Charles II ⊕ James II 1686 1687 1688 1689 1690 1691 1681 1683 1684 1685 1692 1693 1694 1695 1696 1697 1698 1683 Rye House Plot, Whigs proscribed Charles II + 1685 Failure of the rebellion by Charles's Protestant bastard son, James, Duke of Monmouth 1685 Accession of James II 1687 Declaration of Indulgence: Tories proscribed 1688 William of Orange invades James II takes flight 1688 \*James's son James Francis Edward (The Old Pretender) **Glorious Revolution** 1689 Accession of William III (of Orange) and Mary II Bill of Rights; Toleration Act (Rights for Trinitarian Protestant dissenters) **1690** Battle of the Boyne (William III defeats Irish and French army) Queen Mary # 1694 Triennial Act (maximum duration of Parliament: three years) Civil List Act (maintenance of the royal household) 1697 1690 William Petty. Political Arithmetick ECONOMICS 1694 Foundation of The Bank of England Social structure 1688 total income no per head 6400 Temporal Lords 70 Spiritual Lords 520 65 Barons 12800 55 Knights 7800 50 Esquires 30000 45 Gentlemen 96000 35 Inhabitants England & Wales Civil Servants 70000 25 Merchants 64000 37 England & Wales 5.5 Mio Lawyers 70000 20 Scotland 1.5 Mio Clergy 52000 9 Ireland 2 Mio Landlords 980000 11 London 500.000 Peasants 750000 8 all other towns 850,000 Artists 80000 12 Shopkeepers 180000 10 Artisans 240000 10 Officers 18 36000 Sailors 150000 Labourers/Servants 1275000 4 2 **Paupers** 1300000 70000 7 Soldiers Vagrants/Beggars 30000 2 Edmund Waller # 1689 ★ Samuel Richardson 1687 1680 ♣ Samuel Butler John Bunyan Nathaniel Lee # 1692 Sir William Temple 1699 1683 \* Edward Young Thomas Shadwell ⊕ 1692 Henry Vaughan ₽ 1695 Thomas Otway # **1685** George Etheredge 1690 1692 \* Bishop Joseph Butler Ф Aphra Behn 🕆 Isaac Walton ⊕ 1683 1689 1687 Isaac Newton Principia Mathematica 1699 \* **1685 ★** John Gay 1688 ★ Alexander Pope John Dyer 1695 Locke The Reasonableness of 1685 John Locke Letters for Toleration **1690** Locke An Essay Concerning Human Understanding Christianity 1690 Locke Two Treatises of Government 1685 Dryden Threnodia Augustalis **1694-97** transl. of *Aeneid* 1699 Fables **1680** John Bunyan *The Life and Death of Mr Badman* 1693 Dryden A Discourse concerning the Original 1680 Sir William Temple Miscellanea and Progress of Satire 1681 Absalom And Achitophel 1687 The Hind and the Panther 1697 Alexander's Feast 1682 Religio Laici; The Medall; MacFlecknoe **1680** Dryden The Spanish Friar 1685 Albion and Albanius (Opera) 1693 Love Triumphant 1682 The Duke of Guise (with Nathaniel Lee) 1691 King Arthur (Opera) 1690 Dryden Amphitryon William Congreve The Double Dealer; The Old Bachelor 1693 1695 Love for Love 1680 Mrs Aphra Behn The Rover (II) 1688 Thomas Shadwell The Squire of Alsatia 1698 G.Farquhar 1682 Thomas Shadwell The Lancashire Witches 1689 Bury Fair Love in a Bottle 1680 Nath. Lee Cesar Brogia; Theodosius, or The Force of Love 1699 1682 Thomas Southerne The Loyal Brother; The Persian Prince The Constant Couple 1684 Thomas Southerne The Fatal Marriage Loyal Brother; The Persian Prince 1682 Th. Otway Venice Preserved 1687 Sir Charles Sedley Bellamira 1684 1685 1686 1680 1681 1683 1687 1688 1689 1690 1691 1693 1694 1695 1692 1696 1697 1698 1699