### STREET-LEVEL ALGO'S

# PROBLEM SPACE ARBITRAGE

### **Street-Level Algorithms**: A Theory at the

Gaps Between Policy and Decisions CHI 2019

**Street-Level Algorithms**: A Theory at the Gaps Between Policy and Decisions CHI 2019

**To Live in Their Utopia**: Why Algorithmic Systems Create Absurd Outcomes CHI 2021

**Street-Level Algorithms**: A Theory at the Gaps

Between Policy and Decisions CHI 2019

**To Live in Their Utopia**: Why Algorithmic Systems

Create Absurd Outcomes CHI 2021

**Street-Level Algorithms**: A Theory at the Gaps

Between Policy and Decisions CHI 2019

To Live in Their Utopia: Why Algorithmic Systems

Create Absurd Outcomes CHI 2021

Piecework CHI 2017

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To Live in Their Utopia: Why Algorithmic Systems

Create Absurd Outcomes CHI 2021

Piecework CHI 2017

**Digital Contact Tracing** 

Interactions 2020

**Street-Level Algorithms**: A Theory at the Gaps

Between Policy and Decisions CHI 2019

**To Live in Their Utopia**: Why Algorithmic Systems

Create Absurd Outcomes

CHI 2021

**Piecework** 

CHI 2017

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Interactions 2020

**Anthropological/Artificial Intelligence** 

2019

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**To Live in Their Utopia**: Why Algorithmic Systems

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CHI 2021

**Piecework** 

CHI 2017

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Interactions 2020

**Anthropological/Artificial Intelligence** 

2019

**LOOKING FORWARD** 



### STREET-LEVEL ALGORITHMS

**CHI 2019** 

# "THE ALGORITHM"

### BUREAUCRACIES

STREET-LEVEL



# MOMENT OF DECISION

# LOOP-AND-A-HALF DELAY

YouTube

Bail Recommendations

- Crowdsourcing



"...designed to bring the **past** into the **future**, and thereby prevent the world

from changing."

- Chris Gilliard





# AI TRAINED ON CARCERALITY



### TO LIVE IN THEIR UTOPIA

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CHI 2021

# reordering the world

reordering the world

elevating Al's status in society

- reordering the world
- elevating Al's status in society

• empowering AI to harm people

- reordering the world
- **elevating** AI's status in society
- **empowering** AI to harm people
- weakening civil society

autonomous vehicles

automated applicant review

- body- and face-scanning technologies

10k steps

10k steps

CDC

10k steps

CDC

graphs here

10k steps

CDC

graphs here

Amazon Halo

REORDERING the world

WEAKENING civil society

- ELEVATING Al's status in society
- EMPOWERING AI TO HARM PEOPLE
- EMI OWEKING/II TO HAKM LEGI EE

## To Live in Their Utopia



MAKING SENSE OF THE WORLD

MAKING THE WORLD MAKE SENSE

### "problem space arbitrage"

1. misunderstanding a human problem

1. **misunderstanding** a human problem

2. **insisting** on translating that problem

- 1. **misunderstanding** a human problem
- 2. **insisting** on translating that problem
- z. misisting on translating that problem

3. **shifting** focus to exclude & gatekeep

#### **PIECEWORK**

**CHI 2017** 

MISUNDERSTANDING a human problem

SHIFTING focus to exclude & gatekeep

INSISTING on translating that problem

### **DIGITAL CONTACT TRACING**

INTERACTIONS 2020

MISUNDERSTANDING a human problem

INSISTING on translating that problem

SHIFTING focus to exclude & gatekeep

### ANTHROPOLOGICAL / ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

2019

MISUNDERSTANDING a human problem

**SHIFTING** focus to exclude & gatekeep

INSISTING on translating that problem



# A DIFFERENT FUTURE?

### CONTACT

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