ب ) دست ) ترانهاده کد ما ترس مای سطر هاء سلون ما ایمون می س عالى تعاوي في كند كم البدا درسطررا العم وي كنم وتسال برستون سي يا الله تبديل برستون لنتي و بعد ع لينم

$$\begin{bmatrix}
a & b & c \\
\end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix}
d & e & f
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
a + d & d \\
b + e & d
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
b & d & d \\
c & f
\end{bmatrix}$$

こいじ(し

کرس و وارون ندر نست.

· int Pivoit in (1/1) w in in in color of which of home of

det(AT) = det(A) = 0 => det(A) = 0 => => => = => (>.

ر) نارست عوقتی عبارت ریست ایست که A و اون چ ایسن.

(AB)=BA=> I=B(AA)B=BB=I (Cw) (a

و) ممارل عبارت موت سوال ابن است در للوسم عسب روما سرس وارون نیریر، وارون نذیر است کررست است.

 $B_{1} = \left\{ (1_{9090})_{7}(0_{9190})_{7}(0_{7091}) \right\} \text{ SPan R}^{"} \qquad (=) i \qquad (5)$   $B_{1} = \left\{ (1_{9090})_{7}(0_{9190})_{9}(0_{7091}) \right\} \text{ SPan R}^{"} \qquad (5)$   $B_{1} \cap B_{1} = \emptyset$ 

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ Y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ Y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ Y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{Y} \begin{bmatrix} 1Y - Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Y \\ -0 \end{bmatrix}$$

= [In, er eref]

$$\begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{17} \\ A_{21} & A_{21} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} I & O \\ X & I \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I & O \\ O & S \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I & J \\ O & I \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} \\ X & A_{11} & X_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21} \\ X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & X_{21} & A_{21} & A_{21}$$

A= aray ... (-ar-ar...an-1)

non brook brook brook (-br-hr..-bu-1)

in, hr...n

بانوم بر ایناله سلون آغر راتوانستم برمس (باله سلون های کریس می ایناله کارسی های کریس برمستان می مستقل فلی نیت از طرفی برای ایناله کارس می برای زیر باست برمستان کریس می به ایناله کارس باید کریست باید کارس کارس می مستقل فلی بایستان کریست برای باید کریست باید کارستان کریست باید کریست بای

A 
$$a = \alpha = \lambda$$
 A  $a = \alpha$  is  $Aa = \alpha$  and  $Aa = \alpha$  by  $Aa = \alpha$  is  $Aa = \alpha$  and  $Aa = \alpha$  by  $Ab = \alpha$  is  $Aa = \alpha$  and  $Aa = \alpha$  by  $Ab = \alpha$  is  $Aa = \alpha$  by  $Ab = \alpha$  and  $Aa = \alpha$  by  $Ab = \alpha$  is  $Ab = \alpha$  and  $Ab = \alpha$  is  $Ab =$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & P
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & P
\end{bmatrix}
= \begin{cases}
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & P
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$C: \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C: \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} f & 0 & 0 & f \\ 0 & 0$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 6 & w \\ y & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ w & 1 & -1 & Y \\ w & 1 & -1 & Y \\ w & 1 & -1 & Y \\ 0 & w & w & y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & w \\ y & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & w & w & y \\ 0 & w & w & y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & w \\ y & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & w & w & y \\ 0 & w & w & y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & w \\ y & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & w & w & y \\ 0 & w & w & y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Ax = b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 14 \\ -0 \end{bmatrix} = L Ux = \lambda L y = b$$

$$= \alpha \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] = \gamma \left\{ \alpha_{1} \nabla^{2} \cdot null \right\} + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right] + \kappa \left[ \begin{array}{$$

ني) فرم نزبان كاهس اعم العجم معالي (الف) عيدود:

mejodo, de, de housed ado, tovia cemis in interesta como A oscan.

با) ارده برمرم بزان کاهنی بافت کارس A درمورد ک) دوسطر اولی نسیل {(1,0,1,1),(0,1,1,0)} iverset out l'écon chies c العجم بر معالله ٥٥ ع ١١٤ ١ ١١٤ ١ ع معان (منلا) معدر ١١ ابرلسب مامين Le mis e ser sie al lies sumato la me de meisser coltimo mil I la mull(T)= for who sees de siloner o- An in lumin ill 18 = (T) II un 1 (apo mm sax) = (ap-tap-4nkg scrankonk) T(21) - Are

COl(A+B) & Gl/A)+Col(B) ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	رتها (له)
sleepij claser cloud A clocion de Jours desport	_
incleaning b, a douple lies pipo is ilor complete in	
{a, +b, > a + br, an+br} ⊆ ; sur; i {a, +ar,, an, b, abr,, ab,	
{ a1, ar, occ, angb, abr, occ, ab,	n }
Col(A+B) (Col(A)+Col(B) :(-),	۵ ل بر ایب تب سرال عن
Lim(col(A+B)) { Lim(col(A) + Col(B)) = Lim(col(A) + Lim(col(B)) -	
=> rank(A+B) { rank(A)+ rank(B) - X { rank(B) }	7) + Vank(B)
rank AB - Lime I AB	
VEGI(AB) => ABQ=V, Q+0 => A(BQ)	= N
مرادر (۱(AB) در نظر المسرع در (۱(AB) موجد است پس:	به این یعنی کر هربردار (ank(A)
GI(AB) C GI(A) => din GI(AB) { div	mal(A)