

$$① - P(X \leq 0.5) = 0.2 + 0.2 + 0.1 = 0.5$$

$$- P(0.25 < X < 0.75) = 0.2 + 0.2 = 0.4$$

$$② \text{ Find } E(X) = (0 \times 0.1) + (1 \times 0.4) + (2 \times 0.3) = 1.6$$

$$② \text{ Var}(X) = (0 - 1.6)^2 \cdot 0.1 + (1 - 1.6)^2 \cdot 0.4 + (2 - 1.6)^2 \cdot 0.3 = 0.84$$

$$\text{or using } \text{Var}(X) = E(X^2) - (E(X))^2$$

$$E(X^2) = (0^2 \times 0.1) + (1^2 \times 0.4) + (2^2 \times 0.3) = 3.4$$

$$\therefore \text{Var}(X) = 3.4 - (1.6)^2 = 0.84$$

$$③ \text{ if } Y = (X-2)^2 \text{ Find } E(Y)$$

$$\therefore E(Y) = E((X-2)^2)$$

$$\therefore E(Y) = E(X^2 - 4X + 4) = E(X^2) - 4E(X) + 4 = 3.4 - 4(1.6) + 4 = 1.0$$

$$③ \text{ Var}(2X - Y) = 6 \quad \text{Var}(X + 2Y) = 9$$

$$\therefore 4\text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y) = 6 \quad \Leftrightarrow 4\text{Var}(X) + (-1)^2 \text{Var}(Y) = 6$$

$$\text{Var}(X) + 4\text{Var}(Y) = 9$$

$$\therefore \text{Var}(X) = 1$$

$$\text{Var}(Y) = 2$$