ASSIGNMENT NO 1 COMSATS UNIVERSITY ISLAMABAD



Department: Computer Science

Submitted By:

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Submitted To:

MAM YASMEEN JANA

• Course Title: DATA STRUCTURE

WORK: FOR LAB

• Registration No: SP22-BCS-107

• Section: B

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int x = 10;
    int *ptr;
    ptr = &x;
    printf("Value of x: %d\n", x);
    printf("Value of x using pointer: %d\n", *ptr);
    return 0;

    C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\1.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11

 File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
 TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release V (globals)
 Project Classes Debug 1.cpp 2.cpp 3.cpp 4.cpp
                                                                                           C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\1.exe
                                                                                                                                           1 #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                           /alue of x: 10
/alue of x using pointer: 10
                      3 ☐ int main() {
                              int x = 10;
int *ptr;
                     4
                                                                                           rocess exited after 0.09949 seconds with return value 0 ress any key to continue . . .
                              ptr = &x;
                     8
                              printf("Value of x: %d\n", x);
                              printf("Value of x using pointer: %d\n", *ptr);
                     10
                     11
                    12
13
 🔡 Compiler 🖣 Resources 🛍 Compile Log 🥒 Debug 🔼 Find Results 🌯 Close
                   Compilation results...
                     Errors: 0
                    - Warnings: 0

- Output Filename: C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\1.exe

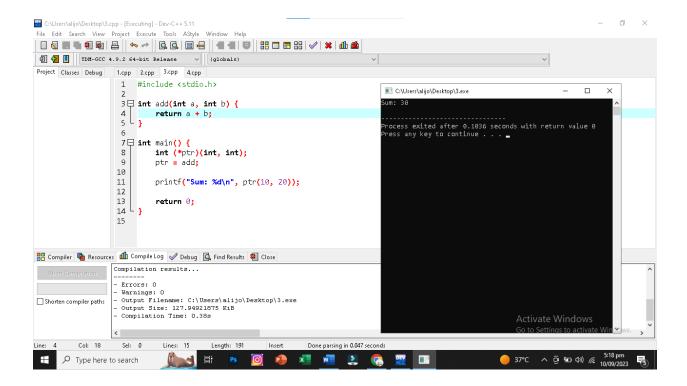
- Output Size: 127.931640625 KiB

- Compilation Time: 0.42s
           Col: 1
                                                                     Done parsing in 0.047 seconds
                      Sel: 0
                                Lines: 13
                                                                                                                        37°C ^ @ ♥□ Φ) / 5:14 p
       Type here to search
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int arr[] = {10, 20, 30, 40, 50};
  int *ptr = arr;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        printf("Element %d: %d\n", i, *ptr);
       ptr++;
    }
    return 0;
C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\2.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
 TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release V (globals)
Project Classes Debug 1.cpp 2.cpp 3.cpp 4.cpp
                     1 #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                                                                          ■ C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\2.exe
                      3 ☐ int main() {
                              int arr[] = {10, 20, 30, 40, 50};
                      4
                               int *ptr = arr;
                               for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
    printf("Element %d: %d\n", i, *ptr);</pre>
                      7中
                                                                                         rocess exited after 0.1045 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . .
                      8
                      9
                                   ptr++;
                     10
                     11
                     12
13
                               return 0;
🔡 Compiler 🖣 Resources 🛍 Compile Log 🥒 Debug 🚨 Find Results 🗿 Close
                    Compilation results...
                      Warnings: 0
                     Output Filename: C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\2.exe
Output Size: 127.931640625 KiB
Compilation Time: 0.50s
☐ Shorten compiler paths
                                             Length: 224
       Type here to search
                                                                                >
```

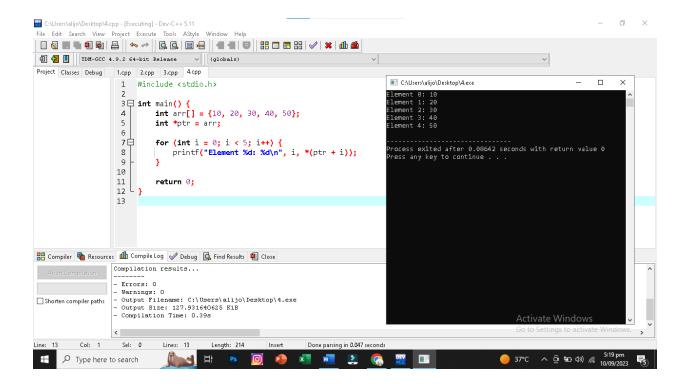
```
#include <stdio.h>
int add(int a, int b) {
    return a + b;
}
int main() {
    int (*ptr)(int, int);
    ptr = add;
    printf("Sum: %d\n", ptr(10, 20));
    return 0;
}
```



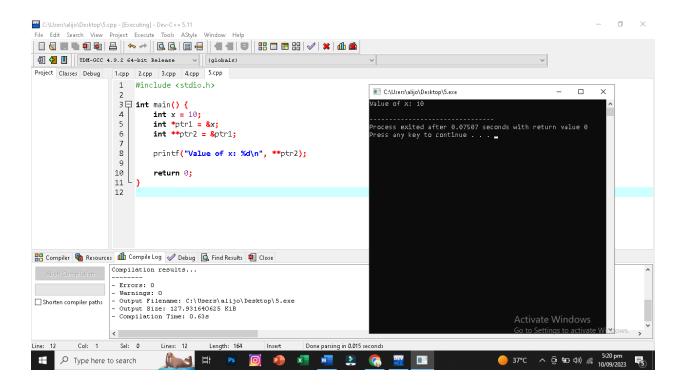
```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int arr[] = {10, 20, 30, 40, 50};
    int *ptr = arr;

for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        printf("Element %d: %d\n", i, *(ptr + i));
    }

    return 0;
}</pre>
```

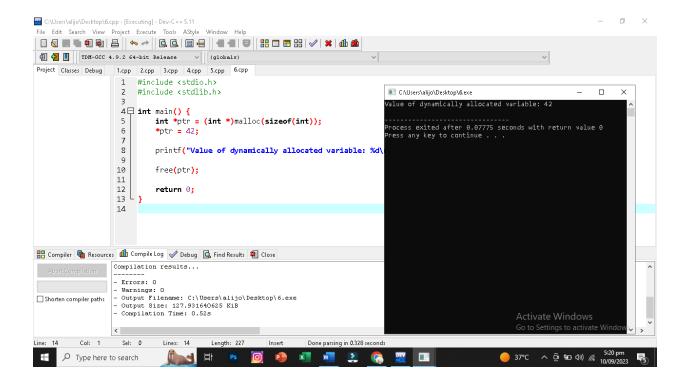


```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int x = 10;
  int *ptr1 = &x;
  int **ptr2 = &ptr1;
  printf("Value of x: %d\n", **ptr2);
  return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

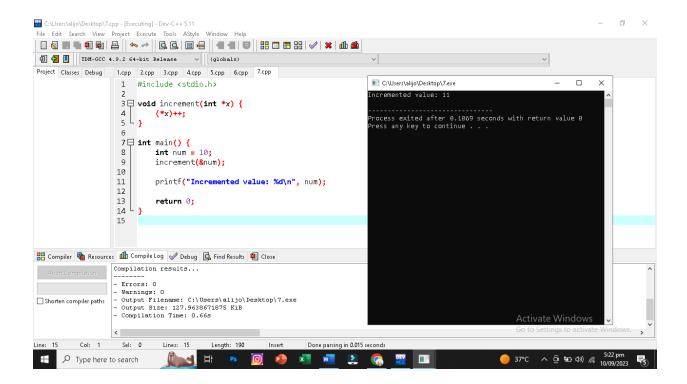
int main() {
    int *ptr = (int *)malloc(sizeof(int));
    *ptr = 42;
    printf("Value of dynamically allocated variable: %d\n", *ptr);
    free(ptr);
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
void increment(int *x) {
    (*x)++;
}

int main() {
    int num = 10;
    increment(&num);

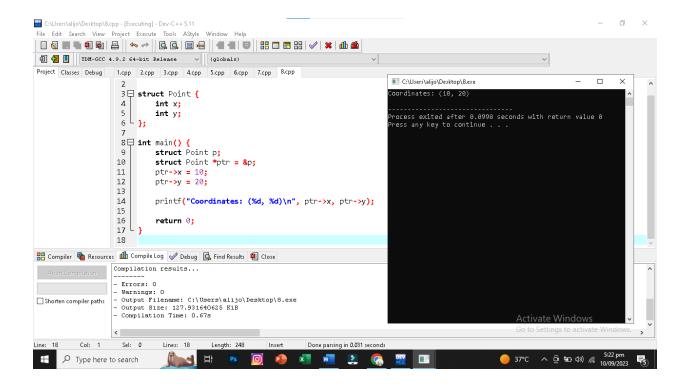
    printf("Incremented value: %d\n", num);
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Point {
   int x;
   int y;
};

int main() {
   struct Point p;
   struct Point *ptr = &p;
   ptr->x = 10;
   ptr->y = 20;

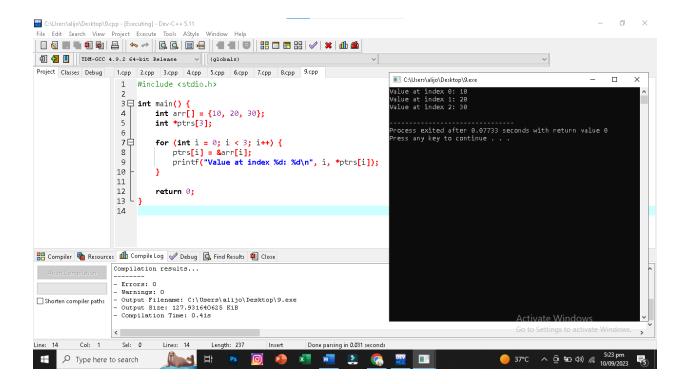
   printf("Coordinates: (%d, %d)\n", ptr->x, ptr->y);
   return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
   int arr[] = {10, 20, 30};
   int *ptrs[3];

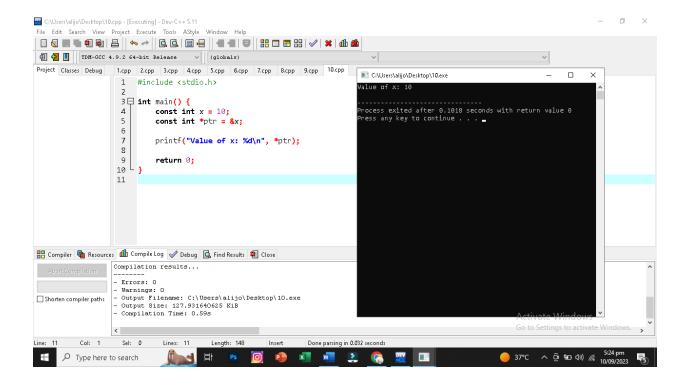
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
    ptrs[i] = &arr[i];
    printf("Value at index %d: %d\n", i, *ptrs[i]);
   }

return 0;
}</pre>
```



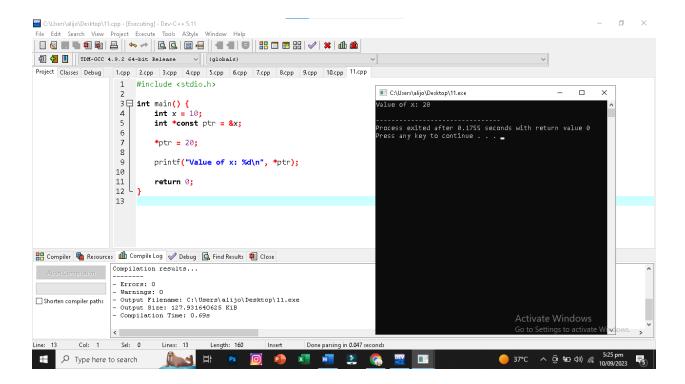
```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  const int x = 10;
  const int *ptr = &x;

  printf("Value of x: %d\n", *ptr);
  return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int x = 10;
    int *const ptr = &x;

    *ptr = 20;
    printf("Value of x: %d\n", *ptr);
    return 0;
}
```

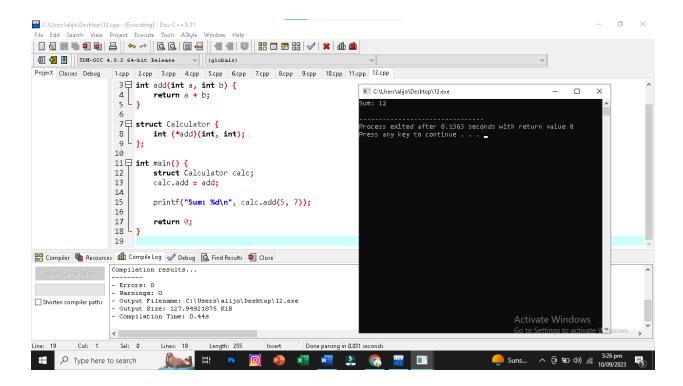


```
#include <stdio.h>
int add(int a, int b) {
    return a + b;
}

struct Calculator {
    int (*add)(int, int);
};

int main() {
    struct Calculator calc;
    calc.add = add;

    printf("Sum: %d\n", calc.add(5, 7));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
int add(int a, int b) {
    return a + b;
}

int subtract(int a, int b) {
    return a - b;
}

int main() {
    int (*ptr)(int, int);
    int result;

    ptr = add;
    result = ptr(10, 5);
    printf("Addition: %d\n", result);

    ptr = subtract;
    result = ptr(10, 5);
    printf("Subtraction: %d\n", result);

    return 0;
```

```
C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\13.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                                                                                                                     o
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release V (globals)

        Project
        Classes
        Debug
        1.cpp
        2.cpp
        3.cpp
        4.cpp
        5.cpp
        6.cpp
        7.cpp
        8.cpp
        9.cpp
        10.cpp
        11.cpp
        12.cpp
        13.cpp

                         9 L }
                         10
                                                                                                      ■ C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\13.exe
                                                                                                                                                                         11 □ int main() {
                                                                                                      Addition: 15
Subtraction: 5
                                     int (*ptr)(int, int);
                         12
                         13
                                     int result;
                                                                                                        rocess exited after 0.08602 seconds with return value 0 ress any key to continue . . . _
                         14
                                     ptr = add;
                                     result = ptr(10, 5);
printf("Addition: %d\n", result);
                         16
                         17
18
                         19
                                     ptr = subtract;
                         20
                                     result = ptr(10, 5);
                         21
22
23
                                     printf("Subtraction: %d\n", result);
                                     return 0;
                         24
                         25
🔡 Compiler 🖣 Resources 🛍 Compile Log 🥒 Debug 🔼 Find Results 🌯 Close
                        Compilation results...
                          Errors: 0
                        - Warnings: 0

- Output Filename: C:\Users\alijo\Desktop\13.exe

- Output Size: 128.48046875 KiB

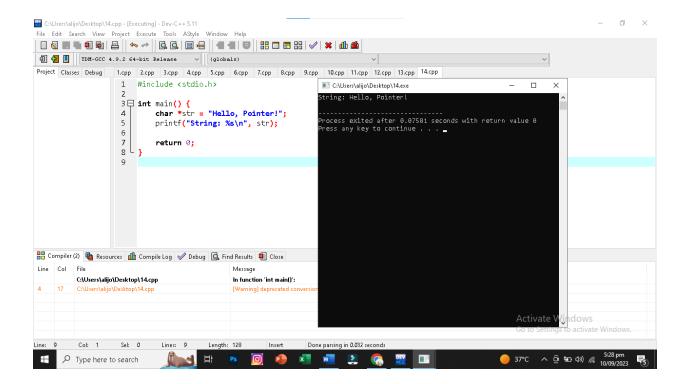
- Compilation Time: 0.64s
Shorten compiler paths
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              Col: 1
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                                                                                     Done parsing in 0.031 seconds
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                                                                                                 >
```

}

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    char *str = "Hello, Pointer!";
    printf("String: %s\n", str);
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>

void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main() {
    int arr[] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
    int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
    printArray(arr, size);
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

