

**Aliah University**  
**AUTUMN SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2024**  
FOR BTECH 4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR / 7<sup>TH</sup> SEM ONLY

Paper Name: Professional Elective III (Computer Vision)  
Paper Code: CSEUGPE15

Full Marks: 80  
Time: 3:00 Hrs

**Section A**  
(Answer all questions)

5 × 2

1. (a) What is the size of a monochromatic image of dimension 1024x256 pixels? [CO1, Applying]
- (b) If red, green and blue intensities are represented with 1 byte each, what is the total number of colors? [CO2, Applying]
- (c) Write names of five applications of computer vision. [CO3, Understanding]
- (d) Mention a possible means for night vision. [CO3, Analyzing]
- (e) Define window and viewport. [CO4, Understanding]

**Section B**  
(Answer any 6 questions)

6 × 5

2. Write the difference between spatial resolution and intensity resolution. [CO1, Understanding + Remembering] 5
3. How do illumination and reflectance contribute in formation of an image? [CO2, Remembering] 5
4. How does human vision work? Give a comparative view of cones and rods cells. [CO1, Analyzing] 3+2
5. Briefly mention the present-day challenges in computer vision. [CO3, Understanding] 5
6. Define image subtraction. Briefly outline how it is useful in X-ray videography. [CO2, Understanding + Remembering] 2+3
7. What is salt and pepper noise in images? Which filter is recommended for eliminating this type of noise? [CO4, Understanding + Analyzing] 3+2
8. How is a hyperplane represented? In object recognition, how are they useful? [CO5, Understanding + Analyzing] 2+3
9. What is the training and prediction time complexity of Nearest Neighbor classifier? [CO5, Analyzing] 5

**Section C**  
(Answer any 4 questions)

4 × 10



10. With suitable diagrams, explain different image acquisition techniques. [CO1, Understanding + Remembering] 10
11. (a) Define image segmentation. [CO2, Understanding + Remembering] 3+7  
(b) With mathematical expressions, derive how image averaging removes noises. [CO3, Understanding + Applying]
12. (a) Briefly explain spatial correlation and spatial convolution. [CO4, Understanding] 6+4  
(b) What is histogram equalization? How is it useful? [CO2, Understanding]
13. (a) With a diagram, explain the 3D viewing process. [CO2, Understanding] 6+4  
(b) Give a comparative view of parallel projection and perspective projection. [CO2, Analyzing]
14. (a) Briefly mention the steps in video processing of a vision application. [CO3, Understanding + Remembering] 6+4  
(b) What is cross-validation in a classification problem? [CO5, Applying]
15. Write short notes. 5+5  
(a) Edge detection [CO2, Remembering]  
(b) Convolution and feature map [CO4, Understanding]