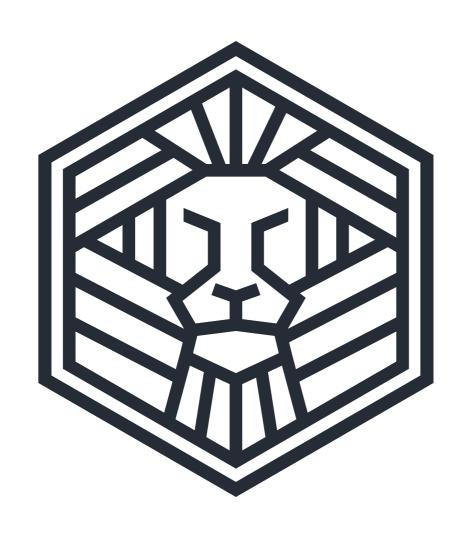


TARJETA DE REGALO: \$500

blacklionbarbershop.com





774051A7-ACD5-458C-98BFDED14F540F42