suffering | 大灾难 |
| | calumny | n. | n. an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation | 诽谤 |
| 133 | team | n. | n. a group of people who work together | 组, 队 |
| | teem | v. | v. to become filled to overflowing | 充满 |
| 134 | callow | adj. | adj. lacking adult sophistication | 幼稚的, 稚嫩的 |
| | callous | adj. | adj. not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or suffering of other people | 冷漠的 |
| 135 | contrite | adj. | adj. feeling or showing regret for bad behavior | 后悔的 |
| | contrive | v. | v. to make (something) happen in a clever way or with difficulty | 设法做到 |
| | connive | v. | v. to secretly help someone do something dishonest or illegal | 同流合污 |
| 136 | discrete | adj. | adj. separate and different from each other | 分开的 |
| | discreet | adj. | adj. careful and prudent in one's speech or actions, especially in order to keep something confidential or to avoid embarrassment | 谨慎的, 小心的 |
| 137 | impressive | adj. | adj. deserving attention, admiration, or respect : making a good impression | 给人以深刻印象的 |
| | impressionable | adj. | adj. easy to influence | 易受影响的 |
| 138 | legal | adj. | adj. conforming to or permitted by law or established rules | 合法的 |
| | lethal | adj. | adj. causing or able to cause death | 致命的 |
| | regal | adj. | adj. of relating to, or suitable for a king or queen | 王室的, 帝王的 |
| 139 | morality | n. | n. beliefs about what is right behavior and what is wrong behavior | 道德, 品行 |
| | mortality | n. | n. the quality or state of being a person or thing that is alive and therefore certain to die : the quality or state of being mortal | 死亡率 |
| 140 | strident | adj. | adj. sounding harsh and unpleasant | 尖锐的, 刺耳的 |
| | stringent | adj. | adj. very strict or severe | 非常严格的 |
| 141 | rigor | n. | n. the fact of being strict and severe | 严格, 严厉 |
| | vigor | n. | n. strength, energy, or determination | 活力, 精力 |

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|-----|---------------|------|--|----------------|
| 141 | rigid | adj. | adj. not flexible | 僵硬的 |
| | rigorous | adj. | adj. very strict and demanding | 严格的 |
| 142 | hubris | n. | n. exaggerated pride or self-confidence | 自大，傲慢 |
| | hybrid | n. | n. an animal or plant that is produced from two animals or plants of different kinds | 杂交，混合 |
| 143 | emphahtic | adj. | adj. said or done in a forceful or definite way | 着重的，强调的 |
| | empathetic | adj. | adj. involving, characterized by, or based on empathy | 移情作用的，痛感的 |
| 144 | tangible | adj. | adj. able to be touched or felt | 可感知的，实实在在的 |
| | tangential | adj. | adj. easily seen or recognized | 实在的，具体的 |
| 145 | conservative | adj. | adj. believing in the value of established and traditional practices in politics and society : relating to or supporting | 保守的 |
| | converse | adj. | adj. opposite or reverse | 相反的 |
| 146 | needle | n. | n. a small, very thin object that is used in sewing and that has a sharp point at one end and a hole for thread | 针 |
| | doole | v. | v. to draw something without thinking about what you are doing | 涂鸦 |
| | peddle | v. | v. to sell something usually in small amounts and often by traveling to different places | 叫卖，兜售 |
| 147 | fiddle | n. | n. a dishonest way of getting money | 欺诈，骗钱行为 |
| | riddle | n. | n. a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed | 难题，谜题 |
| 148 | quash | v. | v. to annul or put an end to | 废止，使无效 |
| | squash | v. | v. to press something so that it becomes soft, damaged or flat, or changes shape | 把...压扁，把...压变形 |
| | quench | v. | v. to stop a fire from burning | 平息，镇压 |
| | quelch | v. | v. to stop some from continuing by doing or saying something | 制止，遏制 |
| | quell | v. | v. to end or stop (something) usually by using force | 压制，镇压 |
| 149 | obviate | v. | v. to make (something) no longer necessary | 免除 |
| | obliterate | v. | v. to destroy (something) completely so that nothing is left | 抹去，使...消失 |
| | obligate | v. | v. to make do something because the law requires it or because it is the right thing to do | 使负责任 |
| | oblivious | adj. | adj. not conscious or aware of someone or something | 无意识的，遗忘的 |
| | obvious | adj. | adj. easy for the mind to understand or recognize | 明显的，显著的 |
| 150 | mortify | v. | v. to cause (someone) to feel very embarrassed and foolish | 使...尴尬 |
| | fortify | v. | v. to strenthen a place by building military defense or to make stronger | 加固，增强 |
| 151 | bumble | v. | v. to move clumsily | 踉跄 |
| | crumble | v. | v. to break down completely : to stop functioning | 崩溃，瓦解 |
| | humble | adj. | adj. not proud, not thinking of yourself as better than other people | 谦逊的 |
| | mumble | v. | v. to say something quietly in an unclear way that makes it difficult for people to know what you said | 咕哝 |
| | bungle | v. | v. to not do (something) well or successfully | 搞砸 |
| | fumble | v. | v. to handle something in an awkward or clumsy way | 笨拙地做 |
| | grumble | v. | v. to complain about something | 抱怨 |
| | imperial | adj. | adj. of or relating to an empire or an emperor | 帝国的 |
| | imperceptible | adj. | adj. impossible to see or notice | 难以察觉的 |

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|-----|---------------------|------|---|--------------|
| 152 | impervious | adj. | adj. not allowing something (such as water or light) to enter or pass | 不能渗透的，不为所动的 |
| | impetuous | adj. | adj. acting or done quickly and without thought | 鲁莽的，仓促的 |
| | imperious | adj. | adj. having or showing the proud and unpleasant attitude of someone | 专横的，傲慢的 |
| 153 | amuse | v. | v. to cause laughter | 逗...乐 |
| | bemuse | v. | v. to cause (someone) to be confused and often also somewhat amused | 使...困惑 |
| 154 | savage | adj. | adj. uncivilized; fierce; extremely cruel, violent, and uncontrolled. | 未开化的，猛烈的，凶狠的 |
| | salvage | v. | v. to save or help | 打捞，抢救 |
| | sage | adj. | adj. very wise | 智慧的 |
| | saga | n. | n. a long story about past heroes from Norway and Iceland | 传奇 |
| | sagacious | adj. | adj. having or showing an ability to understand difficult ideas and situations and to make good decisions | 聪明的，睿智的 |
| 155 | requisite | adj. | adj. needed for a particular purpose | 必要的 |
| | prerequisite | n. | n. something that you officially must have or do before you can have or do something else. | 先决条件 |
| | requite | v. | v. to give or do something in return for something that another person | 报答，回报 |
| 156 | replete | adj. | adj. having much or plenty of something | 充满的 |
| | deplete | v. | v. to use most or all of | 耗尽 |
| | complete | adj. | adj. not lacking anything; not limited in any way | 完整的，全面的，彻底的 |
| 157 | detest | v. | v. to dislike very strongly | 憎恶 |
| | detect | v. | v. to discover or notice the presence of something | 查明，发现 |
| | attest | v. | v. to show or state that something is true or real | 证实，证明 |
| 158 | err | v. | v. to make a mistake | 犯错误 |
| | erratic | adj. | adj. acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual | 飘忽不定的，没规律的 |
| | errant | adj. | adj. behaving wrongly | 错误的 |
| | erroneous | adj. | adj. not correct | 错误的 |
| 159 | mold | n. | n. distinctive nature or character : type | 模具，模子 |
| | molder | v. | v. to decay slowly | 腐烂，退化 |
| 160 | perpetrate | v. | v. to do something that is illegal or wrong | 犯罪 |
| | perpetuate | v. | v. to cause (something that should be stopped, such as a mistaken idea or a bad situation) to continue | 持续，使...继续 |
| 161 | staunch | adj. | adj. very devoted or loyal to a person, belief, or cause | 忠实的，坚定的 |
| | stench | n. | n. a very bad smell | 臭气 |
| | stance | n. | n. a publicly stated opinion | 立场，态度 |
| 162 | crunch | v. | v. to make the loud sound of something being crushed | 发出嘎吱声 |
| | crutch | n. | n. something that a person uses too much for help or support | 支撑物，依靠 |
| 163 | conversant | adj. | adj. having knowledge or experience | 熟悉的 |
| | conservative | adj. | adj. believing in the value of established and traditional practices in | 保守的 |
| | conversation | n. | n. an informal talk involving two people or a small group of people : the act of talking in an informal way | 谈话，交谈 |
| | converse | v. | v. to have a conversation | 交谈 |

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|-----|---------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| 163 | converse | adj. | adj. opposite or reverse | 相反的 |
| | converge | v. | v. to move toward one point and join together | 汇聚, 相交 |
| | conserve | v. | v. to keep safe from being damaged or destroyed; to use carefully in | 保护; 节省, 保存 |
| | concern | v. | v. to make (someone) worried; to cause concern for (someone) | 使担心 |
| 164 | unimpeachable | adj. | adj. not able to be doubted or questioned | 毋庸置疑的 |
| | impeccable | adj. | adj. having no flaws | 无懈可击的 |
| 165 | nigh | adj. | adj. close in time or place | 近的 |
| | | adv. | almost or nearly | 几乎 |
| | night | adj. happeni | adj. happening at night | 夜间的 |
| | knight | n. | n. a soldier in the past who had a high social rank and who fought while riding a horse and usually wearing armor | 骑士 |
| 166 | epidemic | adj. | adj. excessively prevalent; contagious | 流行的, 传染的 |
| | endemic | adj. | adj. prevalent in or limited to a particular locality, region, or people | 地方性的, 流行的 |
| | pandemic | adj. | adj. occurring over a wide geographic area and affecting an exceptionally high proportion of the population | 大范围流行的 |
| 167 | underplay | v. | v. to make (something) seem less important than it actually is | 轻描淡写, 低估 |
| | downplay | v. | v. to make (something) seem smaller or less important | 轻描淡写 |
| | interplay | v. | v. the ways in which two or more things, groups, etc., affect each other when they happen or exist together. | 互相作用 |
| | foreplay | n. | n. action or behavior that precedes an event | 前戏 |
| 168 | paralyze | v. | v. to make (a person or animal) unable to move or feel all or part of the body | 使...瘫痪 |
| | parallel | adj. | adj. extending in the same direction, everywhere equidistant, and not meeting; very similar and often happening at the same | 平行的; 相似的, 同时存在的 |
| 169 | ravel | v. | v. to make a situation or problem more complicated | 使更复杂 |
| | rival | n. | n. a person or thing that tries to defeat or be more successful than another | 竞争对手 |
| | unravel | v. | v. to cause the separate threads of something to come apart; (of a system, plan, relationship, etc.) to start to fail or no longer | 解开; 解体, 瓦解 |
| | unrivaled | adj. | adj. better than anyone or anything else | 无法匹敌的 |
| 170 | annul | v. | v. to say officially that something is no longer valid | 宣告...无效 |
| | annual | adj. | adj. happening once a year | 每年一次的 |
| 171 | profuse | adj. | adj. very plentiful, abundant | 大量的 |
| | peruse | v. | v. read, typically in a thorough or careful way | 仔细阅读 |
| | perfume | n. | n. a liquid substance that you put on your body in small amounts in order to smell pleasant | 香水 |
| 172 | brittle | adj. | adj. easily broken or cracked | 脆弱的, 易损坏的 |
| | bristle | v. | v. to become angry | 生气, 愤怒 |
| 173 | halcyon | adj. | adj. very happy and successful | 岁月静好的, 安宁的 |
| | hallucination | n. | n. something that seems real but does not really exist and that is usually caused by mental illness or the effect of a drug | 幻觉 |
| | hale | adj. | adj. healthy and stron | 精神矍铄的 |
| 174 | apocryphal | adj. | adj. well-known but probably not true | 虚构的, 假的 |
| | apocalyptic | adj. | adj. of, relating to, or involving terrible damage and destruction | 预示大灾变的 |
| | apoplectic | adj. | adj. very angry and excited | 非常生气的 |

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|-----|------------------------|------|--|-------------|
| 175 | celibate | adj. | adj. not married and not having sex, especially for religious reasons | 独身的，不结婚的 |
| | celebrate | v. | v. to do something special or enjoyable for an important event, occasion, holiday, etc. | 庆祝 |
| | calibrate | v. | v. to adjust or mark so that it can be used in an accurate and exact way; to measure in an exact and precise way | 校准，精确测量 |
| | celery | n. | n. a vegetable that is grown for its long light green stems | 芹菜 |
| | celebrity | n. | n. a person who is famous | 名人 |
| | celestial | adj. | adj. of or in the sky or universe | 天空的 |
| 176 | chaste | adj. | adj. not having sex | 禁欲的 |
| | chasten | v. | v. to make someone feel sorry for something they have done | 使内疚 |
| | chastise | v. | v. to criticize (someone) harshly for doing something wrong | 谴责 |
| 177 | leach | v. | v. to remove (nutritive or harmful elements) from soil by percolation | 被冲走，滤去 |
| | bleach | v. | v. to make something whiter or lighter in color | 漂白 |
| | breach | v. | v. to break or violate | 违反 |
| | preach | v. | v. to make a speech about religion in a church or other public place | 讲道，宣讲 |
| 178 | pecuniary | adj. | adj. relating to or in the form of money | 金钱的 |
| | penurious | adj. | adj. very poor | 贫困的 |
| | pernicious | adj. | adj. causing great harm or damage often in a way that is not easily seen or noticed | 有害的，致命的 |
| 179 | capitulate | v. | v. to admit an enemy or opponent has won | 投降 |
| | recapitulate | v. | v. to give a brief summary of something | 总结 |
| | captious | adj. | adj. marked by an often ill-natured inclination to stress faults and raise objections | 挑刺的，吹毛求疵的 |
| | captivate | v. | v. to attract and hold the attention of (someone) by being interesting, pretty, etc. | 吸引 |
| | capricious | adj. | adj. changing often and quickly | 变化多端的 |
| | captive | adj. | adj. forced to watch or listen to something because you cannot leave | 被俘虏的 |
| 180 | unobjectionable | adj. | adj. of an idea, etc. that you can accept | 无异议的，可接受的 |
| | objectionable | adj. | adj. causing people to be offended | 令人反感的 |
| 181 | precede | v. | v. to happen, go, or come before (something or someone) | 领先，在.....之前 |
| | proceed | v. | v. to continue to do something | 继续 |
| 182 | circumscribe | v. | v. to limit the size or amount of (something) | 限制 |
| | circumvent | v. | v. to avoid being stopped by (something, such as a law or rule) | 绕过，回避 |
| | circumspect | adj. | adj. thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something | 谨慎的 |
| 183 | dissemble | v. | v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. | 隐藏伪装（感情、意见） |
| | ensemble | n. | n. a group of people or things that make up a complete unit | 全体，全套服装 |
| | resemble | v. | v. to be like or similar to | 与...相似 |
| | assemble | v. | v. to collect things or gather people into one place or group | 聚集，集合 |
| 184 | exclaim | v. | v. to say something in an enthusiastic or forceful way | 呼喊，惊叫 |
| | acclaim | v. | v. to praise (someone or something) in a very strong and enthusiastic way | 欢呼，喝彩 |
| | reclaim | v. | v. to get back something that was lost or taken away | 要求收回 |

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|-----|---------------------|------|--|--------------|
| 184 | proclaim | v. | v. to say or state (something) in a public, official, or definite way | 宣布 |
| | declaim | v. | v. to say something in usually a loud and formal way | (像演讲般)说话 |
| | claim | v. | v. to say that something is true when some people may say it is not true | 声称, 断言 |
| 185 | perilous | adj. | adj. full of danger | 危险的 |
| | peculiar | adj. | adj. not usual or normal | 不寻常的 |
| 186 | philistine | n. | n. a person who is guided by materialism and is usually disdainful of intellectual or artistic values | 庸俗的人 |
| | philippic | n. | n. a discourse or declamation full of bitter condemnation | 猛烈的抨击, 痛斥 |
| 187 | anachronism | n. | n. something (such as a word, an object, or an event) that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, | 时代错乱 |
| | anarchism | n. | n. a belief that government and laws are not necessary | 无政府主义 |
| 188 | legitimate | adj. | adj. being in compliance with the law | 合法的 |
| | litigate | v. | v. to cause a case, an issue, etc. to be decided and settled in a court of law | 提出诉讼 |
| | mitigate | v. | v. to make less severe or intense | 减缓 |
| 189 | impugn | v. | v. to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be | (因人不诚实而)批评抨击 |
| | repugnant | adj. | adj. causing a strong feeling of dislike or disgust | 令人厌恶的 |
| | redundant | adj. | adj. exceeding what is necessary or normal : superfluous | 过剩的, 多余的 |
| | pugnacious | adj. | adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue | 好争斗的 |
| 190 | adduce | v. | v. to mention or provide (something, such as a fact or example) as evidence or proof to support an argument | 引用...证明 |
| | induce | v. | v. to cause (something) to happen or exist | 引起, 招致 |
| | traduce | v. | v. to tell lies about someone | 中伤, 诽谤 |
| 191 | delegate | n. | n. a person who is chosen or elected to vote or act for others | 代表 |
| | relegate | v. | v. to assign to a place of insignificance or of oblivion | 降低 |
| 192 | petrify | v. | v. to make someone very afraid | 吓呆 |
| | putrefy | v. | v. to rot | 腐烂 |
| | stupefy | v. | v. to shock or surprise very much | 使惊呆 |
| 193 | astrigent | adj. | adj. very critical in a sharp and often clever way | 严厉的, 尖刻的 |
| | stringent | adj. | adj. very strict or severe | 非常严格的 |
| | contingent | adj. | adj. depending on something else that might or might not happen | 偶然的 |
| 194 | complacent | adj. | adj. marked by self-satisfaction especially when accompanied by unawareness of actual dangers or deficiencies | 自我感觉良好的, 自满的 |
| | compliant | adj. | adj. ready and willing to comply | 顺从的, 迎合的 |
| | complaint | n. | n. expression of grief, pain, or dissatisfaction | 抱怨 |
| 195 | devolve | v. | v. to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state | 衰落 |
| | delve | v. | v. to search deeply and laboriously | 搜寻, 挖掘 |
| | dive | v. | v. to jump into water with your arms and head going in first | 跳水 |
| 196 | invertebrate | adj. | adj. lacking in strength or vitality | 软弱无力的 |
| | inveterate | adj. | adj. always or often happening or existing | 一贯的 |
| | reverberate | v. | v. to continue in a series of echoes, resound | 回响 |

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|-----|---------------|------|--|-----------|
| 197 | modicum | n. | n. a small amount | 少量 |
| | mediocre | adj. | adj. of moderate or low quality, value, ability, or performance | 平庸的, 平凡的 |
| 198 | contemptuous | adj. | adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval | 鄙视的 |
| | compunction | n. | n. a feeling of guilt or regret | 后悔感, 犯罪感 |
| 199 | excise | n. | n. an internal tax levied on the manufacture, sale, or consumption of a commodity | 货物税, 消费税 |
| | exercise | n. | n. physical activity that is done in order to become stronger and healthier | 练习, 运动 |
| 200 | snob | n. | n. someone who tends to criticize, reject, or ignore people who come from a lower social class, have less education, etc | 势利小人 |
| | snub | v. | v. to ignore (someone) in a deliberate and insulting way | 怠慢, 不理睬 |
| | snug | v. | v. to cause to fit closely | 使舒适 |
| | snag | n. | n. an unexpected problem or difficulty | 故障, 问题 |
| 201 | fragrance | n. | n. the quality or state of having a sweet odor | 香味 |
| | flagrance | n. | n. very bad fame | 臭名昭著 |
| 202 | puissant | adj. | adj. very powerful | 强大的, 有力的 |
| | pusillanimous | adj. | adj. lacking courage and resolution | 胆怯的, 懦弱的 |
| 203 | insurrection | n. | n. a usually violent attempt to take control of a government | 造反 |
| | resurrection | n. | n. the act of causing something that had ended or been forgotten or | 复兴, 复活 |
| 204 | progenitor | n. | n. precursor, originator | 先驱 |
| | progeny | n. | n. a person who comes from a particular parent or family : the child or descendant of someone | 子孙, 后裔 |
| 205 | contiguous | adj. | adj. used to describe things that touch each other or are immediately next to each other | 临近的 |
| | contagious | adj. | adj. communicable by contact | 传染的 |
| 206 | brook | v. | v. to stand for : tolerate | 容忍, 忍受 |
| | creek | n. | n. a small stream | 小溪, 小流 |
| | crook | v. | v. bend | 弯曲 |
| | creep | v. | v. to move slowly with the body close to the ground | 爬行 |
| 207 | elaborate | adj. | adj. planned or carried out with great care | 精心的, 精细的 |
| | evaporate | v. | v. to dissipate or draw off in vapor or fumes | 蒸发 |
| 208 | relentless | adj. | adj. showing or promising no abatement of severity, intensity, strength, or pace | 残酷的, 不留情的 |
| | unrelenting | adj. | adj. not softening or yielding in determination | 不妥协的 |
| 209 | clamant | adj. | adj. noisy; urgent | 吵闹的; 紧急的 |
| | clement | adj. | adj. inclined to be merciful | 仁慈的 |
| 210 | clamorous | adj. | adj. noisily insistent | 吵吵闹闹的 |
| | glamorous | adj. | adj. very exciting and attractive | 有吸引力的 |
| 211 | compunction | n. | n. a feeling of guilt or regret | 后悔感, 犯罪感 |
| | compulsive | adj. | adj. relating to, caused by psychological compulsion or obsession | 令人着迷的 |
| | | adj. | adj. having power to compel | 强迫性的 |
| 212 | contemptuous | adj. | adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval | 鄙视的 |

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|-----|---------------------|------|---|------------|
| | contemporary | adj. | adj. happening or beginning now or in recent times | 当代的，现代的 |
| 213 | convulsion | n. | n. a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc. | 骚乱，动乱 |
| | conclusion | n. | n. a final decision or judgment : an opinion or decision that is formed after a period of thought or research | 结论 |
| | convolution | n. | n. a twist or curve | 回旋，卷绕 |
| 214 | grate | v. | v. to rub or rasp noisily | 摩擦 |
| | grit | n. | n. any of several sandstones | 沙粒 |
| | | n. | n. firmness of mind or spirit | 勇气和毅力 |
| | grip | v. | v. to get and hold the interest or attention of (someone) | 吸引 |
| 215 | keen | adj. | adj. very excited about and interested in something | 对...感兴趣，喜欢 |
| | preen | v. | v. to dress or smooth oneself up | 打扮 |
| | | v. | v. to pride or congratulate oneself on an achievement | 洋洋自得 |
| | spleen | n. | n. feelings of anger | 怒气 |
| | | n. | n. an organ located near your stomach that destroys worn-out red blood cells and produces white blood cells | 脾脏 |
| 216 | access | n. | n. liberty to enter, or pass to and from a place or to approach or communicate with a person or thing | 通道，入口 |
| | | v. | v. to be able to use, enter, or get near something | 取得... |
| | assess | v. | v. to determine the importance, size, or value of | 评定 |
| 217 | accent | v. | v. to pronounce with accent | 发重音 |
| | ascent | n. | n. the act of rising or mounting upward | 上升 |
| | ascend | v. | v. to move upward | 上升，登高 |
| | accede | v. | v. to agree to a request or a demand | 同意 |
| 218 | renounce | v. | v. to give up, refuse, or resign usually by formal declaration | 拒绝，否认 |
| | denounce | v. | v. to criticize (someone or something) harshly and publicly | 批评 |
| | pronounce | v. | v. to declare officially or ceremoniously | 宣布 |
| 219 | tirade | n. | n. a protracted speech usually marked by harshly censorious language | 激烈的长篇演说 |
| | tribe | n. | n. a group of people that includes many families and relatives who have the same language, customs, and beliefs | 部落 |
| | tribute | n. | n. something done, said, or given to show respect, gratitude, or affection | 赞美，致敬 |
| | diatribe | n. | n. an angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something | 长篇痛骂 |
| 220 | cornerstone | n. | n. an indispensable and fundamental basis | 重要的基石 |
| | limestone | n. | n. a type of white stone that is commonly used in building | 石灰岩 |
| | milestone | n. | n. a significant point in development | 里程碑，重要事件 |
| | stonewall | v. | v. to refuse to comply or cooperate with | 拒绝合作 |
| | touchstone | n. | n. something that is used to make judgments about the quality of other things | 检验标准 |
| | backhanded | adj. | adj. oblique or indirect | 不直接的 |
| | heavy-handed | adj. | adj. clumsy | 笨手笨脚的 |
| | offhanded | adj. | adj. without previous thought or preparation | 立即的，即席的 |
| | short-handed | adj. | adj. having fewer than the usual number of people available | 人手不足的 |

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|-----|----------------------|------|--|-----------------|
| 221 | evenhanded | adj. | adj. not favoring one side or group over another | 公平的 |
| | secondhand | adj. | adj. not original : taken from someone who was not directly involved | 二手的, 非原创的 |
| | hand-wringing | n. | n. an overwrought expression of concern or guilt | 焦虑的、绝望的言谈举止 |
| | underhanded | adj. | adj. in a clandestine manner | 隐秘的 |
| | openhanded | adj. | adj. having or showing the quality of being very generous | 慷慨的 |
| 222 | clearheaded | adj. | adj. having or showing an ability to think clearly | 思路清晰的 |
| | headlong | adj. | adj. lacking in calmness or restraint | 轻率的, 仓促的 |
| | levelheaded | adj. | having or showing sound judgement | 头脑冷静清醒的 |
| | wrongheaded | adj. | adj. stubborn in adherence to wrong opinions or principles | 固执的 |
| 223 | apprehend | v. | v. to arrest or seize | 逮捕 |
| | reprehend | v. | v. to voice disapproval of | 斥责 |
| | comprehend | v. | v. to grasp the nature, significance, or meaning of | 理解 |
| 224 | pugnacious | adj. | adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue | 好争斗的 |
| | impugn | v. | v. to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be | (因人不诚实而) 批评抨击 |
| | repugnant | adj. | adj. causing a strong feeling of dislike or disgust | 令人厌恶的 |
| 225 | exempt | adj. | adj. not required to do something that others are required to do | 被免除的 |
| | preempt | v. | v. to prevent (something) from happening | 阻止, 先发制人 |
| | contempt | n. | n. the act of despising | 蔑视 |
| | unkempt | adj. | adj. not neat or orderly | 不整洁的, 邋遢的 |
| | tempt | v. | v. to entice to do wrong by promise of pleasure or gain | 引诱或怂恿(某人)干不正当的事 |
| 226 | yearn | v. | v. to feel a strong desire or wish for something or to do something | 强烈渴望 |
| | year | n. | n. a unit of time that is equal to 12 months or 365 or sometimes 366 days | 年 |
| | yen | n. | n. a strong desire or propensity | (强烈的) 渴望 |
| 227 | rational | adj. | adj. based on facts or reason and not on emotions or feelings | 合理的, 理性的 |
| | rationale | adj. | adj. the reason or explanation for something | 理由 |
| 228 | urban | adj. | adj. of or relating to cities and the people who live in them | 城市的 |
| | urbane | adj. | adj. polite and confident | 礼貌的 |
| 229 | local | adj. | adj. located or living nearby | 当地的 |
| | locale | n. | n. the place where something happens | 地点 |
| 230 | final | adj. | adj. coming at the end : being the last in a series, process, or progress | 最终的 |
| | finale | n. | n. the last part of something (such as a musical performance, play, etc.) | 大结局 |
| 231 | moral | adj. | adj. considered right and good by most people : agreeing with a standard of right behavior | 道德的 |
| | morale | n. | n. the feelings of enthusiasm and loyalty that a person or group has about a task or job | 士气 |
| 232 | human | adj. | adj. typical of people | 人类的 |
| | humane | adj. | adj. kind or gentle to people or animals | 人道的 |
| | facile | adj. | adj. too simple and not showing enough thought or effort | 容易的 |

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| 233 | facade | n. | n. the front of a building | 房屋正面 |
| | | n. | n. a false, superficial, or artificial appearance or effect | 假象 |
| | facetious | adj. | adj. meant to be humorous or funny | 滑稽的, 好笑的 |
| 234 | fickle | adj. | adj. changing opinions often | 多变的 |
| | tickle | v. | v. to touch (as a body part) lightly so as to excite the surface nerves and cause uneasiness, laughter | 使发痒 |
| | | v. | v. to excite or stir up agreeably | 使高兴 |
| | trickle | v. | v. to flow in a thin gentle stream | 细细地流 |
| | | v. | v. to move or go one by one or little by little | 慢慢地移动 |
| | ticklish | adj. | adj. difficult to deal with | 难对付的, 棘手的 |
| 235 | upbeat | adj. | adj. positive and cheerful | 积极乐观的, 愉快的 |
| | uproot | v. | v. to destroy or remove completely | 连根拔起, 消灭 |
| | upbraid | v. | v. to criticize severely | 训斥, 责骂 |
| | upshot | n. | n. the final result | 结局 |
| | upend | v. | v. to cause to be upside down | 颠倒 |
| | upgrade | n. | n. an occurrence in which one thing is replaced by something better, newer, etc. | 升级 |
| | upheaval | n. | n. a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict, confusion, anger, etc. | (引起混乱的) 巨变 |
| | uphold | v. | v. to give support to | 支持 |
| | upmost | adj. | adj. highest in position or importance | 最高的 |
| | upraise | v. | v. to raise or lift up | 举起, 抬高 |
| | upsurge | n. | n. a rapid or sudden increase or rise | 增长 |
| 236 | downturn | n. | n. a decline in business and economic activity | (价格或活动) 开始下降 |
| | downtown | adj. | adj. of, relating to, or located in the lower part or business center of a city | 商业区的 |
| | downsize | v. | v. to reduce in size | 缩小 |
| | downgrade | v. | v. to lower in quality, value, status, or extent | 降低 |
| 237 | stable | adj. | adj. in a good state or condition that is not easily changed or likely to change | 稳定的 |
| | staple | adj. | adj. used, needed, or enjoyed constantly by many people | (食物, 商品等) 必要的 |
| | stale | adj. | adj. having an unpleasant taste or smell | 不新鲜的 |
| 238 | winnow | v. | v. to narrow or reduce | 筛选 |
| | window | n. | n. an opening in a wall, door, etc., that usually contains a sheet of glass | 窗户 |
| | widow | n. | n. a woman who has lost her husband by death and usually has not remarried | 寡妇 |
| 239 | insidious | adj. | adj. causing harm in a way that is gradual or not easily noticed | 阴险的, 暗中为害的 |
| | invidious | adj. | adj. unpleasant and likely to cause bad feelings in other people | 令人反感的 |
| 240 | incisive | adj. | adj. impressively direct and decisive | 一针见血的, 深刻尖锐的 |
| | decisive | adj. | adj. resolute or determined | 果决的, 坚定的 |
| | invasive | adj. | adj. tending to spread | 扩散性的 |
| | | adj. | adj. relating to, or characterized by military aggression | 侵略性的 |

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|-----|-----------------------|------|--|-------------|
| | divisive | adj. | adj. causing a lot of disagreement between people and causing them to separate into different groups | 引起争议的，引起分裂的 |
| | derisive | adj. | adj. expressing or causing derision | 嘲笑的 |
| 241 | deprive | v. | v. to take something away from | 使丧失，剥夺 |
| | derive | v. | v. to take or get something from something else | 得到 |
| | | v. | v. to have or take origin | 起源 |
| | deride | v. | v. to laugh at contemptuously | 嘲笑 |
| | deprave | v. | v. to corrupt morally | 堕落 |
| 242 | repulsive | adj. | adj. arousing aversion or disgust | 令人厌恶的 |
| | impulsive | adj. | adj. doing things or tending to do things suddenly and without careful thought | 冲动的，不加思索的 |
| 243 | bane | n. | n. a source of harm or ruin | 祸害 |
| | bale | n. | n. great evil | 灾祸，不行 |
| | | n. | n. a large bundle of goods | 包，捆 |
| 244 | distraught | adj. | adj. very upset : so upset that you are not able to think clearly or behave normally | 发狂的，心烦意乱的 |
| | fraught | adj. | adj. causing or characterized by emotional distress or tension | 忧虑的 |
| | | adj. | adj. full of accompanied by something specified | 充满的 |
| | overwrought | adj. | adj. very excited or upset | 情绪激动且不高兴的 |
| 245 | flounder | v. | v. to struggle to move or obtain footing | 挣扎 |
| | founder | v. | v. to fail utterly; collapse | 彻底失败 |
| | plunder | v. | v. to steal things from (a place, such as a city or town) especially by force | 掠夺 |
| | asunder | adj. | adj. into parts | 分裂的 |
| 246 | negligible | adj. | adj. very small or unimportant | 不重要的 |
| | negligent | adj. | adj. marked by or given to neglect especially habitually | 疏忽的，粗心大意的 |
| 247 | comprehensible | adj. | adj. able to be understood | 可理解的 |
| | comprehensive | adj. | adj. covering completely or broadly | 全面的 |
| 248 | underscore | v. | v. to emphasize (something) or show the importance of (something) | 强调 |
| | underline | v. | v. to put emphasis on | 强调 |
| | | v. | v. to mark (as a word) with a line underneath | 强调 |
| | underwrite | v. | v. insure on life or property | 给...保险 |
| | | v. | v. to guarantee financial support of | 同意资助 |
| | undergird | v. | v. to make secure underneath | 在底部加固 |
| | underpin | v. | v. to strengthen or support something from below | 为...打下基础 |
| | underplay | v. | v. to make (something) seem less important than it actually is | 轻描淡写，低估 |
| | undermine | v. | v. to make (someone or something) weaker or less effective | 削弱 |
| | undercut | v. | v. to make (something) weaker or less effective | 削弱 |
| | underestimate | v. | v. to estimate as being less than the actual size, quantity, or number | 低估 |
| | understate | v. | v. to represent as less than is the case | 少说，少报 |

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|-----|----------------------|------|---|------------------------|
| | underavalue | v. | v. to value, rate, or estimate below the real worth | 对...评价过低 |
| 249 | confront | v. | v. to oppose or challenge (someone) especially in a direct and forceful way | 反抗 |
| | affront | v. | v. to insult especially to the face by behavior or language | 公开侮辱 |
| | frontier | n. | n. the farthest limits of knowledge or achievement in a particular | 前沿, 边界 |
| | | n. | n. a border between two countries | 边界, 边境 |
| 250 | palatial | adj. | adj. of, relating to, or being a palace | 宏伟的, 壮丽的 |
| | palatable | adj. | adj. having a pleasant or agreeable taste | 美味的 |
| | placate | v. | v. to cause (someone) to feel less angry about something | 安抚 |
| 251 | momentous | adj. | adj. very important | 重要的 |
| | momentary | adj. | adj. lasting a very short time | 短暂的 |
| 252 | famous | adj. | adj. known or recognized by very many people : having fame | 著名的 |
| | infamous | adj. | adj. having a reputation of the worst kind | 声名狼藉的 |
| 253 | valuable | adj. | adj. worth a lot of money | 有价值的, 贵重的 |
| | invaluable | adj. | adj. extremely valuable or useful | 极具价值的 |
| 254 | impassioned | adj. | adj. showing or feeling very strong emotions | 充满激情的 |
| | passionate | adj. | adj. showing or expressing strong emotions or beliefs | 表现激情的 |
| | | adj. | adj. easily aroused to anger | 易怒的 |
| | compassionate | adj. | adj. feeling or showing concern for someone who is sick, hurt, poor, etc. | 同情的 |
| 255 | niche | n. | n. a special area of demand for a product or service | 小众市场 |
| | hitch | n. | n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do | (隐形的) 问题, 难题 |
| | glitch | n. | n. a usually minor malfunction | 小故障 |
| 256 | pungent | adj. | adj. having a strong, sharp taste or smell | (味道或气味) 刺鼻的 |
| | | adj. | adj. having a strong effect on the mind because of being clever and | (言语) 刻薄的 |
| | poignant | adj. | adj. painfully affecting the feelings | 伤心的 |
| 257 | futile | adj. | adj. completely ineffective | 无效的, 无用的 |
| | fertile | adj. | adj. producing a large amount of something | 多产的(即可指农作物, 也可以指思想、想法) |
| 258 | coarse | adj. | adj. having a rough quality | 粗糙的 |
| | coerce | v. | v. to compel to an act or choice | 迫使, 强迫 |
| 259 | lambaste | v. | v. to criticize (someone or something) very harshly | 严厉批评 |
| | bombast | n. | n. pretentious inflated speech or writing | 夸大的言辞 |
| 260 | didactic | adj. | adj. designed or intended to teach people something | 用于教育他人的, 说教的 |
| | dictatorial | adj. | adj. used to describe a person who tries to control other people in a forceful and unfair way | 独裁的, 独裁者的 |
| 261 | appropriate | adj. | adj. suitable or compatible | 合适的 |
| | approximate | adj. | adj. located close together | 大约的, 近似的 |
| 262 | compound | v. | v. to form by combining separate things | 混合, 合成 |
| | propound | v. | v. to offer for discussion or consideration | 提出...供考虑 |

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|-----|--------------------|------|--|-----------------|
| | expound | v. | v. to explain by setting forth in careful and often elaborate detail | 解释, 详细说明 |
| 263 | virtual | adj. | adj. very close to being something without actually being it | 实际上的 |
| | | adj. | adj. existing or occurring on computers or on the Internet | 虚拟的 |
| | virtue | n. | n. morally good behavior or character | 优点, 美德 |
| 264 | petty | adj. | adj. not very important or serious | 不重要的 |
| | pity | n. | n. a strong feeling of sadness or sympathy for someone or something | 怜悯, 同情 |
| | pretty | adj. | adj. attractive to look at usually in a simple or delicate way | 漂亮的 |
| 265 | privation | n. | n. lack of what is needed for existence | (生活必需品的) 匮乏, 贫困 |
| | privacy | n. | n. freedom from unauthorized intrusion | 隐秘 |
| | primacy | n. | n. the state of being first (as in importance, order, or rank) | 首位 |
| | primary | adj. | adj. most important; most basic or essential | 主要的, 基本的 |
| 266 | germane | adj. | adj. relating to a subject in an appropriate way | 相关的 |
| | germinate | v. | v. to begin to grow | 发芽 |
| | German | adj. | adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of Germany, the Germans, or German | 德国的 |
| 267 | restive | adj. | adj. stubbornly resisting control | 不服管理的 |
| | restless | adj. | adj. not relaxed or calm | 不安的 |
| | unrest | n. | n. a disturbed or uneasy state | 动乱, 骚乱 |
| 268 | expiate | v. | v. to do something as a way to show that you are sorry about doing | 赎罪 |
| | expatriate | v. | v. to banish | 驱逐 |
| | expatiate | v. | v. to speak or write at length or in detail | 详细, 细说 |
| | expedite | v. | v. to cause (something) to happen faster | 加速, 加快 |
| | extirpate | v. | v. to destroy or remove completely | 根除 |
| | mandate | v. | v. to officially demand or require something | 授权, 正式命令 |
| | mendacious | adj. | adj. not honest | 欺骗的, 不诚实的 |
| 269 | manacle | v. | v. to restrain from movement, progress, or action | 限制 |
| | menace | v. | v. to threaten harm to (someone or something) | 恐吓, 威胁 |
| 270 | decent | adj. | adj. seeming to care about the feelings or problems of other people | 得体的 |
| | descend | v. | v. to go down | 下降 |
| | | v. | v. to originate or come from an ancestral stock or source | 遗传 |
| | descent | n. | n. the fact or process of originating from an ancestral stock | 血统 |
| 271 | malediction | n. | n. an inclination downward | 下降 |
| | valediction | n. | n. an act of bidding farewell | 告别 |
| | benediction | n. | n. the invocation of a blessing | 祝福 |
| 272 | rend | v. | v. to split or tear apart or in pieces by violence | 撕碎, 分裂 |
| | render | v. | v. to cause (someone or something) to be in a specified condition | 使...进入某种状态 |
| | surrender | v. | v. to agree to stop fighting, hiding, resisting, etc., because you know that you will not win or succeed | 投降, 屈服 |

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|-----|------------------------|------|--|------------|
| 273 | vitiate | v. | v. to ruin or spoil something | 弄坏, 使无效 |
| | vitriolic | adj. | adj. expressing harsh and angry words | 尖酸的, 刻薄的 |
| 274 | swerve | v. | v. to cause to turn aside or deviate | 转完, 背离 |
| | severe | adj. | adj. very harsh | 严厉的 |
| | server | n. | n. the main computer in a network which provides files and services that are used by the other computers | 服务器 |
| | swear | v. | v. to state something very strongly and sincerely | 发誓 |
| | | v. | v. to use offensive words when you speak | 诅咒 |
| | sever | v. | v. to divide into parts | 打碎, 分裂 |
| 275 | laconic | adj. | adj. using few words in speech or writing | 简洁的, 用词少的 |
| | draconian | adj. | adj. exceedingly harsh or very severe | 极其严苛的 |
| 276 | allay | v. | v. to make something less severe or strong | 减轻, 缓和 |
| | alley | n. | n. a garden or park walk bordered by trees or bushes | 小径, 小巷 |
| | ally | v. | v. to join with another in order to get or give support | 联合, 联盟 |
| | alloy | n. | n. a metal made by melting and mixing two or more metals or a metal and another material together | 合金 |
| | | v. | v. to impair or debase by admixture | 减低成色 |
| | valley | n. | n. an area of low land between hills or mountains | 山谷, 流域 |
| | rally | v. | v. to come together again to renew an effort | 召集 |
| 277 | superficial | adj. | adj. presenting only an appearance without substance or significance | 表面的 |
| | superficialious | adj. | adj. concerning only with what is obvious or apparent, not thorough or complete | 表面上的, 肤浅的 |
| 278 | superb | adj. | adj. excellent or brilliant in a very noticeable way | 杰出的, 卓越的 |
| | superior | adj. | adj. of higher rank, quality, or importance | 上级的 |
| | | adj. | adj. better than other people | 优秀的 |
| | supernatural | adj. | adj. unable to be explained by science or the laws of nature | 超自然的 |
| | superstition | n. | n. a belief or practice resulting from ignorance, fear of the unknown, trust in magic or chance, or a false conception of v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old, no longer useful, etc.) | 迷信 |
| 279 | supersede | v. | v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old, no longer useful, etc.) | 淘汰, 取代 |
| | supreme | adj. | adj. highest in rank or authority | 最高的, 至上的 |
| | superfluous | adj. | adj. exceeding what is sufficient or necessary | 过多的, 多余的 |
| 280 | heinous | adj. | adj. hatefully or shockingly evil | 邪恶的, 可耻的 |
| | hedonic | adj. | adj. relating to, or characterized by pleasure | 快乐的 |
| 281 | grin | v. | v. to smile widely | 咧嘴笑 |
| | chagrin | n. | n. a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment | 苦恼, 烦恼 |
| 282 | demolish | v. | v. to forcefully tear down or take apart (a structure) | 拆毁 |
| | demonic | adj. | adj. of, relating to, or suggestive of a demon | 恶魔的, 魔鬼的 |
| 283 | demoralize | v. | v. to weaken the morale of (a person or group) | 使...泄气 |
| | demonize | v. | v. to cause someone to lose hope, courage, or confidence | 使士气低落 |
| | gratuitous | adj. | adj. not necessary or appropriate | 不必要的, 未要求的 |

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|-----|--------------|------|--|------------|
| 284 | gratitude | n. | n. the state of being grateful | 感激 |
| | ingratiate | v. | v. to gain favor or approval for (yourself) by doing or saying things that people like | 讨好 |
| 285 | equable | adj. | adj. tending to remain calm | 平静的 |
| | equitable | adj. | adj. just or fair | 平等的, 公平的 |
| | equanimous | adj. | adj. being calm when dealing with problems or pressure | 镇定的 |
| 286 | rankle | v. | v. to cause (someone) to feel angry or irritated especially for a long time | 使...生气, 愤怒 |
| | ankle | n. | n. the joint where the foot joins the leg | 踝关节 |
| 287 | gall | v. | v. to make (someone) feel annoyed or angry | 使...生气 |
| | gull | n. | n. any of numerous long-winged web-footed aquatic birds | 海鸥 |
| | | v. | v. to fool or trick (someone) | 欺骗 |
| 288 | coax | v. | v. to influence or gently urge by caressing or flattering | 诱骗 |
| | hoax | v. | v. to deceive or cheat | 欺骗 |
| 289 | etch | v. | v. to produce a pattern or design on a hard material by using a powerful liquid to cut the surface of metal or glass | 蚀刻 |
| | itch | v. | v. an uneasy irritating sensation in the upper surface of the skin that makes you want to scratch | 发痒 |
| 290 | meld | v. | v. merge, blend | 混合 |
| | molder | v. | v. to decay slowly | 腐烂, 退化 |
| | mold | n. | n. distinctive nature or character : type | 模具, 模子 |
| | modulate | v. | v. to adjust to or keep in proper measure or proportion | 调节, 调整 |
| 291 | imitate | v. | v. to do the same thing as | 模仿 |
| | intimate | adj. | adj. characterized by close personal acquaintance or familiarity | 亲密无间的 |
| 292 | presumptuous | adj. | adj. too confident especially in a way that is rude | 自以为是的 |
| | sumptuous | adj. | adj. extremely costly, rich, luxurious | 奢华的 |
| 293 | volition | n. | n. the power to make your own choices or decisions | 自愿选择, 自行决定 |
| | violation | n. | n. the act of violating | 违反, 冒犯 |
| 294 | seminal | adj. | adj. very important and influential | 非常有影响力的 |
| | seminar | n. | n. a meeting in which you receive information on and training in a | 讨论会, 研讨班 |
| 295 | purlieu | n. | n. the area surrounding a palace | 范围, 界限 |
| | puerile | adj. | adj. silly or childish especially in a way that shows a lack of seriousness or good judgment | 稚嫩的, 幼稚的 |
| | purloin | v. | v. to appropriate wrongfully and often by a breach of trust | 偷窃 |
| 296 | vitriolic | adj. | adj. expressing harsh and angry words | 尖酸的, 刻薄的 |
| | virile | adj. | adj. having the nature, properties, or qualities of an adult male | 有男子气概的 |
| 297 | trite | adj. | adj. not evoking interest because of overuse or repetition | 陈词滥调的 |
| | rite | n. | n. a ceremonial act or action | 仪式, 习俗 |
| | trait | n. | n. a distinguishing quality (as of personal character) | 个性, 特点 |
| 298 | punctilious | adj. | adj. very careful about behaving properly and doing things in a correct and accurate way | (对行为)谨慎小心的 |
| | punctual | adj. | adj. being on time | 准时的, 守时的 |

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|-----|--------------|------|---|-------------------|
| 298 | punctuating | adj. | adj. marking or dividing (written matter) with punctuation marks | 加标点的 |
| | | adj. | adj. breaking into or interrupting at intervals | 不时打断的 |
| 299 | foment | v. | v. to cause the growth or development of something bad or harmful | 激起, 煽动 |
| | ferment | v. | v. to go through a chemical change that results in the production of alcohol | 发酵 |
| | fervent | adj. | adj. exhibiting or marked by great intensity of feeling | 情感强烈的, 热烈的 |
| | torment | v. | v. to cause to feel extreme physical or mental pain | 折磨 |
| 300 | sate | v. | v. to cloy with overabundance | 使...厌倦, 使心满意足 |
| | spate | n. | n. a large number of things that appear or happen in a short period of time | 突然迸发 |
| | slate | n. | n. a type of hard rock that splits easily into thin layers | 板岩, 石板 |
| | slay | v. | v. to kill violently or in great numbers | 杀死 |
| | | v. | v. to delight or amuse very much | 禁不住大笑 |
| 301 | proscribe | v. | v. to not allow | 禁止 |
| | prescribe | v. | v. to officially tell someone to use (a medicine, therapy, diet, etc.) as a remedy or treatment | 开药方 |
| 302 | laity | n. | n. the mass of the people as distinguished from those of a particular profession or those specially skilled | 外行人 |
| | levity | n. | n. a lack of seriousness | 不严肃, 轻浮 |
| | levy | v. | v. an amount of money that must be paid and that is collected by a government or other authority | 征税 |
| 303 | asperity | adj. | adj. roughness of surface | 表面粗糙的 |
| | | adj. | adj. roughness of manner or of temper | 粗鲁的 |
| | aspersion | n. | n. a false or misleading charge meant to harm someone's reputation | 中伤, 诽谤 |
| | exasperation | n. | n. the state of being very annoyed or upset | 恼怒 |
| 304 | dismay | v. | v. to cause to lose courage or resolution | 使沮丧 |
| | dismal | adj. | adj. showing or causing gloom or depression | 忧郁的 |
| | dismissal | adj. | adj. the act of dismissing | 轻视的 |
| 305 | hermetic | adj. | adj. closed tightly so that no air can go in or out | 密闭的 |
| | heretical | adj. | adj. of, relating to, or characterized by departure from accepted beliefs or standards | 异教的, 异端的 |
| | hereditary | adj. | adj. passing from a person who has died to that person's child or younger relative | 遗传的 |
| 306 | mute | adj. | adj. unable or willing to speak | 哑巴的, 缄默的, 不出声的 |
| | mutate | v. | v. to change and cause an unusual characteristic to develop in a plant or animal | 变化, 转变 |
| 307 | saturnine | adj. | adj. cold and steady in mood | 性格阴沉的, 表情忧郁的 |
| | saturate | v. | v. to make something very wet | 浸湿, 浸透 |
| | | v. | v. to fill something completely with something | 使充满某物 |
| | satiate | v. | v. to satisfy fully | 充分满足 |
| 308 | pillory | v. | v. to publicly criticize (someone) in a very harsh way | 批评 |
| | pillow | n. | n. a bag filled with soft material that is used as a cushion usually for the head of a person who is lying down | 枕头 |
| | pillar | n. | n. a basic fact, idea, or principle of something | 支柱, 支撑 (本身是柱子的意思) |
| | extant | adj. | adj. currently or actually existing | 现存的, 仍然存在的 |

| | | | | |
|-----|------------|------|---|----------------|
| 309 | extend | v. | v. to become longer or to be able to become longer | 延伸, 扩展 |
| | extent | n. | n. the point or limit to which something extends or reaches | 范围, 程度 |
| 310 | expand | v. | v. to increase in size, range, or amount | 扩张, 扩展 |
| | expend | v. | v. to use or spend something | 花费 |
| | | v. | v. to use (time, energy, etc.) for a particular purpose | 用...做某事 |
| 311 | hapless | adj. | adj. having no luck | 倒霉的, 不幸的 |
| | mishap | n. | n. an unfortunate accident | 不幸 |
| 312 | crave | v. | v. to ask for earnestly | 恳求, 渴望 |
| | ravenous | adj. | adj. very eager or greedy for food, satisfaction, or gratification | (指饥饿, 渴求等) 极度的 |
| | craven | adj. | adj. lacking the least bit of courage | 懦弱的 |
| | rave | v. | v. to speak out wildly | 咆哮 |
| | | v. | v. to talk or write about someone or something in an excited or enthusiastic way | 热烈赞美 |
| 313 | cardinal | n. | n. a high ecclesiastical official of the Roman Catholic Church who ranks next below the pope | 红衣主教 |
| | | adj. | adj. basic or most important | 主要的, 基本的 |
| | cordial | adj. | adj. politely pleasant and friendly | 热情友好的 |
| 314 | verdant | adj. | adj. unripe in experience or judgment | 没有经验的, 不老练的 |
| | verdict | n. | n. the finding or decision of a jury on the matter submitted to it in trial | (陪审团的) 裁决, 决定 |
| | vertical | adj. | adj. going straight up | 垂直的 |
| 315 | apprise | v. | v. to give notice to | 通知 |
| | appraise | v. | v. to evaluate the worth, significance, or status of | 评估 |
| | appease | v. | v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired | 安抚, 缓和 |
| 316 | labile | adj. | adj. readily open to change | 易变的, 不稳定的 |
| | libel | v. | v. to write and publish a false statement that causes people to have a bad opinion of (someone) | 中伤 |
| | label | n. | n. a word or phrase that describes or identifies something or someone | 标签 |
| 317 | euphemism | n. | n. a mild or pleasant word or phrase that is used instead of one that is unpleasant or offensive | 委婉语 |
| | euphonious | adj. | adj. pleasing to the ear | 悦耳的 |
| | euphoria | n. | n. a feeling of great happiness and excitement | 特别高兴 |
| 318 | mire | n. | n. heavy and deep mud | 泥沼 |
| | | v. | v. to hamper or hold back as if by mire | 陷入困境 |
| | dire | adj. | adj. very bad : causing great fear or worry | 可怕的, 严重的 |
| 319 | tacit | adj. | adj. expressed or understood without being directly stated | 不言而喻的, 心照不宣的 |
| | taciturn | adj. | adj. tending to be quiet | 沉默寡言 |
| 320 | pertain | v. | v. to relate to | 与...相关 |
| | protean | adj. | adj. displaying great diversity or variety | 多样的 |
| | protein | n. | n. a substance found in foods (such as meat, milk, eggs, and beans) that is an important part of the human diet | 蛋白质 |
| | repine | v. | v. to feel or express dejection or discontent | 埋怨 |

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|-----|-------------|------|--|------------|
| 321 | opine | v. | v. to express opinions | 表示意见的 |
| | supine | adj. | adj. lying flat on your back | 仰卧的，平躺的 |
| | | adj. | adj. not willing to act or disagree with someone because you are lazy or | 得过且过的 |
| | pine | v. | v. to yearn intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable | 渴望 |
| 322 | adulation | n. | n. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery | 恭维，吹捧 |
| | adulterate | v. | v. to make (something, such as a food or drink) impure or weaker by adding something of poor quality | 掺假 |
| 323 | decrepitude | n. | n. the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health | 衰老 |
| | discrepant | adj. | adj. being at variance | 差异的 |
| 324 | snarl | v. | v. to cause to become knotted and intertwined | 缠结，混乱 |
| | | v. | v. to speak in an angry or bad-tempered way | 咆哮着说，不耐烦地说 |
| | sneer | v. | v. to smile or laugh with facial expression that shows scorn or contempt | 嘲笑 |
| 325 | spell | n. | n. a short, indefinite period of time | (一段) 时间 |
| | swell | v. | v. to expand (as in size, volume, or numbers) gradually beyond a normal | 膨胀，肿起 |
| 326 | specious | adj. | adj. falsely appearing to be right | 似是而非的 |
| | species | n. | n. a particular group of things or people that belong together or have | 物种 |
| 327 | dampen | v. | v. to check or diminish the activity or vigor of | 抑制，削弱 |
| | hamper | v. | v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) | 阻碍 |
| | lumber | v. | v. to move ponderously | 笨重地行动 |
| | | n. | n. timber or logs especially when dressed for use | 木材，木料 |
| | tamper | v. | v. to interfere so as to weaken or change for the worse | 干预，损害 |
| | | v. | v. to try foolish or dangerous experiments | 瞎搞，瞎摆弄 |
| 328 | temper | v. | v. to make (something) less severe or extreme | 调和，使缓和 |
| | tar | n. | n. a sticky substance that is formed by burning tobacco | 焦油，沥青 |
| | jarring | adj. | adj. harsh | 刺耳的 |
| 329 | mar | v. | v. to ruin the beauty or perfection of (something) : to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) | 损毁，损伤 |
| | remunerate | v. | v. to pay an equivalent to for a service, loss, or expense | 酬劳 |
| 330 | enumerate | v. | v. to specify one after another | 列举 |
| | preserve | v. | v. to keep (something) in its original state or in good condition | 保存 |
| | pervse | adj. | adj. wrong or different in a way that others feel is strange or offensive | 固执的，任性的 |
| 331 | persevere | v. | v. to continue doing something or trying to do something even though it is difficult | 坚持 |
| | conviction | n. | n. a strong belief or opinion | 确信，坚定的信仰 |
| | | n. | n. the act of proving that a person is guilty of a crime in a court of law | 定罪，判罪 |
| 332 | convince | v. | v. to overcome by argument | 使确信，说服 |
| | harry | v. | v. to disturb, distress, or exhaust by repeated demands or criticism | 打扰，骚扰 |
| | parry | v. | v. to evade or turn aside something | 闪躲 |
| 333 | hoard | v. | v. to collect and hide a large amount of | 贮藏 |

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|-----|-------------------|------|--|-------------|
| | hoary | adj. | adj. extremely old | 老掉牙的 |
| 334 | havoc | n. | n. wide and general destruction | 大破坏, 浩劫 |
| | halo | n. | n. a bright circle seen around the sun or the moon | 光环 |
| 335 | epilogue | n. | n. a final section or speech after the main part of a book, play, or musical composition | 结束语, 尾声 |
| | epigram | n. | n. a concise poem dealing pointedly and often satirically with a single thought | 机智的短诗, 警句 |
| | epigraph | n. | n. an engraved inscription | 碑文 |
| | epiphany | n. | n. an appearance or manifestation especially of a divine being | 显现 (特指神的显现) |
| | epicure | n. | n. one with sensitive and discriminating tastes especially in food or wine | 美食家 |
| | epic | n. | n. a long poem that tells the story of a hero's adventures | 史诗 |
| | epidemic | adj. | adj. excessively prevalent | 流行的 |
| | | adj. | adj. contagious | 传染的 |
| | epithet | n. | n. an offensive word or name that is used as a way of abusing or insulting someone | 外号, 绰号 |
| 336 | rebut | v. | v. to prove (something) is false by using arguments or evidence | 驳斥, 反驳 |
| | rebuff | n. | n. a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal | (粗鲁地) 回复 |
| | rebuke | v. | v. to speak in an angry and critical way to (someone) | 指责, 非难 |
| 337 | exacerbate | v. | v. to make (a bad situation, a problem, etc.) worse | 使...恶化 |
| | exasperate | v. | v. to make (someone) very angry or annoyed | 使...生气 |
| 338 | deprecate | v. | v. to criticize or express disapproval of (someone or something) | 贬损诋毁 |
| | depreciate | v. | v. to lower in estimation or esteem | 轻视, 贬低 |
| | | v. | v. to lower the price or estimated value of | 贬值 |
| 339 | credulous | adj. | adj. too ready to believe things | 易受欺骗的 |
| | credible | adj. | adj. offering reasonable grounds for being believed | 可靠的, 可信的 |
| | credential | n. | n. something that gives a title to credit or confidence | 证明 |
| 340 | plain | n. | n. a large area of flat land without trees | 平原 |
| | | adj. | adj. lacking ornament | 朴素的 |
| | | adj. | adj. easy to see and understand | 清晰的, 明白的 |
| | plaintive | adj. | adj. expressing suffering or sadness | 痛苦的 |
| 341 | reiterate | v. | v. to repeat something you have already said in order to emphasize | 重复强调 |
| | reinstate | v. | v. to restore to a previous effective state | 使恢复原职 |
| 342 | comely | adj. | adj. having a pleasing appearance | 好看的 |
| | homely | adj. | adj. not pretty or handsome | 不好看的 |
| | | adj. | adj. plain and simple in an appealing or pleasant way | 平凡的 |
| | seemly | adj. | adj. good-looking and handsome | 有魅力的, 好看的 |
| | timely | adv. | adv. in time | 合时宜地 |
| | stately | adj. | adj. very impressive in appearance, manner or size | 庄严的 |
| 343 | hostility | n. | n. unfriendly or hostile state, attitude or action | 敌意, 敌对状态 |

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|-----|--------------|------|---|----------------------|
| 344 | hospitality | n. | n. generous and friendly treatment of visitors and guests | 热情好客 |
| | boom | v. | v. to make a deep and loud sound | 发出隆隆声 |
| | | v. | v. of a business or industry to grow or expand suddenly | 使兴旺 |
| | loom | n. | n. a frame or machine for interlacing at right angles two or more sets of threads or yarns to form a cloth | 织布机 |
| | | v. | v. to appear in an impressively large or great form | 隐约可见, 朦胧出现 |
| | gloom | v. | v. to look, feel, or act sullen or despondent | 沮丧 |
| | | n. | n. partial or total darkness | 昏暗, 阴暗 |
| | zoom | v. | v. to move quickly | 极速移动 |
| | | v. | v. to increase suddenly | 猛涨 |
| | petulant | adj. | adj. insolent or rude in speech or behavior | (说话, 行为) 粗鲁无礼的 |
| 345 | penitent | adj. | adj. feeling or expressing humble or regretful | 忏悔的, 悔过的 |
| 346 | biography | n. | n. a usually written history of a person's life | 传记 |
| | bibliography | n. | n. a list of books, organizes, articles, etc., that are mentioned in a | (有关某一专题或某一作者的著作的) 书目 |
| 347 | posit | v. | v. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion | 假定, 假设 |
| | poise | v. | v. to hold (something) in a balanced and steady position | 使平衡 |
| 348 | loose | adj. | adj. not tightly fastened, attached or held | 松弛的 |
| | lose | v. | v. to fail to win (a game, contest, etc.) | 遗失, 失败 |
| 349 | abhor | v. | v. to dislike very much | 厌恶 |
| | abort | v. | v. to end a pregnancy deliberately by causing the death of the fetus | 流产, 堕胎 |
| | | v. | v. to stop something before it is completed because of problems or danger. | 使终止 |
| | abominate | v. | v. to feel great hatred for someone or something | 厌恶, 不喜欢 |
| 350 | taboo | n. | n. a rule against doing or saying something in a particular culture or religion | 禁忌, 禁止 |
| | tattoo | n. | n. an indelible mark or figure fixed upon the body by insertion of pigment under the skin or by production of scars | 纹身 |
| 351 | infest | v. | v. to spread or swarm in or over in a troublesome manner | 大批滋生, 骚扰 |
| | | v. | v. to live in or on as a parasite | 寄生于 |
| | ingest | v. | v. to swallow | 吃, 吞下 |
| | incest | n. | n. sexual intercourse between persons so closely related | 乱伦 |
| | insect | n. | n. a small animal that has six legs and a body formed of three parts and that may have wings | 昆虫 |
| 352 | literate | adj. | adj. able to read and write | 受过教育 |
| | literal | adj. | adj. giving the meaning of each individual word | 逐字的, 字面上的 |
| | | adj. | adj. not exaggerate | 不夸张的 |
| | literary | adj. | adj. of or relating to literature | 文字的 |
| 353 | critique | n. | n. a piece of written criticism of a set of ideas, a work of art, etc. | 评论 |
| | | v. | v. to express your opinion about the good and bad part | 写评论 |
| | critic | n. | n. one who expresses a reasoned opinion on any matter especially involving a judgment of its value, truth, | 评论家 |
| | criticism | n. | n. the act of criticizing someone or something | 批评 |

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|-----|--------------------|-------|--|------------------------|
| 353 | criticism | n. | n. the activity of making careful judgements about the good and bad qualities of books, movies, etc. | 评论 |
| | | adj. | adj. of, relating to, a turning point or specially important juncture | 决定性的, 至关重要的 |
| | | adj. | adj. expressing criticism or disapproval | 批评的 |
| | | adj. | adj. using or involving careful judgment about the good and bad parts of something | 评论的 |
| 354 | vaccinate | v. | v. to administer a vaccine to usually by injection | 注射疫苗 |
| | vacillate | v. | v. to repeatedly change your opinions or desires | 摇摆, 犹豫 |
| | venerate | v. | v. to feel or show deep respect for | 尊敬 |
| 355 | inopportune | adj. | adj. not suitable or right for a particular situation | 不合时宜的 |
| | importunate | adj. | adj. asking for things many times in a way that is annoying | 再三要求的, 纠缠不休的 |
| 356 | auspicious | adj. | adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely | 吉兆的, 幸运的 |
| | audacious | adj. | adj. intrepidly daring | 大胆的, 无畏的 |
| 357 | dwindle | v. | v. to gradually become smaller | 减少, 下降 |
| | swindle | v. | v. to take money or property from someone by using lies or tricks | 诈骗, 骗取 |
| | kindle | v. | v. to ignite | 点燃 |
| 358 | tension | n. | n. a feeling of nervousness that makes you unable to relax | 紧张 |
| | | v. | v. to tighten to a desired or appropriate degree | 使拉紧, 使紧张 |
| | pension | n. | n. an amount of money that a company or the government pays to a person who is old or sick and no longer works | 退休金, 抚恤金 |
| 359 | paltry | n. | n. very small or too small in amount | 少量 |
| | palter | v. | v. to act insincerely or deceitfully | 马虎处理, 敷衍了事 |
| 360 | decimate | v. | v. to destroy a large number of (plants, animals, people, etc.) | (严重地) 破坏 |
| | desiccate | v. | v. to dry up | 弄干, 使脱水 |
| | dissipate | v. | v. to cause (something) to spread out and disappear | 使...消散 |
| | desecrate | v. | v. to treat as not sacred | 玷污, 亵渎 |
| 361 | peripheral | adj. | adj. not relating to the main or most important part | 次要的 |
| | | adj. | adj. of or relating to the area that is to the side of the area you are looking at | 周围的, 边缘的 |
| | peripatetic | adj. | adj. itinerant | 巡游的 |
| 362 | avid | adj. | adj. desirous to the point of greed | 非常渴望的, 贪婪的 |
| | amid | prep. | prep. in or into the middle of (something) | 在.....之中 |
| 363 | arid | adj. | adj. very dry : having very little rain or water | 干旱的 |
| | acrid | adj. | adj. deeply or violently bitter | 尖酸刻薄的 |
| 364 | outdo | v. | v. to do better than (someone or something) : to be more successful than (someone or something) | 超过, 胜过 |
| | outperform | v. | v. in a manner that exceeds or surpasses and sometimes overpowers or defeat | 做的比...更好, 超过 |
| | outstrip | v. | v. to be or become better, greater, or larger than (someone or something) | 胜出, 超出 |
| | outweigh | v. | v. to exceed in weight, value, or importance | 比...重, 比...重要, 比...有价值 |
| | outlandish | adj. | adj. very strange or unusual | 奇异的 |
| | outgoing | adj. | adj. going away | 即将离职的 |

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|-----|---------------------|------|--|------------|
| | outgoing | adj. | adj. openly friendly and responsive | 对人友好的，开朗的 |
| | outrage | v. | v. to make (someone) very angry | 使...生气 |
| | outwit | v. | v. to defeat or trick by being more intelligent or clever (outsmart) | 以机智胜出 |
| 365 | impertinent | adj. | adj. rude and showing a lack of respect | 粗鲁的 |
| | impermanent | adj. | adj. not lasting forever | 非永久的，暂时的 |
| 366 | wave | n. | n. an area of moving water that is raised above the main surface of an ocean, a lake, etc. | 波浪 |
| | | v. | v. to move your hand or something held in your hand usually in a repeated motion in order to signal or greet someone | 挥手 |
| | waive | v. | v. to officially say that you will not use or require something that you are allowed to have or that is usually required | 放弃 |
| | waver | v. | v. to become unsteady because of weakness, emotion, tiredness, etc. | 摇摆不定 |
| 367 | propitious | adj. | adj. likely to have or produce good results | 吉祥的，吉利的 |
| | propitiate | v. | v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired | 安抚 |
| 368 | reserve | v. | v. to make arrangements so that you will be able to use at a later time | 预订 |
| | | v. | v. to keep something for a special or future use | 保留储备 |
| | reverse | adj. | adj. opposite to what is usual or stated | 相反的 |
| | | v. | v. to change to an opposite state or condition | 翻转，颠倒 |
| | reverberate | v. | v. opposite to what is usual or stated | 回响，回荡 |
| | revere | v. | v. to have great respect for (someone or something) | 尊敬 |
| 369 | onerous | adj. | adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with | 繁重的，费力的 |
| | sonorous | adj. | adj. having a sound that is deep, loud, and pleasant | 声音洪亮的 |
| 370 | corroborate | v. | v. to support with evidence or authority | 佐证，提供证据证明 |
| | collaborate | v. | v. to work with another person or group in order to achieve or do something | 合作 |
| 371 | intermittent | adj. | adj. starting, stopping, and starting again : not constant or steady | 间歇的，断断续续的 |
| | interminable | adj. | adj. continuing for a very long time | 持续的，没完没了的 |
| | intermediary | n. | n. / adj. acting as a mediator | (作为)中间人的 |
| 372 | nettle | v. | v. to make (someone) angry | 使...生气 |
| | rattle | v. | v. to upset (someone) especially to the point of loss of poise and composure | 扰乱 |
| 373 | provident | adj. | adj. careful about planning for the future and saving money for the future | 节省的，为未来准备的 |
| | providential | adj. | adj. happening at a good time because of luck | 幸运的，凑巧的 |
| | provincial | adj. | adj. limited in outlook | 眼光狭隘的 |
| 374 | implore | v. | v. to ask or beg for (something) in a very serious or emotional way | 恳求，哀求 |
| | deplore | v. | v. to feel or express grief for | 悲悼 |
| | | v. | v. to strongly disapprove of something | 谴责 |
| 375 | sober | adj. | adj. having or showing a very serious attitude or quality | 严肃认真的 |
| | somber | adj. | adj. very sad and serious | 严肃的，悲伤的 |
| | solemn | adj. | adj. very serious or formal in manner, behavior, or expression | 郑重的，严肃的 |
| 376 | subordinate | adj. | adj. placed in or occupying a lower class, rank, or position | 职位低的，下级的 |

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|-----|--------------------------|------|---|--------------|
| 376 | insubordinate | adj. | adj. not obeying authority | 不服从的 |
| 377 | subside | v. | v. to become less strong or intense | 平息, 镇定, 减弱 |
| | subsidize | v. | v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of (something) | 资助, 赞助 |
| | subsidy | n. | n. a grant by a government to a private person or company to assist an enterprise deemed advantageous to the public | 津贴, 补贴 |
| 378 | judicious | adj. | adj. having or showing good judgment | 有正确判断力的 |
| | judicial | adj. | adj. of relating to courts of law or judges | 司法的, 法庭的 |
| 379 | distinct | adj. | adj. different in a way that you can see, hear, smell, etc. | 截然不同的 |
| | | adj. | adj. strong and definite | 清晰的, 明白的 |
| | distinctive | adj. | adj. different in a way that is easy to notice | 显著区别的 |
| | distinction | n. | n. the separation of people or things into different groups | 区别 |
| | | n. | n. importance, excellence, or achievement | 卓越优秀 |
| | stint | v. | v. to use or give something in limited amounts | 节省, 节约 |
| | stingy | adj. | adj. not generous | 小气的 |
| | stink | v. | v. to have a very bad smell | 散发恶臭 |
| 380 | deign | v. | v. to do something that you think you should not have to do because you are too important | 屈尊 |
| | defy | v. | v. to treat someone or something like a god or goddess | 神话, 把...奉若神明 |
| | deity | n. | n. a god or goddess | 神 |
| 381 | countermand | v. | v. to cancel (an order) especially by giving a new order | 撤销(命令) |
| | counteract | v. | v. to cause something so have less of an effect or to have no effect at all | 抵消, 对抗 |
| | counterbalance | v. | v. to balance something by being opposite | 对...起平衡作用 |
| | counterproductive | adj. | adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal | 起反作用的, 事与愿违的 |
| | counter | adj. | adj. making the thing you want to happen less likely to happen | 事与愿违 |
| | counternance | v. | v. to sanction | 支持, 赞成 |
| 382 | serene | adj. | adj. calm and peaceful | 平静的 |
| | sincere | adj. | adj. having or showing true feelings that are expressed in an honest way | 真诚的 |
| | serendipity | n. | n. the faculty or phenomenon of finding valuable or agreeable things not sought for | 意外发现珍奇事物的才能 |
| 383 | welter | v. | v. to rise and fall or toss about in or with waves | 打滚 |
| | | v. | v. to become deeply sunk, soaked, or involved | 浸湿 |
| | | n. | n. a state of wild disorder | 杂乱混合 |
| | swelter | v. | v. to suffer, sweat, or be faint from heat | 使闷热, 使中暑 |
| 384 | caviler | n. | n. someone who complains about things that are not important | 吹毛求疵者 |
| | cavalier | adj. | adj. marked by or given to offhand and often disdainful dismissal of important matters | 随意的 |
| 385 | oval | adj. | adj. something that has the shape of an egg | 椭圆的 |
| | oral | adj. | adj. spoken other than written | 口语的, 口头的 |
| 386 | gallant | adj. | adj. very brave | 勇敢的 |
| | | adj. | adj. large and impressive | 华丽的, 雄伟的 |

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|-----|--------------|------|---|------------|
| 386 | gall | v. | v. to make (someone) feel annoyed or angry | 使...生气 |
| | gallop | v. | v. to run very fast | 飞驰 |
| 387 | real | adj. | adj. actually existing or happening : not imaginary | 真实的 |
| | | n. | n. a real thing, especially : a mathematically real quantity | 现实 |
| | realm | n. | n. an area of activity, interest, or knowledge | 领域 |
| 388 | draw | v. | v. to cause (someone or something) to come : to attract (someone or something) | 吸引 |
| | drawl | v. | v. to speak slowly with vowel sounds that are longer than usual | 拖长腔调慢慢地说 |
| 389 | drive | v. | v. to direct the movement of (a car, truck, bus, etc.) | 驾驶 |
| | drivel | v. | v. to talk in a very foolish or silly way | 说傻话, 胡说 |
| 390 | face | n. | n. the way something appears when it is first seen or thought about | 外观 |
| | farce | n. | n. an exaggerated comedy | 闹剧, 可笑的行为 |
| 391 | stand | v. | v. to endure the presence or personality of | 忍受 |
| | strand | v. | v. to run, drive, or cause to drift from the water onto land | 搁浅 |
| 392 | rampart | n. | n. a tall, thick stone or dirt wall that is built around a castle, town, etc.. to protect it from attacks | 壁垒, 防御土墙 |
| | rampant | adj. | adj. profusely widespread | 广泛的 |
| 393 | divulge | v. | v. to make known (something private or secret) | 泄露 |
| | deluge | n. | n. an overflowing of the land by water | 洪水 |
| 394 | thrive | v. | v. to grow or develop successful | 兴旺发达 |
| | strive | v. | v. to try very hard to do or achieve something | 努力, 奋斗 |
| 395 | treaty | n. | n. the action of treating and especially of negotiating | 条约, 协议 |
| | treatise | n. | n. a book, article, etc., that discusses a subject carefully and thoroughly | 论述, 论文 |
| | treatment | n. | n. the way that you deal with or discuss a subject | 治疗; 处理, 对待 |
| 396 | far-reaching | adj. | adj. having a wide range or effect | 影响广泛的 |
| | far-fetched | adj. | adj. not likely to happen or be true | 不切实际的 |
| | farsighted | adj. | adj. able to predict what will or might happen in the future | 有远见的 |
| 397 | stride | v. | v. to walk with long steps | 大步走 |
| | strident | adj. | adj. sounding harsh and unpleasant | 尖锐的, 刺耳的 |
| 398 | warp | v. | v. to turn or twist out of or as if out of shape | 使变形 |
| | | v. | v. to cause to judge, choose, or act wrongly or abnormally | 曲解 |
| | wrap | v. | v. to cover especially by winding or folding | 包裹 |
| | carp | v. | v. to find fault or complain querulously | 吹毛求疵 |
| | crap | n. | n. nonsense or rubbish | 废话, 废物 |
| 399 | choleric | adj. | adj. easily moved to often unreasonable or excessive anger | 暴躁的, 易怒的 |
| | chronic | adj. | adj. marked by long duration or frequent recurrence | 慢性的, 长期的 |
| | chorale | n. | n. relating to a choir or chorus | 赞美诗 |
| 400 | allure | v. | v. to entice by charm or attraction | 引诱 |

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|-----|-------------------|------|--|-------------|
| 400 | allude | v. | v. to make indirect reference | 暗指，拐弯抹角地说 |
| 401 | coy | adj. | adj. having a shy or sweetly innocent quality that is often intended to be attractive or to get attention | 腼腆的 |
| | decoy | v. | v. to entice | 诱骗 |
| | decay | v. | v. to decline in health, strength, or vigor | 衰退 |
| | decry | v. | v. to say publicly and forcefully that you regard (something) as bad, wrong, etc. | 责难 |
| 402 | rupture | n. | n. a crack or break in something | 破裂，决裂 |
| | | v. | v. to part by violence | 破裂，决裂 |
| | rapture | n. | n. a state or feeling of great happiness, pleasure, or love | 狂喜 |
| 403 | dilute | v. | v. to lessen the strength of (something) | 削弱，减轻 |
| | dilate | v. | v. to become larger or wider | 扩大 |
| 404 | detract | v. | v. to diminish the importance, value, or effectiveness of something | 贬低 |
| | distract | v. | v. to speak ill of | 贬低 |
| | | v. | v. to take away | 减去 |
| | | v. | v. to divert | 转移 |
| 405 | detour | v. | v. to go along a way that is different from and usually longer than the usual or planned way | 绕道 |
| | devour | v. | v. to eat up greedily | 吞食 |
| | | v. | v. to use up or destroy | 毁灭 |
| | | v. | v. to prey upon | 凝视 |
| 406 | emollient | adj. | adj. making soft or supple; making less intense or harsh | 使柔软，安抚的，安慰的 |
| | ebullient | adj. | adj. lively and enthusiastic | 热情洋溢的 |
| 407 | extol | v. | v. to praise highly | 赞美 |
| | exalt | v. | v. to praise, or honor | 赞美 |
| 408 | elate | v. | v. to fill with joy or pride | 使欢喜，使高兴 |
| | elite | n. | n. the people who have the most wealth and status in a society : the most successful or powerful group of people | 精英 |
| | elude | v. | v. to avoid or escape (someone or something) by being quick, skillful, or clever | 逃跑，逃避 |
| 409 | exodus | n. | n. a mass departure | 大批的离去 |
| | exude | v. | v. to flow out slowly | 渗出，流出 |
| 410 | inexorable | adj. | adj. not able to be stopped or changed | 劝说不动的；无法停止的 |
| | excoriate | v. | v. to censure scathingly | 强烈斥责 |
| | exorcise | v. | v. to force an evil spirit to leave | 驱邪，除怪 |
| 411 | ensue | v. | v. to take place afterward or as a result | 跟着发生 |
| | | v. | v. to pursue | 追求 |
| | ensure | v. | v. to make sure | 确保 |
| 412 | effect | v. | v. to bring about; make happen | 引起 |
| | effete | adj. | adj. lacking strength, courage, or spirit | 疲惫的，衰老的 |
| | forge | v. | v. to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud | 伪造，造假 |

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|-----|-------------|------|---|-------------|
| 413 | forage | v. | v. to search for something (such as food or supplies) | 寻找 (食物) |
| | gorge | n. | n. throat; stomach, belly | 咽喉; 胃 |
| | | v. | v. to eat large amounts of food | 使吃饱 |
| | disgorge | v. | v. to empty whatever is in the stomach through the mouth | 吐 |
| 414 | flaccid | adj. | adj. lacking strength or force | 软弱的 |
| | flappy | adj. | adj. flapping or tending to flap | 飞扬的 |
| | flippant | adj. | adj. lacking proper respect or seriousness | 轻率无礼的, 不严肃的 |
| 415 | fallow | v. | v. to plow, harrow, and break up (land) without seeding to destroy weeds and conserve soil moisture | 使土地休耕 |
| | hallow | v. | v. to respect greatly | 使神圣 |
| | hollow | adj. | adj. having nothing inside | 中空的 |
| | callow | adj. | adj. lacking adult sophistication | 幼稚的, 稚嫩的 |
| | harrow | v. | v. to torment or vex | 折磨, 使...痛苦 |
| 416 | prod | v. | v. to thrust a pointed instrument into | 刺, 戳 |
| | | v. | v. to urge someone on | 刺激 |
| | plod | v. | v. to work laboriously and monotonously | (勤奋而单调地) 工作 |
| 417 | infatuate | v. | v. to cause to be foolish | 使糊涂 |
| | | v. | v. to inspire with a foolish or extravagant love or admiration | 使迷恋 |
| | infuriate | v. | v. to make (someone) very angry | 使...愤怒 |
| 418 | lapse | v. | v. to go out of existence | 停止 |
| | relapse | v. | v. to become ill again after a period of improvement in health | 旧病复发 |
| | | v. | v. to return to a bad condition, form of behavior, etc. | 故态复萌 |
| | collapse | v. | v. to break apart and fall down suddenly | 倒塌, 瓦解 |
| 419 | lull | v. | v. to cause to sleep or rest | 使平静 |
| | loll | v. | v. to act or move in a lax, lazy, or indolent manner | 懒洋洋地倚靠 |
| 420 | lurk | v. | v. to wait in a secret or hidden place especially in order to do something wrong or harmful | 潜伏 |
| | lurch | v. | v. to make a sudden, unsteady movement forward or sideways | 突然前倾 |
| 421 | laudatory | adj. | adj. expressing or containing praise | 赞美的 |
| | adulatory | adj. | adj. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery | 阿谀的, 奉承的 |
| 422 | machination | n. | n. a scheming or crafty action or artful design intended to accomplish some usually evil end | 诡计 |
| | mechanism | n. | n. a process, technique, or system for achieving a result | 原理, 途径 |
| | mechanic | n. | n. of or relating to manual work or skill | 技工, 机修工 |
| 423 | crutch | v. | v. to support on crutches | 用拐杖支撑 |
| | notch | n. | n. a slit made to serve as a record | 刻痕 |
| | | v. | v. to achieve or get something | 得到 |
| | stitch | v. | v. to join something with stitches | 缝, 缝合 |
| | oblique | adj. | adj. not straightforward | 间接的 |

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|-----|------------|------|---|---------------|
| 424 | obloquy | n. | n. harsh or critical statements about someone | 诽谤, 谩骂 |
| | | v. | v. the condition of someone who lost the respect of other people | 耻辱 |
| 425 | prone | adj. | adj. having a tendency or inclination | 有倾向的 |
| | prune | v. | v. to reduce something by removing parts that are not necessary or wanted | 修剪, 剪除 |
| 426 | civility | n. | n. polite, reasonable, and respectful behavior | 礼貌, 礼仪 |
| | proclivity | n. | n. a strong natural liking for something | 倾向, 偏好 |
| 427 | purvey | v. | v. to supply usually as a matter of business | 供给, 供应 |
| | purview | n. | n. an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge | 视野 |
| 428 | stunt | v. | v. to hinder the normal growth, development, or progress of | 阻碍...的正常生长或发展 |
| | stunning | adj. | adj. very surprising or shocking | 令人吃惊的 |
| | | adj. | adj. very beautiful or pleasing | 极好的 |
| 429 | slur | n. | n. an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo | 诽谤 |
| | blur | v. | v. to make (something) unclear or difficult to see or remember | 使...模糊不清 |
| | spur | v. | v. to incite or stimulate | 刺激 |
| | demur | v. | v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion | 提出不同意见 |
| 430 | scrupulous | adj. | adj. very careful about doing something correctly | 小心谨慎的 |
| | scurrilous | adj. | adj. using or given to coarse language | 说话粗鄙恶劣的 |
| 431 | slake | v. | v. to subside | 平息, 减弱 |
| | slack | adj. | adj. not stretched or held in a tight position | 松弛的 |
| | | adj. | adj. doing something poorly because you are not putting enough care or effort into it | 疏忽的, 不在意的 |
| 432 | grudge | v. | v. to be unwilling to give or admit | 不愿给予或承认 |
| | trudge | v. | v. to walk or march steadily and usually laboriously | 跋涉, 艰难地走 |
| | drudge | v. | v. to force to do hard, menial, or monotonous work | 强迫做苦工 |
| | nudge | v. | v. to touch or push gently | 轻推 |
| | | v. | v. to encourage someone to do something | 鼓励 |
| | | v. | v. to give a nudge | 唠叨 |
| 433 | trivial | adj. | adj. not important | 不重要的 |
| | travail | v. | v. to labor hard | 辛苦努力 |
| 434 | venial | adj. | adj. (of a sin or mistake) not serious and therefore able to be forgiven | 轻微可被原谅的 |
| | venal | adj. | adj. open to bribery | 贪污的 |
| | menial | adj. | adj. used to describe boring or unpleasant work that does not require special skill and usually does not pay much money | 卑微的, 仆人的 |
| 435 | terse | adj. | adj. brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly | 简洁的 |
| | verse | n. | n. writing in which words are arranged in a rhythmic pattern | 诗篇 |
| 436 | adorn | v. | v. to make (someone or something) more attractive by adding something beautiful | 装饰 |
| | adore | v. | v. to enhance the appearance of especially with beautiful objects | 装饰 |
| | fabulous | adj. | adj. wonderful and marvelous | 极好的 |

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|-----|--------------------|------|--|------------|
| 437 | fabulous | adj. | adj. not real, told about in a story | 寓言中的, 传说的 |
| | nebulous | adj. | adj. not clear | 模糊的, 不清楚的 |
| 438 | vestige | n. | n. the last small part that remains of something that existed before | 遗迹, 遗留 |
| | vertigo | n. | n. a feeling of dizziness caused especially by being in a very high place | 晕头转向 |
| 439 | disguise | v. | v. to obscure the existence or true state or character of | 隐藏, 伪装 |
| | disgust | v. | v. to cause to have a strong feeling of dislike for something especially because it has a very unpleasant appearance, taste, | 厌恶 |
| 440 | abstain | v. | v. to choose not to use a vote, either in favor of or against something | 弃权 |
| | | v. | v. to refrain deliberately and often with an effort of self-denial from an action or practice | 自制, 克制 |
| | detain | v. | v. to officially prevent from leaving a place | 拘留 |
| | | v. | v. to restrain especially from proceeding | 耽搁 |
| | obtain | v. | v. to gain or get something usually by effort | 获得 |
| | retain | v. | v. to keep (someone) in a position, job, etc. | 保持 |
| 441 | antidote | n. | n. a substance that stops the harmful effects of a poison | 解药 |
| | anecdote | n. | n. A short account of an interesting or humorous incident | 奇闻异事 |
| 442 | fluster | v. | v. to make (someone) nervous and confused | 使...不安 |
| | cluster | v. | v. to come together to form a group | 聚集 |
| | bluster | v. | v. to speak in a loud and aggressive or threatening way | 咆哮, 威吓 |
| 443 | peek | v. | v. to look at someone or something secretly especially from a hidden place | 偷看, 窥视 |
| | | n. | n. a brief look | 一瞥 |
| | peak | n. | n. the highest level or greatest degree | 顶点, 顶峰 |
| | peevish | adj. | adj. feeling or showing irritation | 易怒的, 暴躁的 |
| 444 | due | adj. | adj. required or expected to happen | 预期的 |
| | | adj. | adj. owed or owing as a debt | 到期的 |
| | subdue | v. | v. to get control of (a violent or dangerous person or group) by using force, punishment, etc. | 征服, 打败 |
| | undue | adj. | adj. exceeding what is appropriate or normal | 过量的 |
| | imbue | v. | v. to cause to be deeply affected by a feeling or to have a certain quality | 灌输, 渗透 |
| 445 | emphatic | adj. | adj. said or done in a forceful or definite way | 着重的, 加强语气的 |
| | empathetic | adj. | adj. involving, eliciting, characterized by, or based on empathy | 移情作用的, 同感的 |
| 446 | annex | v. | v. to add to something earlier, larger, or more important | 附加 |
| | apex | n. | n. the highest point or the highest level | 最高点, 顶峰 |
| 447 | atrophy | v. | v. decrease in size or wasting away of a body part or tissue | 萎缩 |
| | atrocious | adj. | adj. extremely wicked, brutal, or cruel | 凶恶的, 残暴的 |
| 448 | containment | n. | n. the act of preventing the spread of something | 阻止, 牵制 |
| | | n. | n. the act, process, or means of containing | 包含 |
| | contaminate | v. | v. to soil, stain, corrupt, or infect by contact or association | 污染, 弄脏 |
| | attrition | n. | n. the act of wearing or grinding down by friction | 磨损, 摩擦 |

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|-----|---------------|------|---|----------------|
| 449 | attribute | n. | n. an inherent characteristic | 属性, 特质 |
| | | v. | v. to regard as a characteristic of a person or thing | 把...归于 |
| 450 | inimical | adj. | adj. likely to cause damage or have a bad effect | 有害的, 不友好的 |
| | iniquitous | adj. | adj. very unfair or evil | 邪恶的, 不公正的 |
| 451 | abut | v. | v. to touch along an edge | 临接, 毗邻 |
| | abet | v. | v. to help, encourage, or support someone in a criminal act | 怂恿, 支持, 教唆(犯罪) |
| | abide | v. | v. to accept or bear | 忍受, 容忍 |
| 452 | exhale | v. | v. to breathe out | 呼出 |
| | inhale | v. | v. to breathe in | 吸入 |
| | | v. | v. to stay or live somewhere | 停留 |
| | | v. | v. to remain or continue | 遵守 |
| | hale | adj. | adj. healthy and strong | 强壮的 |
| | | v. | v. haul, pull | 猛拉 |
| | | v. | v. to compel to go | 迫使 |
| 453 | morose | adj. | adj. very serious, unhappy, and quiet | 郁闷的。孤僻的 |
| | rose | n. | n. a flower with a sweet smell that is usually white, yellow, red, or pink and that grows on a bush which has thorns on the stems | 玫瑰 |
| | rosy | adj. | adj. having or producing hope for success or happiness in the future | 乐观的 |
| 454 | inedible | adj. | adj. not fit to be | 不能吃的 |
| | indelible | adj. | adj. impossible to remove or forget | 难忘的 |
| 455 | mischievous | adj. | adj. able or tending to cause annoyance, trouble, or minor injury | 有害的 |
| | | adj. | adj. irresponsibly playful | 淘气的, 恶作剧的 |
| | miscellaneous | adj. | adj. consisting of diverse things or members | 混杂的 |
| | | adj. | adj. having various traits | 多才多艺的 |
| | | adj. | adj. including many things of different kinds | 多方面的 |
| 456 | foul | adj. | adj. very unpleasant to taste or smell | 难闻的 |
| | | adj. | adj. very evil | 邪恶的 |
| | fool | n. | n. a person who lacks good sense or judgment : a stupid or silly person | 傻瓜, 愚人 |
| | | v. | v. to make (someone) believe something that is not true : to trick (someone) | 欺骗 |
| 457 | horrific | adj. | adj. causing horror or shock | 可怕的 |
| | honorific | adj. | adj. giving or expressing honor or respect | 尊敬的 |
| 458 | defecate | v. | v. to free from impurity or corruption | 澄清的 |
| | | v. | v. to pass solid waste from the body | 排便 |
| | defect | n. | n. something that causes weakness or failure | 缺点, 缺陷 |
| 459 | impunity | n. | n. freedom from punishment, harm, or loss | 免于处罚, 免罪 |
| | impugn | v. | v. to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be | (因人不诚实而)批评抨击 |
| | embroider | v. | v. to sew a design on a piece of cloth | 刺绣, 镶边 |

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|-----|--------------|------|---|-----------|
| 460 | ambrosial | adj. | adj. something extremely pleasing to taste or smell | 特别美味的 |
| | embroil | v. | v. to involve in conflict or difficulties | 使卷入，使混乱 |
| 461 | desertion | n. | n. the abandonment without consent or legal justification of a person, post, or | 遗弃 |
| | dissertation | n. | n. an extended usually written treatment of a subject | 论文，专题 |
| 462 | snare | n. | n. a position or situation from which it is difficult to escape | 陷阱 |
| | snarl | v. | v. to cause to become knotted and intertwined | 纠缠 |
| | sneer | v. | v. to smile or laugh with facial contortions that express scorn or contempt | 嘲笑 |
| 463 | sublime | v. | v. to convert (something inferior) into something of higher worth | 升华，精炼， |
| | subliminal | adj. | adj. inadequate to produce a sensation or a perception | 微小的，难以察觉的 |
| | | adj. | adj. existing or functioning below the threshold of consciousness | 潜意识的 |
| 464 | improve | v. | v. to make something better | 改善，提高 |
| | improvise | v. | v. to speak or perform without preparation | 即兴表演 |
| 465 | solitude | n. | n. a state or situation in which you are alone usually because you want to be | 孤独，隐居 |
| | solicit | v. | v. to ask for (something, such as money or help) from people, companies, etc | 恳求 |
| | solitary | adj. | adj. not involving or including anyone or anything else | 单独的 |
| | solidarity | n. | n. unity (as of a group or class) that produces or is based on community of interests, objectives, and standards | 团结 |
| 466 | college | n. | n. a school in the U.S. that you go to after high school : a school that offers courses leading to a degree (such as a bachelor's | 大学，学院 |
| | colleague | n. | n. a fellow worker | 同事 |
| | collage | n. | n. a work of art that is made by attaching pieces of different materials(such as paper, cloth, or wood) to a flat surface | 抽象拼贴画 |
| 467 | quirky | adj. | adj. unusual especially in an interesting way | 奇怪的，古怪的 |
| | murky | adj. | adj. dark or dim | 昏暗的 |
| 468 | crash | v. | v. to damage by causing it to hit something | 毁坏，撞毁 |
| | clash | v. | v. to be in a situation in which you are fighting or disagreeing | 冲突，抵触 |
| | rash | adj. | adj. done or made quickly and without thought about what will happen as a result | 轻率的，鲁莽的 |
| | splash | v. | v. to cause water or liquid to move in a noisy way or messy way | 泼，溅 |
| 469 | ornate | adj. | adj. covered with fancy patterns and shapes | 华丽的，装饰的 |
| | orator | n. | n. a person who makes speeches and is very good at making them | 演讲者 |
| 470 | obedient | adj. | adj. willing to do what someone tells you to do or follow a law, rule, etc. | 顺从的 |
| | obesity | n. | n. a condition characterized by the excessive accumulation and storage of fat in the body | 肥胖，肥大 |
| 471 | beam | n. | n. a line of light coming from a source(such as the sun or headlight) | 光线 |
| | | n. | n. a long and heavy piece of wood or metal that is used as a support in a building or ship | 横梁 |
| | | v. | v. to smile happily | 堆满笑容 |
| | | v. | v. to send out beams of light or energy | 照射，发送 |
| | seam | v. | v. to join by sewing | 缝合 |
| | ream | n. | n. a large quantity of writing | 大量的文字 |
| | | v. | v. to treat someone unfairly or cheat them | 不公平待遇，欺骗 |

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|-----|---------------|------|---|-----------|
| 472 | brim | n. | n. the top edge of a glass or a similar container | 边缘 |
| | | v. | v. to be completely filled with something | 满溢, 溢出 |
| | grim | adj. | adj. causing feelings of sadness or worry | 令人沮丧的 |
| | | adj. | adj. looking or sounding very serious | 严肃的, 阴冷的 |
| | trim | v. | v. to remove something by cutting | 修剪 |
| | | v. | v. to make the size, amount, or extent of something smaller | 削减 |
| 473 | deportment | n. | n. the way that a person behaves, stands, and moves especially in a formal | 举止, 行为 |
| | deportation | n. | n. the removal from a country of an alien whose presence is unlawful or prejudicial | 驱逐出境 |
| 474 | dreary | adj. | adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings | 悲伤的 |
| | dreadful | adj. | adj. very bad or unpleasant | 可怕的, 糟糕的 |
| 475 | confound | v. | v. to cause to become confused or perplexed | 使困惑 |
| | compound | v. | v. to form by combining separate things | 混合, 合成 |
| 476 | authoritative | adj. | adj. clearly accurate or knowledgeable | 权威的, 可信的 |
| | authoritarian | adj. | adj. expecting or requiring people to obey rules or laws | 专制的 |
| 477 | refuge | n. | n. a place that provides shelter or protection | 避难所 |
| | refute | v. | v. to prove that (something) is not true | 驳倒, 否认 |
| 478 | forged | v. | v. to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud | 伪造, 造假 |
| | forgo | v. | v. to give up the use or enjoyment of (something) | 放弃 |
| 479 | propriety | n. | n. behavior that is accepted as socially or morally correct and proper | 适当, 得体 |
| | property | n. | n. something that is owned by a person, business, etc. | 财产 |
| | | n. | n. a special quality or characteristic of something. | 性质 |
| | proprietary | adj. | adj. kept private by an owner | 私有的 |
| 480 | ensue | v. | v. to come at a later time | 跟着发生 |
| | | v. | v. to strive to attain | 追求 |
| | ensure | v. | v. to make something sure, certain, or safe | 确保, 保证 |
| 481 | hurtle | v. | v. to cause (something or someone) to move or go with great speed and force | 猛冲, 猛烈碰撞 |
| | hurdle | n. | n. something that makes an achievement difficult | 障碍 |
| | hurdle | v. | v. to deal with (a problem or difficulty) successfully | 克服 |
| 482 | intercept | v. | v. to stop and take someone or something that is going from one place to another place before that person or thing gets | 拦截 |
| | intersect | v. | v. to meet and cross at one or more points | 相交, 交叉 |
| | inception | n. | n. the time at which something begins | 开始, 开端 |
| | insect | n. | n. a small animal that has six legs and a body formed of three parts and that may have wings | 昆虫 |
| 483 | transient | adj. | adj. not lasting long | 短暂的 |
| | intransigent | adj. | adj. completely unwilling to change | 不妥协的, 固执的 |
| 484 | deed | n. | n. something that is done | 行为 |
| | deem | v. | v. to think of (someone or something) in a particular way | 认为 |

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|-----|---------------------|------|---|------------|
| 485 | expedient | adj. | adj. providing an easy and quick way to solve a problem or do something | 方便的 |
| | expeditious | adj. | adj. acting or done in a quick and efficient way | 迅速的，敏捷的 |
| 486 | palpable | adj. | adj. capable of being touched or felt | 可感知的 |
| | parable | n. | n. a short story that teaches a moral or spiritual lesson | 故事 |
| 487 | exhaustive | adj. | adj. including everything possible; very thorough or complete | 详尽的，全面的 |
| | exhausted | adj. | adj. completely used or finished | 耗尽的；枯竭的 |
| 488 | advisable | adj. | adj. sensible and a good idea in order to achieve sth | 明智的，可取的 |
| | advisory | adj. | adj. having the role of giving professional advice | 咨询的 |
| 489 | aggravate | v. | v. to make an illness or a bad or unpleasant situation worse | 使严重；使恶化 |
| | aggregate | adj. | adj. made up of several amounts that are added together to form a total number | 总计的，总数的 |
| 490 | audible | adj. | adj. heard or capable of being heard | 听得见的 |
| | auditory | adj. | adj. connected with hearing | 听觉的 |
| 491 | complex | adj. | adj. made of many different things or parts that are connected; difficult to understand | 复杂的，费解的 |
| | complexion | n. | n. the general character of sth | 性质，特性 |
| 492 | imaginary | adj. | adj. existing only in your mind or imagination | 虚构的，幻想的 |
| | imaginative | adj. | adj. having or showing new and exciting ideas | 富有想象力的，创新的 |
| 493 | industrial | adj. | adj. connected with industry | 工业的 |
| | industrious | adj. | adj. working hard; busy | 勤奋的，勤劳的 |
| 494 | luxurious | adj. | adj. very comfortable; containing expensive and enjoyable things | 十分奢侈的 |
| | luxuriant | adj. | adj. rich in sth that is pleasant or beautiful | 丰富的，华丽的 |
| 495 | perspective | n. | n. particular attitude towards sth; a way of thinking about sth | 态度，观点 |
| | prospective | adj. | adj. expected to happen soon | 即将发生的 |
| 496 | recession | n. | n. a difficult time for the economy of a country, when there is less trade and industrial activity than usual and more people are | 经济衰退 |
| | concession | n. | n. something that you allow or do, or allow sb to have, in order to end an argument or to make a situation less difficult | 让步，妥协 |
| 497 | simulate | v. | v. to pretend that you have a particular feeling | 假装，冒充 |
| | stimulate | v. | v. to make sth develop or become more active; to encourage sth | 促进，激发 |
| 498 | slander | v. | v. to make a false spoken statement about sb that is intended to damage the good opinion that people have of them | 诋毁，中伤 |
| | slender | adj. | adj. small in amount or size and hardly enough | 微薄的，不足的 |
| 499 | spontaneous | adj. | adj. done naturally, without being forced or practised | 自然的 |
| | simultaneous | adj. | adj. happening or done at the same time as sth else | 同时发生的 |
| 500 | contemptuous | adj. | adj. feeling or showing that you have no respect for sb/sth | 鄙视的，表示轻蔑的 |
| | contemptible | adj. | adj. not deserving any respect at all | 可鄙的，卑劣的 |
| 501 | sliver | n. | n. a small or thin piece of sth that is cut or broken off from a larger piece | 小块，薄片 |
| | silver | n. | n. a chemical element. Silver is a greyish-white precious metal used for making coins, jewellery, decorative objects, etc | 银 |
| 502 | pliable | adj. | adj. easy to influence or control | 易受影响的 |
| | liable | adj. | adj. likely to be affected by sth | 可能受影响的 |