

Drone Trajectories

A text file `drones.txt` contains the description of flight trajectories that a fleet of drones covers during a given time frame. The goal is to identify the drone that requires the battery with the largest capacity, i.e., the drone with the highest value for the following ratio: total distance covered / number of charging stations visited. Further details and specifications follow.

The format of the `drones.txt` file is as follows:

```
<drone_id:station_id1,station_id2,...,station_idN>
```

where:

`drone_id` is the unique identifier code of a drone; `station_id` is the unique identifier code of a delivery/charging station Example For example, if the `drones.txt` file was as follows:

```
d01:A,B,D
d02:C,E,D
d03:F,C
d04:A,B,E,D
d05:A,B,A,B
d06:A,D,A,D,A
```

it means that the drone `d01` starts from station `A` and stops to deliver and recharge at stations `B` and then `D`; the drone `d02` instead follows the trajectory `C->E->D`; the drone `d03` flies from `F` to `C`, and so on. Note the drone `d05`, which follows the circular trajectory `A->B->A->B`; the same goes for the drone `d06`.

A second file `stops.txt` contains the coordinates of all the stations within the flight area. The format of the `stops.txt` file is as follows:

```
<station_id:x,y>
```

where

`station_id` is the unique identifier code of a charging station (the same used in the `drones.txt` file) `x,y` is the `x=column,y=row` coordinate in the Cartesian space that represents the flight area; with `(0,0)` being the coordinate of the top-left corner of the area.

Example `stops.txt`

```
B:2,1
C:1,4
D:3,5
E:2,7
F:0,7
```

The following assumptions are made:

- since between two stations the drones always fly in a straight line, the distance between two stations is the Euclidean distance,
- there are no limits to the number of stations in a single trajectory,
- a drone can touch the same station multiple times,
- the number of drones and the number of stations is not known in advance,
- there are no two stations with the same coordinate,
- each drone follows a single trajectory,
- the contents of the files are considered correct,

Given the examples above, the program must produce on screen the message

```
highest battery capacity for d06
total distance = 20.0
number of stops = 4
```

Tip: for understanding the text and examples, it's best to draw the position of the stations in a two-dimensional matrix, but the program can be solved without resorting to tabular data structures.