# Information Retrieval & Text Mining

**Text Mining and Analytics** 

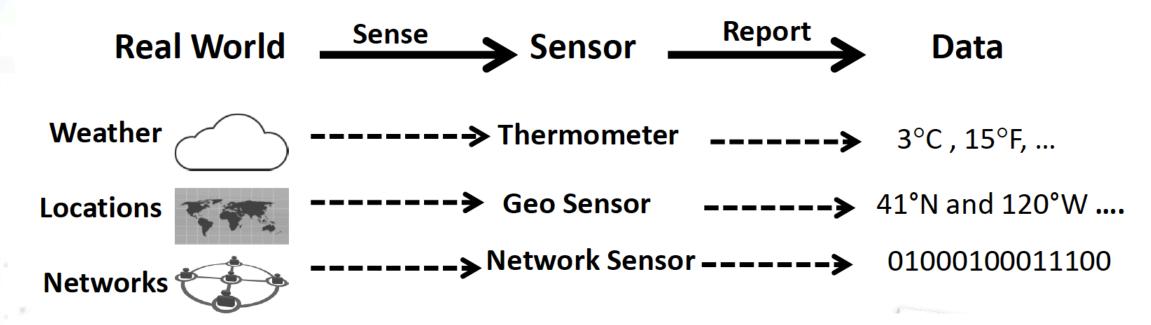
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### Text Mining and Analytics

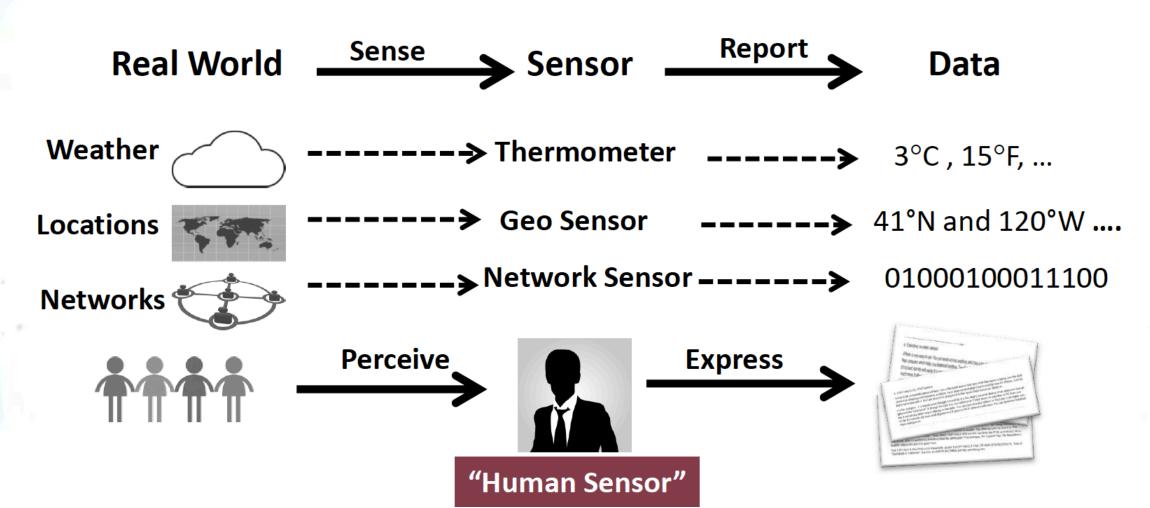
- Text mining ≈ Text analytics
- Turn text data into high-quality information or actionable knowledge

  Positive, negative reviews summary.
  - Minimizes human effort (on consuming text data)
  - Supplies knowledge for optimal decision making
- Related to text retrieval, which is an essential component in any text mining system
  - Text retrieval can be a preprocessor for text mining
  - Text retrieval is needed for knowledge provenance

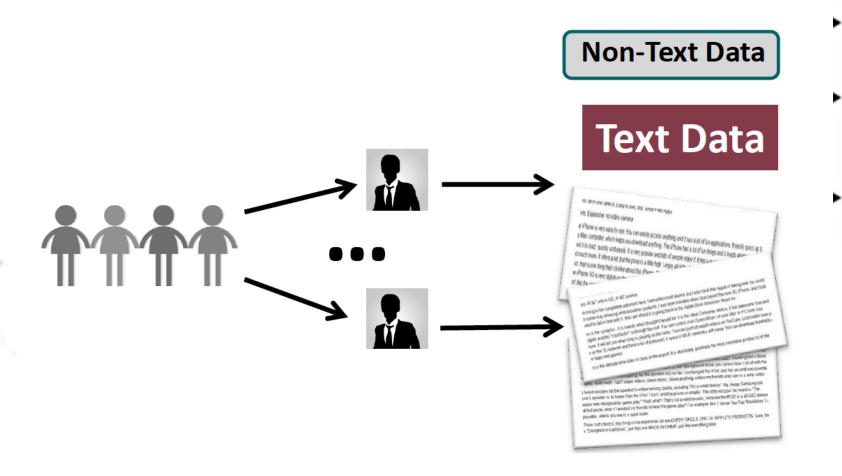
#### Text vs. Non-Text Data: Humans as Subjective "Sensors"



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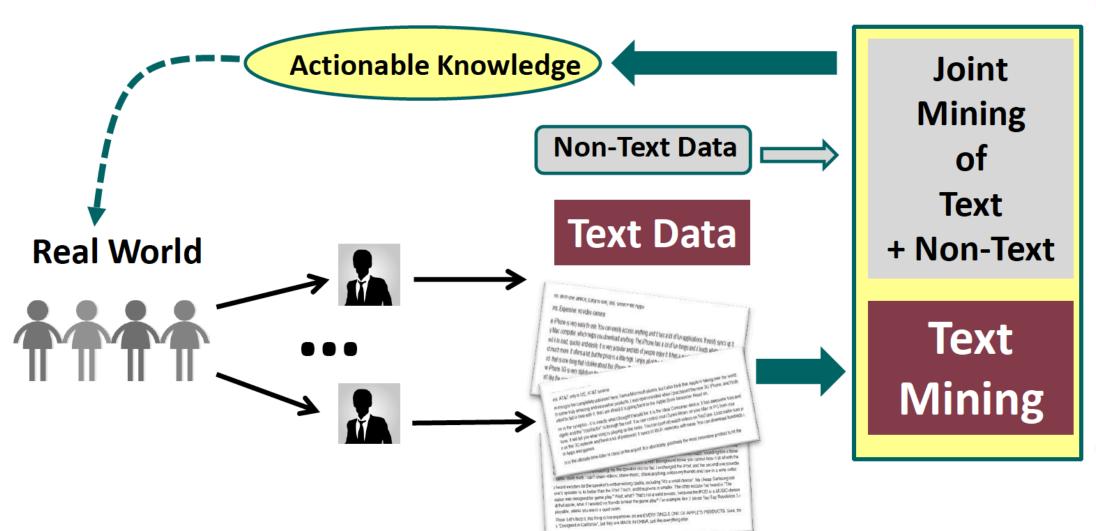
### The Problem of Text Mining



Non-Text Data

Numerical Categorical Relational Video

#### The Problem of Text Mining







2. Mining content of text data



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3. Mining knowledge about the observer

4. Infer other real-world variables (predictive analytics)

2. Mining content of text data

**Express** 

(English)

**Real World** 

Perceive (Perspective)

**Observed World** 



Text Data



3. Mining knowledge about the observer

#### Main Techniques for Harnessing Big Data: Information Retrieval + Text Mining

