

NETWORK INFORMATION HIDING

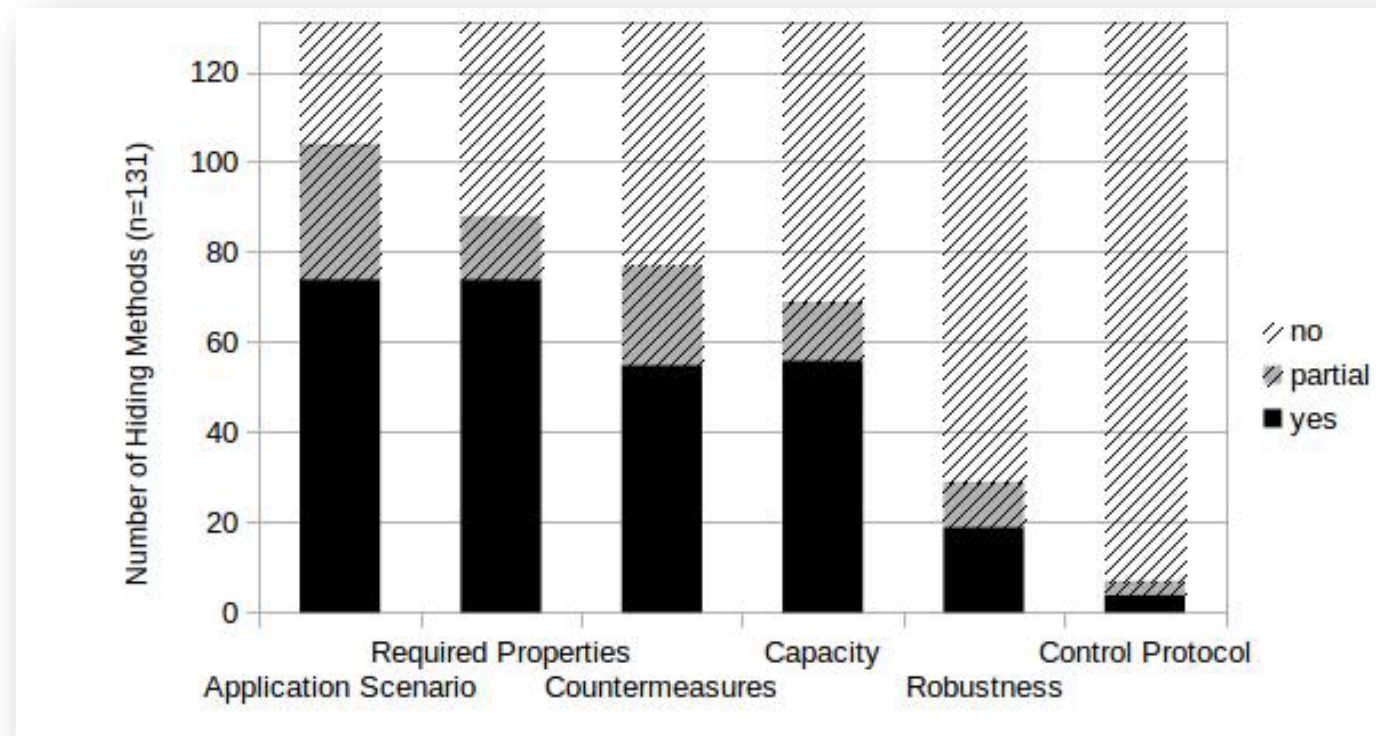
CH. 9: HOW TO DESCRIBE AND CATEGORIZE A NEW HIDING METHOD?

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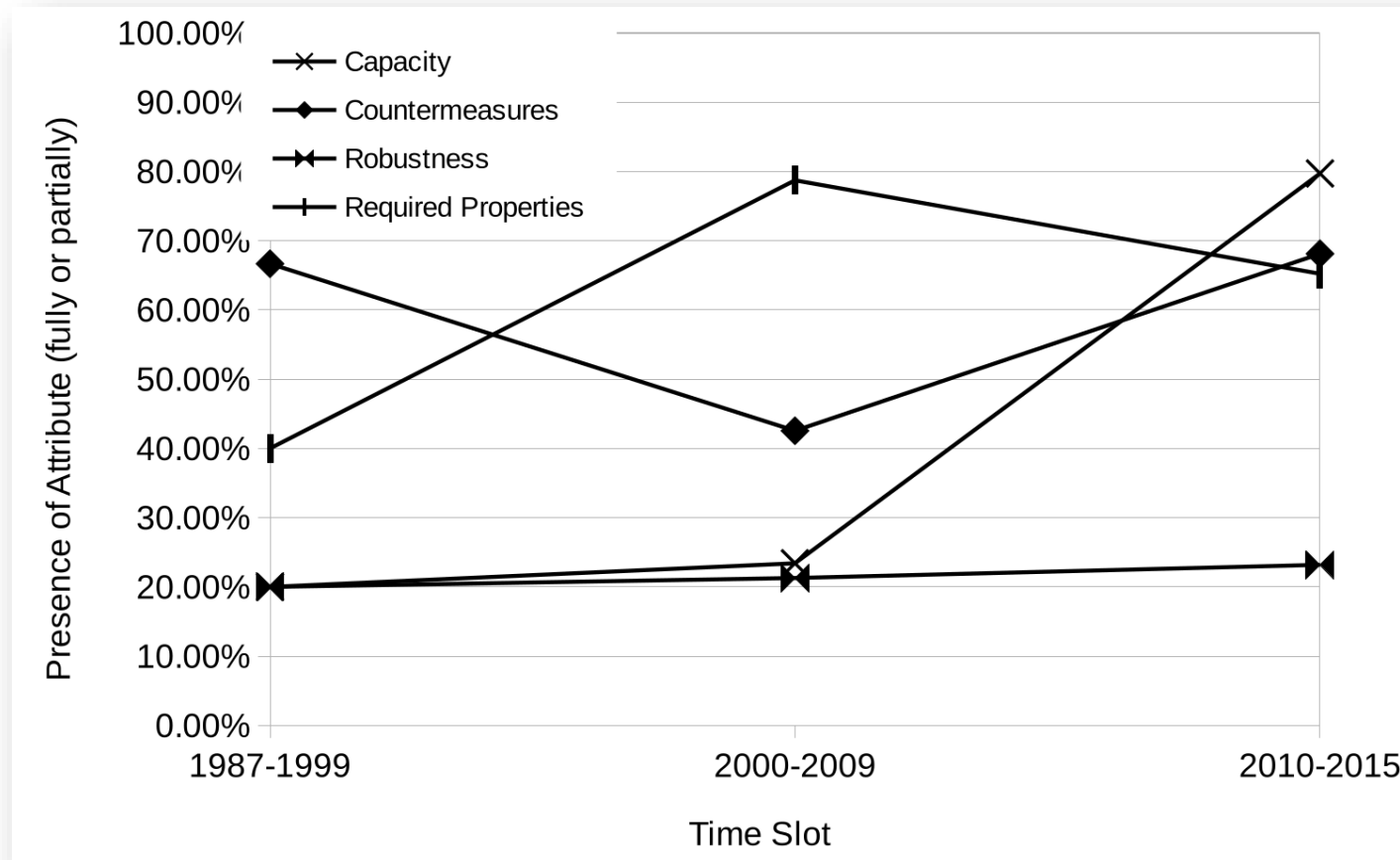
Analysis of 131 Hiding Techniques [1]

Descriptions of hiding techniques in scientific papers highly vary, rendering it difficult to compare them:



[1] S. Wendzel, W. Mazurczyk, S. Zander: [Unified Description for Network Information Hiding Methods](#), in: Journal of Universal Computer Science, 2016.

Analysis of 131 Hiding Techniques [1]



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Describing Hiding Methods Using Patterns [1]

- We proposed a method to unify the descriptions within new publications. Our method is simply called a **unified description method**.
- Detailed description of the attributes + examples can be found in the paper.

Unified Description Method

— Hiding Method General Information [mandatory]

- Hiding Pattern [mandatory]
- Application Scenario [mandatory]
- Required Properties of the Carrier [mandatory]

— Hiding Method Process [mandatory]

- Sender-side Process [mandatory]
- Receiver-side Process [mandatory]
- Covert Channel Properties [mandatory]
- Covert Channel Control Protocol [optional]

— Potential or Tested Countermeasures [mandatory]

[1] S. Wendzel, W. Mazurczyk, S. Zander: [Unified Description for Network Information Hiding Methods](#), in: Journal of Universal Computer Science, 2016.

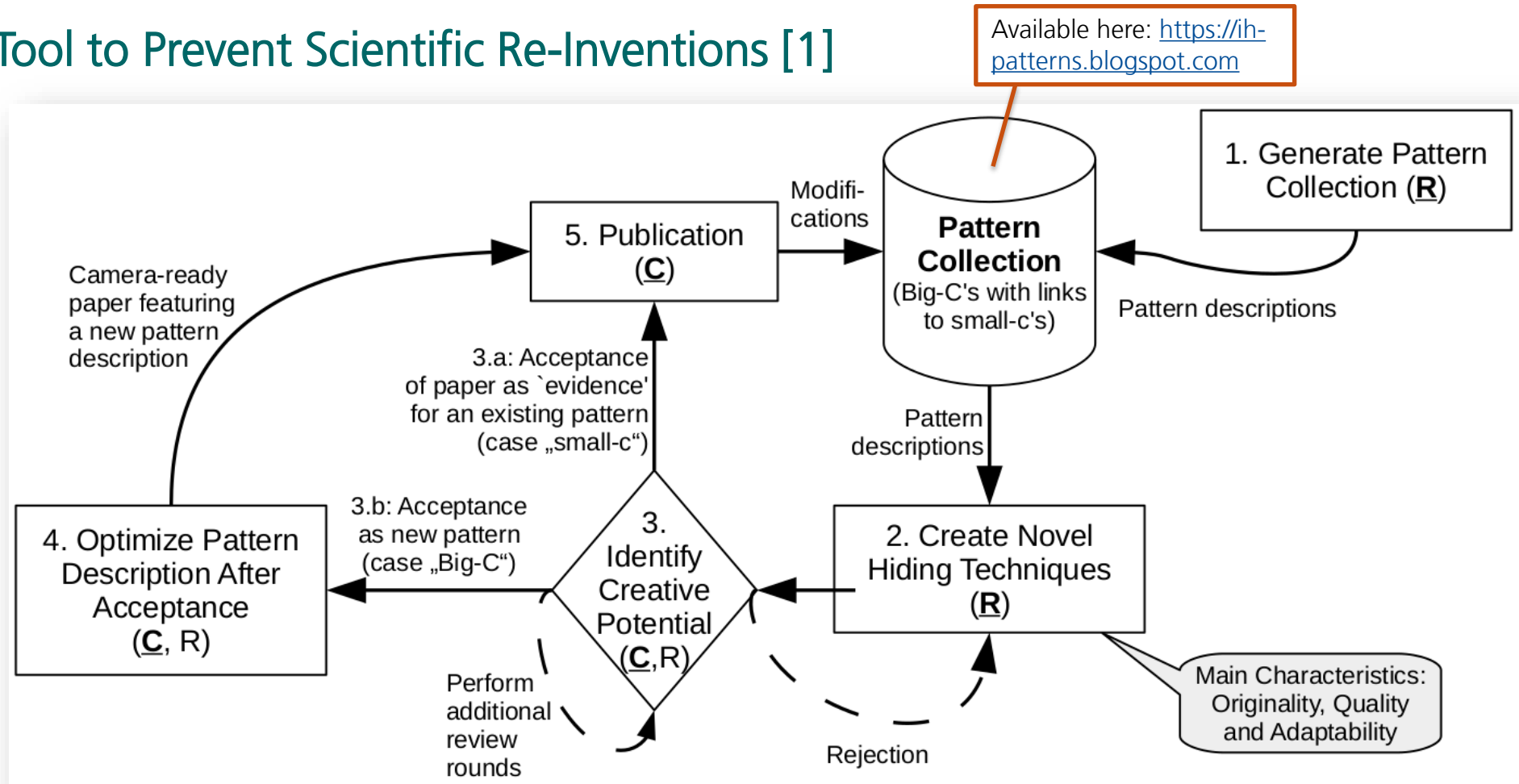
Two Examples for Applying the Unified Description Method ...

... can be found here: http://www.jucs.org/jucs_22_11/unified_description_for_network

Or in the work of others. e.g.

- Graniszewski, Waldemar, Jacek Krupski, and Krzysztof Szczypiorski. "SOMSteg-Framework for Covert Channel, and its Detection, within HTTP." *Journal of Universal Computer Science* 24(7), 2018: 864-891.
- Mileva, Aleksandra, Aleksandar Velinov, and Done Stojanov. "New Covert Channels in Internet of Things." in Proc. *SECURWARE 2018*, 2018: 30-36.
 - ... and follow-up paper at Int. Journal Adv. Sec.

Patterns as a Tool to Prevent Scientific Re-Inventions [1]



[1] S. Wendzel and C. Palmer: *Creativity in Mind: Evaluating and Maintaining Advances in Network Steganographic Research*, J.UCS, Vol. 21, 2015.

Short Summary of Key Topics

Information Hiding faces **inconsistency in its experimental methodology and in its terminology/taxonomy**.

- **Patterns** and the **Unified Description Method** are a means to improve the situation.
 - Both approaches (especially patterns) already applied by the research community.
- They can also help **Limiting Scientific Re-inventions** in the domain.
- Results of **Experimental Replication** (previous chapter) underpin the need for better experimental testing.