

ICPSR 37029

**Arab Barometer: Public Opinion
Survey Conducted in Algeria,
Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco,
Palestine, and Tunisia, 2016**

Codebook

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Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Palestine, and Tunisia, 2016

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ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #37029

Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Palestine, and Tunisia, 2016

1. **Confidentiality/Disclosure Risk:** In order to protect respondent anonymity and prevent disclosure risk, ICPSR has masked the variable **Q2**. The age variable **Q1001** was also top-coded at 80 at given the label “age 80 and older” to prevent disclosure risk.
2. **Duplicate Value Labels:** Twenty-one variables included duplicated value labels. The duplicated value labels are intentional and represent responses from different countries. The value labels were recoded to remove duplication while preserving P.I. coding using the following structure:

Variable	Values	Original Label	Recoded Label
Q1	10005	North	10005: North
Q1	16006	North	16006: North

The variables with duplicated labels include:

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| a. Q1 | h. AID1B2OTHER | o. Q1001A |
| b. Q104AOTHER | i. AID1COTHER | p. Q1001AOTHER |
| c. Q104OTHER | j. Q709AOPPOSE | q. Q1007OTHER |
| d. Q2061OTHER | k. Q714OTHER | r. Q1007AOTHER |
| e. Q2062OTHER | l. Q831OTHER | s. Q1011OTHER |
| f. Q503SY | m. Q832OTHER | t. Q1019A |
| g. AID1B1OTHER | n. Q901OTHER | u. Q1019B |
3. **Truncated Variable Labels:** The following variables contain truncated variable labels in the data files due to character limitations:

a. Q213	e. AID5B	i. Q701B
b. Q214	f. AID5C	j. Q705
c. Q265	g. AID5D	
d. AID5A	h. AID5E	
 4. **Truncated Value Labels:** Variable **Q832A** has a truncated value label in the data files due to character limitations.
 - a. Full label for value 2 should read: “A political solution through consultations with neighbouring and other countries is the most effective way to resolve the crisis in Libya.”
 5. **Documentation Discrepancies:**
 - a. Variables **Q511**, **Q511LEB**, and **T1003** have inconsistent value labels to the corresponding P.I. provided documentation. However, no additional information was provided.

- b. The skip logic for variable **AID41OTHER** as it appears in the P.I. provided documentation is inconsistent with what would be expected. However, no additional information was provided.
 - c. The skip logic for variable **Q832OTHER** as it appears in the P.I. provided documentation is inconsistent with what would be expected. However, no additional information was provided.
6. **Additional Information:** Additional information about the Arab Barometer Survey can be found at the [Arab Barometer](#) Web site.

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Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

QID: Questionnaire ID number

Questionnaire ID number

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Mean: 103983.83
- Minimum: 10001.00
- Maximum: 211200.00
- Standard Deviation: 59453.87

Location: 1-6 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

COUNTRY: Country

Country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Algeria	1200	13.3 %
5	Egypt	1200	13.3 %
8	Jordan	1500	16.7 %
10	Lebanon	1500	16.7 %
13	Morocco	1200	13.3 %
15	Palestine	1200	13.3 %
16	Qatar	0	0.0 %
21	Tunisia	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 21.00

Location: 7-8 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

SAMPLE: Sample of respondents

Sample of respondents

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Nationals	2400	26.7 %
2	Syrian Refugees	600	6.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6000	66.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 3,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 9-9 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

STRATUM: Stratum

Stratum

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	-	10	0.1 %
1002	-	20	0.2 %
1003	-	20	0.2 %
1004	-	10	0.1 %
1005	-	10	0.1 %
1006	-	20	0.2 %
1007	-	20	0.2 %
1008	-	20	0.2 %
1009	-	10	0.1 %
1010	-	20	0.2 %
1011	-	20	0.2 %
1012	-	10	0.1 %
1013	-	10	0.1 %
1014	-	30	0.3 %
1015	-	10	0.1 %
1016	-	10	0.1 %
1017	-	10	0.1 %
1018	-	10	0.1 %
1019	-	10	0.1 %
1020	-	10	0.1 %
1021	-	20	0.2 %
1022	-	10	0.1 %
1023	-	20	0.2 %
1024	-	10	0.1 %
1025	-	20	0.2 %
1026	-	20	0.2 %
1027	-	100	1.1 %
1028	-	10	0.1 %
1029	-	30	0.3 %
1030	-	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1031	-	10	0.1 %
1032	-	10	0.1 %
1033	-	30	0.3 %
1034	-	20	0.2 %
1035	-	10	0.1 %
1036	-	20	0.2 %
1037	-	10	0.1 %
1038	-	10	0.1 %
1039	-	10	0.1 %
1040	-	20	0.2 %
1041	-	10	0.1 %
1042	-	10	0.1 %
1043	-	30	0.3 %
1044	-	10	0.1 %
1045	-	20	0.2 %
1046	-	10	0.1 %
1047	-	20	0.2 %
1048	-	20	0.2 %
1049	-	10	0.1 %
1050	-	20	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Mean: 10348.72
- Median: 10009.00
- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21046.00
- Standard Deviation: 5941.88

Location: 10-14 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

PSU: PSU

Primary Sampling Unit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	-	10	0.1 %
1002	-	10	0.1 %
1003	-	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1004	-	10	0.1 %
1005	-	10	0.1 %
1006	-	10	0.1 %
1007	-	10	0.1 %
1008	-	10	0.1 %
1009	-	10	0.1 %
1010	-	10	0.1 %
1011	-	10	0.1 %
1012	-	10	0.1 %
1013	-	10	0.1 %
1014	-	10	0.1 %
1015	-	10	0.1 %
1016	-	10	0.1 %
1017	-	10	0.1 %
1018	-	10	0.1 %
1019	-	10	0.1 %
1020	-	10	0.1 %
1021	-	10	0.1 %
1022	-	10	0.1 %
1023	-	10	0.1 %
1024	-	10	0.1 %
1025	-	10	0.1 %
1026	-	10	0.1 %
1027	-	10	0.1 %
1028	-	10	0.1 %
1029	-	10	0.1 %
1030	-	10	0.1 %
1031	-	10	0.1 %
1032	-	10	0.1 %
1033	-	10	0.1 %
1034	-	10	0.1 %
1035	-	10	0.1 %
1036	-	10	0.1 %
1037	-	10	0.1 %
1038	-	10	0.1 %
1039	-	10	0.1 %
1040	-	10	0.1 %
1041	-	10	0.1 %
1042	-	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1043	-	10	0.1 %
1044	-	10	0.1 %
1045	-	10	0.1 %
1046	-	10	0.1 %
1047	-	10	0.1 %
1048	-	10	0.1 %
1049	-	10	0.1 %
1050	-	10	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Mean: 10400.63
- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21150.00
- Standard Deviation: 5950.70

Location: 15-19 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

WT: Weight

Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.1769092309084	-	3	0.0 %
0.1790000051260	-	10	0.1 %
0.1791018098219	-	13	0.1 %
0.1940000057220	-	10	0.1 %
0.2336738854647	-	20	0.2 %
0.2401562461118	-	24	0.3 %
0.2431326963426	-	11	0.1 %
0.2453320063205	-	14	0.2 %
0.2483726039258	-	10	0.1 %
0.2849999964237	-	10	0.1 %
0.2895233035088	-	10	0.1 %
0.2989999949932	-	10	0.1 %
0.3330409237917	-	22	0.2 %
0.3371685688166	-	15	0.2 %
0.3395643532276	-	30	0.3 %
0.3490000069141	-	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.3529682159424	-	20	0.2 %
0.3605175749857	-	5	0.1 %
0.3630000054836	-	10	0.1 %
0.3649857603301	-	5	0.1 %
0.3700000047684	-	10	0.1 %
0.3759999871254	-	10	0.1 %
0.3854793176308	-	24	0.3 %
0.3860000073910	-	20	0.2 %
0.3899999856949	-	20	0.2 %
0.3902568740029	-	23	0.3 %
0.4440000057220	-	10	0.1 %
0.4589999914169	-	10	0.1 %
0.4629669446975	-	67	0.7 %
0.4687048677858	-	42	0.5 %
0.4790000021458	-	10	0.1 %
0.4894066127658	-	4	0.0 %
0.4954722240046	-	4	0.0 %
0.5345702646708	-	31	0.3 %
0.5389999747276	-	10	0.1 %
0.5411956255072	-	21	0.2 %
0.5474054032888	-	17	0.2 %
0.5541898403596	-	17	0.2 %
0.5600000023842	-	20	0.2 %
0.5659999847412	-	10	0.1 %
0.5799999833107	-	10	0.1 %
0.5969184041023	-	20	0.2 %
0.6099238146659	-	44	0.5 %
0.6121732592583	-	20	0.2 %
0.6174830928786	-	42	0.5 %
0.6340000033379	-	30	0.3 %
0.6349999904633	-	20	0.2 %
0.6420276026269	-	44	0.5 %
0.6499847690004	-	53	0.6 %
0.6629164218903	-	20	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 8,999 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Mean: 0.9999577714670
- Median: 0.9794509708655
- Mode: 1.0000000000000
- Minimum: 0.1769092309084
- Maximum: 4.4566849321515
- Standard Deviation: 0.3694699668913

Location: 20-34 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

A1: Region

Region

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Highlands	320	3.6 %
1002	North	770	8.6 %
1003	South	110	1.2 %
15001	West Bank	790	8.8 %
15002	Gaza	410	4.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6600	73.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,400 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 15002.00

Location: 35-39 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1: Province/Governorate/State

Province/Governorate/State

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Adrar	10	0.1 %
1002	Chlef	40	0.4 %
1003	Laghouat	20	0.2 %
1004	Oum El Bouaghi	20	0.2 %
1005	Batna	40	0.4 %
1006	Bejia	30	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1007	Beskra	30	0.3 %
1008	Béchar	10	0.1 %
1009	Blida	40	0.4 %
1010	Bouira	20	0.2 %
1011	Tamanghasset	10	0.1 %
1012	Tbessa	20	0.2 %
1013	Tlemcen	30	0.3 %
1014	Tiaret	30	0.3 %
1015	Tizi Ouzou	40	0.4 %
1016	Algiers	110	1.2 %
1017	Djelfa	40	0.4 %
1018	Jijel	20	0.2 %
1019	Setif	50	0.6 %
1020	Saida	10	0.1 %
1021	Skikda	30	0.3 %
1022	Sidi Bel Abbes	20	0.2 %
1023	Annaba	20	0.2 %
1024	Guelma	20	0.2 %
1025	Constantine	30	0.3 %
1026	Medea	30	0.3 %
1027	Mostaganem	30	0.3 %
1028	M'Sila	30	0.3 %
1029	Mascara	30	0.3 %
1030	Ouargla	20	0.2 %
1031	Oran	50	0.6 %
1032	El Bayadh	10	0.1 %
1034	Bordj Bou Arréridj	20	0.2 %
1035	Boumerdès	30	0.3 %
1036	El Taref	10	0.1 %
1038	Tissemsilt	10	0.1 %
1039	El Oued	20	0.2 %
1040	Khenchela	10	0.1 %
1041	Souk Ahras	20	0.2 %
1042	Tipasa	20	0.2 %
1043	Mila	30	0.3 %
1044	Aïn Defla	30	0.3 %
1045	Naâma	10	0.1 %
1046	Aïn Témouchent	10	0.1 %
1047	Ghardaïa	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1048	Relizane	30	0.3 %
5001	Cairo	140	1.6 %
5002	Qalioubia	70	0.8 %
5003	Bani Swif	30	0.3 %
5004	Alexandria	70	0.8 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21024.00

Location: 40-44 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q2: District

District

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Masked by ICPSR to protect confidentiality	9000	100.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 45-45 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q13: Urban/Rural

Urban/Rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Urban	5816	64.6 %
2	Rural	2724	30.3 %
3	Refugee camp	160	1.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	300	3.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,700 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 46-46 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q101: Q101. How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country?

How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	255	2.8 %
2	Good	2687	29.9 %
3	Bad	3257	36.2 %
4	Very bad	2742	30.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	59	0.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,941 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 47-48 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q101A: Q101a. How would you evaluate the economic situation in your country five years ago (before the Arab uprisings) compared to the current situation?

How would you evaluate the economic situation in your country five years ago (before the Arab uprisings) compared to the current situation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Much better	1866	20.7 %
2	Somewhat better	2847	31.6 %
3	Almost the same as the current situation	1930	21.4 %
4	Somewhat worse	960	10.7 %
5	Much worse	713	7.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	81	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,316 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 49-50 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q102: Q102. What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation?

What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Much better	936	10.4 %
2	Somewhat better	2413	26.8 %
3	Almost the same as the current situation	1844	20.5 %
4	Somewhat worse	1419	15.8 %
5	Much worse	1572	17.5 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	809	9.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,184 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 51-52 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q102B: Q102b. How would you evaluate your current household economic situation?

How would you evaluate your current household economic situation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	406	4.5 %
2	Good	4876	54.2 %
3	Bad	2520	28.0 %
4	Very bad	1155	12.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	29	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,957 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 53-54 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103: Q103. Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not?

Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most people are trustworthy	1626	18.1 %
2	Most people are not trustworthy	7302	81.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	59	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,928 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103A1: Q103a1. Anyone who completely trusts anyone is asking for trouble.

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

Anyone who completely trusts anyone is asking for trouble.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	3716	41.3 %
2	Somewhat agree	2836	31.5 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	726	8.1 %
4	Somewhat disagree	1082	12.0 %
5	Strongly disagree	601	6.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	37	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,961 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 57-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103A2: Q103a2. Never tell anyone the real reason you did something unless it is useful to do so.

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

Never tell anyone the real reason you did something unless it is useful to do so.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	2539	28.2 %
2	Somewhat agree	3106	34.5 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1013	11.3 %
4	Somewhat disagree	1313	14.6 %
5	Strongly disagree	977	10.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	43	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,948 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103A3: Q103a3. It is safest to assume that all people have a vicious streak and it will come out when they are given a chance.

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

It is safest to assume that all people have a vicious streak and it will come out when they are given a chance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	1614	17.9 %
2	Somewhat agree	2339	26.0 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1322	14.7 %
4	Somewhat disagree	2061	22.9 %
5	Strongly disagree	1574	17.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	82	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,910 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103A4: Q103a4. The best way to handle people is to tell them what they want to hear.

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

The best way to handle people is to tell them what they want to hear.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	1737	19.3 %
2	Somewhat agree	2659	29.5 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1195	13.3 %
4	Somewhat disagree	1754	19.5 %
5	Strongly disagree	1587	17.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	60	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,932 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103A5: Q103a5. It is wise to flatter important people.

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

It is wise to flatter important people.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	1732	19.2 %
2	Somewhat agree	2414	26.8 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1051	11.7 %
4	Somewhat disagree	1727	19.2 %
5	Strongly disagree	2016	22.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	57	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,940 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103A6: Q103a6. There is no excuse for lying to someone else.

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

There is no excuse for lying to someone else.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	4540	50.4 %
2	Somewhat agree	2301	25.6 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	682	7.6 %
4	Somewhat disagree	900	10.0 %
5	Strongly disagree	544	6.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	27	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,967 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q104: Q104. Do you think about emigrating from your country?

Do you think about emigrating from your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2249	25.0 %
2	No	6740	74.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,989 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q104A: Q104a. Why do you want to emigrate?

[If q104=1] Why do you want to emigrate?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	For economic reasons	1304	14.5 %
2	For political reasons	61	0.7 %
3	For economic and political reasons	644	7.2 %
4	For other reasons	210	2.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	19	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
.	-	6751	75.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,219 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 71-72 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q104AOTHER: Q104aother. Emigrate for other reason

[If q104a=4] Other reason for emigrating

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	1001: Education	30	0.3 %
1002	1002: Family reasons	6	0.1 %
1003	To marry	6	0.1 %
1004	1004: I just want to leave	1	0.0 %
1005	To live in a civilized society	1	0.0 %
1006	1006: Social reasons	5	0.1 %
1007	The corruption of public morals in Algeria	1	0.0 %
1008	Life in Algeria does not satisfy me in any respect	3	0.0 %
1009	People in Algeria are dishonest	1	0.0 %
5001	Scientific reasons	4	0.0 %
5002	5002: Social reasons	5	0.1 %
5003	5003: Security reasons	0	0.0 %
8001	8001: Social reasons	15	0.2 %
8002	Family considerations	1	0.0 %
8003	Eduation	3	0.0 %
8004	Treatment	2	0.0 %
10001	To study	4	0.0 %
10002	Health reasons	2	0.0 %
10003	10003: Security reasons	3	0.0 %
10004	10004: Social reasons	2	0.0 %
10005	To ensure a long life	2	0.0 %
10006	Because of Syrian refugees	3	0.0 %
10007	10007: Family reasons	2	0.0 %
10008	Personal reasons	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10009	To establish foreign citizenship	1	0.0 %
13001	Cultural reasons	3	0.0 %
13002	13002: Education	22	0.2 %
13003	13003: Family reasons	11	0.1 %
13004	13004: Social reasons	2	0.0 %
13005	Dignity	1	0.0 %
13006	The living conditions in Morocco are bad	2	0.0 %
13007	To develop myself across all aspects of my life	1	0.0 %
15001	A change of life	1	0.0 %
15002	To change my situation	1	0.0 %
15003	To change the environment	1	0.0 %
15004	Self-development	1	0.0 %
15005	15005: Education	8	0.1 %
15006	Entertainment	1	0.0 %
15007	Every reason	2	0.0 %
15008	Family problems	3	0.0 %
15009	For medical treatment	1	0.0 %
15010	To have hope	1	0.0 %
15011	For my parents	1	0.0 %
15012	Psychological and economic reasons	1	0.0 %
15013	To secure my children's future	1	0.0 %
15014	To treat people	1	0.0 %
15015	To visit	1	0.0 %
15016	War	1	0.0 %
15017	Life is boring	1	0.0 %
16001	Lack of job availability and living conditions	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99998	Don't know	10	0.1 %
.	-	8786	97.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 204 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21011.00

Location: 73-77 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99998 , .

Q104KSA: Q104ksa. Thinking of emigrating to Saudi Arabia.

Where are you thinking of emigrating? [Open-ended]:

Saudi Arabia

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not mentioned	2075	23.1 %
1	Mentioned	174	1.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6751	75.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,249 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 78-78 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q104GCC: Q104gcc. Thinking of emigrating to GCC country other than Saudi Arabia.

Where are you thinking of emigrating? [Open-ended]:

Gulf Cooperation Council country (other than Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not mentioned	1937	21.5 %
1	Mentioned	312	3.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6751	75.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,249 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 79-79 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q104ARAB: Q104arab. Thinking of emigrating to Arab country outside the GCC.

Where are you thinking of emigrating? [Open-ended]:

A non-GCC Arab country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not mentioned	2137	23.7 %
1	Mentioned	112	1.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6751	75.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,249 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 80-80 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q104EUR: Q104eur. Thinking of emigrating to Europe.

Where are you thinking of emigrating? [Open-ended]:

Europe

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not mentioned	1124	12.5 %
1	Mentioned	1125	12.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6751	75.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,249 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 81-81 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q104US: Q104us. Thinking of emigrating to the US or Canada.

Where are you thinking of emigrating? [Open-ended]:

The United States or Canada

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not mentioned	1670	18.6 %
1	Mentioned	579	6.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6751	75.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,249 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 82-82 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q104OTHER: Q104Other. Thinking of emigrating to other country.

Where are you thinking of emigrating? [Open-ended]:

Other. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not mentioned	2006	22.3 %
1001	1001: Asian countries	2	0.0 %
1002	South Africa	1	0.0 %
5001	5001: Asian countries	1	0.0 %
5002	5002: Turkey	1	0.0 %
8001	8001: Australia	3	0.0 %
8002	8002: Japan	1	0.0 %
8003	8003: Turkey	2	0.0 %
8004	Singapore	1	0.0 %
10001	10001: Australia	15	0.2 %
10002	10002: Turkey	1	0.0 %
10003	Africa	5	0.1 %
10004	Venezuela	1	0.0 %
10005	Syria	3	0.0 %
13001	China	2	0.0 %
13002	13002: Japan	3	0.0 %
16001	Other	0	0.0 %
21001	All the world	5	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
21002	Angola	1	0.0 %
21003	Argentina	1	0.0 %
21004	21004: Australia	2	0.0 %
21005	East Asia (Singapore, Malaysia, Korea)	2	0.0 %
21006	India	1	0.0 %
21007	21007: Japan	1	0.0 %
21008	Malaysia	1	0.0 %
21009	21009: Turkey	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6937	77.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,063 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 21009.00

Location: 83-87 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q105: Q105. Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not?

Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Fully ensured	2431	27.0 %
2	Ensured	3991	44.3 %
3	Not ensured	1756	19.5 %
4	Absolutely not ensured	805	8.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,983 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q106: Q106. To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally by the government in comparison with other citizens in your country?

To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally by the government in comparison with other citizens in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To a great extent	972	10.8 %
2	To a medium extent	2721	30.2 %
3	To a limited extent	1877	20.9 %
4	Not treated equally at all	2647	29.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	170	1.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,217 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1071: Q1071. To what degree are you worried about the following situations?: No possibility to give children a good education.

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?:

No possibility to give children a good education.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very much	5511	61.2 %
2	Much	1895	21.1 %
3	Not much	657	7.3 %
4	Not at all	573	6.4 %
5	Not applicable	339	3.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	24	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,975 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1072: Q1072. To what degree are you worried about the following situations?: A terrorist attack in your country.

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?:

A terrorist attack in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very much	6223	69.1 %
2	Much	1494	16.6 %
3	Not much	486	5.4 %
4	Not at all	747	8.3 %
5	Not applicable	21	0.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	24	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,971 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1074: Q1074. To what degree are you worried about the following situations?: Being harassed or threatened on the street.

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?:

Being harassed or threatened on the street.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very much	4890	54.3 %
2	Much	1718	19.1 %
3	Not much	868	9.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not at all	1429	15.9 %
5	Not applicable	83	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	10	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,988 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q2011: Q2011. How much trust do you have in the government (council of ministers)?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

Government (Council of Ministers)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	1052	11.7 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	2163	24.0 %
3	Not very much trust	2054	22.8 %
4	No trust at all	2978	33.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	127	1.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	26	0.3 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,247 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 98-99 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2012: Q2012. How much trust do you have in the courts and legal system?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

Courts and legal system

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	1386	15.4 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	2350	26.1 %
3	Not very much trust	2123	23.6 %
4	No trust at all	2262	25.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	260	2.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	19	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,121 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 100-101 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2013: Q2013. How much trust do you have in the elected council of representatives (the parliament)?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

The elected council of representatives (the parliament)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	605	6.7 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	1458	16.2 %
3	Not very much trust	2091	23.2 %
4	No trust at all	3769	41.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	462	5.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	15	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,923 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 102-103 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2014: Q2014. How much trust do you have in the police?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

Police

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	2940	32.7 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	2577	28.6 %
3	Not very much trust	1582	17.6 %
4	No trust at all	1201	13.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	87	1.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,300 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 104-105 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2015: Q2015. How much trust do you have in the Directorate of General Security?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

Directorate of General Security [Lebanon only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	350	3.9 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	399	4.4 %
3	Not very much trust	273	3.0 %
4	No trust at all	176	2.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
.	-	7800	86.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,198 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 106-107 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2016: Q2016. How much trust do you have in the armed forces (the army)?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

The armed forces (the army)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	4961	55.1 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	1816	20.2 %
3	Not very much trust	862	9.6 %
4	No trust at all	631	7.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	115	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	15	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,270 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 108-109 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q20112: Q20112. How much trust do you have in the Muslim Brotherhood (or most significant

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	358	4.0 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	874	9.7 %
3	Not very much trust	1036	11.5 %
4	No trust at all	2095	23.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	390	4.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	47	0.5 %
.	-	4200	46.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 4,363 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 110-111 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q20113: Q20113. How much trust do you have in religious leaders?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

Religious leaders

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	1346	15.0 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	2322	25.8 %
3	Not very much trust	2202	24.5 %
4	No trust at all	2196	24.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	300	3.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	34	0.4 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,066 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 112-113 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q20120: Q20120. How much trust do you have in political parties?

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.:

Political parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	225	2.5 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	889	9.9 %
3	Not very much trust	2079	23.1 %
4	No trust at all	4632	51.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	530	5.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	45	0.5 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,825 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 114-115 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q201A1: Q201a1. How much trust do you have in Arab nationalist parties?

How much trust do you have in the following? [Jordan and Lebanon only]:

Arab nationalist parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	47	0.5 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	130	1.4 %
3	Not very much trust	247	2.7 %
4	No trust at all	1830	20.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	109	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	6625	73.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,254 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 116-117 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q201A2: Q201a2. How much trust do you have in socialist / leftist parties?

How much trust do you have in the following? [Jordan and Lebanon only]:

Socialist/leftist parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	27	0.3 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	66	0.7 %
3	Not very much trust	222	2.5 %
4	No trust at all	1932	21.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	116	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	6625	73.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,247 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q201A3: Q201a3. How much trust do you have in Islamist parties?

How much trust do you have in the following? [Jordan and Lebanon only]:

Islamist parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	31	0.3 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	139	1.5 %
3	Not very much trust	270	3.0 %
4	No trust at all	1821	20.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	102	1.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	6625	73.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,261 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q201A4: Q201a4. How much trust do you have in nationalist parties?

How much trust do you have in the following? [Jordan and Lebanon only]:

Nationalist parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	160	1.8 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	249	2.8 %
3	Not very much trust	391	4.3 %
4	No trust at all	1462	16.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	101	1.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	6625	73.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,262 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 122-123 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q202: Q202. In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far-reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?

In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far-reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, definitely	972	10.8 %
2	Yes	3078	34.2 %
3	No	2244	24.9 %
4	No, definitely not	1564	17.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	522	5.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	20	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,858 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 124-125 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q204A1: Q204a1. How satisfied are you with the educational system in our country?

How satisfied are you with the following?:

The educational system in our country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Definitely satisfied	952	10.6 %
2	Satisfied	3494	38.8 %
3	Dissatisfied	2387	26.5 %
4	Definitely dissatisfied	2050	22.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	110	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,883 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 126-127 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q204A2: Q204a2. How satisfied are you with the healthcare system in our country?

How satisfied are you with the following?:

The healthcare system in our country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Definitely satisfied	766	8.5 %
2	Satisfied	3158	35.1 %
3	Dissatisfied	2576	28.6 %
4	Definitely dissatisfied	2455	27.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	42	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,955 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 128-129 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q2041: Q2041. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on managing the economy?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas.

How would you evaluate the current government's performance on...?:

Managing the economy

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	246	2.7 %
2	Good	2434	27.0 %
3	Bad	2914	32.4 %
4	Very bad	2339	26.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	39	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	417	4.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,972 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 130-131 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2042: Q2042. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on creating employment opportunities?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas.

How would you evaluate the current government's performance on...?:

Creating employment opportunities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	133	1.5 %
2	Good	1336	14.8 %
3	Bad	3022	33.6 %
4	Very bad	3753	41.7 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	66	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	84	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,310 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 132-133 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2043: Q2043. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on narrowing the gap between rich and poor?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas.

How would you evaluate the current government's performance on...?:

Narrowing the gap between rich and poor

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	147	1.6 %
2	Good	1250	13.9 %
3	Bad	2985	33.2 %
4	Very bad	3555	39.5 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	211	2.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	240	2.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,148 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 134-135 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2044: Q2044. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on improving basic health services?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas.

How would you evaluate the current government's performance on...?:

Improving basic health services

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	379	4.2 %
2	Good	3143	34.9 %
3	Bad	2560	28.4 %
4	Very bad	2198	24.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	19	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	95	1.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,299 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 136-137 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q20420: Q20420. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on keeping prices down?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas.

How would you evaluate the current government's performance on...?:

Keeping prices down

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	150	1.7 %
2	Good	1238	13.8 %
3	Bad	2851	31.7 %
4	Very bad	4008	44.5 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	89	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	57	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,336 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 138-139 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q20421: Q20421. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on providing security in the country?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas.

How would you evaluate the current government's performance on...?:

Providing security in the country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	2010	22.3 %
2	Good	3773	41.9 %
3	Bad	1308	14.5 %
4	Very bad	1201	13.3 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	60	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	39	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,352 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 140-141 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q20422: Q20422. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on addressing educational needs?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas.

How would you evaluate the current government's performance on...?:

Addressing educational needs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	644	7.2 %
2	Good	3193	35.5 %
3	Bad	2483	27.6 %
4	Very bad	1805	20.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	18	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	247	2.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	10	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,143 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 142-143 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2061: Q2061. What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today?

What are the most two important challenges your country is facing today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Economic situation (poverty; unemployment, inflation)	4916	54.6 %
2	Financial and administrative corruption	1545	17.2 %
3	Democracy	165	1.8 %
6	Internal stability and security	557	6.2 %
7	Foreign interference	331	3.7 %
8	Religious extremism	529	5.9 %
9	Other	288	3.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	61	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,331 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 144-145 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2061OTHER: Q2061other. What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today?

[If q2061=9] Other challenge. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Bureaucracy	1	0.0 %
1002	1002: ISIS	1	0.0 %
1003	The Algerian regime	1	0.0 %
1004	There aren't any challenges	5	0.1 %
5001	Poor public education	11	0.1 %
5002	5002: Healthcare	1	0.0 %
5003	Lack of awareness	1	0.0 %
5004	5004: Terrorism	3	0.0 %
5005	Media	1	0.0 %
5006	Lack of trust in officials	1	0.0 %
8001	8001: Syrian refugees	128	1.4 %
8002	8002: Terrorism	19	0.2 %
8003	8003: Education	2	0.0 %
8004	Ethnic diversity in Jordan	1	0.0 %
8005	Drugs	1	0.0 %
8006	Instability in neighboring countries	4	0.0 %
8007	Lack of understanding of our country's reality	1	0.0 %
8008	Lack of people's religious devotion	1	0.0 %
8009	There are no challenges	2	0.0 %
10001	10001: Syrian refugees	7	0.1 %
10002	Resettlement	1	0.0 %
13001	Agriculture	1	0.0 %
13002	Crime	3	0.0 %
13003	13003: Education	7	0.1 %
13004	Health sector	6	0.1 %
13005	Illiteracy	2	0.0 %
13006	Lack of confidence in the government	1	0.0 %
13007	Natural disasters	1	0.0 %
16001	The economic situation but not poverty, unemployment or inflation	0	0.0 %
16002	Unclear	0	0.0 %
16003	High Prices	0	0.0 %
16004	16004: Education	0	0.0 %
16005	Politics	0	0.0 %
16006	16006: Healthcare	0	0.0 %
16007	Foreign workers	0	0.0 %
16008	Competition between Gulf States	0	0.0 %
16009	Recruiting foreign workers	0	0.0 %
16010	There are no challenges in Qatar	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16011	2022 World Cup	0	0.0 %
21001	Building greater confidence between the citizen and the government	1	0.0 %
21002	21002: Education	2	0.0 %
21003	21003: ISIS	2	0.0 %
21004	Pollution	1	0.0 %
21005	Reforming society	1	0.0 %
21006	Taking Control of our natural resources	1	0.0 %
21007	21007: Terrorism	51	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8727	97.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 273 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21007.00

Location: 146-150 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99998 , .

Q2062: Q2062. What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today?

What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Economic situation (poverty; unemployment, inflation)	1514	16.8 %
2	Financial and administrative corruption	2347	26.1 %
3	Democracy	271	3.0 %
6	Internal stability and security	1183	13.1 %
7	Foreign interference	688	7.6 %
8	Religious extremism	756	8.4 %
9	Other	1007	11.2 %
97	No other challenge (Do not read)	59	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	280	3.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	241	2.7 %
.	-	654	7.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,825 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 97.00

Location: 151-152 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2062OTHER: Q2062Other. What are the two most important challenges your country is facing to

[If q2062 = 9] Other challenge. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Bureaucracy	1	0.0 %
1002	ISIS	2	0.0 %
1005	1005: Drugs	1	0.0 %
1006	1006: Education	5	0.1 %
1007	Housing crisis	1	0.0 %
1008	Lack of talented people	1	0.0 %
1009	Secular people	1	0.0 %
1010	Smuggling	2	0.0 %
1011	The price of oil is going down	1	0.0 %
5001	Poor public education	16	0.2 %
5002	5002: Healthcare	14	0.2 %
5003	Lack of awareness	1	0.0 %
5004	5004: Terrorism	0	0.0 %
5005	Media	1	0.0 %
5006	Lack of trust in officials	0	0.0 %
5007	Lack of consensus among the population	1	0.0 %
5008	Tourism	2	0.0 %
5009	Officials not implementing the demands of the people	1	0.0 %
5010	5010: Illiteracy	1	0.0 %
8001	8001: Syrian refugees	291	3.2 %
8002	8002: Terrorism	7	0.1 %
8003	8003: Education	4	0.0 %
8004	Ethnic diversity in Jordan	0	0.0 %
8005	8005: Drugs	1	0.0 %
8006	Instability in neighboring countries	1	0.0 %
8007	Lack of understanding of our country's reality	0	0.0 %
8008	Lack of people's religious devotion	0	0.0 %
8009	There are no challenges	0	0.0 %
8010	Israel	1	0.0 %
8011	Parties	1	0.0 %
8012	8012: Terrorism	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8013	Lack of natural resources	1	0.0 %
8014	All of the above	1	0.0 %
10001	10001: Syrian refugees	518	5.8 %
10002	Resettlement	0	0.0 %
10003	Lack of a president	5	0.1 %
10004	10004: Terrorism	5	0.1 %
10005	Extremism	1	0.0 %
10006	Takfiris	2	0.0 %
10007	Environmental issues	2	0.0 %
10008	Lack of party control over state institutions	1	0.0 %
10009	Lack of job opportunities	5	0.1 %
10010	Lack of patriotism	1	0.0 %
10011	Prostitution	1	0.0 %
10012	Palestinians	1	0.0 %
10013	Internal conflicts	1	0.0 %
10014	Sanitation	2	0.0 %
13001	Agriculture	2	0.0 %
13002	Crime	4	0.0 %
13003	13003: Education	10	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8013	89.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 987 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21014.00

Location: 153-157 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99998 , 99999 , .

Q210: Q210. To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the state agencies and institutions in your country?

To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the state agencies and institutions in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To a large extent	4555	50.6 %
2	To a medium extent	2557	28.4 %
3	To a small extent	755	8.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not at all	255	2.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	266	3.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,122 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 158-159 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q211: Q211. In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to crackdown on corruption and root out bribes?

[If q210 not 4; in Egypt if q210 not 4, 98 or 99] In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to crackdown on corruption and root out bribes?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To a large extent	919	10.2 %
2	To a medium extent	2501	27.8 %
3	To a small extent	2115	23.5 %
4	Not at all	2308	25.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	233	2.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
.	-	910	10.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,843 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 160-161 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q213: Q213. Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to get a job without connections (wasta) while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think tha

Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to get a job without connections (wasta) while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Obtaining employment through connections is extremely widespread	5626	62.5 %
2	Employment is sometimes obtained through connections	2026	22.5 %
3	Employment is mostly obtained without connections	262	2.9 %
4	I do not know of any relevant experiences	430	4.8 %
5	I do not know examples concerned	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	53	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,344 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 162-163 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q214: Q214. Have you personally or any of your relatives or anyone you know been demanded to provide a permit or a certificate of good behavior from the security services (police for example) in order to obtain a passport or an identity card or any other document

Have you personally or any of your relatives or anyone you know been demanded to provide a permit or a certificate of good behavior from the security services (police for example) in order to obtain a passport or an identity card or any other document or paper from the government institutions in the region you live in?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2333	25.9 %
2	No	5816	64.6 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	239	2.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,149 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 164-165 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q216: Q216. Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1042	11.6 %
2	I agree	2349	26.1 %
3	I disagree	2821	31.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	2196	24.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	268	3.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	24	0.3 %
.	-	300	3.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,408 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 166-167 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q217: Q217. Do you think that people nowadays can criticize their government without fear?

Do you think that people nowadays can criticize their government without fear?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	5432	60.4 %
2	No	2694	29.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	256	2.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	18	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,126 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 168-169 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2181: Q218. Government employees are aware of citizens' needs.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

Government employees are aware of citizens' needs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1931	21.5 %
2	I agree	2921	32.5 %
3	I disagree	2032	22.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	1315	14.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	196	2.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,199 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 170-171 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2182: Q2182. Political leaders are concerned with the needs of ordinary citizens.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

Political leaders are concerned with the needs of ordinary citizens.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	326	3.6 %
2	I agree	1486	16.5 %
3	I disagree	3022	33.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	3313	36.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	242	2.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,147 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 172-173 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2185: Q2185. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3518	39.1 %
2	I agree	3104	34.5 %
3	I disagree	990	11.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	507	5.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	260	2.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	21	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,119 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 174-175 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q261A1: Q261a1. Where would you rate politicians on this scale?

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of citizens and politicians can be rated. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be [insert]. A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are [insert]. You may choose any number in between.:

Where would you rate POLITICIANS on this scale?:

Unintelligent/Intelligent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Unintelligent	816	9.1 %
2	2	660	7.3 %
3	3	1055	11.7 %
4	4	1471	16.3 %
5	5	1795	19.9 %
6	6	1022	11.4 %
7	Intelligent	966	10.7 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not concerned/not interested	332	3.7 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	270	3.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,785 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 176-177 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q261A2: Q261a2. Where would you rate politicians on this scale?

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of citizens and politicians can be rated. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be [insert]. A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are [insert]. You may choose any number in between.:

Where would you rate POLITICIANS on this scale?:

Dishonest/Honest

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Dishonest	2575	28.6 %
2	2	1400	15.6 %
3	3	1429	15.9 %
4	4	1272	14.1 %
5	5	756	8.4 %
6	6	259	2.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	Honest	187	2.1 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not concerned/not interested	262	2.9 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	238	2.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	22	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,878 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 178-179 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q261B1: Q261b1. Where would you rate citizens of your country on this scale?

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of citizens and politicians can be rated. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be [insert]. A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are [insert]. You may choose any number in between.:

Where would you rate CITIZENS OF YOUR COUNTRY on this scale?

Unintelligent/Intelligent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Unintelligent	349	3.9 %
2	2	374	4.2 %
3	3	785	8.7 %
4	4	1739	19.3 %
5	5	2117	23.5 %
6	6	1368	15.2 %
7	Intelligent	1439	16.0 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not concerned/not interested	104	1.2 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	116	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,171 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 180-181 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q261B2: Q261b2. Where would you rate citizens of your country on this scale?

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of citizens and politicians can be rated. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be [insert]. A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are [insert]. You may choose any number in between.:

Where would you rate CITIZENS OF YOUR COUNTRY on this scale?

Dishonest/Honest

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Dishonest	696	7.7 %
2	2	703	7.8 %
3	3	1237	13.7 %
4	4	2130	23.7 %
5	5	1888	21.0 %
6	6	895	9.9 %
7	Honest	612	6.8 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not concerned/not interested	107	1.2 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	120	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,161 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 182-183 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q263: Q263. Which of the following statements best describes you?

Which of the following statements best describes you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I prefer helping the poor, even at a large personal cost	2725	30.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	I prefer helping the poor, even at a small personal cost	4594	51.0 %
3	I prefer helping the poor, but if this costs nothing to me	1365	15.2 %
4	I prefer not helping the poor	224	2.5 %
5	No one is poor (Qatar only)	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	43	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	49	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,908 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 184-185 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q264: Q264. There are lots of reasons that one might want to help the poor. Of the reasons below, which statement best describes you?

[If q263 not 4 or 5] There are lots of reasons that one might want to help the poor. Of the reasons below, which statement best describes you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I want to help the poor because it makes me sad to see people suffer	2103	23.4 %
2	I want to help the poor because I want to make my country and my community better	621	6.9 %
3	I want to help the poor because I enjoy making those more unfortunate happy	1389	15.4 %
4	I want to help the poor because I know God will reward me for it in the hereafter	4593	51.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	25	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	43	0.5 %
.	-	226	2.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,706 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 186-187 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q265: Q265. Statement 1: The best way to reduce poverty is to increase your taxes so the government can help the poor through social spending. Statement 2: The best way to reduce poverty is to encourage people like yourself to pay more sadaqa for charitable dist

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The best way to reduce poverty is to increase your taxes so the government can help the poor through social spending. Statement 2: The best way to reduce poverty is to encourage people like yourself to pay more sadaqa for charitable distribution.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree with Statement 1	1167	13.0 %
2	Agree with statement 2	5433	60.4 %
3	Agree with neither statement (Do not read)	1596	17.7 %
4	Agree with both Statements (Do not read)	480	5.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	268	3.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	56	0.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,676 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 188-189 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q301: Q301. Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections election that took place?

Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections election that took place on (day, month, year of last parliamentary election in each country)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4202	46.7 %
2	No	4172	46.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	17	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,374 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 190-191 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q302: Q302. During the last parliamentary elections that were held in your country, did you attend a campaign meeting or rally?

During the last parliamentary elections that were held on (day, month, year of last parliamentary election in each country) in your country, did you attend a campaign meeting or rally?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1261	14.0 %
2	No	7088	78.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	39	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,349 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 192-193 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q303: Q303. In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held in your country? Was it:?

In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on held in (day, month, year of last parliamentary election in each country) in your country? Was it:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Completely free and fair	1961	21.8 %
2	Free and fair, but with minor problems	2295	25.5 %
3	Free and fair, with major problems	967	10.7 %
4	Not free or fair	1717	19.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1404	15.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	56	0.6 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 6,940 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 194-195 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q403: Q403. When you want to get newspapers, magazines, foreign books, or view sites on the internet, do you sometimes find it is forbidden by the government and/or its agencies?

When you want to get newspapers, magazines, foreign books, or view sites on the internet, do you sometimes find it is forbidden by the government and/or its agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	770	8.6 %
2	No	3509	39.0 %
3	Have not tried (Do not read)	4408	49.0 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	282	3.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	31	0.3 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,687 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 196-197 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q404: Q404. In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?

In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very interested	778	8.6 %
2	Interested	1624	18.0 %
3	Somewhat interested	2820	31.3 %
4	Not interested at all	3749	41.7 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	21	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,971 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 198-199 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99)

Q4061: Q4061. In general, do you follow political news through the television?

In general, do you follow political news through...?

The television

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	3507	39.0 %
2	A number of times a week	2140	23.8 %
3	A number of times a month	622	6.9 %
4	Rarely	1424	15.8 %
5	I don't follow it ever	1296	14.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	4	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,989 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 200-201 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99)

Q4062: Q4062. In general, do you follow political news through the daily newspaper?

In general, do you follow political news through...?

Daily newspaper

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	519	5.8 %
2	A number of times a week	666	7.4 %
3	A number of times a month	600	6.7 %
4	Rarely	1742	19.4 %
5	I don't follow it ever	5429	60.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	36	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,956 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 202-203 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q409: Q409. On average, how often do you use the internet?

On average, how often do you use the internet?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I am online almost all day	1482	16.5 %
2	Daily	2248	25.0 %
3	Several times a week	1063	11.8 %
4	Once a week	260	2.9 %
5	Less than once a week	241	2.7 %
6	I do not use the internet	3683	40.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	22	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,977 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 204-205 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q4101: Q4101. Do you use the internet in order to find out about political activities taking place in your country?

[If q409 not 6, 7 or 8] Do you use the internet in order to...?:

Find out about political activities taking place in your country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1887	21.0 %
2	No	3378	37.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	18	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
.	-	3706	41.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 5,265 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 206-207 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q4102: Q4102. Do you use the internet in order express your opinion about political issues?

[If q409 not 6, 7 or 8] Do you use the internet in order to...?:

Express your opinion about political issues

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1093	12.1 %
2	No	4165	46.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	19	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	16	0.2 %
.	-	3707	41.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 5,258 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 208-209 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q4113: Q4113. Are you a member of or participant in a Facebook page?

[If q409 not 6, 7 or 8] Are you a member of or participant in...?:

A Facebook page

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4259	47.3 %
2	No	1022	11.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
.	-	3707	41.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 5,281 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 210-211 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q4114: Q4114. Are you a member of or participant in a Twitter account?

[If q409 not 6, 7 or 8] Are you a member of or participant in...?:

A Twitter account

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1053	11.7 %
2	No	4218	46.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	15	0.2 %
.	-	3707	41.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 5,271 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 212-213 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q4116: Q4116. Are you a member of or participant in an Instagram account?

[If q409 not 6, 7 or 8] Are you a member of or participant in...?:

An Instagram account

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1271	14.1 %
2	No	3999	44.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	15	0.2 %
.	-	3707	41.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 5,270 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 214-215 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q501: Q501. Are you a member of any organization or formal groups?

Are you a member of any organization or formal groups (Living cooperatives or local societies, religious organizations, sport and entertainment clubs, cultural organizations, associations or workers' unions, farmer unions, professional associations, entrepreneurial organizations, parent-teacher associations, or other voluntary organizations)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	983	10.9 %
2	No	7982	88.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	19	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	16	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,965 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 216-217 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q501B: Q501b. Are you a member of a political party?

Are you a member of a political party?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	442	4.9 %
2	No	7946	88.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,388 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 218-219 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q501C: Q501c. Name of political party.

[If q501b = 1] Name of political party:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	National Liberation Front (FLN)	17	0.2 %
1002	Movement of Society for Peace (Hamas)	6	0.1 %
1003	Workers' Party (PT)	1	0.0 %
1004	Rally for Culture and Democracy (RCD)	4	0.0 %
1005	National Rally for Democracy (RND)	12	0.1 %
1006	Rally of Algerian Hope (TAJ)	2	0.0 %
5002	Free Egyptians Party	1	0.0 %
5004	Fersan Masr	1	0.0 %
5005	Egypt's Future	2	0.0 %
5007	Al Nour Party	3	0.0 %
5012	Freedom and Justice	1	0.0 %
5014	Protectors of the Homeland	1	0.0 %
8001	National Current Party	2	0.0 %
8002	Jordanian Magnanimity Party	1	0.0 %
8003	National Aid Party	1	0.0 %
8004	Islamic Action Front	1	0.0 %
10001	Syrian Social Nationalist Party	4	0.0 %
10002	Future Movement	11	0.1 %
10003	Hezbollah	29	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10004	Lebanese Forces	24	0.3 %
10005	Association of Islamic Charitable Projects	0	0.0 %
10006	Free Patriotic Movement	12	0.1 %
10007	The Phalange	9	0.1 %
10008	Communist Party	1	0.0 %
10009	Marada Movement	4	0.0 %
10010	Tashnag	0	0.0 %
10011	Salafist Movement	0	0.0 %
10012	Islamic Group	0	0.0 %
10013	Arab Unity Party	0	0.0 %
10014	Progressive Socialist Party	11	0.1 %
10015	National Bloc	0	0.0 %
10016	Amal Movement	38	0.4 %
10017	Lebanese Democratic Party	1	0.0 %
10018	Popular Nasserist Organization	1	0.0 %
13001	Popular Movement (MP)	1	0.0 %
13002	Istiqlal Party	7	0.1 %
13003	Democratic and Social Movement (MDS)	1	0.0 %
13004	Party of Renaissance and Virtue	1	0.0 %
13005	Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM)	4	0.0 %
13006	Justice and Development Party (PJD)	1	0.0 %
13007	National Democratic Party (PND)	0	0.0 %
13008	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS)	0	0.0 %
13009	National Rally of Independents (RNI)	0	0.0 %
13010	Constitutional Union (UC)	0	0.0 %
13011	Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USFP)	0	0.0 %
15001	DFLP	6	0.1 %
15002	Fatah	90	1.0 %
15003	Hamas	44	0.5 %
15004	Hizb ut-Tahrir	2	0.0 %
15005	Islamic Jihad	7	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
99999	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	8583	95.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 409 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21025.00

Location: 220-224 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99998 , 99999 , .

Q5021: Q5021. During the past three years, did you attend a meeting to discuss a subject or sign a petition?

Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you...?:

Attend a meeting to discuss a subject or sign a petition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once	441	4.9 %
2	More than once	641	7.1 %
3	I have never participated	7286	81.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	23	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,368 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 225-226 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5022: Q5022. During the past three years, did you participate in a protest, march or sit-in?

Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you...?:

Participate in a protest, march or sit-in.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once	430	4.8 %
2	More than once	683	7.6 %
3	I have never participated	7253	80.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	20	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,366 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 227-228 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q503: Q503. Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No party	6175	68.6 %
1001	National Liberation Front (FLN)	123	1.4 %
1002	Movement of Society for Peace (Hamas)	14	0.2 %
1003	Workers' Party (PT)	10	0.1 %
1004	Rally for Culture and Democracy (RCD)	5	0.1 %
1005	National Rally for Democracy (RND)	28	0.3 %
1006	Rally of Algerian Hope (TAJ)	1	0.0 %
1007	El Adala	1	0.0 %
1008	Front of Socialist Forces (FFS)	6	0.1 %
1009	Jil Jadid	6	0.1 %
1010	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA)	1	0.0 %
1011	Islamic Renaissance Movement (Nahda)	1	0.0 %
1012	Youth Party (PJ)	1	0.0 %
1013	Mouvement pour la Jeunesse et le Changement (MJC)	1	0.0 %
1014	TH (Party of Ali Benflis)	6	0.1 %
5001	Al Wadf Party	7	0.1 %
5002	Free Egyptians Party	7	0.1 %
5003	Fe Hob Masr	21	0.2 %
5005	Egypt's future	2	0.0 %
5006	Long live Egypt Party	2	0.0 %
5007	Al Nour Party	7	0.1 %
5008	National Party	4	0.0 %
5010	Strong Egypt	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5011	Al Watan Party	1	0.0 %
5012	Freedom and Justice	1	0.0 %
5013	Freedom Party	1	0.0 %
5014	Protectors of the Homeland	1	0.0 %
5015	Egypt's Support Party	2	0.0 %
8001	National Current Party	5	0.1 %
8002	Jordanian Magnanimity Party	1	0.0 %
8003	National Aid Party	0	0.0 %
8004	Islamic Action Front	14	0.2 %
8005	National Constitutional Party	1	0.0 %
8006	Jordanian Ba'ath Party	1	0.0 %
8007	Progress and Justice Party	1	0.0 %
8008	Al-Hayat Party	1	0.0 %
8009	Wihda Party	1	0.0 %
8010	Islamic Centrist Party	1	0.0 %
10001	Syrian Social Nationalist Party	24	0.3 %
10002	Future Movement	64	0.7 %
10003	Hezbollah	139	1.5 %
10004	Lebanese Forces	100	1.1 %
10005	Association of Islamic Charitable Projects	2	0.0 %
10006	Free Patriotic Movement	70	0.8 %
10007	The Phalange	24	0.3 %
10008	Communist Party	6	0.1 %
10009	Marada Movement	11	0.1 %
10010	Tashnag	3	0.0 %
10011	Salafist Movement	1	0.0 %
10012	Islamic Group	5	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
99997	Are not allowed to vote by regime	1	0.0 %
99998	Don't know (Do not read)	66	0.7 %
99999	Decline to answer (Do not read)	25	0.3 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 8,308 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 21025.00

Location: 229-233 (width: 5; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 99997 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q503SY: Q503sy. Which of the existing Syrian parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

Which of the existing Syrian parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No party	489	5.4 %
8001	Ahrar al-Sham	2	0.0 %
8002	8002: Free Syrian Army	24	0.3 %
8003	8003: Moderate opposition	2	0.0 %
8004	8004: Ba'ath Party	1	0.0 %
10001	Syrian Democratic Forces	1	0.0 %
10002	10002: Ba'ath Party	2	0.0 %
10003	Syrian regime	46	0.5 %
10004	Jabhat al-Nusra	6	0.1 %
10005	10005: Free Syrian Army	15	0.2 %
10006	Syrian Popular Movement	1	0.0 %
10007	Syrian opposition	3	0.0 %
10008	Syrian Nationalist Party	1	0.0 %
10009	Kurdistan Workers' Party	3	0.0 %
10010	Kurdish Party	2	0.0 %
10011	10011: Moderate opposition	1	0.0 %
10012	Democratic Workers' Party	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8400	93.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 600 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10012.00

Location: 234-238 (width: 5; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: .

Q511: Q511. In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?

In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic [Not asked in Lebanon]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Complete dictatorship	531	5.9 %
1	1	236	2.6 %
2	2	387	4.3 %
3	3	661	7.3 %
4	4	689	7.7 %
5	5	1496	16.6 %
6	6	783	8.7 %
7	7	792	8.8 %
8	8	566	6.3 %
9	9	216	2.4 %
10	Complete democracy	382	4.2 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not concerned/not interested	207	2.3 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	246	2.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	1800	20.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 6,739 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 239-240 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q511LEB: Q511leb. In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?

In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic [Lebanon only]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Complete dictatorship	47	0.5 %
2	2	68	0.8 %
3	3	89	1.0 %
4	4	115	1.3 %
5	5	213	2.4 %
6	6	184	2.0 %
7	7	194	2.2 %
8	8	146	1.6 %
9	9	40	0.4 %
10	Complete democracy	44	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
.	-	7858	87.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,140 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 241-242 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q512: Q512. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country?

Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country.

To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country [Not asked in Lebanon]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Completely inappropriate	477	5.3 %
1	1	184	2.0 %
2	2	293	3.3 %
3	3	535	5.9 %
4	4	554	6.2 %
5	5	1199	13.3 %
6	6	751	8.3 %
7	7	803	8.9 %
8	8	745	8.3 %
9	9	360	4.0 %
10	Completely appropriate	776	8.6 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not concerned/not interested	214	2.4 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	301	3.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	1800	20.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 6,677 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 243-244 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q512LEB: Q512leb. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country?

Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country.

To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country [Lebanon only]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Completely inappropriate	45	0.5 %
2	2	58	0.6 %
3	3	91	1.0 %
4	4	100	1.1 %
5	5	179	2.0 %
6	6	137	1.5 %
7	7	155	1.7 %
8	8	187	2.1 %
9	9	98	1.1 %
10	Completely appropriate	130	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
.	-	7818	86.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,180 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 245-246 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q513: Q513. To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance?

Suppose that there was a scale from 0-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied.

To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance [Not asked in Lebanon]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Completely unsatisfied	867	9.6 %
1	1	391	4.3 %
2	2	619	6.9 %
3	3	751	8.3 %
4	4	766	8.5 %
5	5	1380	15.3 %
6	6	709	7.9 %
7	7	626	7.0 %
8	8	390	4.3 %
9	9	182	2.0 %
10	Completely satisfied	288	3.2 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not concerned/not interested	93	1.0 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	102	1.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	1824	20.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based on 6,969 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 247-248 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q513LEB: Q513leb. To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance?

Suppose that there was a scale from 0-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied.

To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance [Lebanon only]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Completely unsatisfied	237	2.6 %
2	2	183	2.0 %
3	3	130	1.4 %
4	4	74	0.8 %
5	5	78	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	6	32	0.4 %
7	7	29	0.3 %
8	8	9	0.1 %
9	9	6	0.1 %
10	Completely satisfied	23	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 801 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 249-250 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q514: Q514. Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Political reform should be introduced little by little instead of all at once?

Do you agree or disagree with this statement:

Political reform should be introduced little by little instead of all at once?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	4333	48.1 %
2	I agree	2990	33.2 %
3	I disagree	723	8.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	617	6.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	314	3.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	23	0.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,663 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 251-252 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q515A1: Q515a1. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy?

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	2680	29.8 %
2	People choose the government leaders in free and fair elections	2318	25.8 %
3	Government does not waste any public money	2267	25.2 %
4	People are free to express their political views openly	1430	15.9 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	283	3.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	22	0.2 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,695 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 253-254 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q515A2: Q515a2. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy?

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Government ensures law and order	2245	24.9 %
2	Media is free to criticize the things government does	939	10.4 %
3	Government ensures job opportunities for all	4332	48.1 %
4	Multiple parties compete fairly in the election	1169	13.0 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	280	3.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	35	0.4 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,685 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 255-256 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q515A3: Q515a3. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy?

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The legislature has oversight over the government	1627	18.1 %
2	Basic necessities, like food, clothes and shelter, are provided for all	3832	42.6 %
3	People are free to organize political groups	767	8.5 %
4	Government provides people with quality public services	2486	27.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	253	2.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	35	0.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,712 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 257-258 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5161: Q5161. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.

To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Not asked in Egypt]:

Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	705	7.8 %
2	I agree	1762	19.6 %
3	I disagree	3025	33.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	1657	18.4 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	Don't know (Do not read)	635	7.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	16	0.2 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,149 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 259-260 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5162: Q5162. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.

To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Not asked in Egypt]:

Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	825	9.2 %
2	I agree	2212	24.6 %
3	I disagree	2766	30.7 %
4	I strongly disagree	1437	16.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	537	6.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	23	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,240 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 261-262 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5163: Q5163. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.

To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Not asked in Egypt]:

Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	623	6.9 %
2	I agree	1903	21.1 %
3	I disagree	3051	33.9 %
4	I strongly disagree	1677	18.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	515	5.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	31	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,254 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 263-264 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5164: Q5164. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.

To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Not asked in Egypt]:

A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2384	26.5 %
2	I agree	3959	44.0 %
3	I disagree	779	8.7 %
4	I strongly disagree	282	3.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	374	4.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	22	0.2 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,404 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 265-266 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5165: Q5165. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.

To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Not asked in Egypt]:

The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1075	11.9 %
2	I agree	2181	24.2 %
3	I disagree	2634	29.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	1323	14.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	559	6.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,213 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 267-268 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q516A: Q516a. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government	4794	53.3 %
2	Under some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable	1991	22.1 %
3	For people like me, it does not matter what kind of government we have	1840	20.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	340	3.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	35	0.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,625 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 269-270 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5181: Q5181. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries.

I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country?:

A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Completely Suitable	2017	22.4 %
2	Suitable	2226	24.7 %
3	Somewhat suitable	1334	14.8 %
4	Not suitable at all	2556	28.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	805	8.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	62	0.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,133 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 271-272 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5182: Q5182. A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries.

I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country?:

A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very suitable	367	4.1 %
2	Suitable	913	10.1 %
3	Somewhat suitable	1314	14.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not suitable at all	5719	63.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	628	7.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	59	0.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,313 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 273-274 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5183: Q5183. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries.
I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country?:

A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very suitable	356	4.0 %
2	Suitable	714	7.9 %
3	Somewhat suitable	927	10.3 %
4	Not suitable at all	6318	70.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	641	7.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,315 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 275-276 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5184: Q5184. A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries.
I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country?:

A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very suitable	599	6.7 %
2	Suitable	928	10.3 %
3	Somewhat suitable	1226	13.6 %
4	Not suitable at all	5646	62.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	545	6.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	56	0.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,399 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 277-278 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5185: Q5185. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries.
I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country?:

A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very suitable	436	4.8 %
2	Suitable	806	9.0 %
3	Somewhat suitable	1274	14.2 %
4	Not suitable at all	5788	64.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	635	7.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	61	0.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,304 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 279-280 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5186: Q5186. A government that provides for the needs of its citizens without giving them the right to participate in the political process

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries.
I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country?:

A government that provides for the needs of its citizens without giving them the right to participate in the political process.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very suitable	568	6.3 %
2	Suitable	963	10.7 %
3	Somewhat suitable	1309	14.5 %
4	Not suitable at all	5581	62.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	535	5.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,421 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 281-282 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q5211: Q5211. To what extent do you think that freedom to express opinions is guaranteed in your country?

To what extent do you think that ... is guaranteed in your country? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

Freedom to express opinions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	1897	21.1 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	3443	38.3 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	1370	15.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not guaranteed	1548	17.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	137	1.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,258 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 283-284 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5212: Q5212. To what extent do you think that freedom of the press is guaranteed in your country?

To what extent do you think that ... is guaranteed in your country? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

Freedom of the press.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	1925	21.4 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	3334	37.0 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	1400	15.6 %
4	Not guaranteed	1315	14.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	419	4.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,974 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 285-286 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5213: Q5213. To what extent do you think that freedom to join political parties is guaranteed in your country?

To what extent do you think that ... is guaranteed in your country? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

Freedom to join political parties.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	2499	27.8 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	2407	26.7 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	1178	13.1 %
4	Not guaranteed	1612	17.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	684	7.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	20	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,696 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 287-288 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5214: Q5214. To what extent do you think that freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations is guaranteed in your country?

To what extent do you think that ... is guaranteed in your country? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

Freedom to join political parties.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	1712	19.0 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	2502	27.8 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	1478	16.4 %
4	Not guaranteed	2319	25.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	371	4.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	18	0.2 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,011 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 289-290 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5215: Q5215. To what extent do you think that freedom to join in civil associations and organizations is guaranteed in your country?

To what extent do you think that ... is guaranteed in your country? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

Freedom to join in civil associations and organizations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	2835	31.5 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	2602	28.9 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	1036	11.5 %
4	Not guaranteed	1275	14.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	629	7.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	23	0.3 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,748 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 291-292 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q523A: Q523a. Do think there is any type of human right violations committed by the government taking place in our country?

Do think there is any type of human right violations committed by the government taking place in our country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4820	53.6 %
2	No	2926	32.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	617	6.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	37	0.4 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,746 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 293-294 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q523: Q523. To what degree would you agree that the violation of human rights committed by the government in your country is justifiable in the name of promoting security and stability?

To what degree would you agree that the violation of human rights committed by the government in your country is justifiable in the name of promoting security and stability?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Completely justified	935	10.4 %
2	Somewhat justified	1573	17.5 %
3	Not very justified	1175	13.1 %
4	Not justifiable at all	4246	47.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	424	4.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	47	0.5 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,929 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 295-296 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q6011: Q6011. A woman can become President or Prime Minister of a Muslim country.

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

A woman can become President or Prime Minister of a Muslim country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2545	28.3 %
2	I agree	3101	34.5 %
3	I disagree	1607	17.9 %
4	I strongly disagree	1681	18.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	59	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,934 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 297-298 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6012: Q6012. A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes.

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3581	39.8 %
2	I agree	3931	43.7 %
3	I disagree	891	9.9 %
4	I strongly disagree	574	6.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,977 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 299-300 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6013: Q6013. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

In general, men are better at political leadership than women.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3008	33.4 %
2	I agree	3033	33.7 %
3	I disagree	1920	21.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	926	10.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	109	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	4	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,887 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 301-302 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6014: Q6014. University education for males is more important than university education for females.

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

University education for males is more important than university education for females.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	517	5.7 %
2	I agree	890	9.9 %
3	I disagree	3118	34.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	4423	49.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	46	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	6	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,948 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 303-304 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6018: Q6018. Women and men should have equal inheritance rights.

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

Women and men should have equal rights to their inheritance (Women should not be denied their right).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	6790	75.4 %
2	I agree	1912	21.2 %
3	I disagree	187	2.1 %
4	I strongly disagree	79	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	23	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,968 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 305-306 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q60118: Q60118. Husbands should have final say in all decisions concerning the family.

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

Husbands should have final say in all decisions concerning the family.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2793	31.0 %
2	I agree	2644	29.4 %
3	I disagree	2542	28.2 %
4	I strongly disagree	978	10.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	33	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	10	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,957 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 307-308 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6021: Q6021. People of a different religion as neighbors.

For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

People of a different religion.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly dislike	1090	12.1 %
2	Somewhat dislike	1270	14.1 %
3	Would not care	4968	55.2 %
4	Somewhat like	1045	11.6 %
5	Strongly like	587	6.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	31	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,960 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 309-310 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6022: Q6022. People of a different race or color as neighbors.

For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

People of a different race or color.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly dislike	658	7.3 %
2	Somewhat dislike	990	11.0 %
3	Would not care	5763	64.0 %
4	Somewhat like	1010	11.2 %
5	Strongly like	520	5.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	50	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,941 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 311-312 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6023: Q6023. Immigrants or foreign workers as neighbors.

For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

Immigrants or foreign workers.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly dislike	877	9.7 %
2	Somewhat dislike	1163	12.9 %
3	Would not care	4424	49.2 %
4	Somewhat like	910	10.1 %
5	Strongly like	374	4.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,748 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 313-314 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q6024: Q6024. People of a different sect of Islam as neighbors.

For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care? [Not all items asked in all countries]:

People of a different sect of Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly dislike	1743	19.4 %
2	Somewhat dislike	1322	14.7 %
3	Would not care	3543	39.4 %
4	Somewhat like	663	7.4 %
5	Strongly like	385	4.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	132	1.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,656 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 315-316 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q6041: Q6041. To what degree would each of the following factors be an obstacle to accepting the marriage of your son / daughter / sister / brother?: One who does not pray

To what degree would each of the following factors be an obstacle to accepting the marriage of your son/ daughter / sister / brother...?

One who does not pray

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Constitute an obstacle to a large degree	2971	33.0 %
2	Constitute an obstacle to a moderate degree	1845	20.5 %
3	Constitute an obstacle to a small degree	1162	12.9 %
4	Does not constitute an obstacle at all	2980	33.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,958 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 317-318 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6043: Q6043. To what degree would each of the following factors be an obstacle to accepting the marriage of your son / daughter / sister / brother?: One who comes from a family with a lower social status

To what degree would each of the following factors be an obstacle to accepting the marriage of your son/ daughter / sister / brother...?

One who comes from a family with a lower social status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Constitute an obstacle to a large degree	1052	11.7 %
2	Constitute an obstacle to a moderate degree	1458	16.2 %
3	Constitute an obstacle to a small degree	1484	16.5 %
4	Does not constitute an obstacle at all	4955	55.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	35	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	16	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,949 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 319-320 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q605: Q605. Which of the following statements is the closest to your point of view?

Which of the following statements is the closest to your point of view?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Laws of our country should be based entirely on the sharia	2030	22.6 %
2	Laws of our country should be based mostly on the sharia	896	10.0 %
3	Laws of our country should be based equally on sharia and the will of the people	4083	45.4 %
4	Laws of our country should be based mostly on the will of the people	634	7.0 %
5	Laws of our country should be based entirely on the will of the people	1119	12.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	221	2.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	17	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,762 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 321-322 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q605A: Q605a. 1st sentence: I prefer a religious political party over a non-religious political party. 2nd sentence: I prefer a non-religious political party over a religious political party.

Which of the following sentences is the closest to your point of view? Choose sentence 1 or sentence 2.

[Note to researcher: Confirm the strength of the respondent's view: Do you agree or strongly agree?]

First sentence: I prefer a religious political party over a non-religious political party.

Second sentence: I prefer a non-religious political party over a religious political party.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree with the 1st sentence	2127	23.6 %
2	I agree with the 1st sentence	1988	22.1 %
3	I agree with the 2nd sentence	1853	20.6 %
4	I strongly agree with the 2nd sentence	962	10.7 %
5	Do not agree with either (Do not read)	790	8.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	941	10.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	339	3.8 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,720 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 323-324 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6061: Q6061. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2718	30.2 %
2	I agree	3038	33.8 %
3	I disagree	1194	13.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	570	6.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	263	2.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	17	0.2 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,520 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 325-326 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q6062: Q6062. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	631	7.0 %
2	I agree	2144	23.8 %
3	I disagree	3365	37.4 %
4	I strongly disagree	2377	26.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	427	4.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	56	0.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,517 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 327-328 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6063: Q6063. Religious clerics should have influence over the decisions of government.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Religious clerics should have influence over the decisions of government.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	463	5.1 %
2	I agree	1954	21.7 %
3	I disagree	3623	40.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	2497	27.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	419	4.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,537 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 329-330 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6064: Q6064. Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-economic life.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-economic life.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2362	26.2 %
2	I agree	2601	28.9 %
3	I disagree	2236	24.8 %
4	I strongly disagree	1426	15.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	329	3.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	46	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,625 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 331-332 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6071: Q6071. Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam.

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented.

Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	552	6.1 %
2	I agree	1534	17.0 %
3	I disagree	3701	41.1 %
4	I strongly disagree	2370	26.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	809	9.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	34	0.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,157 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 333-334 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6073: Q6073. Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging interest because this is forbidden by Islam.

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented.

Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging interest because this is forbidden by Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3760	41.8 %
2	I agree	3237	36.0 %
3	I disagree	986	11.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	444	4.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	552	6.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	21	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,427 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 335-336 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6074: Q6074. It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together.

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented.

It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2543	28.3 %
2	I agree	3950	43.9 %
3	I disagree	1583	17.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	804	8.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	103	1.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	17	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,880 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 337-338 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6076: Q6076. A woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented.

A woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2398	26.6 %
2	I agree	2846	31.6 %
3	I disagree	1986	22.1 %
4	I strongly disagree	1633	18.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	89	1.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	48	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,863 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 339-340 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6077: Q6077. In order to meet the demands of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest.

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented.

In order to meet the demands of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	953	10.6 %
2	I agree	2415	26.8 %
3	I disagree	2674	29.7 %
4	I strongly disagree	2107	23.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	802	8.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	49	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,149 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 341-342 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99)

AID1A: AID1a. Over the past 5 years, have you or someone in your family (members of the same household) participated in a youth educational program (for youth aged 12-18 years) outside of the formal national educational curriculum?

Over the past 5 years, have you or someone in your family (members of the same household) participated in a youth educational program (for youth aged 12-18 years) outside of the formal national educational curriculum?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	902	10.0 %
2	No	8092	89.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,994 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 343-344 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

AID1A1: AID1a1. Did you participate in a program?

Participant participated in the program:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	227	2.5 %
2	No	675	7.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8098	90.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 902 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 345-345 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1A2: AID1a2. Did your family member participate in a program?

Family member participated in the program:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	802	8.9 %
2	No	100	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8098	90.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 902 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 346-346 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1NUM: AID1b1a. Respondent participated in numeracy program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Numeracy program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	181	2.0 %
1	Participated	46	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 347-347 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1SCI: AID1b1. Respondent participated in sciences program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Sciences program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	210	2.3 %
1	Participated	17	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 348-348 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1COMP: AID1b1. Respondent participated in computer program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Computer program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	157	1.7 %
1	Participated	70	0.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based on 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 349-349 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1LANG: AID1b1. Respondent participated in language program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Languages program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	133	1.5 %
1	Participated	94	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based on 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 350-350 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1LIFE: AID1b1. Respondent participated in life skills program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Life skills program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	212	2.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Participated	15	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 351-351 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1SOC: AID1b1. Respondent participated in social skills program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Social skills program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	210	2.3 %
1	Participated	17	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 352-352 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1LIT: AID1b1. Respondent participated in literacy program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Literacy program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	222	2.5 %
1	Participated	5	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 353-353 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1OTHER: AID1b1. Respondent participated in other program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Other program. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	209	2.3 %
1001	Food and cooking	1	0.0 %
8001	8001: Other	6	0.1 %
10001	Women's fashion	1	0.0 %
15001	Other program	3	0.0 %
16001	16001: Other	0	0.0 %
21001	Aluminum products	1	0.0 %
21002	Hair cutting	2	0.0 %
21003	Plumbing	1	0.0 %
21004	Mechanics	1	0.0 %
21005	Mechanics and electrical	1	0.0 %
21006	Welding	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 21006.00

Location: 354-358 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B1DK: AID1bdk. Respondent participated program of unknown type.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in:

Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	226	2.5 %
1	Participated	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8773	97.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 359-359 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2NUM: AID1b2a. Family member participated in numeracy program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Numeracy program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	624	6.9 %
1	Participated	178	2.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 360-360 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2SCI: AID1b2. Family member participated in sciences program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Sciences program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	714	7.9 %
1	Participated	88	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 361-361 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2COMP: AID1b2. Family member participated in computer program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Computer program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	571	6.3 %
1	Participated	231	2.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 362-362 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2LANG: AID1b2. Family member participated in language program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Languages program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	481	5.3 %
1	Participated	321	3.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 363-363 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2LIFE: AID1b2. Family member participated in life skills program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Life skills program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	724	8.0 %
1	Participated	78	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 364-364 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2SOC: AID1b2. Family member participated in social skills program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Social skills program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	718	8.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Participated	84	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 365-365 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2LIT: AID1b2. Family member participated in literacy program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Literacy program

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	759	8.4 %
1	Participated	43	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 366-366 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2OTHER: AID1b2. Family member participated in other program.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Other program. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	765	8.5 %
1002	Driving lessons	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1003	Mechanic	0	0.0 %
1004	1004: Quranic studies	0	0.0 %
5001	Criminal and civil administration	1	0.0 %
8001	8001: Other	9	0.1 %
10002	Administration	0	0.0 %
13001	Construction	1	0.0 %
13002	Cooking	1	0.0 %
13003	Dress-making	1	0.0 %
13004	13004: Quranic studies	1	0.0 %
15001	Other program	23	0.3 %
16001	16001: Other	0	0.0 %
21001	Aluminum products	0	0.0 %
21002	Hair cutting	0	0.0 %
21003	Plumbing	0	0.0 %
21004	Mechanics	0	0.0 %
21007	Decoration	0	0.0 %
21008	Electronics	0	0.0 %
21009	Health care	0	0.0 %
21010	Metalworks	0	0.0 %
21011	Music	0	0.0 %
21012	Sewing	0	0.0 %
21013	Topography	0	0.0 %
21014	Tourism	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 15001.00

Location: 367-371 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1B2DK: AID1dk. Family member participated program of unknown type.

Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in:

Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Did not participate	780	8.7 %
1	Participated	22	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8198	91.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 802 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 372-372 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID1C: AID1c. Who has organized the education program that you or someone from your family member have participated in?

Who has organized the education program that you or someone from your family member have participated in? [Enumerator: please ask about the last attended program/last experience.]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Organizations or agencies (NGOs, etc.)	220	2.4 %
2	A private institution	624	6.9 %
3	Other	15	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	38	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
.	-	8098	90.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 859 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 373-374 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

AID1COTHER: AID1cother. Other type of organization

[If aid1c = 3] Other organizer of program. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Islamic Association	1	0.0 %
1002	1002: Mosque	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5001	The Ministry of Higher Education	4	0.0 %
5002	Armed Forces Institute	1	0.0 %
5003	English course	1	0.0 %
8001	Private tutor	2	0.0 %
10001	The American Embassy	3	0.0 %
10002	Workplace	0	0.0 %
13001	13001: Mosque	1	0.0 %
16001	Awqaf	0	0.0 %
16002	University	0	0.0 %
16003	Social and cultural club	0	0.0 %
16004	Business	0	0.0 %
16005	Ministry of Education	0	0.0 %
16006	Employer	0	0.0 %
16007	The government	0	0.0 %
16008	Public institute	0	0.0 %
16009	British institution	0	0.0 %
21001	Teacher	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8985	99.8 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 15 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21001.00

Location: 375-379 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID2: AID2. In general, how satisfied are you with youth educational programs outside the formal educational curriculum?

In general, how satisfied are you with youth educational programs outside the formal educational curriculum?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very satisfied	1566	17.4 %
2	Satisfied	4007	44.5 %
3	Not satisfied	1207	13.4 %
4	Not satisfied at all	628	7.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1539	17.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	53	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,408 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 380-381 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

AID31: AID31. Which of these things would be the most important reason for a person to attend a program outside the formal educational system?

Which of these things would be the most important reason for a person to attend a program outside the formal educational system?
[Open-ended]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Working for a degree / a certificate	2718	30.2 %
2	Working for other qualification	1505	16.7 %
3	To acquire a new skill for a job	2314	25.7 %
4	To acquire a new skill for a personal interest	502	5.6 %
5	To further an interest	693	7.7 %
6	To meet people	112	1.2 %
7	To make a better person	432	4.8 %
8	Other	55	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	625	6.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,331 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 382-383 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

AID31OTHER: AID31Other. Most important reason: other

[If aid31 = 8] Other reason. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5001	Poorly educated teachers do not inspire confidence in education	6	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8001	To learn common traditions	3	0.0 %
8002	Love of education	1	0.0 %
8003	Poor quality teachers and schools	22	0.2 %
8004	A lack of education of the mother and father	1	0.0 %
10001	To learn languages	1	0.0 %
13001	If someone did not have the chance to go to school	1	0.0 %
16001	Learning to speak English	0	0.0 %
16002	Education	0	0.0 %
21001	Did not succeed in the official program	4	0.0 %
21002	To emigrate	3	0.0 %
21003	Religious reasons (to study Islam)	1	0.0 %
21004	The level of the student was very weak	2	0.0 %
21005	The official program is not good	6	0.1 %
21006	To join a program for handicapped people	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8948	99.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 52 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5001.00
- Maximum: 21006.00

Location: 384-388 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID32: AID32. Which of these things would be the second most important reason for a person to attend a program outside the formal educational system?

Which of these things would be the second most important reason for a person to attend a program outside the formal educational system? [Open ended]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Working for a degree / a certificate	1136	12.6 %
2	Working for other qualification	1293	14.4 %
3	To acquire a new skill for a job	2187	24.3 %
4	To acquire a new skill for a personal interest	956	10.6 %
5	To further an interest	1067	11.9 %
6	To meet people	318	3.5 %
7	To make a better person	844	9.4 %
8	Other	30	0.3 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
95	No further reply (Do not read)	654	7.3 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	64	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
.	-	438	4.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,831 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 389-390 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 95 , 98 , 99 , .

AID32OTHER: AID32Other. Second most important reason: other

[If aid32 = 8] Other reason. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5001	Poorly educated teachers do not inspire confidence in education	2	0.0 %
8001	To learn common traditions	0	0.0 %
8002	Love of education	0	0.0 %
8003	Poor quality teachers and schools	7	0.1 %
8004	A lack of education of the mother and father	0	0.0 %
8005	Travel	1	0.0 %
8006	Personal edification	1	0.0 %
8007	Increasing knowledge of materials	3	0.0 %
8008	Lack of interest in school	3	0.0 %
10002	To pass the time	1	0.0 %
10003	Education	1	0.0 %
13002	The formal education is not good enough	1	0.0 %
13003	To learn the Quran	1	0.0 %
16003	To learn languages	0	0.0 %
21001	Did not succeed in the official program	0	0.0 %
21002	To emigrate	4	0.0 %
21003	Religious reasons (to study Islam)	0	0.0 %
21004	The level of the student was very weak	0	0.0 %
21005	The official program is not good	2	0.0 %
21006	To join a program for handicapped people	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8973	99.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 27 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5001.00
- Maximum: 21005.00

Location: 391-395 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID41: AID41. Which of these things would be the biggest problem/ barrier preventing a person attending a program?

Which of these things would be the biggest problem/barrier preventing a person attending a program? [Open-ended]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Cost	5236	58.2 %
2	Transportation	671	7.5 %
3	Time	761	8.5 %
4	Information	463	5.1 %
5	Access (admission, qualification, regulation, etc.)	192	2.1 %
6	Family disapproval	255	2.8 %
7	Physical access	37	0.4 %
8	Cultural barriers	73	0.8 %
9	Governance/ organization	63	0.7 %
10	Content	56	0.6 %
11	Resources	268	3.0 %
12	Safety	53	0.6 %
13	Environment	61	0.7 %
14	Previous negative experience	60	0.7 %
15	Other	33	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	680	7.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	38	0.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,282 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 15.00

Location: 396-397 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

AID41OTHER: AID41Other. Biggest barrier: other

[If aid31 = 15] Other reason. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8001	No need to participate	3	0.0 %
8002	Doesn't know people	1	0.0 %
10001	One has to work	1	0.0 %
10002	One has children	1	0.0 %
13001	Rural areas do not have any programs	1	0.0 %
16001	Concern about my son or daughter	0	0.0 %
16002	Method of teaching	0	0.0 %
16003	Don't want to participate	0	0.0 %
21001	Does not want to study	10	0.1 %
21002	Lack of awareness	1	0.0 %
21003	Nothing	1	0.0 %
21004	Social factors	1	0.0 %
21005	Education does not provide a bright future	1	0.0 %
21006	Education doesn't lead to a job	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8978	99.8 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 22 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 8001.00
- Maximum: 21006.00

Location: 398-402 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99999 , .

AID42: AID42. Which of these things would be the second biggest problem/barrier preventing a person attending a program?

Which of these things would be the second biggest problem/barrier preventing a person attending a program? [Open-ended]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Cost	822	9.1 %
2	Transportation	1503	16.7 %
3	Time	1345	14.9 %
4	Information	784	8.7 %
5	Access (admission, qualification, regulation, etc.)	423	4.7 %
6	Family disapproval	651	7.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	Physical access	123	1.4 %
8	Cultural barriers	244	2.7 %
9	Governance/ organization	181	2.0 %
10	Content	124	1.4 %
11	Resources	469	5.2 %
12	Safety	242	2.7 %
13	Environment	215	2.4 %
14	Previous negative experience	140	1.6 %
15	Other	46	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
95	No further reply	1127	12.5 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	68	0.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	481	5.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,312 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 15.00

Location: 403-404 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 95 , 98 , 99 , .

AID42OTHER: AID42Other. Second biggest barrier: other

[If aid42 = 15] Other reason. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	The person is not interested	2	0.0 %
8001	No need to participate	8	0.1 %
8002	Doesn't know people	1	0.0 %
8003	Lack of confidence	1	0.0 %
8004	Because centers are gender mixed	1	0.0 %
8005	There is no one for these programs	1	0.0 %
8006	The level of education is poor	1	0.0 %
10001	One has to work	3	0.0 %
10002	One has children	1	0.0 %
10003	Work doesn't permit it	1	0.0 %
10004	Age	2	0.0 %
13002	If someone does not want to be in the program	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16001	Concern about my son or daughter	0	0.0 %
16002	Method of teaching	0	0.0 %
16003	Don't want to participate	0	0.0 %
16004	Mixing of genders	0	0.0 %
16005	Inconvenient location	0	0.0 %
16006	Fear of tension with others	0	0.0 %
16007	I am not allowed to go to take part in the centers or private universities	0	0.0 %
16008	Need to work	0	0.0 %
16009	Must perform childcare	0	0.0 %
16010	Family considerations	0	0.0 %
16011	Lack of ambition	0	0.0 %
16012	Do not like the program	0	0.0 %
16013	Responsibilities	0	0.0 %
16014	Lack of time	0	0.0 %
21001	Did not succeed in the official program	5	0.1 %
21002	To emigrate	0	0.0 %
21003	Religious reasons (to study Islam)	0	0.0 %
21004	The level of the student was very weak	0	0.0 %
21005	The official program is not good	2	0.0 %
21006	To join a program for handicapped people	0	0.0 %
21007	No programs in many areas / regions	6	0.1 %
21008	Does not have connections (Wasta)	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8963	99.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 37 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21008.00

Location: 405-409 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99999 , .

AID5A: AID5a. Statement 1: The education system should focus primarily on developing the scientific skills of pupils and students. Statement 2: Just as there are courses to teach scientific skills there must be courses to teach students how to recognize and expre

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: The education system should focus primarily on developing the scientific skills of pupils and students.

Statement 2: Just as there are courses to teach scientific skills there must be courses to teach students how to recognize and express their own emotions and respond to others' emotions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree very strongly with statement 1	1896	21.1 %
2	Agree with statement 1	1671	18.6 %
3	Agree with statement 2	2596	28.8 %
4	Agree very strongly with statement 2	2522	28.0 %
5	Agree with neither (Do not read)	116	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	196	2.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,801 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 410-411 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

AID5B: AID5b. Statement 1: Giving the correct answer to a question remains the most important goal for pupils and students. Statement 2: It is not important for pupils and students to always reach the correct answer. What is most important is that they learn to t

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Giving the correct answer to a question remains the most important goal for pupils and students.

Statement 2: It is not important for pupils and students to always reach the correct answer. What is most important is that they learn to think about how to answer the question.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree very strongly with statement 1	734	8.2 %
2	Agree with statement 1	1211	13.5 %
3	Agree with statement 2	3144	34.9 %
4	Agree very strongly with statement 2	3648	40.5 %
5	Agree with neither (Do not read)	73	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	185	2.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,810 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 412-413 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

AID5C: AID5c. Statement 1: A good education system is one that encourages the student to accept the answer offered by the teacher because it is the best answer; there is no need for alternatives. Statement 2: A good education system is one that encourages student

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: A good education system is one that encourages the student to accept the answer offered by the teacher because it is the best answer; there is no need for alternatives.

Statement 2: A good education system is one that encourages students to think for themselves even when it goes against what the teacher is saying.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree very strongly with statement 1	726	8.1 %
2	Agree with statement 1	1261	14.0 %
3	Agree with statement 2	3206	35.6 %
4	Agree very strongly with statement 2	3476	38.6 %
5	Agree with neither (Do not read)	104	1.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	220	2.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,773 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 414-415 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AID5D: AID5d. Statement 1: Examinations that allow students to demonstrate how well they have memorized what has been taught in class are the best test of learning. Statement 2: Examinations that allow students to demonstrate how well they have made their own sen

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Examinations that allow students to demonstrate how well they have memorized what has been taught in class are the best test of learning.

Statement 2: Examinations that allow students to demonstrate how well they have made their own sense of what has been taught in class are the best test of learning.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree very strongly with statement 1	592	6.6 %
2	Agree with statement 1	1000	11.1 %
3	Agree with statement 2	3143	34.9 %
4	Agree very strongly with statement 2	3923	43.6 %
5	Agree with neither (Do not read)	139	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	194	2.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,797 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 416-417 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

AID5E: AID5e. Statement 1: The education system should place primary importance on academic achievement and certificates recognizing completion. Statement 2: The education system should place primary importance on learning social skills such as the ability to und

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: The education system should place primary importance on academic achievement and certificates recognizing completion.

Statement 2: The education system should place primary importance on learning social skills such as the ability to understand the perspectives and feelings of others.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree very strongly with statement 1	1489	16.5 %
2	Agree with statement 1	1740	19.3 %
3	Agree with statement 2	2769	30.8 %
4	Agree very strongly with statement 2	2586	28.7 %
5	Agree with neither (Do not read)	161	1.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	244	2.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,745 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 418-419 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q7001: Q7001. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the United States...?

Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and [country]...?

The United States

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	3807	42.3 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	2080	23.1 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1988	22.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	483	5.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	42	0.5 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,875 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 420-421 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7002: Q7002. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Saudi Arabia...?

Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and [country]...?

Saudi Arabia

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	4775	53.1 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	1862	20.7 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1431	15.9 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	306	3.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	26	0.3 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,068 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 422-423 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7003: Q7003. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Iran...?

Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and [country]...?

Iran

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	1878	20.9 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	1913	21.3 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	3671	40.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	874	9.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	64	0.7 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,462 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 424-425 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7004: Q7004. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Turkey...?

Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and [country]...?

Turkey

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	4040	44.9 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	1944	21.6 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1817	20.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	555	6.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,801 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 426-427 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7007: Q7007. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the European Union...?

Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and [country]...?

The European Union

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	4300	47.8 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	2140	23.8 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1335	14.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	579	6.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	46	0.5 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 7,775 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 428-429 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7008: Q7008. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Russia...?

Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and [country]...?

Russia

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	3457	38.4 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	2007	22.3 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	2000	22.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	885	9.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	51	0.6 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 7,464 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 430-431 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7011: Q7011. Do you think the influence of the United States on the development of democracy in your country has been...?

Do you think the influence of each of the following on the development of democracy in your country has been...?

The United States

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	471	5.2 %
2	Somewhat positive	1379	15.3 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	2102	23.4 %
4	Somewhat negative	1673	18.6 %
5	Very negative	1783	19.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	943	10.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	49	0.5 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 7,408 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 432-433 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7012: Q7012. Do you think the influence of the European Union on the development of democracy in your country has been...?

Do you think the influence of each of the following on the development of democracy in your country has been...?

The European Union

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	603	6.7 %
2	Somewhat positive	1903	21.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Neither positive nor negative	2410	26.8 %
4	Somewhat negative	1352	15.0 %
5	Very negative	1115	12.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	961	10.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	56	0.6 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,383 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 434-435 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7013: Q7013. Do you think the influence of the neighboring countries on the development of democracy in your country has been...?

Do you think the influence of each of the following on the development of democracy in your country has been...?

Neighboring countries

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	442	4.9 %
2	Somewhat positive	1500	16.7 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	2614	29.0 %
4	Somewhat negative	1651	18.3 %
5	Very negative	1417	15.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	730	8.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	46	0.5 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,624 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 436-437 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7014: Q7014. Do you think the influence of the Russia on the development of demomcracy in your country has been...?

Do you think the influence of each of the following on the development of democracy in your country has been...?

Russia

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	450	5.0 %
2	Somewhat positive	1192	13.2 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	3027	33.6 %
4	Somewhat negative	1142	12.7 %
5	Very negative	1068	11.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1463	16.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	58	0.6 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 6,879 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 438-439 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7011SY: Q7011sy. Do you think the influence of the United States on the conflict in Syria has been...?

[If sample = 2] Do you think the influence of each of the following on the conflict in Syria has been...?

The United States

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	24	0.3 %
2	Somewhat positive	40	0.4 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	110	1.2 %
4	Somewhat negative	117	1.3 %
5	Very negative	245	2.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	56	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	8400	93.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 536 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 440-441 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7012SY: Q7012sy. Do you think the influence of the European Union on the conflict in Syria has been...?

[If sample = 2] Do you think the influence of each of the following on the conflict in Syria has been...?

The European Union

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	26	0.3 %
2	Somewhat positive	81	0.9 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	129	1.4 %
4	Somewhat negative	124	1.4 %
5	Very negative	178	2.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	54	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	8400	93.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 538 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 442-443 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7013SY: Q7013sy. Do you think the influence of neighboring countries on the conflict in Syria has been...?

[If sample = 2] Do you think the influence of each of the following on the conflict in Syria has been...?

Neighboring countries

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	40	0.4 %
2	Somewhat positive	102	1.1 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	122	1.4 %
4	Somewhat negative	140	1.6 %
5	Very negative	144	1.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	8400	93.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 548 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 444-445 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7014SY: Q7014sy. Do you think the influence of Russia on the conflict in Syria has been...?

[If sample = 2] Do you think the influence of each of the following on the conflict in Syria has been...?

Russia

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	25	0.3 %
2	Somewhat positive	42	0.5 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	77	0.9 %
4	Somewhat negative	94	1.0 %
5	Very negative	310	3.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	8400	93.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 548 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 446-447 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q713: Q713. What policy do you think would be the most positive thing that the US could do in your country?

What policy do you think would be the most positive thing that the US could do in your country? [Only one option may be chosen]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Promoting democracy	641	7.1 %
2	Promoting economic development	1399	15.5 %
3	Resolving the Arab-Israeli conflict	2304	25.6 %
4	Promoting women's rights	312	3.5 %
5	The US should not get involved	3800	42.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	504	5.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	40	0.4 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,456 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 448-449 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q701B: Q701b. People disagree on whether the world becoming more connected is a good thing. Some think it is good because it makes your society more culturally diverse. Others think it is bad because it diminishes traditional values. Do you think the world becoming

People disagree on whether the world becoming more connected is a good thing. Some think it is good because it makes your society more culturally diverse. Others think it is bad because it diminishes traditional values. Do you think the world becoming more connected is good or bad for society?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	2790	31.0 %
2	Somewhat good	3377	37.5 %
3	Neither good nor bad	1311	14.6 %
4	Somewhat bad	757	8.4 %
5	Very bad	510	5.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	239	2.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	16	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,745 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 450-451 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q704: Q704. Are American demands for reform...

Are American demands for reform...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Acceptable	829	9.2 %
2	Acceptable with conditions	2884	32.0 %
3	Unacceptable on principle	1720	19.1 %
4	Unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests	2846	31.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	683	7.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	38	0.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,279 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 452-453 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q705: Q705. Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab wor

Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Internal factors	2432	27.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	External factors	2610	29.0 %
3	Both are equally important (Do not read)	3345	37.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	588	6.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	25	0.3 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,387 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 454-455 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q707: Q707. Do you agree with the following statement: Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people?

Do you agree with the following statement: Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree	5094	56.6 %
2	Disagree	2404	26.7 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1423	15.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	79	0.9 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 7,498 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 456-457 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q708: Q708. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: American and Western culture have positive aspects?

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: American and Western culture have positive aspects?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	1879	20.9 %
2	Agree	4155	46.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Disagree	1451	16.1 %
4	Strongly disagree	585	6.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	887	9.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	43	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,070 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 458-459 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q709A: Q709a. Do you support or oppose the solution to the Arab-Israeli conflict based on the establishment of a Palestinian State alongside Israel known as the two-state solution?

Do you support or oppose the solution to the Arab-Israeli conflict based on the establishment of a Palestinian State alongside Israel known as the two-state solution?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Support	3514	39.0 %
2	Oppose	4713	52.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	637	7.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	136	1.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,227 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 460-461 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q709AOPPOSE: Q709aOther. Reason oppose the two-state solution.

[If q709a = 2] Reason for opposition [Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Palestine and Tunisia only]. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Because I am Muslim	1	0.0 %
1002	I do not support Isreal	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1003	I hate Israel	5	0.1 %
1004	I hate Jews	2	0.0 %
1005	I love Palestine	8	0.1 %
1006	1006: I support Palestine	1	0.0 %
1007	Islamic countries should stand up with Palestine	1	0.0 %
1008	1008: Israel does not exist	301	3.3 %
1009	1009: Israel does not have the right	2	0.0 %
1010	Israel hates Islam	1	0.0 %
1011	Israel hates Muslims	1	0.0 %
1012	Israel is Jewish	4	0.0 %
1013	Israel is against the muslims	1	0.0 %
1014	1014: Israel is colonizing Palestine	23	0.3 %
1015	Israel is killing Palestinians	1	0.0 %
1016	Israel is not Muslim	4	0.0 %
1017	Israel is racist	1	0.0 %
1018	Israel is terrorising the Palestinians	3	0.0 %
1019	Israel is a terrorist country	1	0.0 %
1020	1020: Israel is the enemy	16	0.2 %
1021	Israel is violent	1	0.0 %
1022	1022: Israel is Zionist	23	0.3 %
1023	1023: Israel should be eliminated	5	0.1 %
1024	Israel should be far away from the Palestinian lands	1	0.0 %
1025	Israel will control everything	14	0.2 %
1026	Israel will eventually fall	38	0.4 %
1027	Israel will not accept this solution	2	0.0 %
1028	Israel will not feel secure	1	0.0 %
1029	Israelis should leave	6	0.1 %
1030	It is not a good solution	1	0.0 %
1031	Jerusalem is for the Palestinians	16	0.2 %
1032	Jerusalem is for the Muslims	2	0.0 %
1033	Jerusalem is ours	3	0.0 %
1034	Jerusalem will be free	13	0.1 %
1035	1035: Jews	2	0.0 %
1036	Jews are the ennemies of the Muslims	1	0.0 %
1037	Jews can not be trusted	9	0.1 %
1038	Jews do not have a country	8	0.1 %
1039	Muslim countries should stand together	1	0.0 %
1040	1040: My principle	11	0.1 %
1041	Palestine and Algeria are one country	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1042	Palestine has the right	2	0.0 %
1043	1043: Palestine is a Muslim country	14	0.2 %
1044	1044: Palestine is for all the Arabs	13	0.1 %
1045	1045: Palestine should be free	48	0.5 %
1046	1046: Palestine should be independent	9	0.1 %
1047	Palestine should be one country	1	0.0 %
1048	Religious reasons - Israel does not exist	1	0.0 %
1049	1049: Religious reasons	41	0.5 %
1050	The existence of Israel is a problem	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6342	70.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 2,658 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 99999.00

Location: 462-466 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q7114: Q7114. Western interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements...?

Western interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3164	35.2 %
2	I agree	2822	31.4 %
3	I disagree	1190	13.2 %
4	I strongly disagree	507	5.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	689	7.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,683 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 467-468 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q7115: Q7115. Interference from Arab or Islamic countries within the region is an obstacle to reform in your country.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements...?

Interference from Arab or Islamic countries within the region is an obstacle to reform in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2174	24.2 %
2	I agree	2855	31.7 %
3	I disagree	1873	20.8 %
4	I strongly disagree	787	8.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	682	7.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	29	0.3 %
.	-	600	6.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,689 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 469-470 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q714: Q714. What country poses the greatest threat to stability in your country?

What country poses the greatest threat to stability in your country? [Open-ended; do not read response options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The United States	1261	14.0 %
2	Israel	3308	36.8 %
3	Iran	587	6.5 %
4	Turkey	67	0.7 %
5	The European Union	161	1.8 %
6	Saudi Arabia	163	1.8 %
7	Syria	617	6.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	Russia	55	0.6 %
9	Other	1017	11.3 %
10	Libya	678	7.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	933	10.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	153	1.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,914 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 471-472 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q714OTHER: Q714Other. Other country specified

[If q714 = 9] Other country. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	China	1	0.0 %
1002	Gulf Countries	2	0.0 %
1003	1003: Islamic State	6	0.1 %
1004	1004: Libya	26	0.3 %
1005	Mali	6	0.1 %
1006	Morocco	49	0.5 %
1007	Western countries	1	0.0 %
1008	1008: None specified	14	0.2 %
5001	5001: Qatar	44	0.5 %
5002	5002: Palestine	2	0.0 %
5003	Ethiopia	6	0.1 %
5004	5004: Libya	3	0.0 %
5005	5005: None specified	0	0.0 %
8001	Shias	1	0.0 %
8002	8002: Iraq	16	0.2 %
8003	8003: Islamic State	83	0.9 %
8004	8004: Qatar	2	0.0 %
8005	Egypt	1	0.0 %
8006	None country threatens Jordan	171	1.9 %
10001	10001: Palestine	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10002	10002: Islamic State	48	0.5 %
10003	All countries intervening	2	0.0 %
10004	Arab countries	3	0.0 %
10005	Syria & Israel	2	0.0 %
10006	Syria & Iran	4	0.0 %
10007	Saudi Arabia & Iran	1	0.0 %
10008	Gulf countries	2	0.0 %
10009	The United States & Saudi Arabia	1	0.0 %
10010	No particular country	3	0.0 %
10011	No one	1	0.0 %
13001	13001: Algeria	370	4.1 %
13002	13002: Islamic State	17	0.2 %
13003	Polisario	19	0.2 %
13004	Spain	26	0.3 %
13005	Turkey	1	0.0 %
13006	Yemen	1	0.0 %
13007	None	17	0.2 %
16001	16001: UAE	0	0.0 %
16002	Sectarianism	0	0.0 %
16003	No country is a threat to Qatar	0	0.0 %
21001	21001: Algeria	4	0.0 %
21002	21002: UAE	10	0.1 %
21003	21003: Islamic State	9	0.1 %
21004	21004: Iraq	1	0.0 %
21005	21005: Qatar	22	0.2 %
21006	Tunisia	2	0.0 %
21007	21007: None specified	7	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	7991	88.8 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,009 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21007.00

Location: 473-477 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q714JO: Q714jo. Are you more supportive of the Syrian government or the Syrian opposition?

Are you more supportive of the Syrian government or the Syrian opposition?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Syrian government	503	5.6 %
2	Syrian opposition	594	6.6 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not interested	842	9.4 %
98	Don't know (Do not read)	451	5.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	10	0.1 %
.	-	6600	73.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,097 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 478-479 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q826: Q826. Does Daesh pose a threat to our country?

Does Daesh pose a threat to our country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very grave threat	5049	56.1 %
2	Somewhat of a threat	1620	18.0 %
3	No threat at all	974	10.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	133	1.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	24	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,643 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 480-481 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q827: Q827. Does Daesh pose a threat to the Arab region?

Does Daesh pose a threat to the Arab region?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very grave threat	6338	70.4 %
2	Somewhat of a threat	1021	11.3 %
3	No threat at all	300	3.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	117	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	24	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,659 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 482-483 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q828: Q828. To what extent do you believe Daesh's tactics are compatible with the teachings of Islam?

To what extent do you believe Daesh's tactics are compatible with the teachings of Islam?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Certainly represents true Islam	183	2.0 %
2	Represents true Islam	260	2.9 %
3	Does not represent true Islam	499	5.5 %
4	Certainly does not represent true Islam	6653	73.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	177	2.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,595 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 484-485 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q829: Q829. To what extent do you agree with the goals of Daesh?

To what extent do you agree with the goals of Daesh?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I agree to a large extent	49	0.5 %
2	I somewhat agree	137	1.5 %
3	I somewhat disagree	386	4.3 %
4	I disagree to a large extent	7095	78.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	105	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 7,667 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 486-487 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q830: Q830. To what extent to do you support Daesh's use of violence?

To what extent to do you support Daesh's use of violence?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I support it to a large extent	73	0.8 %
2	I somewhat support it	76	0.8 %
3	I somewhat do not support it	322	3.6 %
4	I do not support it to a large extent	7226	80.3 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	78	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	25	0.3 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 7,697 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 488-489 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q831: Q831. Who or what do you think is responsible for creating Daesh?

Who or what do you think is responsible for creating Daesh? [Open-ended; do not read responses]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The United States	2245	24.9 %
2	Saudi Arabia	289	3.2 %
3	Iran	383	4.3 %
4	Israel	1292	14.4 %
5	Al-Qaeda	203	2.3 %
6	GCC country (other than Saudi Arabia)	83	0.9 %
7	Russia	30	0.3 %
8	Social injustice	158	1.8 %
9	Political exclusion	30	0.3 %
10	Sectarian differences	235	2.6 %
11	Other	1033	11.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1689	18.8 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	113	1.3 %
.	-	1217	13.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 5,981 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00

Location: 490-491 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q831OTHER: Q831Other. Other specified

[If q831 = 11] Other. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	European Union	4	0.0 %
1002	1002: France	2	0.0 %
1003	1003: Syrian regime	2	0.0 %
1004	The lack of religious culture	1	0.0 %
1005	The war in Iraq	1	0.0 %
1006	The war in Syria	3	0.0 %
1007	No one is responsible	2	0.0 %
8001	The Syrian regime & Iran	3	0.0 %
8002	8002: Abu Bakr Baghdadi (ISIS leader)	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8003	The United States & Israel	17	0.2 %
8004	The United States, Israel & Iran	2	0.0 %
8005	Israel & Iran	5	0.1 %
8006	The Muslim Brotherhood	1	0.0 %
8007	Colonialism	1	0.0 %
8008	8008: Arab countries	1	0.0 %
8009	Major powers	1	0.0 %
8010	Shias and Jews	1	0.0 %
8011	Shias and Bashar al-Assad	1	0.0 %
8012	8012: Iraq	33	0.4 %
8013	Arabs	4	0.0 %
8014	Extremists	15	0.2 %
8015	International intelligence services	1	0.0 %
8016	Arab intelligence services	1	0.0 %
8017	Muslims	1	0.0 %
8018	8018: Syrian regime	14	0.2 %
8019	Syrian regime & Iraq	1	0.0 %
8020	The United States & Saudi Arabia	1	0.0 %
8021	The United States & Europe	3	0.0 %
8022	The United States & Iran	5	0.1 %
8023	The United States & the United Kingdom	2	0.0 %
8024	The United States and GCC countries	1	0.0 %
8025	The United States & Russia	3	0.0 %
8026	The collapse of Iraq	1	0.0 %
8027	Iran, Israel & the Syrian regime	1	0.0 %
8028	Iran & Turkey	1	0.0 %
8029	Iran, Russia & the Syrian regime	2	0.0 %
8030	8030: The United Kingdom	1	0.0 %
8031	The United States, the United Kingdom & Israel	1	0.0 %
8032	Bashar al-Assad	21	0.2 %
8033	8033: Turkey	3	0.0 %
8034	All the countries in the world	2	0.0 %
8035	8035: Western countries	47	0.5 %
8036	Russia, Israel & Iran	1	0.0 %
8037	8037: Syria	30	0.3 %
8038	8038: France	1	0.0 %
8039	Egypt	1	0.0 %
8040	Bashar al-Assad & Nuri al-Maliki	1	0.0 %
8041	No one	34	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8042	ISIS does not exist	2	0.0 %
10001	Intelligence services	5	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	7983	88.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,017 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21032.00

Location: 492-496 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99998 , .

Q832: Q832. In your opinion, which of the following potential solutions do you favor to end the civil conflict in Syria?

In your opinion, which of the following potential solutions do you favor to end the civil conflict in Syria? (Open-ended; do not read responses)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Reforms led by the current government	1799	20.0 %
2	Holding free and fair elections under international supervision	2876	32.0 %
3	Military intervention by an Arab coalition	1135	12.6 %
4	Military intervention by an international coalition including Arab and Western countries	1061	11.8 %
5	None of the above	890	9.9 %
6	Other	192	2.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	993	11.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	54	0.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,953 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 497-498 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q832OTHER: Q832Other. Other specified

[If q831 = 6] Other. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Internal Syrian Dialogue	1	0.0 %
1002	Political solution led by an Arab coalition	1	0.0 %
1003	The Syrian regime should be expelled	16	0.2 %
1004	The right of self-determination	1	0.0 %
1005	There is not any solution	1	0.0 %
5001	Bashar al-Assad is deposed	4	0.0 %
5002	Elections under Arab supervision	1	0.0 %
8001	Any solution that allows us to return to Syria	1	0.0 %
8002	8002: Bashar al-Assad steps down	13	0.1 %
8003	It is God's decision alone	1	0.0 %
8004	A return to the situation before the war	1	0.0 %
8005	A ceasefire	1	0.0 %
10001	10001: Bashar al-Assad steps down	13	0.1 %
10002	Agreement between the warring factions	27	0.3 %
10003	Western intervention, including Russia	2	0.0 %
10004	Assad should strike the opposition with an iron fist	1	0.0 %
10005	Elimination of ISIS	7	0.1 %
10006	Stop foreign financing	2	0.0 %
10007	A political solution	9	0.1 %
10008	Sending in emergency forces	3	0.0 %
10009	There will be no solution until the Arab countries stop interfering	1	0.0 %
10010	Let the Syrian people decide without interference from the West	4	0.0 %
10011	An end to foreign interference	2	0.0 %
10012	Increased solidarity between Syrians	6	0.1 %
10013	Do not care	3	0.0 %
13001	American Intervention	1	0.0 %
13002	Peaceful Arab coalition	1	0.0 %
13003	Giving weapons to the people	1	0.0 %
13004	Reducing sectarian differences	2	0.0 %
13005	Syrians should save their country	1	0.0 %
13006	Syrians should accept one another	1	0.0 %
13007	Syrians should be united	1	0.0 %
13008	Syrians should manage their own internal affairs	1	0.0 %
13009	The country should be divided in two	1	0.0 %
13010	Dialogue between Syrians	6	0.1 %
13011	Neighboring countries should intervene	1	0.0 %
13012	Bashar al-Assad should be removed	6	0.1 %
13013	Bashar al-Assad should leave the country	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16001	The Syrians force Assad to leave	0	0.0 %
16002	Intervening forces depart Syria	0	0.0 %
16003	The Iranian, Russian, Lebanese and Syria forces remain without external interference	0	0.0 %
16004	The Syrians should solve the problem themselves	0	0.0 %
16005	The Arab coalition leaves Syria	0	0.0 %
16006	The establishment of a civil state with Islamic codes	0	0.0 %
16007	Don't intervene initially and let Syria resolve itself	0	0.0 %
16008	16008: There is no solution	0	0.0 %
16009	Assad's departure	0	0.0 %
16010	A peaceful solution is the best	0	0.0 %
21001	All the religious sects should have an agreement	1	0.0 %
21002	Armed intervention from an African and Asian coalition	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8824	98.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 176 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21015.00

Location: 499-503 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q832A: Q832a. There have been recent discussions about a possible military solution and airstrikes by coalition forces. Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view?

There have been recent discussions about a possible military solution and airstrikes by coalition forces. Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Military operations are the most effective way to resolve the crisis in Libya	285	3.2 %
2	A political solution through consultations with neighbouring and other countries is the most effective way to resolve th	1791	19.9 %
3	Agree with neither statement (Do not read)	72	0.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	224	2.5 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
.	-	6600	73.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,148 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 504-505 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q833: Q833. How concerned are you that sectarian division is growing across the region?

How concerned are you that sectarian division is growing across the region?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Concerned to a great extent	4497	50.0 %
2	Concerned to a medium extent	2371	26.3 %
3	Concerned to a small extent	629	7.0 %
4	Not concerned at all	1099	12.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	383	4.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	21	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,596 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 506-507 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q8341: Q8341. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward the United States.

Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward certain groups or actors. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward each?

The United States

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very angry	3194	35.5 %
2	Somewhat angry	2045	22.7 %
3	Not very angry	1490	16.6 %
4	Not angry at all	1846	20.5 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	Don't know (Do not read)	381	4.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	44	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,575 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 508-509 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q8342: Q8342. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward Shias (In Countries with a sizable Shia population: Members of another sect of Islam).

Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward certain groups or actors. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward each?

Shias [In countries with a sizable Shia population: Members of another sect of Islam]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very angry	3382	37.6 %
2	Somewhat angry	1753	19.5 %
3	Not very angry	1192	13.2 %
4	Not angry at all	1896	21.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	709	7.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	68	0.8 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,223 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 510-511 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q8343: Q8343. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward secular leaders in the Arab world.

Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward certain groups or actors. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward each?

Secular leaders in the Arab world

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very angry	2220	24.7 %
2	Somewhat angry	2084	23.2 %
3	Not very angry	1583	17.6 %
4	Not angry at all	1862	20.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1170	13.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	81	0.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,749 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 512-513 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q8344: Q8344. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward Islamic parties and movements.

Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward certain groups or actors. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward each?

Islamic parties and movements [Not asked in Palestine]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very angry	1669	18.5 %
2	Somewhat angry	1870	20.8 %
3	Not very angry	1638	18.2 %
4	Not angry at all	1913	21.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	639	7.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	71	0.8 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 7,090 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 514-515 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q8345: Q8345. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward the government in your country.

Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward certain groups or actors. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward each?

The government in your country [not asked in Egypt, Jordan, or Lebanon]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very angry	1293	14.4 %
2	Somewhat angry	1508	16.8 %
3	Not very angry	1090	12.1 %
4	Not angry at all	833	9.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	55	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	21	0.2 %
.	-	4200	46.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 4,724 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 516-517 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q901: Q901. If you have been asked to identify yourself, with which of the following do you most closely identify yourself?

If you have been asked to identify yourself, with which of the following do you most closely identify yourself?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Your country of birth	4112	45.7 %
2	Muslim/Christian (Religion)	2485	27.6 %
3	Arab (Ethnicity)	367	4.1 %
4	Region (GCC, Maghreb, etc.)	360	4.0 %
5	Local community, city where I live	393	4.4 %
6	Your tribe or extended family	765	8.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	Other	492	5.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	20	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,974 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 518-519 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q901OTHER: Q901Other. Other identity

[If q901 = 7] Other identity. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5001	Occupation	1	0.0 %
8001	Jordanian	445	4.9 %
8002	Muslim & Syrian	2	0.0 %
8003	Syrian	15	0.2 %
8004	Palestinian	5	0.1 %
10001	Human	2	0.0 %
13001	13001: Human being	2	0.0 %
13002	Citizen of the world	4	0.0 %
16001	My name	0	0.0 %
16002	16002: Human being	0	0.0 %
16003	My country, Arab and Islam	0	0.0 %
16004	It depends on the context	0	0.0 %
16005	Sunni	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8524	94.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 476 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5001.00
- Maximum: 13002.00

Location: 520-524 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1001: Q1001. Age

Age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18	-	141	1.6 %
19	-	200	2.2 %
20	-	229	2.5 %
21	-	200	2.2 %
22	-	203	2.3 %
23	-	241	2.7 %
24	-	239	2.7 %
25	-	269	3.0 %
26	-	244	2.7 %
27	-	256	2.8 %
28	-	240	2.7 %
29	-	200	2.2 %
30	-	302	3.4 %
31	-	167	1.9 %
32	-	219	2.4 %
33	-	206	2.3 %
34	-	164	1.8 %
35	-	276	3.1 %
36	-	219	2.4 %
37	-	207	2.3 %
38	-	227	2.5 %
39	-	179	2.0 %
40	-	256	2.8 %
41	-	137	1.5 %
42	-	245	2.7 %
43	-	163	1.8 %
44	-	133	1.5 %
45	-	246	2.7 %
46	-	145	1.6 %
47	-	162	1.8 %
48	-	174	1.9 %
49	-	152	1.7 %
50	-	250	2.8 %
51	-	124	1.4 %
52	-	173	1.9 %
53	-	128	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
54	-	125	1.4 %
55	-	160	1.8 %
56	-	129	1.4 %
57	-	103	1.1 %
58	-	112	1.2 %
59	-	116	1.3 %
60	-	141	1.6 %
61	-	60	0.7 %
62	-	71	0.8 %
63	-	66	0.7 %
64	-	59	0.7 %
65	-	87	1.0 %
66	-	44	0.5 %
67	-	45	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
999	Decline to answer (Do not read)	4	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 8,996 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Mean: 39.69
- Median: 38.00
- Mode: 30.00
- Minimum: 18.00
- Maximum: 80.00
- Standard Deviation: 14.36

Location: 525-527 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 999

Q1001A: Q1001a. Governorate where respondent was raised

What governorate are you from (where were you raised)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	Adrar	12	0.1 %
1002	Chlef	26	0.3 %
1003	Laghouat	20	0.2 %
1004	Oum El Bouaghi	22	0.2 %
1005	Batna	39	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1006	Bejia	43	0.5 %
1007	Beskra	28	0.3 %
1008	Béchar	10	0.1 %
1009	Blida	40	0.4 %
1010	Bouira	22	0.2 %
1011	Tamanghasset	9	0.1 %
1012	Tbessa	24	0.3 %
1013	Tlemcen	29	0.3 %
1014	Tiaret	23	0.3 %
1015	Tizi Ouzou	50	0.6 %
1016	Algiers	147	1.6 %
1017	Djelfa	49	0.5 %
1018	Jijel	27	0.3 %
1019	Stif	51	0.6 %
1020	Saida	7	0.1 %
1021	Skikda	28	0.3 %
1022	Sidi Bel Abbès	22	0.2 %
1023	Annaba	32	0.4 %
1024	Guelma	22	0.2 %
1025	Constantine	37	0.4 %
1026	Medea	33	0.4 %
1027	Mostaganem	31	0.3 %
1028	M'Sila	34	0.4 %
1029	Mascara	23	0.3 %
1030	Ouargla	3	0.0 %
1031	Oran	47	0.5 %
1032	El Bayadh	8	0.1 %
1034	Bordj Bou Arréridj	22	0.2 %
1035	Boumerdès	10	0.1 %
1036	El Taref	0	0.0 %
1038	Tissemsilt	6	0.1 %
1039	El Oued	19	0.2 %
1040	Khenchela	12	0.1 %
1041	Souk Ahras	21	0.2 %
1042	Tipasa	1	0.0 %
1043	Mila	29	0.3 %
1044	Aïn Defla	2	0.0 %
1045	Naâma	11	0.1 %
1046	Aïn Témouchent	11	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1047	Ghardaïa	10	0.1 %
1048	Relizane	30	0.3 %
5001	Cairo	128	1.4 %
5002	Qalioubia	69	0.8 %
5003	Bani Swif	33	0.4 %
5004	Alexandria	65	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
99999	Refused to answer (do not read)	20	0.2 %
.	-	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 7,780 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21094.00

Location: 528-532 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99999 , .

Q1001AOTHER: Q1001aOther. Country of birth

What country are you from?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5001	5001: Libya	1	0.0 %
5002	5002: UAE	2	0.0 %
5003	5003: Palestine	2	0.0 %
8001	Saudi Arabia	12	0.1 %
8002	Iraq	1	0.0 %
8003	8003: Kuwait	24	0.3 %
8004	Oman	1	0.0 %
8005	8005: Syria	306	3.4 %
8006	8006: Palestine	100	1.1 %
8007	Lebanon	2	0.0 %
8008	8008: Libya	1	0.0 %
8009	Egypt	3	0.0 %
10001	10001: UAE	2	0.0 %
10002	Argentina	1	0.0 %
10003	Venezuela	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10004	Africa	4	0.0 %
10005	10005: Syria	303	3.4 %
10006	Germany	1	0.0 %
10007	10007: Kuwait	2	0.0 %
10008	Ghana	1	0.0 %
21001	Algeria	2	0.0 %
21002	21002: UAE	1	0.0 %
21003	France	1	0.0 %
21004	Morocco	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8225	91.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 775 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5001.00
- Maximum: 21004.00

Location: 533-537 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

Q1001C: Q1001c. How many years have you lived in the area you live now?

How many years have you lived in the area you live now?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	-	14	0.2 %
1.0	-	97	1.1 %
1.5	-	1	0.0 %
2.0	-	154	1.7 %
3.0	-	303	3.4 %
4.0	-	244	2.7 %
5.0	-	215	2.4 %
6.0	-	106	1.2 %
7.0	-	104	1.2 %
8.0	-	101	1.1 %
9.0	-	78	0.9 %
10.0	-	215	2.4 %
11.0	-	44	0.5 %
12.0	-	107	1.2 %
13.0	-	78	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
14.0	-	57	0.6 %
15.0	-	202	2.2 %
16.0	-	94	1.0 %
17.0	-	48	0.5 %
18.0	-	215	2.4 %
19.0	-	205	2.3 %
20.0	-	469	5.2 %
21.0	-	184	2.0 %
22.0	-	208	2.3 %
23.0	-	242	2.7 %
24.0	-	208	2.3 %
25.0	-	326	3.6 %
26.0	-	201	2.2 %
27.0	-	185	2.1 %
28.0	-	172	1.9 %
29.0	-	143	1.6 %
30.0	-	390	4.3 %
31.0	-	109	1.2 %
32.0	-	160	1.8 %
33.0	-	133	1.5 %
34.0	-	94	1.0 %
35.0	-	217	2.4 %
36.0	-	140	1.6 %
37.0	-	117	1.3 %
38.0	-	145	1.6 %
39.0	-	98	1.1 %
40.0	-	266	3.0 %
41.0	-	74	0.8 %
42.0	-	132	1.5 %
43.0	-	94	1.0 %
44.0	-	72	0.8 %
45.0	-	182	2.0 %
46.0	-	81	0.9 %
47.0	-	65	0.7 %
48.0	-	88	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
999.0	Decline to answer (Do not read)	57	0.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 8,943 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Mean: 28.32
- Median: 26.00
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 90.00
- Standard Deviation: 16.96

Location: 538-542 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 998.0 , 999.0

Q1002: Q1002. Gender

Gender

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	4495	49.9 %
2	Female	4505	50.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 543-543 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1003: Q1003. Level of education

Level of Education [Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, and Palestine only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Illiterate/No formal education	616	6.8 %
2	Elementary	668	7.4 %
3	Preparatory/Basic	822	9.1 %
4	Secondary	1384	15.4 %
5	Mid-level diploma/professional or technical	354	3.9 %
6	BA	811	9.0 %
7	MA and above	134	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
.	-	4200	46.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 4,789 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 544-545 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

T1003: T1003. Level of education

Level of Education [Jordan, Lebanon and Tunisia only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Illiterate/No formal education	363	4.0 %
2	Elementary	803	8.9 %
3	Preparatory/Basic	829	9.2 %
4	Secondary	1298	14.4 %
5	BA	709	7.9 %
6	Above BA	196	2.2 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
.	-	4800	53.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 4,198 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 546-547 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1004: Q1004. Do you work?

Do you work?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3739	41.5 %
2	No	5254	58.4 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,993 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 548-549 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1005: Q1005. Non-working status

[If q1004 is not 1] Are you...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Retired	556	6.2 %
2	Housewife	2930	32.6 %
3	Student	676	7.5 %
4	Other	46	0.5 %
5	Unemployed	1026	11.4 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	27	0.3 %
.	-	3739	41.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 5,234 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 550-551 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1005OTHER: Q1005Other. Other non-work status

[If q1005 = 4] Other employment. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5001	Military conscript	3	0.0 %
8001	Disability	1	0.0 %
8002	Sick (unable to work)	8	0.1 %
8003	Does not work	1	0.0 %
8004	No work permit	4	0.0 %
10001	Sick	4	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8979	99.8 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 21 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5001.00
- Maximum: 10001.00

Location: 552-556 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1006: Q1006. Do you work full time or part time?

[If q1004 = 1] Do you work full time or part time?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Full time (30 hours or more a week)	2602	28.9 %
2	Part time (Less than 30 hours a week)	1091	12.1 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	33	0.4 %
.	-	5274	58.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 3,693 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 557-558 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1006A: Q1006a. Economic / Work sector

[If q1004 = 1] Economic/Work sector

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Public	931	10.3 %
2	Private	2619	29.1 %
3	Other	162	1.8 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	24	0.3 %
.	-	5264	58.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 3,712 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 559-560 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1007: Q1007. What is your position at work? (public sector)

[If q1006a = 1] What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on the primary one)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Director of an institution or a high ranking governmental employee	80	0.9 %
6	Working at the armed forces or the police	125	1.4 %
8	A governmental employee	682	7.6 %
94	Other	26	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
.	-	8072	89.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 913 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 94.00

Location: 561-562 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1007OTHER: Q1007Other. Other public sector employment

[If q1007 = 94] Other employment. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5001	Services	4	0.0 %
5002	Professional	11	0.1 %
8001	Military police	1	0.0 %
8002	Legal research	1	0.0 %
8003	Road construction	1	0.0 %
8004	Ministry of Justice lawyer	1	0.0 %
8005	Administer of religious programs	1	0.0 %
10001	10001: Teacher	3	0.0 %
16001	Heritage consultant	0	0.0 %
16002	Management expert	0	0.0 %
16003	Energy	0	0.0 %
16004	Medical consultant	0	0.0 %
16005	Reporter	0	0.0 %
16006	Central Bank of Qatar	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16007	Assistant teacher	0	0.0 %
16008	Assistant teacher's aid	0	0.0 %
16009	16009: Teacher	0	0.0 %
16010	Islamic Educational Coordinator	0	0.0 %
16011	Deputy Director	0	0.0 %
16012	Educator	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8977	99.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5001.00
- Maximum: 10001.00

Location: 563-567 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1007A: Q1007a. What is your position at work? (private sector)

[If q1006a = 2] What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on the primary one)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more	60	0.7 %
2	Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees	149	1.7 %
3	Professional such as a lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.	233	2.6 %
4	Manual laborer	414	4.6 %
5	Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm	182	2.0 %
7	Owner of a shop/grocery store	531	5.9 %
9	Private sector employee	610	6.8 %
11	Craftsperson	297	3.3 %
94	Other	119	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	21	0.2 %
.	-	6379	70.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,595 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 94.00

Location: 568-569 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1007AOTHER: Q1007aOther. Other private sector employment

[If q1007a = 94] Other employment. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	1001: Fisherman	1	0.0 %
5001	Services	52	0.6 %
5002	Professional	2	0.0 %
5003	5003: Fisherman	2	0.0 %
5004	Musical instruments	2	0.0 %
8001	Retail salesperson	5	0.1 %
8002	Driver	5	0.1 %
8003	Employee	1	0.0 %
8004	Photographer	1	0.0 %
8005	Domestic worker	1	0.0 %
10002	Nurse	1	0.0 %
10003	No set profession	12	0.1 %
10004	Taxi driver	7	0.1 %
10005	Trader	6	0.1 %
10006	Shop vendor	6	0.1 %
10007	Delivery service	3	0.0 %
10008	Porter	2	0.0 %
13001	13001: Fisherman	2	0.0 %
16001	Public relations	0	0.0 %
16002	Electrical technician	0	0.0 %
16003	Footballer	0	0.0 %
16004	Service manager	0	0.0 %
16005	Assistant director	0	0.0 %
21001	21001: Fisherman	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8887	98.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 113 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21001.00

Location: 570-574 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1010: Q1010. Marital Status

Marital Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Unmarried or Bachelor	2221	24.7 %
2	Married	6001	66.7 %
3	Divorced or separated	189	2.1 %
4	Widowed	427	4.7 %
5	Engaged	156	1.7 %
6	Living with a partner (Some countries) (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,997 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 575-576 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1010B: Q1010b. How many children live at this household?

[IF q1010 = 2, 3, 4 or 6] How many children live at this household?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	1050	11.7 %
1	-	1038	11.5 %
2	-	1569	17.4 %
3	-	1415	15.7 %
4	-	855	9.5 %
5	-	539	6.0 %
6	-	223	2.5 %
7	-	115	1.3 %
8	-	60	0.7 %
9	-	25	0.3 %
10	-	6	0.1 %
11	-	3	0.0 %
12	-	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	2099	23.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 6,899 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Mean: 2.54
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.85

Location: 577-578 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1010C: Q1010c. Does your wife wear the hijab?

[IF MALE RESPONDENT IS MARRIED (q1002=1 & q1010=2)] Does your wife wear the hijab?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2333	25.9 %
2	No	501	5.6 %
3	Niqab (Do not read)	32	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	17	0.2 %
.	-	6110	67.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 2,866 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 579-580 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1011: Q1011. What is your spouse's profession?

[IF q1010 = 2] What is your spouse's profession?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more	53	0.6 %
2	Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees	57	0.6 %
3	Professional such as a lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.	259	2.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Manual laborer	348	3.9 %
5	Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm	187	2.1 %
6	Member of the armed forces / Public security	97	1.1 %
7	Owner of a shop/grocery store	200	2.2 %
8	Government employee	419	4.7 %
9	Private sector employee	325	3.6 %
10	Craftsperson	216	2.4 %
11	Housewife	2193	24.4 %
12	Does not work	245	2.7 %
13	Retired	270	3.0 %
14	Student	13	0.1 %
15	Other	24	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	41	0.5 %
.	-	4045	44.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 4,906 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 15.00

Location: 581-582 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1011OTHER: Q1011other. Spouse's profession: Other

[If q1011 = 15] Other profession. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1001	1001: Fisherman	0	0.0 %
5001	Services	13	0.1 %
5002	Professional	6	0.1 %
5003	5003: Fisherman	2	0.0 %
5004	Musical instruments	3	0.0 %
8001	Retail salesperson	0	0.0 %
8002	Driver	0	0.0 %
8003	Employee	0	0.0 %
8004	Photographer	0	0.0 %
8005	Domestic worker	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10002	Nurse	0	0.0 %
10003	No set profession	0	0.0 %
10004	Taxi driver	0	0.0 %
10005	Trader	0	0.0 %
10006	Shop vendor	0	0.0 %
10007	Delivery service	0	0.0 %
10008	Porter	0	0.0 %
13001	13001: Fisherman	0	0.0 %
16001	Public relations	0	0.0 %
16002	Electrical technician	0	0.0 %
16003	Footballer	0	0.0 %
16004	Service manager	0	0.0 %
16005	Assistant director	0	0.0 %
21001	21001: Fisherman	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8976	99.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 24 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5001.00
- Maximum: 5004.00

Location: 583-587 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1011A: Q1011a. Do you have one computer at least at your residence?

Do you have one computer at least at your residence?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4674	51.9 %
2	No	4319	48.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,993 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 588-589 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1011B: Q1011b. Do you have a car?

Do you have a car?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3081	34.2 %
2	No	5909	65.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	3	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,990 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 590-591 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1011C: Q1011c. Do you have a mobile phone or a smartphone with access to internet connection?

Do you have a mobile phone or a smartphone with access to internet connection?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Mobile	3985	44.3 %
2	Smartphone	4612	51.2 %
3	No	402	4.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,999 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 592-593 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q609: Q609. In general, you would describe yourself as...

In general, you would describe yourself as...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Religious	3161	35.1 %
2	Somewhat religious	4851	53.9 %
3	Not religious	940	10.4 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	20	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,952 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 594-595 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q6101: Q6101. Do you pray daily?

Do you...?

Pray daily

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Always	5769	64.1 %
2	Most of the time	1405	15.6 %
3	Sometimes	886	9.8 %
4	Rarely	371	4.1 %
5	Never	526	5.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Don't know (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	17	0.2 %
.	-	20	0.2 %
Total		9,000	100%

Based upon 8,957 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 596-597 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q6106: Q6106. Do you listen to or read the Quran/the Bible or other religious programs daily?

Do you...?

Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible or other religious programs daily

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Always	2704	30.0 %
2	Most of the time	2219	24.7 %
3	Sometimes	2642	29.4 %
4	Rarely	1071	11.9 %
5	Never	319	3.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	9	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	16	0.2 %
.	-	20	0.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,955 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 598-599 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1012: Q1012. Religion

Religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Muslim	8295	92.2 %
2	Christian	604	6.7 %
3	Other	101	1.1 %
4	Jewish	0	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 600-601 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1012OTHER: Q1012Other. Other religion

[If q1012 = 3] Other religion. Specify:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	Druze	100	1.1 %
13001	Does not have a religion	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8899	98.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 101 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001.00
- Maximum: 13001.00

Location: 602-606 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1012A: Q1012a. Denomination / Sect

Denomination [In Lebanon based on sample strata for sect]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Maronite	0	0.0 %
2	Orthodox	0	0.0 %
3	Catholic	0	0.0 %
4	Armenian	0	0.0 %
5	Sunni	3300	36.7 %
6	Shia	340	3.8 %
7	Hanbali	0	0.0 %
8	Shafi'i	0	0.0 %
9	Ja'fari	0	0.0 %
10	Other	0	0.0 %
11	Just a Muslim	460	5.1 %
12	Ibadhi	4	0.0 %
97	None	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	104	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
.	-	4785	53.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 4,106 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 5.00
- Maximum: 97.00

Location: 607-608 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015AALG: Q1015aalg. What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 50,000 Algerian Dinars?

What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 50,000 Algerian Dinars?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than DA 50000	495	5.5 %
2	DA 50000 or more	545	6.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	77	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	83	0.9 %
.	-	7800	86.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,040 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 609-610 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015AEGY: Q1015aegy. What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 2,625 Egyptian Pounds?

What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 2,625 Egyptian Pounds?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than LE 2625	925	10.3 %
2	LE 2625 or more	247	2.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
.	-	7800	86.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,172 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 611-612 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015AJOR: Q1015ajor. What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 450 Jordanian Dinars?

What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 450 Jordanian Dinars?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than JD 450	1075	11.9 %
2	JD 450 or more	407	4.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	12	0.1 %
.	-	7500	83.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,482 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 613-614 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015ALEB: Q1015aleb. What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 500 US Dollars?

What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 500 US Dollars?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than USD 500	324	3.6 %
2	USD 500 or more	1106	12.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	32	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	38	0.4 %
.	-	7500	83.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,430 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 615-616 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015AMOR: Q1015amor. What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams?

What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than MAD 3500	523	5.8 %
2	MAD 3500 or more	497	5.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	115	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	65	0.7 %
.	-	7800	86.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,020 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 617-618 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015APAL: Q1015apal. What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 3,000 Israeli New Shekels?

What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 3,000 Israeli New Shekels?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than ILS 3000	679	7.5 %
2	ILS 3000 or more	488	5.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	28	0.3 %
.	-	7800	86.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,167 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 619-620 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015ATUN: Q1015atun. What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 500 Tunisian Dinars?

What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 500 Tunisian Dinars?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than DT 500	594	6.6 %
2	DT 500 or more	532	5.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	60	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	14	0.2 %
.	-	7800	86.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,126 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 621-622 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015BALG: Q1015balg. You said your total household monthly income is less than 50,000 Algerian Dinars, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is less than 50,000 Algerian Dinars, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than DA 18000	45	0.5 %
2	DA 18000-32999	201	2.2 %
3	DA 33000-37999	80	0.9 %
4	DA 38000-40999	77	0.9 %
5	DA 41000-44999	42	0.5 %
6	DA 45000-49999	42	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
.	-	8505	94.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 487 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 623-624 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015BEGY: Q1015begy. You said your total household monthly income is less than 2,625 Egyptian Pounds, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is less than 2,625 Egyptian Pounds, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than LE 500	109	1.2 %
2	LE 501-1000	274	3.0 %
3	LE 1001-1500	274	3.0 %
4	LE 1501-2000	177	2.0 %
5	LE 2001-2500	59	0.7 %
6	LE 2501-2625	16	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	8	0.1 %
.	-	8075	89.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 909 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 625-626 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015BJOR: Q1015bjor. You said your total household monthly income is less than 450 Jordanian Dinars, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is less than 450 Jordanian Dinars, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than JD 200	218	2.4 %
2	JD 201-250	234	2.6 %
3	JD 251-300	251	2.8 %
4	JD 301-350	180	2.0 %
5	JD 351-400	127	1.4 %
6	JD 401-449	62	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	7925	88.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,072 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 627-628 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015BLEB: Q1015bleb. You said your total household monthly income is less than 500 US Dollars, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is less than 500 US Dollars, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than USD 250	84	0.9 %
2	USD 251-300	56	0.6 %
3	USD 301-350	51	0.6 %
4	USD 351-400	58	0.6 %
5	USD 401-450	41	0.5 %
6	USD 451-500	32	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
.	-	8676	96.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 322 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 629-630 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015BMOR: Q1015bmor. You said your total household monthly income is less than 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is less than 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than MAR 2000	192	2.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	MAR 2001-2300	117	1.3 %
3	MAR 2301-2600	65	0.7 %
4	MAR 2601-2900	44	0.5 %
5	MAR 2901-3200	73	0.8 %
6	MAR 3201-3499	20	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	7	0.1 %
.	-	8477	94.2 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 511 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 631-632 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015BPAL: Q1015bpal. You said your total household monthly income is less than 3,000 Israeli New Shekels, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is less than 3,000 Israeli New Shekels, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than ILS 500	57	0.6 %
2	ILS 501-1000	135	1.5 %
3	ILS 1001-1500	139	1.5 %
4	ILS 1501-2000	160	1.8 %
5	ILS 2001-2500	145	1.6 %
6	ILS 2501-2999	37	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	4	0.0 %
.	-	8321	92.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 673 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 633-634 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015BTUN: Q1015btun. You said your total household monthly income is less than 500 Tunisian Dinars, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is less than 500 Tunisian Dinars, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than DT 100	44	0.5 %
2	DT 100-200	129	1.4 %
3	DT 200-300	131	1.5 %
4	DT 300-400	144	1.6 %
5	DT 400-500	127	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	18	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
.	-	8406	93.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 575 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 635-636 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015CALG: Q1015calg. You said your total household monthly income is 50,000 Algerian Dinars or more, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is 50,000 Algerian Dinars or more, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than DA 54000	59	0.7 %
2	DA 54000-59999	97	1.1 %
3	DA 60000-68999	122	1.4 %
4	DA 69000-84999	133	1.5 %
5	DA 85000-123999	75	0.8 %
6	DA 124000 or more	40	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	6	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
.	-	8455	93.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 526 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 637-638 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015CEGY: Q1015cegy. You said your total household monthly income is 2,625 Egyptian Pounds or more, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is 2,625 Egyptian Pounds or more, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than LE 3000	107	1.2 %
2	LE 3001-4000	79	0.9 %
3	LE 4001-5000	24	0.3 %
4	LE 5001-6000	10	0.1 %
5	LE 6001-7000	9	0.1 %
6	LE 7001 or more	6	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	2	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	10	0.1 %
.	-	8753	97.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 235 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 639-640 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015CJOR: Q1015cjr. You said your total household monthly income is 450 Jordanian Dinars or more, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is 450 Jordanian Dinars or more, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than JD 500	57	0.6 %
2	JD 501-550	89	1.0 %
3	JD 551-600	68	0.8 %
4	JD 601-650	40	0.4 %
5	JD 651-700	58	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	JD 701 or more	94	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	1	0.0 %
.	-	8593	95.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 406 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 641-642 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015CLEB: Q1015cleb. You said your total household monthly income is 500 US Dollars or more, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is 500 US Dollars or more, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than USD 550	40	0.4 %
2	USD 551-600	89	1.0 %
3	USD 601-650	44	0.5 %
4	USD 651-700	74	0.8 %
5	USD 701-750	179	2.0 %
6	USD 751 or more	664	7.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	5	0.1 %
.	-	7894	87.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,090 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 643-644 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015CMOR: Q1015cmor. You said your total household monthly income is 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams or more, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams or more, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than MAR 4500	108	1.2 %
2	MAR 4501-5500	115	1.3 %
3	MAR 5501-6000	89	1.0 %
4	MAR 6001-6500	55	0.6 %
5	MAR 6501-7000	42	0.5 %
6	MAR 7001 or more	71	0.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	4	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	13	0.1 %
.	-	8503	94.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 480 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 645-646 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015CPAL: Q1015cpal. You said your total household monthly income is 3,000 Israeli New Shekels or more, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is 3,000 Israeli New Shekels or more, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than ILS 3500	95	1.1 %
2	ILS 3501-4000	177	2.0 %
3	ILS 4001-4500	51	0.6 %
4	ILS 4501-5000	41	0.5 %
5	ILS 5001-5500	29	0.3 %
6	ILS 5500 or more	87	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8520	94.7 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 480 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 647-648 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1015CTUN: Q1015ctun. You said your total household monthly income is 500 Tunisian Dinars or more, is it...?

You said your total household monthly income is 500 Tunisian Dinars or more, is it...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than DT 600	75	0.8 %
2	DT 600-800	149	1.7 %
3	DT 800-1000	105	1.2 %
4	DT 1000-1500	85	0.9 %
5	DT 1500-2000	38	0.4 %
6	DT 2000 or more	50	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	19	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	11	0.1 %
.	-	8468	94.1 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 502 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 649-650 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q1016: Q1016. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income?

I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save.	970	10.8 %
2	Our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties.	2819	31.3 %
3	Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs.	3153	35.0 %
4	Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs.	1967	21.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	39	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	52	0.6 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,909 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 651-652 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1017: Q1017. Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?

Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, monthly	182	2.0 %
2	Yes, a few times a year	352	3.9 %
3	Yes, once a year	254	2.8 %
4	We do not receive anything	8129	90.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Don't know (Do not read)	34	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	49	0.5 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 8,917 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 653-654 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q1019A: Q1019a. First language

What is your first language?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	Don't know (Do not read)	0	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer (Do not read)	0	0.0 %
1001	1001: Arabic	1082	12.0 %
1002	1002: French	27	0.3 %
1003	1003: Amazight	91	1.0 %
5001	5001: Arabic	1200	13.3 %
8001	8001: Arabic	1500	16.7 %
10001	10001: Arabic	1486	16.5 %
10002	10002: French	1	0.0 %
10003	10003: English	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10004	Armenian	9	0.1 %
10005	Ukrainian	1	0.0 %
10006	Kurdish	3	0.0 %
13001	13001: Arabic	950	10.6 %
13002	13002: French	3	0.0 %
13003	13003: Amazight	247	2.7 %
15001	15001: Arabic	1200	13.3 %
16001	16001: Arabic	0	0.0 %
16002	16002: English	0	0.0 %
21001	21001: Arabic	1200	13.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1001.00
- Maximum: 21001.00

Location: 655-659 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1019B: Q1019b. Second language

What is your second language?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	None	4783	53.1 %
98	98: Don't know (Do not read)	0	0.0 %
99	99: Decline to answer (Do not read)	0	0.0 %
1001	1001: Arabic	91	1.0 %
1002	1002: French	735	8.2 %
1003	1003: Amazight	64	0.7 %
1004	1004: German	1	0.0 %
1005	1005: English	36	0.4 %
1006	1006: Italian	1	0.0 %
1007	1007: Portuguese	1	0.0 %
1008	1008: Spanish	2	0.0 %
5001	5001: Arabic	0	0.0 %
5002	5002: English	208	2.3 %
5003	5003: French	2	0.0 %
5004	5004: German	2	0.0 %
5005	5005: Turkish	1	0.0 %
5006	5006: Italian	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5007	5007: Hebrew	1	0.0 %
8001	8001: Arabic	0	0.0 %
8002	8002: English	317	3.5 %
8003	8003: Armenian	1	0.0 %
8004	8004: Spanish	1	0.0 %
8005	Albanian	1	0.0 %
8006	8006: German	1	0.0 %
8007	8007: Ukrainian	1	0.0 %
8008	Bulgarian	1	0.0 %
8009	8009: Turkish	1	0.0 %
8010	Danish	1	0.0 %
8011	8011: Swedish	1	0.0 %
8012	Serbian	1	0.0 %
8013	Chinese	1	0.0 %
8014	8014: Hebrew	1	0.0 %
8015	8015: French	4	0.0 %
10001	10001: Arabic	14	0.2 %
10002	10002: French	519	5.8 %
10003	10003: English	431	4.8 %
10004	10004: Armenian	4	0.0 %
10005	10005: Ukrainian	0	0.0 %
10006	Kurdish	4	0.0 %
10007	10007: Portuguese	1	0.0 %
10008	Greek	1	0.0 %
10009	10009: Swedish	1	0.0 %
10010	10010: Spanish	1	0.0 %
10011	10011: Turkish	1	0.0 %
13001	13001: Arabic	238	2.6 %
13002	13002: French	294	3.3 %
13003	13003: Amazight	97	1.1 %
13004	13004: German	1	0.0 %
13005	13005: English	22	0.2 %
13006	13006: Italian	1	0.0 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00

- Maximum: 21006.00

Location: 660-664 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99998 , 99999

Q1020JO: Country of origin (Jordan only)

Country of origin [Jordan only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Jordanian	843	9.4 %
2	Palestinian	350	3.9 %
3	Other	4	0.0 %
4	Syrian	303	3.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	7500	83.3 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 1,500 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 665-666 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2008: Q2008. Enumerator: Interviewer gender

Enumerator gender

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	2485	27.6 %
2	Female	6515	72.4 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 9,000 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 667-667 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q2008A: Enumerator: Please indicate whether you wear the hijab or not.

Enumerator: Please indicate whether you wear the hijab or not.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3263	36.3 %
2	No	980	10.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	4757	52.9 %
	Total	9,000	100%

Based upon 4,243 valid cases out of 9,000 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 668-668 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric