

ICPSR 36273

**Arab Barometer: Public Opinion
Survey Conducted in Algeria,
Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait,
Lebanon, Libya, Morocco,
Palestine, Sudan, Tunisia, and
Yemen, 2012-2014**

Codebook

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
www.icpsr.umich.edu

Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Palestine, Sudan, Tunisia, and Yemen, 2012-2014

Mark Tessler

University of Michigan

Amaney Jamal

Princeton University

Musa Shteiwi

University of Jordan

Khalil Shikaki

Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Michael Robbins

University of Michigan

Rabih Hamami

Okba Com Institut (Algeria)

Hesham Gaafar

MADA Center for Media and Communication Strategies

Munqith Dagher

Independent Institute for Administration and Civil Society Studies

Ehab Sami

Qiyas Center for Consulting and Political Studies (Kuwait)

Rabih Haber

Statistics Lebanon

Fathi Ali

University of Benghazi

Mhammed Abderebbi

Hassan II University-Mohammedia (Morocco)

El-Mogiera Al-Sayed

Sudan Polling Survey Center

Imen Mizlini

Sigma Conseil (Tunisia)

Tareq Salaam

Sana'a University (Yemen)

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ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #36273

Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Palestine, Sudan, Tunisia, and Yemen, 2012-2014

1. **Duplicate Value Labels:** The following variables contain duplicate value labels. The duplicate value labels are intentional and represent different geographic units within the same state in **Q1**, and different political parties with the same names in **Q503** and **Q1019_2**, as illustrated in the chart below.

Variable	Values	Label
Q1	4503, 9009	Northern
Q1	2023, 9006	The Red Sea
Q503	2030, 5008	National Salvation Front
Q503	3018, 3529	Islamic Party
Q503	3002, 9007	Communist Party
Q503	3508, 4531, 9010	Arab Socialist Ba'ath Party
Q1019_2	29, 49, 53	Hausa

2. **Additional Information:** Additional information about the Arab Barometer Survey can be found at the [Arab Barometer](#) Web site.

Codebook

Arab Democracy Barometer Wave III 2012-2014

Technical Information

Country: Algeria

Field Period: March 13 – April 6, 2013

Principal Researcher: Rabih Hamami

Partner: Okba Com Institut

Sample size: 1,220

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. Algeria has 48 *wilayas* or provinces which were combined into larger geographic areas yielding three strata: the north, the highlands and the south). Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Primary sampling units (PSUs) are 1,541 official districts. Each district is designated as either urban or rural depending on the population. Districts with more than 1,100 residents are designated urban while those with fewer are designated rural. Within each district, households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 810 respondents were interviewed in urban areas compared with 410 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection.

Country: Egypt

Field Period: March 31 – April 7, 2013

Principal Researcher: Hesham Gaafar

Partner: MADA Center for Media and Communication Strategies

Sample size: 1,196

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size with the exception of the Red Sea and Suez governorates where twenty interviewers were assigned to each. Within each strata, sampling blocks, which are designated by the Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS), were selected proportional to population size and served as the primary sampling unit. Within each sampling block, clusters of 10 households were randomly selected. In total, 536 interviews were conducted in urban areas and 660 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection and post-stratification weighted by age and gender.

Country: Iraq

Field Period: June 6 – 29, 2013

Principal Researcher: Munqith Dagher

Partner: Independent Institute for Administration and Civil Society Studies

Sample size: 1,215

Sampling method: The survey represents a probability sample design covering 67% of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed

proportional to population. The region of Baghdad was selected with certainty and interviews were distributed across the main districts. Within each district of Baghdad, interviews were distributed randomly across Nahiyah, which represented the primary sampling unit. Clusters of 15 houses were then randomly selected. In other urban areas, the primary sampling unit (PSU) was a Qadaa and the secondary sampling unit (SSU) was a Nahiyah. Clusters of 15 houses were then selected from a random starting point. In rural areas, interviews were allocated to villages using a process of simple random sampling. Villages with populations of less than 1,000 inhabitants were excluded from the sample. Within each selected village, a map was drawn to divide the village equally into four sections. Houses were then selected using simple random sampling. A total of 840 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 375 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection.

Country: Jordan

Field Period: December 27, 2012 – January 6, 2013

Principal Researcher: Walid Al Khatib

Partner: Center for Strategic Studies, University of Jordan

Sample size: 1,795

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The sample is composed of twelve strata representing the provinces of Jordan. The sample is further stratified by urbanity and interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Each province was then divided into primary sampling units (PSU) of blocks of 100 houses based on the 2004 census. Within each block, households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 1,365 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 430 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection.

Country: Kuwait

Field Period: February 10 – March 14, 2014

Principal Researcher: Ehab Sami

Partner: Qiyas Center for Consulting and Political Studies

Sample size: 1,021

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and covered all governorates of the country. Area probability sampling was employed with each province representing a separate stratum. Interviews were distributed across strata using probability proportional to size (PPS). Primary sampling units (PSUs) are districts (*mahallah*). Within each *mahallah*, households were randomly selected in clusters. At the final stage, respondents were selected within each household using a Kish grid.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection and post-stratification weighted by age and gender.

Country: Lebanon

Field Period: July 3 – July 26, 2013

Principal Researcher: Rabih Habr

Partner: Statistic Lebanon

Sample size: 1,200

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was first stratified by the seven governorates of Lebanon: Beirut, Mount Lebanon, the North, Baqa'a, the South and Nabatieh. Additionally, the survey was stratified by socio-economic status and confessional identity for Shia, Sunni, Druze and Christians. Within each stratum, the sample was further divided by the 571 official populated districts, which are akin to municipalities and their surrounding areas. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Districts are further divided into statistical blocks, which are units containing approximately 100-150 households. These statistical blocks serve as the primary sampling units (PSU). Households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 1,060 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 140 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection and post-stratification weighted by age and gender.

Country: Libya

Field Period: March 29 – April 18, 2014

Principal Researcher: Fathi Ali

Partner: Research & Consulting Center (RCC) at the University of Benghazi

Sample size: 1,247

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and covered all shabiyya (provinces) of the country. Area probability sampling was employed with each shabiyya representing a separate stratum. The sample was further stratified by urban-rural.

Interviews were distributed across strata using probability proportional to size (PPS).

Primary sampling units (PSUs) are mahallahs. Within each mahallah, households were randomly selected in clusters. At the final stage, respondents were selected within each household using a Kish grid. A total of 1053 respondents were interviewed in urban areas compared with 194 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Self-weighted.

Country: Morocco

Field Period: April 27 – June 17, 2013 and recontact March 3 – March 8, 2014

Principal Researcher: Mhammed Abderebbi

Partner: Hassan II University, Mohammedia

Sample size: 1,116

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and covers 15 of 16 administrative areas (Doukala-Abda is unavailable due to administrative errors). Area probability sampling was employed with each administrative area representing a separate

stratum (due to population size, Oued Ed Dahab, Laayoune-Boujdour-Sakia El Hamra, and Guelmim-Es Semara was combined into a single stratum). The sample was further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed across strata using probability proportional to size (PPS). Primary sampling units (PSUs) are statistical units (UP) which contain approximately 600 households. Each UP is divided into clusters which contain approximately 50 households and are randomly selected. Ten households are randomly selected within each cluster with individuals selected using a Kish grid. A total of 657 respondents were interviewed in urban areas compared with 459 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection and post-stratification weighted by age and gender.

Country: Palestine (West Bank and Gaza)

Field Period: December 20 – December 29, 2012

Principal Researcher: Khalil Shikaki

Partner: Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Sample size: 1,200

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by the West Bank and Gaza and then by province within each region. The sample was further divided by type of settlement (urban, rural and refugee camp). Interviews were distributed proportional to population. Census blocks (PSU), which comprise approximately 150 residential units, represent the primary sampling unity (PSU). Households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 821 respondents were interviewed in urban areas, 218 in rural areas, and 161 in refugee camps.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection and post-stratification weighted by age and gender.

Country: Sudan

Field Period: April 29 – May 29, 2013

Principal Researcher: El-Mogiera Al-Sayed

Partner: Sudan Polling Survey Center

Sample size: 1,200

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The sample is composed of six strata which are the east, the north, the central region, Khartoum, Kordofan and Darfur. The sample is further stratified by urban and rural areas, Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Census blocks based on the 2008 census are the primary sampling unit (PSU). Within each, households were selected in clusters of six. A total of 480 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 720 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Sample is weighted for probability of selection.

Country: Tunisia

Field Period: February 3 – 25, 2013

Principal Researcher: Iman Mizlini

Partner: Sigma Conseil

Sample size: 1,199

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Within each strata, delegations were selected proportional to population size. Within each delegation, sectors were selected proportional to size and within each sector blocks were randomly selected. Each block contained 10 households. Within each household, individuals were selected randomly using a Kish table informed by quotas for gender and age. In total, 780 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 419 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection and post-stratification weighted by age and gender.

Country: Yemen

Field Period: November 2 – December 4, 2013

Principal Researcher: Tareq Salaam

Partner: Sana'a University

Sample size: 1,200

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further divided by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Following the framework of the 2004 Census, statistical blocks employed by the Central Statistical Office were used as primary sampling units (PSUs). Within each PSU, a block of houses was randomly selected. Households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 410 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 790 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection and post-stratification weighted by age, gender and education.

Processing Notes

Survey Design: The survey in each country is designed to be nationally representative at the household level. Although certain geographic variables such as province or governorate are provided, the survey is not designed to be representative at sub-national levels.

Weight: The data set includes the weight variable WT. More detailed descriptions of the weight for each country can be found in the technical notes. The weight should be used to produce nationally representative results.

Missing Data: In cases where a questionnaire was completed but the response for a specific question was not marked by the interviewer or is otherwise missing, a code of 0 is applied unless otherwise noted.

Survey Instrument

Sampling Variables

QID	Questionnaire ID number: <hr/>	<input style="width: 100%; height: 1.2em; border: none; font-size: 0.8em;" type="text"/>
BID	Block ID number: <hr/>	<input style="width: 100%; height: 1.2em; border: none; font-size: 0.8em;" type="text"/>
Country	1. Algeria 5. Egypt 7. Iraq 8. Jordan 9. Kuwait 10. Lebanon 11. Libya 13. Morocco 15. Palestine 19. Sudan 21. Tunisia 22. Yemen	
Date	Date of Survey <hr/>	<input style="width: 100%; height: 1.2em; border: none; font-size: 0.8em;" type="text"/>
WT	Weight	<input style="width: 100%; height: 1.2em; border: none; font-size: 0.8em;" type="text"/>
Form	Form A or B	<input style="width: 100%; height: 1.2em; border: none; font-size: 0.8em;" type="text"/>
Samp	Sample: 1. Main sample 2. Additional sample	<input style="width: 100%; height: 1.2em; border: none; font-size: 0.8em;" type="text"/>

A1	Region: 1. North 2. High plateaus 3. South 7001. West Bank 7002. Gaza	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q1	Province/Governorate/State: <hr/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q13	Urban/Rural: 1. Urban 2. Rural	<input type="checkbox"/>
V13 (Palestine only)	Urban/Rural: 1. City 2. Village/Town 3. Refugee camp	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sex	Sex: 1. Male 2. Female	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section I: General Topics

q101	How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Very good. 2. Good. 3. Bad. 4. Very Bad. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="text"/>
q102	What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Almost the same as the current situation 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="text"/>
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent “In Sha Allah” before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	<input type="text"/>
q102a	Generally speaking, how would you compare your living conditions with the rest of your fellow citizens? (Read)	0. Missing 1. Much worse 2. Worse 3. Similar 4. Better 5. Much better 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="text"/>
q103	Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Most people are trustworthy. 2. Most people are not trustworthy. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="text"/>
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent “In Sha Allah” before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	<input type="text"/>

q104	Do you think about emigrating from your country? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Yes, for economic reasons. 2. Yes, for political reasons. 3. Yes, for economic and political reasons. 4. Yes, for other reasons (specify): _____ 5. No, I do not think about emigrating. 6. Yes, for other reasons 99998. I don't know (Do not read) 99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	<input type="checkbox"/>
q105	Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Fully ensured. 2. Ensured. 3. Not ensured. 4. Absolutely not ensured. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	<input type="checkbox"/>
q105a	Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and your family's safety and security are now ... (Read)	1. Better than last year 2. Same as last year 3. Worse than last year 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
q106	To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally compared to other citizens in your country? (Read):	1. To a great extent. 2. To a medium extent. 3. To a limited extent. 4. Not at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section II: Evaluation of public institutions and political attitudes

q201	I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them:	I trust it to a great extent	I trust it to a medium extent	I trust it to a limited extent	I absolutely do not trust it	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government (the cabinet).	1 Tunisia: The Constitutional Council Lebanon: The Council of Representative (The Parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	—
3. The elected council of representatives (the parliament).	1 Tunisia: The Constitutional Council Lebanon: The Council of Representative (The Parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	—
4. Public Security (the police).	1 Lebanon: Internal Security Forces (The Police)	1	2	3	4	8	9	—
6. The armed forces (the army).	1 Lebanon: The Lebanese Army	1	2	3	4	8	9	—
7. Civil society institutions (associations, clubs, volunteer youth groups, etc.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	—	
12. The Muslim Brotherhood.	1 Algeria, Morocco, Iraq and Lebanon: Islamist parties Egypt: Muslim Brotherhood / Freedom and Justice Party Libya: Justice and Construction Party	1	2	3	4	8	9	—
13. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	8	9	—	
14. Kuwait: Salafists / Popular Islamic Alliance Egypt: Salafists / Nour Party	1	2	3	4	8	9	—	
15. The Joing Meetings Party (JMP) and its partners (Yemen)	1	2	3	4	8	9	—	

16. The General People's Congress and its partners (Yemen)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. Popular Action Bloc (Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. National Alliance (Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. National Forces Alliance (Libya)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q202	In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far-reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?	1. Yes, definitely. 2. Yes. 3. No. 4. No, definitely not. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	<input type="checkbox"/>

q203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of ... in carrying out its tasks and duties?							
	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government. Iraq: The federal government	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Parliament. Tunisia: The Constitutional Council	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The judiciary.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The police (Public security). Algeria: Public Security (Police / National Gendarmerie) Lebanon: Internal Security forces (Police)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The local government (Some countries)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. The national army (Libya only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q204	I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on ... ?						
	Very Good	Good	Bad	Very Bad	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	I don't know (Do not read)	
2. Creating employment opportunities.	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Improving basic health services.	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Managing the democratic transition process.	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. National Dialogue and the Gulf Initiative (Yemen Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. The Joint Meetings Party (JMP) and its partners (Yemen Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. The General People's Congress (GPC) and its partners (Yemen Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. New constitutional amendments (Kuwait Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	<input type="checkbox"/>

q205	I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain "medical treatment"? (Read):							
Service	Very Easy	Easy	Difficult	Very Difficult	I have not tried	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed. Algeria: Public Security (Police / National Gendarmerie) Lebanon: Internal Security forces (Police)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Access the relevant official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q206	<p>What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today? (Read):</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases).</p> <p>2. Financial and administrative corruption.</p> <p>3. Enhancing / Strengthening democracy.</p> <p>5. Resolution of the Palestinian question.</p> <p>6. Achieving stability and internal security.</p> <p>7. Curbing foreign interference.</p> <p>7001. The occupation (Palestine)</p> <p>7002. Refugees (Palestine)</p> <p>7003. Palestinian unity (Palestine)</p> <p>9998. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9999. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
q210	<p>Do you think that there is corruption within the state's institutions and agencies?</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Yes.</p> <p>2. No. – Go to question 213</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read). – Go to question 213</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 213</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
210a	<p>Do you think that corruption in state institutions now is ... ? (Read)</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. More than what it was 2 years ago.</p> <p>2. The same as it was 2 years ago.</p> <p>3. Less than what it was 2 years ago.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
211	<p>In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corruption in your country?</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. To a great extent.</p> <p>2. To a medium extent.</p> <p>3. To a limited extent.</p> <p>4. Not at all.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
_insh	<p>Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?</p>	<p>0. No mark</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>

q213	<p>Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that... (Read):</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Obtaining an employment through connections is extremely widespread. 2. Employment is sometimes obtained through connections. 3. Employment is obtained without connections. 4. I do not know of any relevant experiences. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	_																		
q214	<p>Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an approval or a certificate of good conduct from security agencies as a condition to obtain a passport, identity card or any document or permit from state institutions in the area you live in?</p> <p>Note: In Jordan, Palestine, Lebanon, Sudan, and Egypt the word state was replaced with authorities</p> <p>Algeria: certificate proving judicial precedences instead of good behavior</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	_																		
q216	<p>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them"?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. I strongly agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I strongly disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	_																		
q217	<p>In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	_																		
q218	<p>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statement</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Statement</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">I strongly agree</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">I agree</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">I disagree</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">I strongly disagree</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">I don't know (Do not read)</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Declined to answer (Do not read)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>							Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.	1	2	3	4	8	9
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)															
5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.	1	2	3	4	8	9															

q240	<p>Assuming there is a 0 – 10 scale to measure the appropriate level of tax burden, where 0 means that the government should impose higher taxes on the rich to generate resources to spend on the poor, and where 10 means that the rich already create job opportunities and economic growth, and that the government shall lessen the taxes they pay and allow them to retain more of their net worth. Where would you put yourself on such a scale?</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>0</td><td><u> </u></td><td>1</td><td><u> </u></td><td>2</td><td><u> </u></td><td>3</td><td><u> </u></td><td>4</td><td><u> </u></td><td>5</td><td><u> </u></td><td>6</td><td><u> </u></td><td>7</td><td><u> </u></td><td>8</td><td><u> </u></td><td>9</td><td><u> </u></td><td>10</td></tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: bottom;">(Higher taxes)</td><td style="vertical-align: bottom;">(Lower taxes)</td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>	2	<u> </u>	3	<u> </u>	4	<u> </u>	5	<u> </u>	6	<u> </u>	7	<u> </u>	8	<u> </u>	9	<u> </u>	10	(Higher taxes)	(Lower taxes)	
0	<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>	2	<u> </u>	3	<u> </u>	4	<u> </u>	5	<u> </u>	6	<u> </u>	7	<u> </u>	8	<u> </u>	9	<u> </u>	10					
(Higher taxes)	(Lower taxes)																								

Section III: Elections and the House of Representatives

q301	<p>Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections) (Read):</p> <p style="color: red;">Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q302	<p>During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections), did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Read):</p> <p style="color: red;">Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q303	<p>In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)? (Read):</p> <p style="color: red;">Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor breaches. 3. They were free and fair, with some major breaches. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q304a	<p>Did you vote in the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held on February 20, 2014 (Read):</p> <p style="color: red;">(Libya only)</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q304	<p>In general, how would you evaluate the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held on February 20, 2014? (Read):</p> <p style="color: red;">(Libya only)</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor breaches. 3. They were free and fair, with some major breaches. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section IV: Media

q402	<p>Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press?</p> <p>Egypt: The word “current” was added before the word government</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. The government does not block media coverage.</p> <p>2. The government blocks media coverage.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q402a	<p>Do you trust local media outlets now ... ? (Read):</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. More than you did in 2010.</p> <p>2. As much as you did in 2010.</p> <p>3. Less than you did in 2010.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q403	<p>When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books or to view websites on the internet, do you sometimes find that they are blocked by the government and/or its agencies?</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Yes.</p> <p>2. No.</p> <p>3. I do not follow these media</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q404	<p>In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Very interested.</p> <p>2. Interested.</p> <p>3. Slightly interested.</p> <p>4. Not interested.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q405	<p>To what extent do you follow political news in your country? (Read):</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. To a great extent.</p> <p>2. To a medium extent.</p> <p>3. To a limited extent.</p> <p>4. I don't follow political news at all.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>

q406 In general, do you follow political news through “the television” (Read)							
	Daily	A few times a week	A few times a month	Rarely	I do not follow political news at all	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The television.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="text"/>
2. The daily press.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="text"/>
3. The weekly press. (Not asked in Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="text"/>
4. The radio.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="text"/>
5. The internet.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="text"/>

q407	Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local political news? (Read): Algeria: “Political News in Algeria” instead of “Local Political News”	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. The television.</p> <p>2. The radio.</p> <p>3. Newspapers (The daily press).</p> <p>4. Weekly newspapers and magazines.</p> <p>5. The internet.</p> <p>6. Text messages SMS. – Go to question 409</p> <p>7. Other (specify) – Go to question 409</p> <p>8. I don’t know (Do not read) – Go to question 409</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 409</p>	<input type="text"/>
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q409	Do you use the internet....(Read):	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Daily or almost daily.</p> <p>2. At least once a week.</p> <p>3. At least once a month.</p> <p>4. A few times a year.</p> <p>5. I do not use the internet. – Go to question 501</p> <p>8. I don’t know (Do not read). – Go to question 501</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read). – Go to question 501</p>	<input type="text"/>
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	Yes	No	I don’t know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Find out about political activities taking place in your country.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
2. Express your opinion about political issues.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
3. Find out about opposing political opinions in your country.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>

q411 Are you a member of or participant in (Read):	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Interactive or dialogue-based groups or pages on social networking websites.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
2. Dialogue forums on the internet.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
3. A Facebook page.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
4. A Twitter account.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
5. A private blog.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>

Section V: Democracy

q501 Are you a member of ... (Read)

	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
2. A charitable society.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
3. A professional association/trade union.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
4. A youth / cultural / sports organization.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
5. A family/tribal association.	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
6. A local development association (Not asked in Jordan or Kuwait)	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
7. A cooperative association (Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Sudan and Yemen only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
10. A civil society organization that was not mentioned above	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
11. Popular Committee for the Protection of the Revolution (Egypt and Tunisia only) .	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>

q501b Are you a member of a political party?

- 1. Yes.
- 2. No. (Go to question 502)
- 8. I don't know (Do not read). (Go to question 502)
- 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). (Go to question 502)

q502 Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you ... (Read):

Activity	Once	More than once	I have never participated	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Attend a meeting to discuss a subject or sign a petition.	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="text"/>
2. Participate in a protest, march or sit-in.	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="text"/>

503 Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

0. No party represents my aspirations

Name of party _____

q504	<p>If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your country today, would you say that they are: (Read):</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Very good. 2. Good. 3. Neither good nor bad. 4. Bad. 5. Very bad. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																	
q511	<p>In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Democratic to</td><td colspan="6">No democracy whatsoever</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="11">the greatest extent possible</td> </tr> </table>	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Democratic to					No democracy whatsoever						the greatest extent possible											<p>96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Democratic to					No democracy whatsoever																															
the greatest extent possible																																				
q512	<p>Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country.</p> <p>To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Completely appropriate</td><td colspan="6">Absolutely inappropriate</td> </tr> </table>	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Completely appropriate					Absolutely inappropriate						<p>96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>										
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Completely appropriate					Absolutely inappropriate																															
q513	<p>Suppose that there was a scale from 0-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied.</p> <p>To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Completely satisfied</td><td colspan="6">Absolutely unsatisfied</td> </tr> </table>	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Completely satisfied					Absolutely unsatisfied						<p>96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>										
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Completely satisfied					Absolutely unsatisfied																															
q514	<p>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Political reform must be implemented in stages (gradually) (step by step) rather than immediately?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. I strongly agree. 2. I somewhat agree. 3. I somewhat disagree. 4. I strongly disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																	

q515	<p>There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the most important? The second most important? (Read the phrases)</p> <p>Make sure to ask about two features</p>				
Feature of Democracy		First Feature	Second Feature		
1	The opportunity to change the government through elections.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Freedom to criticize the government.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Equality of political rights between citizens.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Eliminating financial and administrative corruption.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Other (specify) .	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

516	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values in your country.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q517	I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance – for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?	Type of political systems	Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1	A democratic political system (ensures public freedoms, equality in political and civil rights, devolution of authority, and accountability and transparency of the executive authority).		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
2	A political system with an authoritarian president (non-democratic) who is indifferent to parliament and elections.		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>

q518	I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. Read the phrases.	Current political system	Very appropriate	Appropriate	Somewhat appropriate	Absolutely inappropriate	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
	1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
	2. Form A: A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
	2. Form B: A parliamentary system based on Islamic Law (Shari'a) in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
	3. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
	4. A system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties.		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
	5. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.		1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>

520	Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. Read the phrases.
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Characteristic	Importance	Make sure that each characteristic is placed in order from the highest to the lowest	
1. Previous political experience.			<input type="text"/>
2. Openness to political ideas.			<input type="text"/>
3. Hard work and extensive effort.			<input type="text"/>
4. The ability to speak publicly and communicate with people.		98. I don't know. (Do not read)	<input type="text"/>
6. Integrity.		99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="text"/>
7. Piety.			
8. Clan Background (Lebanon: Family Background) (Yemen and Kuwait: Tribal Background)			
9. Sect (Kuwait only)			

q521	To what extent do you think that “freedom to express opinions” is guaranteed in your country? (Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.						
	Guaranteed to a great extent	Guaranteed to a medium extent	Guaranteed to a limited extent	Not guaranteed	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="text"/>
2. Freedom of the press.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="text"/>
3. Freedom to join political parties	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="text"/>
4. Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="text"/>
5. Freedom to join civil associations and organizations.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="text"/>
6. Freedom to sue the government and its agencies.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="text"/>
7. Freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipal and provincial elections). Iraq: Parliamentary and Local	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="text"/>

q522 Can you tell me the name of: Read the position					
Phrase	Correct answer	Incorrect answer	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The foreign minister (_____).	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>
4. Mayor, governor (_____) (Not asked in Tunisia) (Iraq: Municipality Director) (Yemen: Head of the Local Council)	1	2	8	9	<input type="text"/>

q523	To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in your country? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Justified to a great extent. 2. Justified to a medium extent. 3. Justified to a limited extent. 4. Not justified at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="text"/>
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q530	Some people feel that labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate tools for the workers to guarantee justice in the workers' relations with the employers. Some other people feel that labor strikes and demonstrations are sectarian demands that harm the economy needlessly, while others take a position in the middle between the two. As in previous questions, if the right side (0) means the position that labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate tools to guarantee workers' rights in front of the employers, and the left side (10) means that labor strikes and demonstrations are sectarian demands that harm the economy needlessly, where would you position your view on this issue?		
	10 ____ 9 ____ 8 ____ 7 ____ 6 ____ 5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 ____ 0	94. Missing 96. Not concerned / Not interested (Do not Read) 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="text"/>

Section VI: Social, Cultural and Religious Topics

q601	I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each statement...Read the statement							
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)		
2. A married woman can work outside the home.	1	2	3	4	8	9		
3. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9		
4. University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	8	9		
q603	Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you buy a ticket? (Read):			0. Missing 1. Yes, definitely. 2. Yes. 3. No, because I would not win and I do not want to waste my money. 4. No, I would not participate on principle. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).				
q604	To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? (Read the statements).							
Factors	Constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	Does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)		
1. Not praying.	1	2	3	4	8	9		
3. The family's social status.	1	2	3	4	8	9		
5. Lack of education.	1	2	3	4	8	9		

q605	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of your country's laws and regulations? Read the statements							
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)		
1. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with Islamic law with regard to other subjects.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. The government and parliament should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5. The government and parliament should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6. The government and parliament should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	

q605a	Which of the following sentences is the closest to your point of view? Choose sentence 1 or sentence 2 [Note to researcher: Confirm the strength of the respondent's view: Do you agree or do you strongly agree?]											
The 1 st sentence: I prefer a religious political party over a non-religious political party				The 2 nd sentence: I prefer a non-religious political party over a religious political party								
I Strongly agree with the 1 st sentence		I agree with the 1 st sentence		I agree with the 2 nd sentence		I strongly agree with the 2 nd sentence						
1		2		3		4						
I don't agree with either sentence (Do not read)						5						
I don't know (Do not read)						8						
Declined to answer (Do not read)						9						

q605b	For each of the following concepts, would you tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, don't support, or strongly don't support it.					
	I strongly support	I somewhat support	I don't support	I strongly don't support	Don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Individual political freedoms such as freedom of the press, freedom of expression, and freedom to establish associations.	1	2	3	4	8	9
2. Applying Shari'a more strictly.	1	2	3	4	8	9

q606	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statements						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Mosques and churches should not be used for election campaigning.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q607	The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? Read the statements.
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Issue	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
2. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
3. Banks charging interest contradict the teachings of Islam.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
4. Gender-mixed education should be allowed in universities.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
6. Women should wear modest clothes without needing to wear a hijab.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>

q608	To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? (Read) Ask about all of the items in the order listed.
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	I strongly agree	I agree to a certain extent	I disagree to a certain extent	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	
2. Difference and variation between Islamic scholars with regard to their interpretation of religious matters is a good thing.	1	2	3	4	6	<input type="text"/>
7. Religious minorities such as Christians and Shi'a have the right to practice their religion freely. Algeria: Shi'a was omitted Iraq, Kuwait, and Lebanon: Both Shi'a and Christians were omitted Yemen: Shi'a and Jews	1	2	3	4	6	<input type="text"/>

q608a	<p>Which of the following sentences describe your position in regards of our country's laws regulating marriage and divorce?</p> <p>Half the respondents will be asked this question (608a) (Form A)</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on an accurate explanation of the Islamic Shari'a.</p> <p>2. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall confer the current debates on the best understanding of Islamic Shari'a.</p> <p>3. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on civil law without any mention of the Islamic Shari'a.</p> <p>4. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on church laws. (Lebanon only)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q608b	<p>Since the "Arab Spring", Islamist political parties had been playing an increasingly important political role in many Arab societies. Which of the following sentences describe your position in regards of our country's laws regulating marriage and divorce?</p> <p>Half the respondents will be asked this question (608b), those that were not asked the question (608a). (Form B)</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on an accurate explanation of the Islamic Shari'a.</p> <p>2. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall confer the current debates on the best understanding of Islamic Shari'a.</p> <p>3. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on civil law without any mention of the Islamic Shari'a.</p> <p>4. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on church laws. (Lebanon only)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q609	<p>Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as...(Read):</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Religious.</p> <p>2. Somewhat religious.</p> <p>3. Not religious.</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q610 Do you ...?								
	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Rarely	Never (some countries)	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Pray daily.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q615	<p>To what extent do the laws of your country match the Shari'a – if they match at all?</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. They do match</p> <p>2. They match to some extent</p> <p>3. They do not match closely</p> <p>4. They do not match at all</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q616	<p>I will read two sentences, I want you to tell me which one is closer to what you think even if neither one of them captures your opinion exactly?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Shari'a is the word of God. 2. Shari'a is the human interpretation of the word of God. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q617	<p>To what extent does your life exemplify the prophet's teachings (i.e. the prophet's words and actions) – if it exemplifies them at all?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. A lot 2. A little 3. Not much 4. Not at all 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q618	<p>To what extent do other people's lives exemplify the prophet's teachings (i.e. the prophet's words and actions) – if they exemplify them at all?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. A lot 2. A little 3. Not much 4. Not at all 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section VII: The Arab World and International Relations

q700 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and ... to ...?

	Become stronger than they were in previous years	Remain the same as they were in previous years	Become weaker than they were in previous years	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Iran	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Turkey	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Israel (Not asked in Iraq)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Qatar (Algeria, Sudan, Yemen, and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. France (Algeria, Kuwait, Morocco, Yemen, and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. China (Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. UAE (Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Iraq (Kuwait only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Egypt (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. United Kingdom (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Italy (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Algeria (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. Tunisia (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q700A Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and ... to ...?

	Become stronger than they were in previous years	Remain the same as they were in previous years	Become weaker than they were in previous years	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Iran	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Turkey	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Israel (Not asked in Iraq)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Qatar (Algeria, Sudan, Yemen, Tunisia, Kuwait and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. France (Algeria, Morocco, Kuwait, Yemen, Tunisia and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. China (Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. UAE (Kuwait, Yemen and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Iraq (Kuwait, only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Egypt (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. United Kingdom (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Italy (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Algeria (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. Tunisia (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q701 Do you think the influence of ... on the development of democracy in your country has been ... ?

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The European Union	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Neighboring countries	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

q701a	<p>Generally speaking, do you think that trade with other countries should increase, decrease, or remain at its current level?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Strongly increases 2. Somewhat increase 3. Somewhat decrease 4. Strongly decrease 5. Remains at its current level 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="text"/>
q701b	<p>People differ whether the increase in the global connectivity is a good thing. Some people think that it is a good thing because it enriches cultural diversity in the society. Some other people believe that it is a bad thing because it threatens traditional values. Do you think that the increase in global connectivity is a good or a bad thing for the society?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Very good 2. Somewhat good 3. Neither good nor bad 4. Somewhat bad 5. Very bad 8. I Do not know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="text"/>
q701c	<p>Do you think that the sum of foreign aid to your country should increase, decrease, or remain at its current level?</p> <p>(Not asked in Algeria or Kuwait)</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Increase a lot 2. Increase a little 3. Remain at its current level 4. Decrease a little 5. Decrease a lot 8. I don't know (Do not read)</p>	<input type="text"/>

q701d Do you think that the impact of ...								
	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Has no impact	Negative	Very negative	I do not know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not know)	
1. Foreign assistance in your country's economy is (Not asked in Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="text"/>
2. Foreign assistance on people at a similar employment condition as yours is Iraq: social / economic status Not asked in Kuwait	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="text"/>
3. International trade on the economy is	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="text"/>
4. International trade on people at a similar employment condition as yours is Iraq: social / economic status	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="text"/>
5. Foreign investment people at a similar employment condition as yours is Iraq: social / economic status	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="text"/>
6. Foreign investment on the economy is	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="text"/>
q702 During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (European country, Canada, the United States)? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Less than a month 2. Between one and three months 3. Between three and six months 4. Six months or more 5. I did not visit any Western countries 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)							<input type="text"/>

q703	Is it better for your country... (Read):	0. Missing 1. To open up to the outside world to a greater extent. 2. To maintain the current level of openness to the outside world. 3. To decrease its level of openness to the outside world. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
q704	Are the external demands for reform... (Read)	0. Missing 1. Acceptable. 2. Acceptable with conditions. 3. Unacceptable on principle. 4. Unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
q705	Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Internal factors. 2. External factors. 3. Both are equally important (Do not read). 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
q706	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The United States' interference in the region justifies armed operations against the United States everywhere." (Read)	0. Missing 1. I strongly agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I strongly disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
q707	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Despite negative U.S. foreign policy, Americans are good people." (Read):	0. Missing 1. I agree. 2. I disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>

q708a	<p>Do you... (Egypt, Palestine, and Jordan only)</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Strongly support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel. 2. Support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel. 3. Support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel. 4. Strongly support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>				
q708kw	<p>What's your position on the peace treaties signed by some Arab countries with Israel? (Kuwait only)</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. I strongly support maintaining peace treaties with Israel. 2. I support maintaining the peace treaties with Israel. 3. I support abolishing the peace treaties with Israel. 4. I strongly support abolishing the peace treaties with Israel. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>				
q709	<p>Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to the Palestinian question?</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. The Arab world should accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East only when the Palestinians accept it. 2. The Arab world should not accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>				
q711	<p>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements (Read). Ask about all of the topics below in the order listed.</p>					
	I agree to a great extent	I agree to some extent	I disagree	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	
1. The Arab-Israeli conflict is an obstacle to political reform in your country.	1	2	3	4	6	
2. In order to eliminate global terrorism, the Palestinian issue must be solved.	1	2	3	4	6	
3. Foreign interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.	1	2	3	4	6	

q713	<p>What is the most positive policy that the US can follow in our region? (Read the options, one answer only)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1. Promote democracy2. Promote economic development3. Contain Iran4. Solve the Arab-Israeli Conflict5. Promote women's rights6. The US shouldn't interfere8. I don't know (Do not read)9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="text"/>
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Section VIII: The Arab Spring

q800a	<p>The Arab Spring led some demonstrations and rallies in (country name). Did you participate in any of these events? (in 2011 and 2012)</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Yes, I did (Go to question 800b) 2. No, I did not (Go to question 800c) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 800d)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
q800b	<p>Why did you participate? (choose the most important reason)</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. I am convinced in the objectives of these demonstrations. (Go to question 800d) 2. Because everyone was participating in these demonstrations. (Go to question 800d) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 800d)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
q800c	<p>Why did you not participate? (choose the most important reason)</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. I did not agree on the political changes 2. I did not know who to support in these demonstrations 3. I did not know how to participate in these demonstrations 4. I was afraid to participate in these demonstrations 5. I did not care to participate / It was not important 6. Other (specify): _____ 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

q800d Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011?							
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)			
1. Theft or loss of personal belongings	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
2. Destruction of place of work or residence	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
3. Destruction of public property or institutions that affected your general condition	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
4. Loss of job or a subsidy (transfer income)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
5. Taking refuge internally (within the country)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
6. One of the immediate family had to emigrate out of the country	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
7. One of the immediate family had to come back from abroad	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
8. The loss or disappearance of a family member (Libya only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
9. Injuries that resulted in physical disabilities for a family member (Libya only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
q810a Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Arab Spring?	0. Missing 1. More of personal loss. 2. Difficult to define (hard to say). 3. More of personal victory. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).				<input type="checkbox"/>		
q811. Which of the following were the main three reason that led to the Arab Spring?	811a. In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it?						
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)			
1. Civil and political freedoms, and emancipation from oppression	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Betterment of the economic situation	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Fighting corruption	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Weakening the political and economic relations of your country with the West	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Weakening the political and economic relations of your country with Israel (Not asked in Lebanon and Iraq)	5	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
6. Increased social justice.	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	
7. Rule of law.	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	
8. Dignity.	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	
9. Social and economic justice.	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	8	9	
10. Other (specify): _____	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	9998	9999	

q812a	As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in ... ?						
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not that important	Not important at all	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1	Insuring equal rights between men and women	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
2	Insuring equal rights between Muslims and non-Muslims	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
3	Assuring that Islamic Shari'a is the main source of legislation	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
4	Insuring the separation between the legislative and executive authorities	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
5	Keeping politics beyond the army	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
6	Forbidding the president from assuming absolute power <i>Iraq: Prime Minister</i>	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
7	Guaranteeing workers' rights	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
8	Guaranteeing social protection and health insurance for the poor	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="text"/>
q817a	How do you view the relationship between Christians and Muslims in reality? (Read): <i>In Egypt "Copts" was used instead of "Christians".</i>	0. Missing 1. A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation. 2. A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides. 3. A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials. 4. A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).					

q818yem	<p>How do you view the relationship between Northerners and Southerners in reality? (Read):</p> <p>Yemen only</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation.</p> <p>2. A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides.</p> <p>3. A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials.</p> <p>4. A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	__
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Section X: Respondents' Personal Information (Demographics)

q1001	Age:.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
q1002	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female	<input type="text"/>
q1003	<p>Level of education:</p> <p>0. Missing 1. Illiterate/No formal education 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical. 6. BA 7. MA and above 99. Declined to Answer</p>	<input type="text"/>
q1003t	<p>Level of education:</p> <p>0. Missing 1. Illiterate/No formal education 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. BA 6. MA and above 99. Declined to Answer</p> <p style="color: red; font-weight: bold;">(Tunisia only)</p>	<input type="text"/>
q1003yem	<p>Level of education:</p> <p>0. Missing 1. Illiterate/No formal education 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Pre-high school diploma 5. Secondary. 6. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical 7. BA 8. MA and above 99. Declined to Answer</p> <p style="color: red; font-weight: bold;">(Yemen only)</p>	<input type="text"/>
q1004	<p>Do you work?</p> <p>0. Missing 1. Yes. Go to question 1006 2. No</p>	<input type="text"/>

q1005	Are you?	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Retired _____ Go to question 1009</p> <p>2. A housewife _____ Go to question 1010</p> <p>3. A student _____ Go to question 1010</p> <p>5. Unemployed (looking for work) _____ Go to question 1010</p> <p>4. Other (specify) (_____) Go to question 1010</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q1006	Do you work full time or part time?	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Full time (30 or more hours a week)</p> <p>2. Part time (Less than 30 hours a week)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q1006a	Economic / work sector	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Public (Go to question 1007)</p> <p>2. Private (Go to question 1007a)</p> <p>3. Other (Go to question 1009)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q1007	What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on the primary one)?	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Director of an institution or a high ranking governmental employee. (Go to question 1009)</p> <p>6. Working at the armed forces or the police (Go to question 1009)</p> <p>8. A governmental employee. (Go to question 1009)</p> <p>98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to question 1009)</p> <p>99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 1009)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

q1007a	<p>What is your position at work (if you have more than one job, answer with regard to your main job) (Read):</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 0. Missing 1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more. 2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees. 3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc. 4. Manual laborer. 5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm. 6. Member of the armed forces/public security. 7. Owner of a shop/grocery store. 8. Government employee. 9. Private sector employee. 10. Craftsperson. 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read). 	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
q1009	<p>If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the following does your current work provide or your former work if you are retired or unemployed?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 0. Missing 1. Pension at the conclusion of service. 2. End of service gratuity. 3. The job does not provide anything at the conclusion of service. 4. Other (specify) (_____) 5. Not applicable. 	<input type="checkbox"/>
q1010	<p>Marital Status:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 0. Missing 1. Bachelor. Go to question 1011a 2. Married. 3. Divorced 4. Widowed 5. Engaged Go to question 1011a 		<input type="checkbox"/>

q1011	<p>What is your spouse's profession?</p>	<p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more.</p> <p>2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees.</p> <p>3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.</p> <p>4. Manual laborer.</p> <p>5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm.</p> <p>6. Member of the armed forces/public security.</p> <p>7. Owner of a shop/grocery store.</p> <p>8. Government employee.</p> <p>9. Private sector employee.</p> <p>10. Craftsperson.</p> <p>11. Housewife.</p> <p>12. Does not work.</p> <p>13. Retired.</p> <p>14. Student.</p> <p>98. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>99. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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q1011a	<p>Do you have one computer at least at your residence?</p> <p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q1011b	<p>Do you have a car?</p> <p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q1012	<p>Religion:</p> <p>0. Missing</p> <p>1. Muslim</p> <p>2. Christian</p> <p>3. Other (Go to question 1013)</p> <p>4. Jewish (Go to question 1013) (Yemen only)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q1012a	Denomination: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
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q1013	Is the house you live in ...	<p>0. Missing 1. Owned. 2. Rented. 3. Owned with mortgage payments to a bank. 4. Other (specify) _____. 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q1014	(Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances...)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
q1015	Monthly household income in local currency ()	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
q1016	I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income? (Read)	<p>0. Missing 1. Our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save. 2. Our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties. 3. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs. 4. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q1017	Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?	<p>0. Missing 1. Yes, monthly. 2. Yes, a few times a year. 3. Yes, once a year. 4. We do not receive anything. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q1019	What is your first language (_____) What is your second language (_____)		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
q1020jo	Country of origin	<p>0. Missing 1. Jordanian. 2. Palestinian. 3. Other.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q2001irq	Ethnicity	<p>0. Missing 1. Arab. 2. Kurdish. 3. Assyrian. 4. Other (specify) _____.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>

q2003	<p>"To the researcher: How would you describe the religious look of the respondent? (List all what matches)</p>	<p>0. Missing 1. Traditional headscarf 2. Veil 3. Without a headscarf 4. Jilbab 5. Beard 6. Wearing a Cross 7. None</p>	
q2004ir	<p>In the opinion of the field team (researcher and supervisor), the respondent's religious denomination is</p> <p>3001. Shia 3002. Sunni 9999. Cannot determine (Iraq only)</p>		
q2004kw	<p>In the opinion of the field team (researcher and supervisor), the respondent's religious denomination is :</p> <p>4001. Sunni 4002: Shia 9999. Cannot determine (Kuwait only)</p>		

ICPSR 36273

Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Palestine, Sudan, Tunisia, and Yemen, 2012-2014

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

QID: Questionnaire number

Questionnaire ID number

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	11	0.1 %
2	-	11	0.1 %
3	-	11	0.1 %
4	-	11	0.1 %
5	-	11	0.1 %
6	-	11	0.1 %
7	-	11	0.1 %
8	-	11	0.1 %
9	-	11	0.1 %
10	-	11	0.1 %
11	-	11	0.1 %
12	-	11	0.1 %
13	-	10	0.1 %
14	-	10	0.1 %
15	-	11	0.1 %
16	-	11	0.1 %
17	-	11	0.1 %
18	-	11	0.1 %
19	-	11	0.1 %
20	-	11	0.1 %
21	-	11	0.1 %
22	-	10	0.1 %
23	-	10	0.1 %
24	-	10	0.1 %
25	-	10	0.1 %
26	-	10	0.1 %
27	-	10	0.1 %
28	-	11	0.1 %
29	-	11	0.1 %
30	-	11	0.1 %
31	-	11	0.1 %
32	-	11	0.1 %
33	-	11	0.1 %
34	-	11	0.1 %
35	-	11	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
36	-	11	0.1 %
37	-	11	0.1 %
38	-	11	0.1 %
39	-	11	0.1 %
40	-	11	0.1 %
41	-	11	0.1 %
42	-	11	0.1 %
43	-	11	0.1 %
44	-	11	0.1 %
45	-	11	0.1 %
46	-	11	0.1 %
47	-	11	0.1 %
48	-	11	0.1 %
49	-	11	0.1 %
50	-	11	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Mean: 531719.58
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7750582.00
- Standard Deviation: 1951658.26

Location: 1-7 (*width:* 7; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

BID: Block number

Block ID number

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	100	0.7 %
2	-	98	0.7 %
3	-	101	0.7 %
4	-	101	0.7 %
5	-	99	0.7 %
6	-	101	0.7 %
7	-	99	0.7 %
8	-	101	0.7 %
9	-	101	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10	-	99	0.7 %
11	-	101	0.7 %
12	-	101	0.7 %
13	-	101	0.7 %
14	-	101	0.7 %
15	-	101	0.7 %
16	-	100	0.7 %
17	-	100	0.7 %
18	-	99	0.7 %
19	-	99	0.7 %
20	-	101	0.7 %
21	-	100	0.7 %
22	-	100	0.7 %
23	-	100	0.7 %
24	-	100	0.7 %
25	-	101	0.7 %
26	-	101	0.7 %
27	-	101	0.7 %
28	-	99	0.7 %
29	-	99	0.7 %
30	-	101	0.7 %
31	-	101	0.7 %
32	-	101	0.7 %
33	-	99	0.7 %
34	-	101	0.7 %
35	-	101	0.7 %
36	-	98	0.7 %
37	-	99	0.7 %
38	-	99	0.7 %
39	-	99	0.7 %
40	-	101	0.7 %
41	-	100	0.7 %
42	-	100	0.7 %
43	-	99	0.7 %
44	-	99	0.7 %
45	-	98	0.7 %
46	-	100	0.7 %
47	-	91	0.6 %
48	-	89	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
49	-	89	0.6 %
50	-	101	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	2447	16.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 12,362 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Mean: 66.22
- Median: 63.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 200.00
- Standard Deviation: 42.56

Location: 8-10 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

COUNTRY: Country

Country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Algeria	1220	8.2 %
5	Egypt	1196	8.1 %
7	Iraq	1215	8.2 %
8	Jordan	1795	12.1 %
9	Kuwait	1021	6.9 %
10	Lebanon	1200	8.1 %
11	Libya	1247	8.4 %
13	Morocco	1116	7.5 %
15	Palestine	1200	8.1 %
19	Sudan	1200	8.1 %
21	Tunisia	1199	8.1 %
22	Yemen	1200	8.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 22.00

Location: 11-12 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

DATE: Date of interview

Date of survey

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	-	2141	14.5 %
01-APR-2013	-	219	1.5 %
01-APR-2014	-	162	1.1 %
01-MAR-2013	-	70	0.5 %
01-MAR-2014	-	36	0.2 %
01-MAY-2013	-	247	1.7 %
02-APR-2013	-	236	1.6 %
02-APR-2014	-	175	1.2 %
02-DEC-2013	-	10	0.1 %
02-MAR-2013	-	50	0.3 %
02-MAR-2014	-	45	0.3 %
02-MAY-2013	-	229	1.5 %
02-NOV-2013	-	11	0.1 %
03-APR-2013	-	289	2.0 %
03-APR-2014	-	117	0.8 %
03-DEC-2013	-	20	0.1 %
03-FEB-2013	-	10	0.1 %
03-JUL-2013	-	40	0.3 %
03-MAR-2013	-	20	0.1 %
03-MAR-2014	-	88	0.6 %
03-MAY-2013	-	220	1.5 %
04-APR-2013	-	209	1.4 %
04-APR-2014	-	60	0.4 %
04-DEC-2013	-	10	0.1 %
04-JUL-2013	-	90	0.6 %
04-MAR-2013	-	70	0.5 %
04-MAR-2014	-	86	0.6 %
04-MAY-2013	-	152	1.0 %
05-APR-2013	-	198	1.3 %
05-APR-2014	-	100	0.7 %
05-JUL-2013	-	90	0.6 %
05-MAR-2013	-	49	0.3 %
05-MAR-2014	-	58	0.4 %
05-MAY-2013	-	180	1.2 %
05-NOV-2013	-	100	0.7 %
06-APR-2013	-	135	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
06-APR-2014	-	30	0.2 %
06-JUN-2013	-	6	0.0 %
06-MAR-2013	-	40	0.3 %
06-MAR-2014	-	53	0.4 %
06-MAY-2013	-	144	1.0 %
06-NOV-2013	-	106	0.7 %
07-APR-2013	-	30	0.2 %
07-APR-2014	-	20	0.1 %
07-JUN-2013	-	30	0.2 %
07-MAR-2013	-	20	0.1 %
07-MAR-2014	-	55	0.4 %
07-MAY-2013	-	143	1.0 %
07-NOV-2013	-	94	0.6 %
08-APR-2014	-	46	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

Location: 13-23 (width: 11; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

WT: Weight

Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.028373345715	-	1	0.0 %
0.033002286195	-	1	0.0 %
0.035005281675	-	1	0.0 %
0.035937505919	-	1	0.0 %
0.039651030667	-	1	0.0 %
0.042057555921	-	1	0.0 %
0.046815881431	-	1	0.0 %
0.051560440357	-	2	0.0 %
0.052989600926	-	1	0.0 %
0.055567000537	-	1	0.0 %
0.061847343175	-	2	0.0 %
0.063768382481	-	1	0.0 %
0.070010563349	-	1	0.0 %
0.071875011839	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.072353866828	-	2	0.0 %
0.079393760199	-	1	0.0 %
0.080046708744	-	1	0.0 %
0.084065085029	-	1	0.0 %
0.084115111842	-	1	0.0 %
0.084852726165	-	1	0.0 %
0.085631117779	-	1	0.0 %
0.085951027430	-	1	0.0 %
0.092240612923	-	2	0.0 %
0.092881039953	-	1	0.0 %
0.093631762862	-	3	0.0 %
0.095652570898	-	1	0.0 %
0.096045000000	-	1	0.0 %
0.099006858586	-	2	0.0 %
0.099915092321	-	1	0.0 %
0.100763000000	-	2	0.0 %
0.100819251517	-	3	0.0 %
0.103120880713	-	4	0.0 %
0.105916171541	-	1	0.0 %
0.105979201852	-	2	0.0 %
0.106887787462	-	1	0.0 %
0.107124980371	-	1	0.0 %
0.107812517758	-	2	0.0 %
0.109537770796	-	2	0.0 %
0.111134001075	-	1	0.0 %
0.111321633935	-	1	0.0 %
0.112245233775	-	1	0.0 %
0.112633439462	-	1	0.0 %
0.113136968220	-	1	0.0 %
0.116257992848	-	3	0.0 %
0.118409760663	-	1	0.0 %
0.118953092000	-	2	0.0 %
0.119257798951	-	1	0.0 %
0.119645803456	-	2	0.0 %
0.120195587168	-	1	0.0 %
0.120515599360	-	2	0.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Mean: 0.997929028019
- Minimum: 0.028373345715
- Maximum: 11.269097402391
- Standard Deviation: 0.604060260871

Location: 24-38 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

Variable Type: numeric

FORM: Form

Form A or B

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Form A	7412	50.1 %
2	Form B	7397	49.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 39-39 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

SAMP: Sample

Sample

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Main sample	14711	99.3 %
2	Additional sample	98	0.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 40-40 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

A1: Area 1

Region

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	North	330	2.2 %
2	High plateau	750	5.1 %
3	South	140	0.9 %
7001	West Bank	790	5.3 %
7002	Gaza Strip	410	2.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12389	83.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 2,420 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7002.00

Location: 41-44 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1: Governorate

Province/Governorate/State

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Laghouat	10	0.1 %
4	Oum el-Bouaghi	10	0.1 %
5	Batna	40	0.3 %
6	Bejaia	30	0.2 %
7	Biskra	10	0.1 %
9	Blida	10	0.1 %
12	Tebessa	20	0.1 %
13	Tlemcen	90	0.6 %
14	Tiaret	40	0.3 %
15	Tizi Ouzou	80	0.5 %
16	Algiers	130	0.9 %
17	Djelfa	30	0.2 %
18	Jijel	10	0.1 %
19	Setif	50	0.3 %
20	Saida	20	0.1 %
21	Skikda	30	0.2 %
22	Sidi Bel Abbes	30	0.2 %
23	Annaba	20	0.1 %
24	Guelma	10	0.1 %
25	Constantine	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
26	Médéa	10	0.1 %
27	Mostaganem	10	0.1 %
28	M'Sila	30	0.2 %
29	Mascara	50	0.3 %
30	Ouargla	40	0.3 %
31	Oran	70	0.5 %
32	El Bayadh	10	0.1 %
34	Bordj Bou Arréridj	30	0.2 %
35	Boumerdes	50	0.3 %
36	El Taref	10	0.1 %
38	Tissemsilt	10	0.1 %
39	El Oued	30	0.2 %
40	Khenchela	40	0.3 %
41	Souk Ahras	10	0.1 %
42	Tipasa	20	0.1 %
43	Mila	30	0.2 %
44	Aïn Defla	20	0.1 %
46	Ain Tecmouchent	10	0.1 %
47	Ghardaïa	50	0.3 %
48	Relizane	10	0.1 %
2001	Cairo	136	0.9 %
2002	Alexander	70	0.5 %
2004	Suez	20	0.1 %
2005	Damietta	20	0.1 %
2006	Dakahlia	80	0.5 %
2007	El Sharqiya	90	0.6 %
2008	Qalyubia	70	0.5 %
2009	Kafir el-Sheikh	40	0.3 %
2010	The West Bank	60	0.4 %
2011	Monufia	50	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 3.00
- Maximum: 10521.00

Location: 45-49 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q13: q13. Urban/rural

Urban/Rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Urban	7991	54.0 %
2	Rural	4597	31.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	2221	15.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 12,588 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 50-50 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V13: v13. Urban/rural

Urban/Rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	City	821	5.5 %
2	Village	218	1.5 %
3	Refugee camp	161	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	13609	91.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,200 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 51-51 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

SEX: Sex

Sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	7411	50.0 %
2	Female	7398	50.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 52-52 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q101: q101 How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country?

How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	907	6.1 %
2	Good	4449	30.0 %
3	Bad	5069	34.2 %
4	Very bad	4180	28.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	183	1.2 %
9	Refuse	18	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,605 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 53-53 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q102: q102 What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the

What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Much better	2537	17.1 %
2	Somewhat better	4439	30.0 %
3	Almost the same as the current situation	3071	20.7 %
4	Somewhat worse	1942	13.1 %
5	Much worse	2224	15.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	577	3.9 %
9	Refuse	19	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,213 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 54-54 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q102_INSH: q102_insh For q102 was the first answer of the respondent In Sha Allah before yo

[Note to Researcher:] For q102 was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2560	17.3 %
2	No	8582	58.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	3667	24.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 11,142 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 55-55 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q102A: q102a Generally speaking, how would you compare your living conditions with the

Generally speaking, how would you compare your living conditions with the rest of your fellow citizens? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Much worse	757	5.1 %
2	Worse	2391	16.1 %
3	Similar	8586	58.0 %
4	Better	2520	17.0 %
5	Much better	395	2.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	144	1.0 %
9	Refuse	14	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,649 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 56-56 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q103: q103 Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not?

Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most people are trustworthy	4005	27.0 %
2	Most people are not trustworthy	10294	69.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	9	0.1 %
8	Don't know	423	2.9 %
9	Refuse	78	0.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,299 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00

• Maximum: 2.00

Location: 57-57 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q103_INSH: q103a_insh For q103 was the first answer of the respondent In Sha Allah before y

[Note to Researcher:] For q103 was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	924	6.2 %
2	No	10190	68.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	3695	25.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 11,114 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00

• Maximum: 2.00

Location: 58-58 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q104: q104 Do you think about emigrating from your country?

Do you think about emigrating from your country? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, for economic reasons	2241	15.1 %
2	Yes, for political reasons	275	1.9 %
3	Yes, for economic and political reasons	1328	9.0 %
4	Yes, for other reasons (specify)	30	0.2 %
5	No, I do not think about emigrating	10434	70.5 %
6	Yes, for other reasons	384	2.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	63	0.4 %
99999	Refuse	53	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,692 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 59-63 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q104_INSH: q104_insh For q104 was the first answer of the respondent In Sha Allah before yo

[Note to Researcher:] For q104 was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1014	6.8 %
2	No	10022	67.7 %
Missing Data			
-	-	3773	25.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 11,036 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 64-64 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q105: q105 Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's saf

Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Fully ensured	2047	13.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Ensured	6524	44.1 %
3	Not ensured	4078	27.5 %
4	Absolutely not ensured	2073	14.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	71	0.5 %
9	Refuse	14	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,722 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 65-65 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q105_INSH: q105_insh For q105 was the first answer of the respondent In Sha Allah before yo

[Note to Researcher:] For q105 was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	882	6.0 %
2	No	10186	68.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	3741	25.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 11,068 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 66-66 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q105A: q105a Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and yo

Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and your family's safety and security are now ... [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Better than last year	3036	20.5 %
2	Same as last year	6632	44.8 %
3	Worse than last year	4984	33.7 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	Don't know	142	1.0 %
9	Refuse	15	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,652 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 67-67 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q106: q106. To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally to other cit

To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally to other citizens in your country? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To a great extent	2187	14.8 %
2	To a medium extent	5870	39.6 %
3	To a limited extent	3585	24.2 %
4	Not at all	2711	18.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	393	2.7 %
9	Refuse	62	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,353 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 68-68 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2011: q201.1 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The government (the cabinet).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	2235	15.1 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	4343	29.3 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	2868	19.4 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	4982	33.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	327	2.2 %
9	Refuse	54	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,428 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 69-69 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2013: q201.3 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The elected council of representatives (the parliament). [Tunisia: The Constitutional Council]; Lebanon: The Council of Representative (TheParliament)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	1396	9.4 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	3571	24.1 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	3229	21.8 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	6058	40.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	506	3.4 %
9	Refuse	49	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,254 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 70-70 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2014: q201.4 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: Public Security (the police). [Lebanon: Internal Security Forces (The Police)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	4575	30.9 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	4762	32.2 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	2414	16.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	I absolutely do not trust it	2796	18.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	216	1.5 %
9	Refuse	45	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,547 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 71-71 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2016: q201.6 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The armed forces (the army).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	7088	47.9 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	3859	26.1 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	1696	11.5 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	1789	12.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	326	2.2 %
9	Refuse	50	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,432 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 72-72 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2017: q201.7 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: Civil society institutions (associations, clubs, volunteer youth groups, etc.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	2366	16.0 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	5071	34.2 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	3139	21.2 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	3173	21.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1007	6.8 %
9	Refuse	53	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,749 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 73-73 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q20112: q201.12 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The Muslim Brotherhood. [Algeria, Morocco, Iraq and Lebanon: Islamist parties; Egypt: Muslim Brotherhood / Freedom and Justice Party; Libya: Justice and Construction Party]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	1801	12.2 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	3423	23.1 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	2653	17.9 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	6055	40.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	756	5.1 %
9	Refuse	120	0.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,932 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 74-74 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q20113: q201.13 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: Religious Leaders.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	3078	20.8 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	4445	30.0 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	2544	17.2 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	3997	27.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	608	4.1 %
9	Refuse	137	0.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,064 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 75-75 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q20114: q201.14 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: [Kuwait:] Salafists / Popular Islamic Alliance; [Egypt:] Salafists / Nour Party

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	394	2.7 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	534	3.6 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	390	2.6 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	781	5.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	105	0.7 %
9	Refuse	13	0.1 %
.	-	12592	85.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 2,099 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 76-76 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20115: q201.15 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The Joint Meetings Party (JMP) and its partners. [Yemen]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	136	0.9 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	359	2.4 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	284	1.9 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	373	2.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	33	0.2 %
9	Refuse	15	0.1 %
.	-	13609	91.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,152 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 77-77 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20116: q201.16 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The General People's Congress (GPC) and its partners. [Yemen]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	139	0.9 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	265	1.8 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	335	2.3 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	419	2.8 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	30	0.2 %
9	Refuse	12	0.1 %
.	-	13609	91.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,158 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 78-78 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20117: q201.17 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The Popular Action Bloc. [Kuwait]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	248	1.7 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	286	1.9 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	229	1.5 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	187	1.3 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	64	0.4 %
9	Refuse	7	0.0 %
.	-	13788	93.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 950 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 79-79 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20118: q20118 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The National Alliance. [Kuwait]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	202	1.4 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	247	1.7 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	220	1.5 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	253	1.7 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	90	0.6 %
9	Refuse	9	0.1 %
.	-	13788	93.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 922 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 80-80 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20119: q20119 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: The National Forces Alliance. [Libya]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I trust it to a great extent	94	0.6 %
2	I trust it to a medium extent	166	1.1 %
3	I trust it to a limited extent	139	0.9 %
4	I absolutely do not trust it	686	4.6 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	143	1.0 %
9	Refuse	19	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,085 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 81-81 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q202: q202 In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?

In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, definitely	1544	10.4 %
2	Yes	5818	39.3 %
3	No	4277	28.9 %
4	No, definitely not	2187	14.8 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	918	6.2 %
9	Refuse	64	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,826 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 82-82 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q202_INSH: q202_insh For q202 was the first answer of the respondent In Sha Allah before yo

[Note to Researcher:] For q202 was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1275	8.6 %
2	No	9903	66.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	3631	24.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 11,178 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 83-83 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q2031: q203.1 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the government

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the government (the cabinet) in carrying out its tasks and duties?: The government. [Iraq: The federal government]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	1143	7.7 %
2	Good	3641	24.6 %
3	Neither good nor bad	3895	26.3 %
4	Bad	3143	21.2 %
5	Very bad	2678	18.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	270	1.8 %
9	Refuse	37	0.2 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,500 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 84-84 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2032: q203.2 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of parliament

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of parliament in carrying out its tasks and duties?: Parliament. [Tunisia: The Constitutional Council]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	648	4.4 %
2	Good	2716	18.3 %
3	Neither good nor bad	3859	26.1 %
4	Bad	3722	25.1 %
5	Very bad	3133	21.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	685	4.6 %
9	Refuse	44	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,078 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 85-85 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2033: q203.3 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the judiciary

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the judiciary in carrying out its tasks and duties?: The judiciary.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	1879	12.7 %
2	Good	4249	28.7 %
3	Neither good nor bad	3874	26.2 %
4	Bad	2443	16.5 %
5	Very bad	1747	11.8 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	564	3.8 %
9	Refuse	52	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,192 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 86-86 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2034: q203.4 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the police

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the police in carrying out its tasks and duties? The police (Public security). [Algeria: Public Security (Police / National Gendarmerie); Lebanon: Internal Security forces (Police)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	2761	18.6 %
2	Good	4872	32.9 %
3	Neither good nor bad	3302	22.3 %
4	Bad	2101	14.2 %
5	Very bad	1466	9.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	265	1.8 %
9	Refuse	40	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,502 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 87-87 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2035: q203.5 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the local government?

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the local government in carrying out its tasks and duties? The local government [Some countries]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	892	6.0 %
2	Good	1286	8.7 %
3	Neither good nor bad	1061	7.2 %
4	Bad	817	5.5 %
5	Very bad	622	4.2 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	163	1.1 %
9	Refuse	17	0.1 %
.	-	9951	67.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,678 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 88-88 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2037: q203.7 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the national army?

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of the national army in carrying out its tasks and duties? The national army [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	179	1.2 %
2	Good	340	2.3 %
3	Neither good nor bad	262	1.8 %
4	Bad	202	1.4 %
5	Very bad	211	1.4 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	43	0.3 %
9	Refuse	10	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,194 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 89-89 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2042: q204.2 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on creating employment opportunities?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	636	4.3 %
2	Good	3279	22.1 %
3	Bad	4988	33.7 %
4	Very bad	5442	36.7 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	169	1.1 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	295	2.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,514 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 90-90 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2043: q204.3 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on narrowing the gap between rich and poor?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	473	3.2 %
2	Good	2906	19.6 %
3	Bad	5228	35.3 %
4	Very bad	5426	36.6 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	403	2.7 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	372	2.5 %
9	Refuse	1	0.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,436 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 91-91 (*width:* 1; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2044: q204.4 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on improving basic health services?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	1035	7.0 %
2	Good	4912	33.2 %
3	Bad	4247	28.7 %
4	Very bad	4248	28.7 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	118	0.8 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	248	1.7 %
9	Refuse	1	0.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,560 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 92-92 (*width:* 1; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q20412: q204.12 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on managing the process of democratic transition process?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	854	5.8 %
2	Good	4422	29.9 %
3	Bad	4068	27.5 %
4	Very bad	3752	25.3 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	395	2.7 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	1315	8.9 %
9	Refuse	3	0.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,491 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00

• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 93-93 (*width:* 1; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q20416: q204.16 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on National Dialogue and the Gulf Initiative? [Yemen Only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	256	1.7 %
2	Good	448	3.0 %
3	Bad	220	1.5 %
4	Very bad	156	1.1 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	65	0.4 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	55	0.4 %
.	-	13609	91.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,145 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 94-94 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20417: q204.17 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on the Joint Meetings Party (JMP) and its partners? [Yemen Only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	124	0.8 %
2	Good	362	2.4 %
3	Bad	294	2.0 %
4	Very bad	303	2.0 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	60	0.4 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	57	0.4 %
.	-	13609	91.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,143 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 95-95 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20418: q204.18 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on the General People's Congress (GPC) and its partners? [Yemen Only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	104	0.7 %
2	Good	287	1.9 %
3	Bad	390	2.6 %
4	Very bad	305	2.1 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	57	0.4 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	57	0.4 %
.	-	13609	91.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,143 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 96-96 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20419: q204.19 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on new constitutional amendments? [Kuwait Only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	149	1.0 %
2	Good	469	3.2 %
3	Bad	239	1.6 %
4	Very bad	51	0.3 %
5	This is not the government's responsibility (do not read)	50	0.3 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	58	0.4 %
9	Refuse	5	0.0 %
.	-	13788	93.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 958 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 97-97 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2054: q205.4 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services.

I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain assistance from public security (the police) when needed? [Read] [Algeria: Public Security (Police National Gendarmerie); Lebanon: Internal Security forces (Police)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very easy	2461	16.6 %
2	Easy	4502	30.4 %
3	Difficult	2450	16.5 %
4	Very difficult	1704	11.5 %
5	I have not tried	3534	23.9 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	146	1.0 %
9	Refuse	12	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,651 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2055: q205.5 Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to access th

Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to access the relevant official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated? [Read] (I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services.)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very easy	869	5.9 %
2	Easy	2818	19.0 %
3	Difficult	3223	21.8 %
4	Very difficult	3437	23.2 %
5	I have not tried	4179	28.2 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	261	1.8 %
9	Refuse	22	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,526 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2061: q206.1 What are the two most important challenge your country is facing today (o

What are the two most important challenge your country is facing today (one of the two responses)? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases)	10063	68.0 %
2	Financial and administrative corruption	2610	17.6 %
3	Enhancing (strengthening) democracy	405	2.7 %
5	Resolution of the Palestinian question	260	1.8 %
6	Achieving stability and internal security	407	2.7 %
7	Curbing foreign interference	543	3.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7001	The occupation	214	1.4 %
7002	Refugees	25	0.2 %
7003	Palestinian unity	90	0.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	138	0.9 %
99999	Refuse	51	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,617 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7003.00

Location: 100-104 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q2062: q206.2 What are the two most important challenge your country is facing today (o

What are the two most important challenge your country is facing today (one of the two responses)? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases)	552	3.7 %
2	Financial and administrative corruption	5118	34.6 %
3	Enhancing (strengthening) democracy	752	5.1 %
5	Resolution of the Palestinian question	635	4.3 %
6	Achieving stability and internal security	4234	28.6 %
7	Curbing foreign interference	2399	16.2 %
7001	The occupation	275	1.9 %
7002	Refugees	56	0.4 %
7003	Palestinian unity	190	1.3 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	222	1.5 %
99998	Don't know	254	1.7 %
99999	Refuse	67	0.5 %
.	-	55	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,211 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7003.00

Location: 105-109 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q210: q210 Do you think that there is corruption within the state's institutions and

Do you think that there is corruption within the state's institutions and agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	11975	80.9 %
2	No	1872	12.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	867	5.9 %
9	Refuse	91	0.6 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,847 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q210A: q210a Do you think that corruption in state institutions now is ... ?

Do you think that corruption in state institutions now is ... ? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	More than what it was two years ago	5524	37.3 %
2	The same as it was two years ago	3764	25.4 %
3	Less than what it was two years ago	2257	15.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
8	Don't know	531	3.6 %
9	Refuse	23	0.2 %
.	-	2703	18.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 11,545 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 111-111 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q211: q211 In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corr

In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corruption in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To a great extent	1186	8.0 %
2	To a medium extent	3557	24.0 %
3	To a limited extent	3320	22.4 %
4	Not at all	3588	24.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	440	3.0 %
9	Refuse	13	0.1 %
.	-	2703	18.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 11,651 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 112-112 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q211_INSH: q211_insh. For q211 was the first answer of the respondent In Sha Allah before y

[Note to Researcher:] For q211 was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	982	6.6 %
2	No	8331	56.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	5496	37.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 9,313 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 113-113 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q213: q213 Some people say it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while

Some people say it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on recent experience(s) you are personally aware of, do you think that ... [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Obtaining an employment through connections is extremely widespread	8947	60.4 %
2	Employment is sometimes obtained through connections	3994	27.0 %
3	Employment is obtained without connections	797	5.4 %
4	I do not know of any relevant experiences	851	5.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	206	1.4 %
9	Refuse	11	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,589 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 114-114 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q214: q214 Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an app

Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an approval or a certificate of good conduct from security agencies as a condition to obtain a passport, identity card or any document or permit from state institutions in the area you live in? [Note: In Jordan, Palestine, Lebanon, Sudan, and Egypt the word state was replaced with authorities; Algeria: certificate proving judicial precedences instead of good behavior]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3935	26.6 %
2	No	9760	65.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1038	7.0 %
9	Refuse	75	0.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,695 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 115-115 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q216: q216 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Citiz

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them"?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1428	9.6 %
2	I agree	4765	32.2 %
3	I disagree	4864	32.8 %
4	I strongly disagree	2946	19.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	718	4.8 %
9	Refuse	88	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,003 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 116-116 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q217: q217 In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear?

In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	10024	67.7 %
2	No	4033	27.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
8	Don't know	669	4.5 %
9	Refuse	79	0.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,057 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 117-117 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2185: q218.5 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	4808	32.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	I agree	6474	43.7 %
3	I disagree	2115	14.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	781	5.3 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	573	3.9 %
9	Refuse	55	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,178 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 118-118 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q240: q240 Assuming there is a 0 - 10 scale to measure the appropriate level of tax

Assuming there is a 0 - 10 scale to measure the appropriate level of tax burden, where 0 means that the government should impose higher taxes on the rich to generate resources to spend on the poor, and where 10 means that the rich already create job opportunities and economic growth, and that the government shall lessen the taxes they pay and allow them to retain more of their net worth. Where would you put yourself on such a scale?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	The government should impose higher taxes on the rich to generate resources to spend on the poor	2411	16.3 %
1	1	1174	7.9 %
2	2	1077	7.3 %
3	3	1125	7.6 %
4	4	1069	7.2 %
5	5	2202	14.9 %
6	6	1048	7.1 %
7	7	1067	7.2 %
8	8	914	6.2 %
9	9	541	3.7 %
10	The rich already create job opportunities and economic growth, and that the government shall lessen the taxes they pay	1212	8.2 %
Missing Data			
94	Missing	1	0.0 %
98	Don't know	838	5.7 %
99	Refuse	130	0.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,840 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 94 , 98 , 99

Q301: q301 Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of

Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)? [Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	8556	57.8 %
2	No	6132	41.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	70	0.5 %
9	Refuse	51	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,688 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 121-121 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q302: q302 During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections

During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections), did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? [Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3212	21.7 %
2	No	11274	76.1 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	261	1.8 %
9	Refuse	62	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,486 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 122-122 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q303: q303 In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held?

In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)? [Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	They were completely free and fair	3548	24.0 %
2	They were free and fair, with some minor breaches	3633	24.5 %
3	They were free and fair, with some major breaches	1950	13.2 %
4	They were not free and fair	3475	23.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	2101	14.2 %
9	Refuse	102	0.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 12,606 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 123-123 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q304A: q304a Did you vote in the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held?

Did you vote in the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held on February 20, 2014? [Read] [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	293	2.0 %
2	No	947	6.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	7	0.0 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,240 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 124-124 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q304: q304 In general, how would you evaluate the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held?

In general, how would you evaluate the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held on February 20, 2014? [Read] [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	They were completely free and fair	326	2.2 %
2	They were free and fair, with some minor breaches	171	1.2 %
3	They were free and fair, with some major breaches	94	0.6 %
4	They were not free and fair	229	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	397	2.7 %
9	Refuse	30	0.2 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 820 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 125-125 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q402: q402 Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of t

Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press? [Egypt: The word "current" was added before the word government]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The government does not block media coverage	5655	38.2 %
2	The government blocks media coverage	6501	43.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	2595	17.5 %
9	Refuse	58	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 12,156 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 126-126 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q402A: q402a Do you trust local media outlets now ...?

Do you trust local media outlets now ... ? [Read]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	More than you did in 2010	3585	24.2 %
2	As much as you did in 2010	5898	39.8 %
3	Less than you did in 2010	4075	27.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1100	7.4 %
9	Refuse	150	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,558 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 127-127 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q403: q403 When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books or to view websi

When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books or to view websites on the internet, do you sometimes find that they are blocked by the government and/or its agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1623	11.0 %
2	No	5878	39.7 %
3	I do not follow these media	6439	43.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	785	5.3 %
9	Refuse	82	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,940 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 128-128 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q404: q404 In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?

In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very interested	1917	12.9 %
2	Interested	4011	27.1 %
3	Slightly interested	4828	32.6 %
4	Not interested	3954	26.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	82	0.6 %
9	Refuse	17	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,710 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 129-129 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q405: q405 To what extent do you follow political news in your country?

To what extent do you follow political news in your country? [Read]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To a great extent	2881	19.5 %
2	To a medium extent	4949	33.4 %
3	To a limited extent	4588	31.0 %
4	I don't follow political news at all	2301	15.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	74	0.5 %
9	Refuse	15	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,719 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 130-130 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4061: q406.1 In general, do you follow political news through the television?

In general, do you follow political news through the television. [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	9403	63.5 %
2	A few times a week	2835	19.1 %
3	A few times a month	585	4.0 %
4	Rarely	1016	6.9 %
5	I do not follow political news at all	943	6.4 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	13	0.1 %
9	Refuse	14	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,782 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 131-131 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4062: q406.2 In general, do you follow political news through the daily press?

In general, do you follow political news through the daily press. [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	1938	13.1 %
2	A few times a week	2039	13.8 %
3	A few times a month	1308	8.8 %
4	Rarely	2647	17.9 %
5	I do not follow political news at all	6821	46.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	18	0.1 %
9	Refuse	37	0.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,753 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 132-132 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4063: q406.3 In general, do you follow political news through the weekly press?

In general, do you follow political news through the weekly press. [Read] [Not asked in Kuwait]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	324	2.2 %
2	A few times a week	813	5.5 %
3	A few times a month	1390	9.4 %
4	Rarely	3221	21.8 %
5	I do not follow political news at all	7973	53.8 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	5	0.0 %
8	Don't know	19	0.1 %
9	Refuse	43	0.3 %
.	-	1021	6.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,721 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 133-133 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4064: q406.4 In general, do you follow political news through the radio?

In general, do you follow political news through the radio. [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	3077	20.8 %
2	A few times a week	2386	16.1 %
3	A few times a month	1168	7.9 %
4	Rarely	2809	19.0 %
5	I do not follow political news at all	5318	35.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	16	0.1 %
9	Refuse	33	0.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,758 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 134-134 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4065: q406.5 In general, do you follow political news through the internet?

In general, do you follow political news through the internet. [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	2914	19.7 %
2	A few times a week	1499	10.1 %
3	A few times a month	748	5.1 %
4	Rarely	1361	9.2 %
5	I do not follow political news at all	8216	55.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	22	0.1 %
9	Refuse	47	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,738 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 135-135 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q407: q407. Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local po

Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local political news? [Read] [Algeria: "Political News in Algeria" instead of "Local Political News"]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The television	9780	66.0 %
2	The radio	850	5.7 %
3	Newspapers	1097	7.4 %
4	Weekly newspapers nad magazines	39	0.3 %
5	The internet	1535	10.4 %
6	Text messages (SMS)	133	0.9 %
7	Other	200	1.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	964	6.5 %
99999	Refuse	209	1.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,634 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 136-140 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q409: q409. Do you use the internet ...?

Do you use the internet[Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily or almost daily	3924	26.5 %
2	At least once a week	1754	11.8 %
3	At least once a month	824	5.6 %
4	A few times a year	311	2.1 %
5	I do not use the internet	7839	52.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	9	0.1 %
8	Don't know	116	0.8 %
9	Refuse	32	0.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,652 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 141-141 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4101: q410.1 Do you use the internet in order to find out about political activities t

Do you use the internet in order to find out about political activities taking place in your country? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3323	22.4 %
2	No	3394	22.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
8	Don't know	699	4.7 %
9	Refuse	33	0.2 %
.	-	7353	49.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 6,717 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 142-142 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4102: q410.2 Do you use the internet in order to express your opinion about political

Do you use the internet in order to express your opinion about political issues? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2267	15.3 %
2	No	4391	29.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
8	Don't know	745	5.0 %
9	Refuse	46	0.3 %
.	-	7353	49.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 6,658 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 143-143 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4103: q410.3 Do you use the internet in order to find out about opposing political opi

Do you use the internet in order to find out about opposing political opinions in your country? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2811	19.0 %
2	No	3830	25.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	8	0.1 %
8	Don't know	764	5.2 %
9	Refuse	43	0.3 %
.	-	7353	49.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 6,641 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 144-144 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4111: q411.1 Are you a member of or participant in interactive or dialogue-based group

Are you a member of or participant in interactive or dialogue-based groups or pages on social networking websites? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2296	15.5 %
2	No	4469	30.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
8	Don't know	672	4.5 %
9	Refuse	11	0.1 %
.	-	7354	49.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 6,765 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 145-145 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4112: q411.2 Are you a member of or participant in dialogue forums on the internet?

Are you a member of or participant in dialogue forums on the internet? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1990	13.4 %
2	No	4749	32.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
8	Don't know	693	4.7 %
9	Refuse	17	0.1 %
.	-	7353	49.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 6,739 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 146-146 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4113: q411.3 Are you a member of or participant in a Facebook page?

Are you a member of or participant in a Facebook page? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4886	33.0 %
2	No	1866	12.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
8	Don't know	681	4.6 %
9	Refuse	16	0.1 %
.	-	7353	49.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 6,752 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 147-147 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4114: q411.4 Are you a member of or participant in a Twitter account?

Are you a member of or participant in a Twitter account? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1979	13.4 %
2	No	4752	32.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
8	Don't know	700	4.7 %
9	Refuse	18	0.1 %
.	-	7353	49.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 6,731 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 148-148 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4115: q411.5 Are you a member of or participant in a private blog?

Are you a member of or participant in a private blog? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	913	6.2 %
2	No	5774	39.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	8	0.1 %
8	Don't know	726	4.9 %
9	Refuse	35	0.2 %
.	-	7353	49.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 6,687 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 149-149 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5012: q501.2 Are you a member of a charitable society?

Are you a member of a charitable society? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1903	12.9 %
2	No	12818	86.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	67	0.5 %
9	Refuse	19	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,721 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 150-150 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5013: q501.3 Are you a member of a professional association/trade union?

Are you a member of a professional association/trade union? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1320	8.9 %
2	No	13338	90.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	118	0.8 %
9	Refuse	30	0.2 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,658 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 151-151 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5014: q501.4 Are you a member of a youth / cultural / sports organization?

Are you a member of a youth / cultural / sports organization? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1797	12.1 %
2	No	12848	86.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	121	0.8 %
9	Refuse	42	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,645 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 152-152 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5015: q501.5 Are you a member of a family / tribal association?

Are you a member of a family/tribal association? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1852	12.5 %
2	No	12792	86.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	122	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	Refuse	41	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,644 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 153-153 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5016: q501.6 Are you a member of a local development association?

Are you a member of a local development association? [Read] [Not asked in Jordan or Kuwait]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	616	4.2 %
2	No	11224	75.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	123	0.8 %
9	Refuse	28	0.2 %
.	-	2816	19.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 11,840 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 154-154 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5017: q501.7 Are you a member of a cooperative association?

Are you a member of a cooperative association? [Read] [Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Sudan and Yemen only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	581	3.9 %
2	No	8337	56.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	100	0.7 %
9	Refuse	33	0.2 %
.	-	5756	38.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 8,918 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 155-155 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q50110: q501.10 Are you a member of a civil society organization that was not mentioned

Are you a member of a civil society organization that was not mentioned above? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	728	4.9 %
2	No	13871	93.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	170	1.1 %
9	Refuse	38	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,599 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 156-156 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q50111: q50111 Are you a member of a Popular Committee for protection of the revolution?

Are you a member of Popular Committee for the Protection of the Revolution? [Read] [Egypt and Tunisia only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	48	0.3 %
2	No	2309	15.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	27	0.2 %
9	Refuse	11	0.1 %
.	-	12414	83.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 2,357 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 157-157 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q501B: q501b. Are you a member of a political party?

Are you a member of a political party?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1403	9.5 %
2	No	13241	89.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	6	0.0 %
8	Don't know	50	0.3 %
9	Refuse	109	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,644 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 158-158 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5021: q502.1 Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During th

Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you attend a meeting to discuss a subject or sign a petition? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once	1177	7.9 %
2	More than once	1799	12.1 %
3	I have never participated	11625	78.5 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	137	0.9 %
9	Refuse	71	0.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,601 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 159-159 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5022: q502.2 Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During th

Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you participate in a protest, march or sit-in? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once	915	6.2 %
2	More than once	1963	13.3 %
3	I have never participated	11660	78.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	5	0.0 %
8	Don't know	162	1.1 %
9	Refuse	104	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,538 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 160-160 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q503: q503. Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, s

Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No party represents my aspirations	9760	65.9 %
1	National Liberation Front (FLN)	206	1.4 %
2	National Rally for Democracy (RND)	83	0.6 %
3	Movement of Society for Peace (Hamas)	22	0.1 %
4	Workers' Party (PT)	43	0.3 %
5	Ennahda (MN)	10	0.1 %
6	Front of Socialist Forces (FFS)	24	0.2 %
7	Rally for Culture and Democracy (RCD)	21	0.1 %
8	Taj	4	0.0 %
9	Party of the Algerian Renewal (PRA)	3	0.0 %
10	Algerian National Front (FNA)	29	0.2 %
11	New Generation (Jil Jadid)	5	0.0 %
2001	Wafd	12	0.1 %
2002	Freedom and Justice	69	0.5 %
2004	Free Egyptians Party	6	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2007	Dignity Party (El Karama)	8	0.1 %
2013	al-Wasat	5	0.0 %
2015	Tomorrow Party (al-Ghad)	1	0.0 %
2017	Building and Development	1	0.0 %
2018	Nasserite	2	0.0 %
2022	Strong Egypt Party	10	0.1 %
2023	al-Nour	25	0.2 %
2025	al-Rayah	5	0.0 %
2026	al-Dastour	19	0.1 %
2027	Popular Current	8	0.1 %
2029	Gawd al-Thawra	1	0.0 %
2030	National Salvation Front	10	0.1 %
2031	al-Watan	2	0.0 %
2032	Popular bloc	1	0.0 %
2033	The military followed by the army	1	0.0 %
2034	al-Tagammu'	1	0.0 %
2035	The nation	1	0.0 %
2036	Reform and Development	1	0.0 %
2037	April 6	1	0.0 %
3001	National Accord	12	0.1 %
3002	Communist Party	19	0.1 %
3003	al-Dawa	132	0.9 %
3004	al-Ahrar Bloc (Sadarist movement)	48	0.3 %
3005	Virtue Party	12	0.1 %
3007	Islamic Supreme Council	33	0.2 %
3008	State of Law Coalition	10	0.1 %
3010	Front for National Dialogue	2	0.0 %
3012	Turkmen Front	2	0.0 %
3013	Kurdistan Democratic Party	50	0.3 %
3014	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan	20	0.1 %
3016	Movement for Change	2	0.0 %
3017	National Reform Movement	40	0.3 %
3018	Islamic Party	5	0.0 %
3021	puk	2	0.0 %
3022	Goran	7	0.0 %
Missing Data			
99999	Refuse	185	1.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 14,624 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10524.00

Location: 161-165 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99994 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999

Q504: q504 If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your cou

If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your country today, would you say that they are ... ? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	790	5.3 %
2	Good	3977	26.9 %
3	Neither good nor bad	4444	30.0 %
4	Bad	2905	19.6 %
5	Very bad	1909	12.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	5	0.0 %
8	Don't know	715	4.8 %
9	Refuse	64	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,025 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 166-166 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q511: q511 In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?

In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No democracy whatsoever	1568	10.6 %
1	1	762	5.1 %
2	2	1163	7.9 %
3	3	1318	8.9 %
4	4	1352	9.1 %
5	5	2680	18.1 %
6	6	1487	10.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	7	1412	9.5 %
8	8	1131	7.6 %
9	9	432	2.9 %
10	Democratic to the greatest extent possible	664	4.5 %
Missing Data			
94	Missing	2	0.0 %
96	Not concerned / Not interested	201	1.4 %
98	Don't know	566	3.8 %
99	Refuse	71	0.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,969 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 167-168 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q512: q512 Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy

Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Absolutely inappropriate	990	6.7 %
1	1	443	3.0 %
2	2	792	5.3 %
3	3	866	5.8 %
4	4	1071	7.2 %
5	5	2377	16.1 %
6	6	1486	10.0 %
7	7	1608	10.9 %
8	8	1626	11.0 %
9	9	877	5.9 %
10	Completely appropriate	1810	12.2 %
Missing Data			
96	Not concerned / Not interested	185	1.2 %
98	Don't know	610	4.1 %
99	Refuse	68	0.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,946 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 169-170 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99

Q513: q513 Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government

Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied. To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Absolutely unsatisfied	2991	20.2 %
1	1	948	6.4 %
2	2	1163	7.9 %
3	3	1243	8.4 %
4	4	1371	9.3 %
5	5	2260	15.3 %
6	6	1292	8.7 %
7	7	1140	7.7 %
8	8	877	5.9 %
9	9	397	2.7 %
10	Completely satisfied	600	4.1 %
Missing Data			
96	Not concerned / Not interested	126	0.9 %
98	Don't know	315	2.1 %
99	Refuse	86	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,282 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 171-172 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 96 , 98 , 99

Q514: q514 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Polit

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Political reform must be implemented in stages (gradually) (step by step) rather than immediately.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	5377	36.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	I somewhat agree	5666	38.3 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1629	11.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	1249	8.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	5	0.0 %
8	Don't know	826	5.6 %
9	Refuse	57	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,921 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 173-173 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5151: q515.1 There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy

There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the most important? [(Read the phrases) Make sure to ask about two features]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The opportunity to change the government through elections	3521	23.8 %
2	Freedom to criticize the government	1953	13.2 %
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	2691	18.2 %
4	Providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual	2579	17.4 %
5	Equality of political rights between citizens	1590	10.7 %
6	Eliminating financial and administrative corruption	2335	15.8 %
7	Other (specify)	45	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	70	0.5 %
99999	Refuse	23	0.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,714 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 174-178 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q5152: q515.2 There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy

There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the second most important? [(Read the phrases) Make sure to ask about two features]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The opportunity to change the government through elections	1092	7.4 %
2	Freedom to criticize the government	1471	9.9 %
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	2035	13.7 %
4	Providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual	2899	19.6 %
5	Equality of political rights between citizens	3146	21.2 %
6	Eliminating financial and administrative corruption	3950	26.7 %
7	Other (specify)	82	0.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	81	0.5 %
99999	Refuse	43	0.3 %
.	-	7	0.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,675 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 179-183 (*width:* 5; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q5161: q516.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1266	8.5 %
2	I somewhat agree	3019	20.4 %
3	I somewhat disagree	6072	41.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	3049	20.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1331	9.0 %
9	Refuse	71	0.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,406 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 184-184 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5162: q516.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Dem

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1158	7.8 %
2	I somewhat agree	3870	26.1 %
3	I somewhat disagree	5818	39.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	2622	17.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1249	8.4 %
9	Refuse	92	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,468 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 185-185 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5163: q516.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Dem

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1084	7.3 %
2	I somewhat agree	3368	22.7 %
3	I somewhat disagree	6143	41.5 %
4	I strongly disagree	2811	19.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1324	8.9 %
9	Refuse	79	0.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,406 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 186-186 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5164: q516.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? A d

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3859	26.1 %
2	I somewhat agree	6870	46.4 %
3	I somewhat disagree	2013	13.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	768	5.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1196	8.1 %
9	Refuse	102	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,510 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 187-187 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5165: q516.5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2148	14.5 %
2	I somewhat agree	4153	28.0 %
3	I somewhat disagree	4970	33.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	2183	14.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1250	8.4 %
9	Refuse	103	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,454 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 188-188 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5167: q516.7 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Dem

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1458	9.8 %
2	I somewhat agree	3274	22.1 %
3	I somewhat disagree	5749	38.8 %
4	I strongly disagree	2892	19.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1310	8.8 %
9	Refuse	126	0.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,373 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 189-189 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5171: q517.1 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one of

I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance - for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? - A democratic political system (ensures public freedoms, equality in political and civil rights, devolution of authority, and accountability and transparency of the executive authority).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	7230	48.8 %
2	Good	5613	37.9 %
3	Bad	989	6.7 %
4	Very bad	374	2.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	535	3.6 %
9	Refuse	68	0.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,206 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 190-190 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5172: q517.2 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one of

I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance - for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? - A political system with an authoritarian president (non-democratic) who is indifferent to parliament and elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	522	3.5 %
2	Good	1228	8.3 %
3	Bad	4014	27.1 %
4	Very bad	8238	55.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	703	4.7 %
9	Refuse	102	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,002 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 191-191 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5181: q518.1 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one of

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. [Read the phrases.] - A parliamentary system where nationalist, left wing, right wing and Islamist parties compete in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very appropriate	4944	33.4 %
2	Appropriate	4535	30.6 %
3	Somewhat appropriate	2031	13.7 %
4	Absolutely inappropriate	2144	14.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1046	7.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	Refuse	108	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,654 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 192-192 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q518A2: q518a.2 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one o

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. [Read the phrases.] - A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections. [Form A]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very appropriate	435	2.9 %
2	Appropriate	1076	7.3 %
3	Somewhat appropriate	1305	8.8 %
4	Absolutely inappropriate	3998	27.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	516	3.5 %
9	Refuse	82	0.6 %
.	-	7397	49.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 6,814 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 193-193 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q518B2: q518b.2 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one o

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. [Read the phrases.] - A parliamentary system based on Islamic law (Shari'a) in which only Islamist parties compete in elections. [Form B]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very appropriate	533	3.6 %
2	Appropriate	1169	7.9 %
3	Somewhat appropriate	1388	9.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Absolutely inappropriate	3747	25.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	492	3.3 %
9	Refuse	68	0.5 %
.	-	7412	50.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 6,837 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 194-194 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5183: q518.3 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one of

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. [Read the phrases.] - A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very appropriate	623	4.2 %
2	Appropriate	1244	8.4 %
3	Somewhat appropriate	1667	11.3 %
4	Absolutely inappropriate	10107	68.2 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1027	6.9 %
9	Refuse	141	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,641 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 195-195 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5184: q518.4 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one of

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. [Read the phrases.] - A system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very appropriate	1367	9.2 %
2	Appropriate	1959	13.2 %
3	Somewhat appropriate	2393	16.2 %
4	Absolutely inappropriate	7797	52.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1107	7.5 %
9	Refuse	184	1.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,516 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 196-196 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5185: q518.5 I will describe different political systems and ask you about each one of

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. [Read the phrases.] - A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very appropriate	1021	6.9 %
2	Appropriate	1346	9.1 %
3	Somewhat appropriate	2014	13.6 %
4	Absolutely inappropriate	9129	61.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1156	7.8 %
9	Refuse	141	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,510 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 197-197 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5201: q520.1 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
 [Read the phrases.] - Previous political experience

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	2402	16.2 %
2	2	1826	12.3 %
3	3	1944	13.1 %
4	4	1602	10.8 %
5	5	1957	13.2 %
6	6	2319	15.7 %
7	7	1695	11.4 %
8	Least Important	238	1.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	18	0.1 %
98	Don't know	639	4.3 %
99	Refuse	169	1.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,983 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 198-199 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q5202: q520.2 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
 [Read the phrases] - Openness to political ideas

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	1411	9.5 %
2	2	1797	12.1 %
3	3	2291	15.5 %
4	4	2609	17.6 %
5	5	2421	16.3 %
6	6	2209	14.9 %
7	7	1051	7.1 %
8	Least Important	184	1.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	18	0.1 %
98	Don't know	10	0.1 %
-	-	808	5.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,973 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 200-201 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , ..

Q5203: q520.3 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
[Read the phrases.] - Hard work and extensive effort

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	1881	12.7 %
2	2	2296	15.5 %
3	3	2860	19.3 %
4	4	2781	18.8 %
5	5	1707	11.5 %
6	6	1518	10.3 %
7	7	762	5.1 %
8	Least Important	161	1.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	19	0.1 %
98	Don't know	16	0.1 %
.	-	808	5.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,966 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 202-203 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , ..

Q5204: q520.4 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
[Read the phrases.] - The ability to speak publicly and communicate with people

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	1406	9.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2	2280	15.4 %
3	3	2556	17.3 %
4	4	2533	17.1 %
5	5	2151	14.5 %
6	6	1913	12.9 %
7	7	920	6.2 %
8	Least Important	209	1.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	19	0.1 %
98	Don't know	14	0.1 %
.	-	808	5.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,968 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 204-205 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5206: q520.6 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
[Read the phrases.] - Integrity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	3629	24.5 %
2	2	3360	22.7 %
3	3	2063	13.9 %
4	4	1862	12.6 %
5	5	1370	9.3 %
6	6	994	6.7 %
7	7	570	3.8 %
8	Least Important	123	0.8 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	18	0.1 %
98	Don't know	12	0.1 %
.	-	808	5.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,971 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 206-207 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , ..

Q5207: q520.7 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
[Read the phrases.] - Piety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	2658	17.9 %
2	2	1863	12.6 %
3	3	1414	9.5 %
4	4	1725	11.6 %
5	5	1316	8.9 %
6	6	3151	21.3 %
7	7	1677	11.3 %
8	Least Important	166	1.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	18	0.1 %
98	Don't know	13	0.1 %
.	-	808	5.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,970 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 208-209 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , ..

Q5208: q520.8 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
[Read the phrases.] - Clan Background [(Lebanon: Family Background); (Yemen and Kuwait: Tribal Background)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	555	3.7 %
2	2	494	3.3 %
3	3	786	5.3 %
4	4	784	5.3 %
5	5	1275	8.6 %
6	6	1771	12.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	7	7138	48.2 %
8	Least Important	1163	7.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	19	0.1 %
98	Don't know	15	0.1 %
99	Refuse	1	0.0 %
.	-	808	5.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,966 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 210-211 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5209: q520.9 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country.
[Read the phrases.] - Sect [Kuwait only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most important	36	0.2 %
2	2	40	0.3 %
3	3	54	0.4 %
4	4	58	0.4 %
5	5	62	0.4 %
6	6	75	0.5 %
7	7	142	1.0 %
8	Least important	429	2.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	13913	93.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 896 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 212-213 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5211: q521.1 To what extent do you think that freedom to express opinions is guaranteed

To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? [(Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.] - Freedom to express opinions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	4318	29.2 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	5515	37.2 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	2494	16.8 %
4	Not guaranteed	2126	14.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	319	2.2 %
9	Refuse	36	0.2 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,453 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 214-214 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5212: q521.2 To what extent do you think that freedom of the press is guaranteed in yo

To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? [(Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.] - Freedom of the press.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	3987	26.9 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	5697	38.5 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	2666	18.0 %
4	Not guaranteed	1733	11.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	677	4.6 %
9	Refuse	49	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,083 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 215-215 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5213: q521.3 To what extent do you think that freedom to join political parties is gu

To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? [(Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.] - Freedom to join political parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	5284	35.7 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	4312	29.1 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	2373	16.0 %
4	Not guaranteed	1832	12.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	943	6.4 %
9	Refuse	63	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,801 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 216-216 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5214: q521.4 To what extent do you think that freedom to participate in peaceful prote

To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? [(Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.] - Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	4216	28.5 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	4200	28.4 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	2824	19.1 %
4	Not guaranteed	2864	19.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	647	4.4 %
9	Refuse	57	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,104 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 217-217 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5215: q521.5 To what extent do you think that freedom to join civil associations and o

To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? [(Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.] - Freedom to join civil associations and organizations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	5767	38.9 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	4486	30.3 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	2013	13.6 %
4	Not guaranteed	1435	9.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1043	7.0 %
9	Refuse	65	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,701 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 218-218 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5216: q521.6 To what extent do you think that freedom to sue the government and its ag

To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? [(Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.] - Freedom to sue the government and its agencies.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	2126	14.4 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	3124	21.1 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	2659	18.0 %
4	Not guaranteed	5682	38.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1116	7.5 %
9	Refuse	102	0.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,591 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 219-219 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5217: q521.7 To what extent do you think that freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipa

To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? [(Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.] - Freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipal and provincial elections). [Iraq: Parliamentary and Local]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Guaranteed to a great extent	6426	43.4 %
2	Guaranteed to a medium extent	4099	27.7 %
3	Guaranteed to a limited extent	1845	12.5 %
4	Not guaranteed	1716	11.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	634	4.3 %
9	Refuse	87	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,086 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 220-220 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5221: q522.1 Can you tell me the name of the foreign minister

Can you tell me the name of the foreign minister [Read the position]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Correct answer	7101	48.0 %
2	Incorrect answer	1637	11.1 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	5917	40.0 %
9	Refuse	154	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 8,738 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 221-221 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5224: q522.4 Can you tell me the name of the mayor/governor (varies by country)

Can you tell me the name of mayor, governor [Read the position] [(Not asked in Tunisia); (Iraq: Municipality Director); (Yemen: Head of the Local Council)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Correct answer	5264	35.5 %
2	Incorrect answer	2066	14.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	10	0.1 %
8	Don't know	6041	40.8 %
9	Refuse	229	1.5 %
.	-	1199	8.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 7,330 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 222-222 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q523: q523 To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified

To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in your country? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Justified to a great extent	1219	8.2 %
2	Justified to a medium extent	2545	17.2 %
3	Justified to a limited extent	2290	15.5 %
4	Not justified at all	7665	51.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	9	0.1 %
8	Don't know	929	6.3 %
9	Refuse	152	1.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,719 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 223-223 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q530: q530. Some people feel that labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate while others do not

Some people feel that labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate tools for the workers to guarantee justice in the workers' relations with the employers. Some other people feel that labor strikes and demonstrations are sectarian demands that harm the economy needlessly, while others take a position in the middle between the two. As in previous questions, if the right side (0) means the position that labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate tools to guarantee workers' rights in front of the employers,

and the left side (10) means that labor strikes and demonstrations are sectarian demands that harm the economy needlessly, where would you position your view on this issue?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate tools to guarantee workers' rights in front of the employers	2381	16.1 %
1	1	1015	6.9 %
2	2	1145	7.7 %
3	3	1097	7.4 %
4	4	1006	6.8 %
5	5	2199	14.8 %
6	6	1083	7.3 %
7	7	981	6.6 %
8	8	908	6.1 %
9	9	548	3.7 %
10	Labor strikes and demonstrations are sectarian demands that harm the economy needlessly	1229	8.3 %
Missing Data			
94	Missing	2	0.0 %
96	Not concerned / Not interested	548	3.7 %
98	Don't know	594	4.0 %
99	Refuse	73	0.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,592 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 224-225 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q6012: q601.2 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each statement. [Read the statement] - A married woman can work outside the home.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	5994	40.5 %
2	I somewhat agree	6264	42.3 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1566	10.6 %
4	I strongly disagree	888	6.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	74	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	Refuse	22	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,712 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 226-226 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6013: q601.3 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? In general, men ar

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each statement. [Read the statement] - In general, men are better at political leadership than women.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	4762	32.2 %
2	I somewhat agree	4673	31.6 %
3	I somewhat disagree	3274	22.1 %
4	I strongly disagree	1836	12.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	236	1.6 %
9	Refuse	27	0.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,545 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 227-227 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6014: q601.4 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? University educati

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each statement. [Read the statement] - University education for males is more important than university education for females.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1307	8.8 %
2	I somewhat agree	2029	13.7 %
3	I somewhat disagree	5248	35.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	I strongly disagree	6000	40.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	181	1.2 %
9	Refuse	43	0.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,584 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 228-228 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q603: q603 Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you b

Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you buy a ticket? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, definitely	1669	11.3 %
2	Yes	2701	18.2 %
3	No, because I would not win and I do not want to waste my money	2531	17.1 %
4	No, I would not participate on principle	7056	47.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	6	0.0 %
8	Don't know	721	4.9 %
9	Refuse	125	0.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,957 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 229-229 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6041: q604.1 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepti

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? [Read the statements] - Not praying

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	7137	48.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	3325	22.5 %
3	Constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	1659	11.2 %
4	Does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	2511	17.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	91	0.6 %
9	Refuse	83	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,632 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 230-230 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6043: q604.3 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? [Read the statements] - The family's social status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	3060	20.7 %
2	Constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	4552	30.7 %
3	Constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2900	19.6 %
4	Does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	4086	27.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	129	0.9 %
9	Refuse	81	0.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,598 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 231-231 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6045: q604.5 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? [Read the statements] - Lack of education

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? [Read the statements] - Lack of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	4946	33.4 %
2	Constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	3939	26.6 %
3	Constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2616	17.7 %
4	Does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	3090	20.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	134	0.9 %
9	Refuse	83	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,591 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 232-232 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6051: q605.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of your country's laws and regulations? [Read the statements] - The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3206	21.6 %
2	I somewhat agree	5125	34.6 %
3	I somewhat disagree	4108	27.7 %
4	I strongly disagree	1632	11.0 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	651	4.4 %
9	Refuse	87	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,071 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 233-233 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6052: q605.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of your country's laws and regulations? [Read the statements] - The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of your country's laws and regulations? [Read the statements] - The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	4501	30.4 %
2	I somewhat agree	6392	43.2 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1887	12.7 %
4	I strongly disagree	1316	8.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	618	4.2 %
9	Refuse	95	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,096 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 234-234 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6053: q6053. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following for your count

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following for your country's laws? [Read the statements] - The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes in certain areas and with Islamic law on others.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3822	25.8 %
2	I somewhat agree	5660	38.2 %
3	I somewhat disagree	2852	19.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	1610	10.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	739	5.0 %
9	Refuse	126	0.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,944 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 235-235 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6054: q605.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following princi

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of your country's laws and regulations? [Read the statements] - The government and parliament should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	5243	35.4 %
2	I somewhat agree	5162	34.9 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1918	13.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	1677	11.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	678	4.6 %
9	Refuse	131	0.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,000 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 236-236 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6055: q605.5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following for your count

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following for your country's laws? [Read the statements] - The government and parliament should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	6855	46.3 %
2	I somewhat agree	5278	35.6 %
3	I somewhat disagree	938	6.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	1130	7.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	494	3.3 %
9	Refuse	113	0.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,201 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 237-237 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6056: q605.6 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following for your count

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following for your country's laws? [Read the statements] - The government and parliament should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	7569	51.1 %
2	I somewhat agree	4885	33.0 %
3	I somewhat disagree	780	5.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	973	6.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	479	3.2 %
9	Refuse	122	0.8 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,207 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 238-238 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q605A: q605a Which of the following is the closest to your point of view? 1st: I prefer

Which of the following is the closest to your point of view? Choose sentence 1 or sentence 2 [Note to researcher: Confirm the strength of the respondent's view: Do you agree or do you strongly agree?] The 1st sentence: I prefer a religious political party over a non-religious political party. The 2nd sentence: I prefer a non-religious political party over a religious political party.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I Strongly agree with the 1st sentence	4114	27.8 %
2	I agree with the 1st sentence	3024	20.4 %
3	I agree with the 2nd sentence	2312	15.6 %
4	I strongly agree with the 2nd sentence	1426	9.6 %
5	I do not agree with either sentence (Do not read)	2861	19.3 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1051	7.1 %
9	Refuse	19	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,737 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 239-239 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q605B1: q605b.1 For each of the following concepts, would you tell me whether you support it?

For each of the following concepts, would you tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, don't support, or strongly don't support it. - Individual political freedoms such as freedom of the press, freedom of expression, and freedom to establish associations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly support	7601	51.3 %
2	I somewhat support	5533	37.4 %
3	I do not support	769	5.2 %
4	I strongly do not support	224	1.5 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	631	4.3 %
9	Refuse	51	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,127 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 240-240 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q605B2: q605b.2 For each of the following concepts, would you tell me whether you strongly support it?

For each of the following concepts, would you tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, don't support, or strongly don't support it. - Applying Shari'a more strictly.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly support	5806	39.2 %
2	I somewhat support	5157	34.8 %
3	I do not support	2072	14.0 %
4	I strongly do not support	1125	7.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	537	3.6 %
9	Refuse	109	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,160 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 241-241 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6061: q606.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Read the statements] - Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	5461	36.9 %
2	I somewhat agree	5986	40.4 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1994	13.5 %
4	I strongly disagree	640	4.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	591	4.0 %
9	Refuse	137	0.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,081 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 242-242 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6062: q606.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1536	10.4 %
2	I somewhat agree	4329	29.2 %
3	I somewhat disagree	4891	33.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	2983	20.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	907	6.1 %
9	Refuse	162	1.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,739 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 243-243 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6063: q606.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1323	8.9 %
2	I somewhat agree	3539	23.9 %
3	I somewhat disagree	5673	38.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	3272	22.1 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	848	5.7 %
9	Refuse	154	1.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,807 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 244-244 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6064: q606.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Read the statements] - [Read the statements] - Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3938	26.6 %
2	I somewhat agree	4851	32.8 %
3	I somewhat disagree	3584	24.2 %
4	I strongly disagree	1556	10.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	730	4.9 %
9	Refuse	150	1.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,929 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 245-245 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6065: q606.5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Read the statements] - Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	4619	31.2 %
2	I somewhat agree	6446	43.5 %
3	I somewhat disagree	2117	14.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	701	4.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	751	5.1 %
9	Refuse	174	1.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,883 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 246-246 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6066: q606.6 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Mosques and churches should not be used for election campaigning

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	7152	48.3 %
2	I somewhat agree	4999	33.8 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1305	8.8 %
4	I strongly disagree	637	4.3 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	576	3.9 %
9	Refuse	140	0.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,093 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 247-247 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6071: q607.1 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? [Read the statements] - Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1147	7.7 %
2	I somewhat agree	2783	18.8 %
3	I somewhat disagree	6116	41.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	3423	23.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1247	8.4 %
9	Refuse	92	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,469 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 248-248 (*width:* 1; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6072: q607.2 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? [Read the statements] - In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	1171	7.9 %
2	I somewhat agree	3226	21.8 %
3	I somewhat disagree	5727	38.7 %
4	I strongly disagree	3747	25.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	843	5.7 %
9	Refuse	95	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,871 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 249-249 (*width:* 1; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6073: q607.3 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? [Read the statements] - Banks charging interest contradict the teachings of Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	5507	37.2 %
2	I somewhat agree	5110	34.5 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1904	12.9 %
4	I strongly disagree	904	6.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1282	8.7 %
9	Refuse	101	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,425 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 250-250 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6074: q607.4 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? [Read the statements] - Gender-mixed education should be allowed in universities.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3496	23.6 %
2	I somewhat agree	6230	42.1 %
3	I somewhat disagree	3013	20.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	1434	9.7 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	546	3.7 %
9	Refuse	90	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,173 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 251-251 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6076: q607.6 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ and I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? [Read the statements] - Women should wear modest clothes without needing to wear hijab.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	3878	26.2 %
2	I somewhat agree	5096	34.4 %
3	I somewhat disagree	2968	20.0 %
4	I strongly disagree	2259	15.3 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	512	3.5 %
9	Refuse	95	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,201 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 252-252 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6082: q608.2 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? Difference and

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? [(Read) Ask about all of the items in the order listed.] - Difference and variation between Islamic scholars with regard to their interpretation of religious matters is a good thing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	4664	31.5 %
2	I somewhat agree	5711	38.6 %
3	I somewhat disagree	2119	14.3 %
4	I strongly disagree	1345	9.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	955	6.4 %
9	Refuse	14	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,839 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 253-253 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6087: q608.7 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? Religious mino

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? (Read) Ask about all of the items in the order listed.] - Religious minorities have the right to practice their religion freely.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	5703	38.5 %
2	I somewhat agree	5296	35.8 %
3	I somewhat disagree	1829	12.4 %
4	I strongly disagree	1412	9.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	551	3.7 %
9	Refuse	18	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,240 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 254-254 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q608A: q608a Which of the following sentences describe your position in regards of our

Which of the following sentences describe your position in regards of our country's laws regulating marriage and divorce? [Half the respondents will be asked this question (608a) (Form A)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on an accurate explanation of the Islamic Sharia.	5023	33.9 %
2	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall confer the current debates on the best understanding of Islamic Sharia.	1652	11.2 %
3	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on civil law without any mention of the Islamic Sharia.	548	3.7 %
4	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on church laws. (Lebanon only)	152	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	26	0.2 %
9	Refuse	10	0.1 %
.	-	7397	49.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 7,375 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 255-255 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q608B: q608b Since the 'Arab Spring', Islamist political parties had been playing a

Since the "Arab Spring", Islamist political parties had been playing an increasingly important political role in many Arab societies. Which of the following sentences describe your position in regards of our country's laws regulating marriage and divorce? [Half the respondents will be asked this question (608b), those that were not asked the question (608a). (Form B)]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on an accurate explanation of the Islamic Sharia.	5048	34.1 %
2	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall confer the current debates on the best understanding of Islamic Sharia.	1582	10.7 %
3	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on civil law without any mention of the Islamic Sharia.	572	3.9 %
4	Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on church laws. (Lebanon only)	158	1.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	29	0.2 %
9	Refuse	6	0.0 %
.	-	7412	50.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 7,360 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 256-256 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q609: q609 Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as ...

Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as...[Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Religious	5523	37.3 %
2	Somewhat religious	7846	53.0 %
3	Not religious	1048	7.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	22	0.1 %
9	Refuse	369	2.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,417 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 257-257 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6101: q610.1 Do you pray daily?

Do you pray daily?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Always	10683	72.1 %
2	Most of the time	2266	15.3 %
3	Sometimes	921	6.2 %
4	Rarely	494	3.3 %
5	Never	132	0.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	47	0.3 %
9	Refuse	265	1.8 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,496 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 258-258 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6105: q610.5 Do you attend Friday prayer (or Sunday services)?

Do you attend Friday prayer/Sunday services?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Always	7157	48.3 %
2	Most of the time	2243	15.1 %
3	Sometimes	1765	11.9 %
4	Rarely	2260	15.3 %
5	Never	869	5.9 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Missing	10	0.1 %
8	Don't know	183	1.2 %
9	Refuse	322	2.2 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,294 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 259-259 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6106: q610.6 Do you listen to or read the Quran (or the Bible)?

Do you listen to or read the Quran/the Bible?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Always	5463	36.9 %
2	Most of the time	4070	27.5 %
3	Sometimes	3397	22.9 %
4	Rarely	1257	8.5 %
5	Never	232	1.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	113	0.8 %
9	Refuse	275	1.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,419 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 260-260 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q615: q615 To what extent do the laws of your country match the Sharia - if it match

To what extent do the laws of your country match the Shari'a - if they match at all?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	They do match	2187	14.8 %
2	They match to some extent	5981	40.4 %
3	They do not match closely	3788	25.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	They do not match at all	1776	12.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	996	6.7 %
9	Refuse	81	0.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,732 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 261-261 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q616: q616 I will read two sentences, I want you to tell me which one is closer to wha

I will read two sentences, I want you to tell me which one is closer to what you think even if neither one of them captures your opinion exactly?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Sharia is the word of God.	9555	64.5 %
2	Sharia is the human interpretation of the word of God.	4253	28.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	838	5.7 %
9	Refuse	163	1.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,808 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 262-262 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q617: q617 To what extent does your life exemplify the prophet's teachings (i.e. the

To what extent does your life exemplify the prophet's teachings (i.e. the prophet's words and actions) - if it exemplifies them at all?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A lot	5253	35.5 %
2	A little	4938	33.3 %
3	Not much	2728	18.4 %
4	Not at all	599	4.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	498	3.4 %
9	Refuse	214	1.4 %
.	-	578	3.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,518 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 263-263 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q618: q618 To what extent do other people lives exemplify the prophet's teachings (i

To what extent do other people lives exemplify the prophet's teachings (i.e. the prophet's words and actions) - if they exemplify them at all?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A lot	2640	17.8 %
2	A little	5190	35.0 %
3	Not much	4025	27.2 %
4	Not at all	1174	7.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1035	7.0 %
9	Refuse	168	1.1 %
.	-	576	3.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,029 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 264-264 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7001: q700.1 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the United States to ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	6638	44.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3568	24.1 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	3413	23.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1107	7.5 %
9	Refuse	82	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,619 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 265-265 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7002: q700.2 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Sau

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Saudi Arabia to ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	8401	56.7 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3499	23.6 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1866	12.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	984	6.6 %
9	Refuse	59	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,766 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 266-266 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7003: q700.3 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Ira

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Iran ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	4939	33.4 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3679	24.8 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	4700	31.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1366	9.2 %
9	Refuse	125	0.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,318 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 267-267 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7004: q700.4 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Tur

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Turkey to ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	7520	50.8 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3777	25.5 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	2276	15.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1136	7.7 %
9	Refuse	99	0.7 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,573 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 268-268 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7006: q700.6 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Isr

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Israel to ... ? [Not asked in Iraq]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	942	6.4 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	2950	19.9 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	7140	48.2 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	1075	7.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	Refuse	240	1.6 %
.	-	2462	16.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 11,032 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 269-269 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7007: q700.7 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Qatar to ... ? [Algeria, Sudan, Yemen, and Iraq only]

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Qatar to ... ? [Algeria, Sudan, Yemen, and Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	3940	26.6 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	2164	14.6 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1703	11.5 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	434	2.9 %
9	Refuse	62	0.4 %
.	-	6506	43.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 7,807 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 270-270 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7008: q700.8 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and France to ... ? [Algeria, Kuwait, Morocco, Yemen, and Iraq only]

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and France to ... ? [Algeria, Kuwait, Morocco, Yemen, and Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	4130	27.9 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	2581	17.4 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1050	7.1 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	408	2.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	Refuse	50	0.3 %
.	-	6590	44.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 7,761 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 271-271 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7009: q700.9 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Chi

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and China to ... ? [Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	2641	17.8 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	1228	8.3 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	532	3.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	244	1.6 %
9	Refuse	38	0.3 %
.	-	10126	68.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 4,401 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 272-272 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q70010: q700.10 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and th

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the United Arab Emirates to ... ? [Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	2588	17.5 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	1260	8.5 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	556	3.8 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	236	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	Refuse	43	0.3 %
.	-	10126	68.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 4,404 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 273-273 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q70011: q700.11 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Ir

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Iraq to ... ? [Kuwait only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	410	2.8 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	351	2.4 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	215	1.5 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	40	0.3 %
9	Refuse	5	0.0 %
.	-	13788	93.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 976 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 274-274 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q70012: q700.12 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Eg

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Egypt to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	640	4.3 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	299	2.0 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	193	1.3 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	107	0.7 %
9	Refuse	8	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,132 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 275-275 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , ..

Q70013: q700.13 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and th

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the United Kingdom to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	747	5.0 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	217	1.5 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	167	1.1 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	108	0.7 %
9	Refuse	8	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,131 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 276-276 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , ..

Q70014: q700.14 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and It

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Italy to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	735	5.0 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	245	1.7 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	147	1.0 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	112	0.8 %
9	Refuse	8	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,127 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 277-277 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q70015: q700.15 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Al

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Algeria to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	483	3.3 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	331	2.2 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	308	2.1 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	117	0.8 %
9	Refuse	8	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,122 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 278-278 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q70016: q700.16 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Tu

Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Tunisia to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	718	4.8 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	294	2.0 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	121	0.8 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	106	0.7 %
9	Refuse	8	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,133 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 279-279 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A1: q700a.1 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and th

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and the United States to ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	5577	37.7 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3793	25.6 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	4284	28.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1051	7.1 %
9	Refuse	101	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,654 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 280-280 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q700A2: q700a.2 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Sa

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Saudi Arabia to ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	7294	49.3 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3958	26.7 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	2476	16.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	991	6.7 %
9	Refuse	88	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,728 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 281-281 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q700A3: q700a.3 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Ir

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Iran to ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	4579	30.9 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3846	26.0 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	4968	33.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1274	8.6 %
9	Refuse	140	0.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,393 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 282-282 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q700A4: q700a.4 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Tu

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Turkey to ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	6262	42.3 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	4371	29.5 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	2850	19.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1198	8.1 %
9	Refuse	126	0.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,483 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 283-283 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q700A6: q700a.6 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Is

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Israel to ... ? [Not asked in Iraq]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	1165	7.9 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3050	20.6 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	6828	46.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1072	7.2 %
9	Refuse	229	1.5 %
.	-	2462	16.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 11,043 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 284-284 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A7: q700a.7 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Qa

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Qatar to ... ? [Algeria, Sudan, Yemen, Tunisia, Kuwait and Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	3746	25.3 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	2669	18.0 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	2422	16.4 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	591	4.0 %
9	Refuse	74	0.5 %
.	-	5307	35.8 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 8,837 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 285-285 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A8: q700a.8 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and France to ... ? [Algeria, Morocco, Kuwait, Yemen, Tunisia and Iraq only]

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and France to ... ? [Algeria, Morocco, Kuwait, Yemen, Tunisia and Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	3932	26.6 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	3027	20.4 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	1816	12.3 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	563	3.8 %
9	Refuse	79	0.5 %
.	-	5391	36.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 8,775 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 286-286 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A9: q700a.9 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and China to ... ? [Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only]

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and China to ... ? [Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	2276	15.4 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	1452	9.8 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	625	4.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	282	1.9 %
9	Refuse	47	0.3 %
.	-	10126	68.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,353 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 287-287 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A10: q700a.10 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and t

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and the United Arab Emirates to ... ? [Kuwait, Yemen and Iraq only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	2383	16.1 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	1380	9.3 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	620	4.2 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	260	1.8 %
9	Refuse	40	0.3 %
.	-	10126	68.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,383 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 288-288 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A11: q700a.11 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and I

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Iraq to ... ? [Kuwait only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	437	3.0 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	351	2.4 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	184	1.2 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	42	0.3 %
9	Refuse	7	0.0 %
.	-	13788	93.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 972 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 289-289 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A12: q700a.12 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and E

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Egypt to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	750	5.1 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	224	1.5 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	153	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	107	0.7 %
9	Refuse	13	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,127 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 290-290 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A13: q700a.13 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and t

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and the United Kingdom to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	725	4.9 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	221	1.5 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	172	1.2 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	116	0.8 %
9	Refuse	13	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,118 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 291-291 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A14: q700a.14 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and I

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Italy to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	706	4.8 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	241	1.6 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	176	1.2 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	112	0.8 %
9	Refuse	12	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,123 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 292-292 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A15: q700a.15 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and A

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Algeria to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	622	4.2 %
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	235	1.6 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	252	1.7 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	123	0.8 %
9	Refuse	15	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,109 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 293-293 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q700A16: q700a.16 Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and T

Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and Tunisia to ... ? [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Become stronger than they were in previous years	761	5.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Remain the same as they were in previous years	218	1.5 %
3	Become weaker than they were in previous years	142	1.0 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	114	0.8 %
9	Refuse	12	0.1 %
.	-	13562	91.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,121 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 294-294 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7011: q701.1 Do you think the influence of the United States on the development of dem

Do you think the influence of the United States on the development of democracy in your country has been ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	1613	10.9 %
2	Somewhat positive	3149	21.3 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	3092	20.9 %
4	Somewhat negative	2616	17.7 %
5	Very negative	2747	18.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1515	10.2 %
9	Refuse	76	0.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,217 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 295-295 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7012: q701.2 Do you think the influence of the European Union on the development of de

Do you think the influence of the European Union on the development of democracy in your country has been ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	1531	10.3 %
2	Somewhat positive	3411	23.0 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	3753	25.3 %
4	Somewhat negative	2239	15.1 %
5	Very negative	2052	13.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1727	11.7 %
9	Refuse	95	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 12,986 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 296-296 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7013: q701.3 Do you think the influence of neighboring countries on the development of

Do you think the influence of neighboring countries on the development of democracy in your country has been ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	1817	12.3 %
2	Somewhat positive	3271	22.1 %
3	Neither positive nor negative	3819	25.8 %
4	Somewhat negative	2214	15.0 %
5	Very negative	2127	14.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1470	9.9 %
9	Refuse	89	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,248 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 297-297 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q701A: q701a Generally speaking, do you think that trade with other countries should in

Generally speaking, do you think that trade with other countries should increase, decrease, or remain at its current level?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly increases	8626	58.2 %
2	Somewhat increase	3608	24.4 %
3	Somewhat decrease	765	5.2 %
4	Strongly decrease	385	2.6 %
5	Remains at its current level	839	5.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	557	3.8 %
9	Refuse	28	0.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,223 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 298-298 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q701B: q701b People differ whether the increase in the global connectivity is a good thing or not

People differ whether the increase in the global connectivity is a good thing. Some people think that it is a good thing because it enriches cultural diversity in the society. Some other people believe that it is a bad thing because it threatens traditional values. Do you think that the increase in global connectivity is a good or a bad thing for the society?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	5461	36.9 %
2	Somewhat good	5333	36.0 %
3	Neither good nor bad	1946	13.1 %
4	Somewhat bad	883	6.0 %
5	Very bad	387	2.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	755	5.1 %
9	Refuse	43	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,010 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 299-299 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q701C: q701c Do you think that the sum of foreign aid to your country shall increase, d

Do you think that the sum of foreign aid to your country shall increase, decrease, or remain at its current level? [Not asked in Algeria or Kuwait]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Increase a lot	5905	39.9 %
2	Increase a little	2660	18.0 %
3	Remain at its current level	1202	8.1 %
4	Decrease a little	575	3.9 %
5	Decrease a lot	457	3.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	5	0.0 %
8	Don't know	513	3.5 %
9	Refuse	4	0.0 %
.	-	3488	23.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 10,799 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 300-300 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q701D1: q701d.1. Do you think that the impact of foreign assistance in your country's

Do you think that the impact of foreign assistance in your country's economy is ... ? [Not asked in Kuwait]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	4149	28.0 %
2	Somewhat positive	4401	29.7 %
3	Has no impact	1277	8.6 %
4	Negative	1235	8.3 %
5	Very negative	534	3.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	913	6.2 %
9	Refuse	31	0.2 %
.	-	2268	15.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 11,596 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 301-301 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q701D2: q701d.2 Do you think that the impact of foreign assistance on people at a similar employment condition as yours is ... ? [Iraq: social / economic status; Not asked in Kuwait]

Do you think that the impact of foreign assistance on people at a similar employment condition as yours is ... ? [Iraq: social / economic status; Not asked in Kuwait]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	2017	13.6 %
2	Somewhat positive	3606	24.4 %
3	Has no impact	3971	26.8 %
4	Negative	1141	7.7 %
5	Very negative	522	3.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1233	8.3 %
9	Refuse	50	0.3 %
.	-	2268	15.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 11,257 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 302-302 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q701D3: q701d.3 Do you think that the impact of international trade on the economy is ... ?

Do you think that the impact of international trade on the economy is ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	5188	35.0 %
2	Somewhat positive	5439	36.7 %
3	Has no impact	1680	11.3 %
4	Negative	904	6.1 %
5	Very negative	311	2.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	Don't know	1224	8.3 %
9	Refuse	62	0.4 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,522 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 303-303 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q701D4: q701d.4 Do you think that the impact of international trade on people at a similar employment condition as yours is ... ? [Iraq: social / economic status]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	2571	17.4 %
2	Somewhat positive	4403	29.7 %
3	Has no impact	4657	31.4 %
4	Negative	1068	7.2 %
5	Very negative	403	2.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1620	10.9 %
9	Refuse	86	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,102 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 304-304 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q701D5: q701d.5 Do you think that the impact of foreign investment people at a similar employment condition as yours is ... ? [Iraq: social / economic status]

Do you think that the impact of foreign investment people at a similar employment condition as yours is ... ? [Iraq: social / economic status]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	2999	20.3 %
2	Somewhat positive	4454	30.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Has no impact	4170	28.2 %
4	Negative	1058	7.1 %
5	Very negative	441	3.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1598	10.8 %
9	Refuse	87	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,122 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 305-305 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q701D6: q701d.6 Do you think that the impact of foreign investment on the economy is ...

Do you think that the impact of foreign investment on the economy is ... ?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very positive	5265	35.6 %
2	Somewhat positive	5073	34.3 %
3	Has no impact	1703	11.5 %
4	Negative	933	6.3 %
5	Very negative	429	2.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1308	8.8 %
9	Refuse	96	0.6 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,403 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 306-306 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q702: q702 During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (Europe

During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (European country, Canada, the United States)? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than a month	781	5.3 %
2	Between one and three months	711	4.8 %
3	Between three and six months	388	2.6 %
4	Six months or more	440	3.0 %
5	I did not visit any Western countries	12237	82.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	205	1.4 %
9	Refuse	46	0.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,557 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 307-307 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q703: q703 Is it better for your country ...

Is it better for your country...[Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To open up to the outside world to a greater extent	8176	55.2 %
2	To maintain the current level of openness to the outside world	4405	29.7 %
3	To decrease its level of openness to the outside world	1586	10.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	499	3.4 %
9	Refuse	141	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,167 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 308-308 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q704: q704 Are the external demands for reform ...?

Are the external demands for reform...[Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Acceptable	1613	10.9 %
2	Acceptable with conditions	4619	31.2 %
3	Unacceptable on principle	2988	20.2 %
4	Unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests	4465	30.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1050	7.1 %
9	Refuse	71	0.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,685 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 309-309 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q705: q705 Some say the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other region

Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world?
[\[Read\]](#)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Internal factors	3600	24.3 %
2	External factors	3172	21.4 %
3	Both are equally important (Do not read)	6939	46.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1013	6.8 %
9	Refuse	84	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,711 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 310-310 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q706: q706 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The United States'

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The United States' interference in the region justifies armed operations against the United States everywhere." [\[Read\]](#)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I strongly agree	2311	15.6 %
2	I agree	4451	30.1 %
3	I disagree	3675	24.8 %
4	I strongly disagree	2540	17.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1681	11.4 %
9	Refuse	150	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 12,977 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 311-311 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q707: q707 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Despite negative U.S

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Despite negative U.S. foreign policy, Americans are good people." [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I agree	7072	47.8 %
2	I disagree	5107	34.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
8	Don't know	2467	16.7 %
9	Refuse	159	1.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 12,179 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 312-312 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q708A: q708a Do you ... ?

Do you...[Egypt, Palestine, and Jordan only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel	755	5.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel	1263	8.5 %
3	Support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel	726	4.9 %
4	Strongly support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel	1047	7.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	374	2.5 %
9	Refuse	24	0.2 %
.	-	10618	71.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 3,791 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 313-313 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q708KW: q708kw What's your position on the peace treaties signed by some Arab countries

What's your position on the peace treaties signed by some Arab countries with Israel? [Kuwait only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly support maintaining peace treaties with Israel	236	1.6 %
2	Support maintaining the peace treaties with Israel	243	1.6 %
3	Support abolishing the peace treaties with Israel	287	1.9 %
4	Strongly support abolishing the peace treaties with Israel	191	1.3 %
Missing Data			
8	Don't know	54	0.4 %
9	Refuse	10	0.1 %
.	-	13788	93.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 957 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 314-314 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q709: q709 Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to

Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to the Palestinian question?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The Arab world should accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East when Palestinians accept it.	2828	19.1 %
2	The Arab world should not accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East.	11065	74.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	768	5.2 %
9	Refuse	146	1.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,893 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 315-315 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7111: q711.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Read] Ask about all of the topics below in the order listed.

- The Arab-Israeli conflict is an obstacle to political reform in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I agree to a great extent	4334	29.3 %
2	I agree to some extent	4715	31.8 %
3	I disagree	2896	19.6 %
4	I absolutely disagree	1611	10.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1111	7.5 %
9	Refuse	141	1.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 13,556 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 316-316 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7112: q711.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? In

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Read] Ask about all of the topics below in the order listed.

- In order to eliminate global terrorism, the Palestinian issue must be solved.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I agree to a great extent	5172	34.9 %
2	I agree to some extent	4853	32.8 %
3	I disagree	2324	15.7 %
4	I absolutely disagree	1300	8.8 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1041	7.0 %
9	Refuse	118	0.8 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,649 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 317-317 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7113: q711.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? For

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Read] Ask about all of the topics below in the order listed.

- Foreign interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I agree to a great extent	6117	41.3 %
2	I agree to some extent	4887	33.0 %
3	I disagree	1774	12.0 %
4	I absolutely disagree	849	5.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1038	7.0 %
9	Refuse	142	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,627 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 318-318 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q713: q713 What is the most positive policy that the US can follow in our region?

What is the most positive policy that the US can follow in our region? [Read the options, one answer only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Promote democracy	1179	8.0 %
2	Promote economic development	1755	11.9 %
3	Contain Iran	490	3.3 %
4	Solve the Arab-Israeli Conflict	2957	20.0 %
5	Promote women's rights	362	2.4 %
6	The US shouldn't interfere	6641	44.8 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
8	Don't know	1291	8.7 %
9	Refuse	130	0.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,384 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 319-319 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q800A: q800a The Arab Spring led some demonstrations and rallies in your country. Did you participate?

The Arab Spring led some demonstrations and rallies in (country name0. Did you participate in any of these events? (in 2011 and 2012)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, I did	1998	13.5 %
2	No, I did not	12429	83.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	29	0.2 %
9	Refuse	352	2.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,427 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 320-320 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q800B: q800b Why did you participate?

Why did you participate? [choose the most important reason]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I am convinced in the objectives of these demonstrations	1656	11.2 %
2	Because everyone was participating in these demonstrations	317	2.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	843	5.7 %
9	Refuse	20	0.1 %
.	-	11970	80.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,973 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 321-321 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800C: q800c Why did you not participate?

Why did you not participate? [choose the most important reason]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I did not agree on the political changes	1075	7.3 %
2	I did not know who to support in these demonstrations	967	6.5 %
3	I did not know how to participate in these demonstrations	783	5.3 %
4	I was afraid to participate in these demonstrations	1053	7.1 %
5	I did not care to participate / It was not important	7119	48.1 %
6	Other	868	5.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	849	5.7 %
99999	Refuse	223	1.5 %
.	-	1870	12.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 11,865 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 322-326 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q800D1: q800d.1 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring de

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - Theft or loss of personal belongings

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	639	4.3 %
2	No	4163	28.1 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	23	0.2 %
9	Refuse	15	0.1 %
.	-	9969	67.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,802 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 327-327 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D2: q800d.2 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring de

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - Destruction of place of work or residence

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	387	2.6 %
2	No	4415	29.8 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	25	0.2 %
9	Refuse	15	0.1 %
.	-	9967	67.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,802 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 328-328 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D3: q800d.3 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring de

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - Destruction of public property or institutions that affected your general condition

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	687	4.6 %
2	No	4099	27.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	39	0.3 %
9	Refuse	17	0.1 %
.	-	9967	67.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 4,786 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 329-329 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D4: q800d.4 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstration?

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - Loss of job or a subsidy (transfer income)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	370	2.5 %
2	No	4425	29.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	29	0.2 %
9	Refuse	18	0.1 %
.	-	9967	67.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 4,795 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 330-330 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D5: q800d.5 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstration?

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - Taking refuge internally (within the country)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	375	2.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	No	4379	29.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	68	0.5 %
9	Refuse	20	0.1 %
.	-	9967	67.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,754 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 331-331 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D6: q800d.6 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring de

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - One of the immediate family had to emigrate out of the country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	254	1.7 %
2	No	4542	30.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	29	0.2 %
9	Refuse	17	0.1 %
.	-	9967	67.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,796 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 332-332 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D7: q800d7. Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring de

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - One of the immediate family had to come back from abroad

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	191	1.3 %
2	No	4593	31.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	39	0.3 %
9	Refuse	19	0.1 %
.	-	9967	67.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 4,784 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 333-333 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D8: q800d.8 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring de

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - The loss or disappearance of a family member [Libya only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	281	1.9 %
2	No	2133	14.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	Don't know	22	0.1 %
9	Refuse	11	0.1 %
.	-	12362	83.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 2,414 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 334-334 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q800D9: q800d.9 Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring de

Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011? - Injuries that resulted in physical disabilities for a family member {Libya only}

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	405	2.7 %
2	No	2008	13.6 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	Don't know	24	0.2 %
9	Refuse	10	0.1 %
.	-	12362	83.5 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 2,413 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 335-335 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q810A: q810a Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Arab S

Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Arab Spring?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	More of personal loss	2840	19.2 %
2	Difficult to define	6053	40.9 %
3	More of personal victory	2742	18.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	15	0.1 %
8	Don't know	2714	18.3 %
9	Refuse	445	3.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 11,635 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 336-336 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q8111: q811.1 Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab S

Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab Spring?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Civil and political freedoms, and emancipation from oppression	6475	43.7 %
2	Betterment of the economic situation	5657	38.2 %
3	Fighting corruption	1768	11.9 %
4	Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with the West	149	1.0 %
5	Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with Israel	29	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	Increased social justice	165	1.1 %
7	Rule of law	72	0.5 %
8	Dignity	42	0.3 %
9	Social and economic justice	31	0.2 %
10	Other	66	0.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	66	0.4 %
99998	Don't know	183	1.2 %
99999	Refuse	106	0.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,454 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 337-341 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q8112: q8112. Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab S

Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab Spring?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Civil and political freedoms, and emancipation from oppression	58	0.4 %
2	Betterment of the economic situation	3500	23.6 %
3	Fighting corruption	5633	38.0 %
4	Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with the West	700	4.7 %
5	Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with Israel	582	3.9 %
6	Increased social justice	2017	13.6 %
7	Rule of law	839	5.7 %
8	Dignity	906	6.1 %
9	Social and economic justice	107	0.7 %
10	Other	22	0.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	12	0.1 %
.	-	433	2.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,364 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 342-346 (*width:* 5; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q8113: q8113. Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab Spring?

Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab Spring?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Civil and political freedoms, and emancipation from oppression	72	0.5 %
2	Betterment of the economic situation	77	0.5 %
3	Fighting corruption	2208	14.9 %
4	Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with the West	302	2.0 %
5	Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with Israel	453	3.1 %
6	Increased social justice	2082	14.1 %
7	Rule of law	1508	10.2 %
8	Dignity	3210	21.7 %
9	Social and economic justice	4055	27.4 %
10	Other	251	1.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	12	0.1 %
.	-	579	3.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,218 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 347-351 (*width:* 5; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q811A1: q811a.1 In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it?

In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it? (Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab Spring?)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	5046	34.1 %
2	No	8573	57.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	10	0.1 %
8	Don't know	955	6.4 %
9	Refuse	173	1.2 %
.	-	52	0.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,619 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 352-352 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q811A2: q811a.2 In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it?

In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it? (Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab Spring?)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4106	27.7 %
2	No	9316	62.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	12	0.1 %
8	Don't know	876	5.9 %
9	Refuse	68	0.5 %
.	-	431	2.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,422 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 353-353 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q811A3: q811a.3 In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it?

In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it? (Which of the following were the three main reasons that led to the Arab Spring?)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4616	31.2 %
2	No	8666	58.5 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	13	0.1 %
8	Don't know	855	5.8 %
9	Refuse	83	0.6 %
.	-	576	3.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,282 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 354-354 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q812A1: q812a.1 Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in insuring equal rights between men and women?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	8069	54.5 %
2	Somewhat important	4306	29.1 %
3	Not that important	1584	10.7 %
4	Not important at all	616	4.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	79	0.5 %
9	Refuse	152	1.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,575 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 355-355 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q812A2: q812a.2 Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in insuring equal rights between Muslims and non-Muslims?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	7021	47.4 %
2	Somewhat important	4438	30.0 %
3	Not that important	1968	13.3 %
4	Not important at all	1062	7.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	124	0.8 %
9	Refuse	193	1.3 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,489 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 356-356 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q812A3: q812a.3 Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in assuring that Shari'a is the main source of legislation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	8412	56.8 %
2	Somewhat important	3717	25.1 %
3	Not that important	1348	9.1 %
4	Not important at all	986	6.7 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	90	0.6 %
9	Refuse	253	1.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,463 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 357-357 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q812A4: q812a.4. Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in insuring separation of legislative and executive authorities?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	7419	50.1 %
2	Somewhat important	4546	30.7 %
3	Not that important	1522	10.3 %
4	Not important at all	578	3.9 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	10	0.1 %
8	Don't know	277	1.9 %
9	Refuse	457	3.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,065 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 358-358 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q812A5: q812a.5. Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in keeping the politics beyond the army?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	8049	54.4 %
2	Somewhat important	3623	24.5 %
3	Not that important	1631	11.0 %
4	Not important at all	947	6.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	8	0.1 %
8	Don't know	186	1.3 %
9	Refuse	365	2.5 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,250 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 359-359 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q812A6: q812a.6 Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in forbidding the president from assuming absolute power? [Iraq: Prime Minister]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	7457	50.4 %
2	Somewhat important	3729	25.2 %
3	Not that important	1714	11.6 %
4	Not important at all	1282	8.7 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Missing	5	0.0 %
8	Don't know	167	1.1 %
9	Refuse	455	3.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,182 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 360-360 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q812A7: q812a.7 Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in guaranteeing workers' rights?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	11042	74.6 %
2	Somewhat important	2725	18.4 %
3	Not that important	555	3.7 %
4	Not important at all	196	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
8	Don't know	89	0.6 %
9	Refuse	198	1.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,518 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 361-361 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q812A8: q812a.8 Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently drafting new constitution

As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in guaranteeing social protection and health insurance for the poor?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	11573	78.1 %
2	Somewhat important	2357	15.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Not that important	400	2.7 %
4	Not important at all	216	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
8	Don't know	83	0.6 %
9	Refuse	176	1.2 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,546 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 362-362 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q817A: q817a How do you view the relationship between Christians (in Egypt: Copts) and

How do you view the relationship between Christians and Muslims in reality? [Read] [In Egypt "Copts" was used instead of "Christians".]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation	5633	38.0 %
2	A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides	1820	12.3 %
3	A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials	913	6.2 %
4	A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy	1575	10.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
8	Don't know	642	4.3 %
9	Refuse	64	0.4 %
.	-	4158	28.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 9,941 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 363-363 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q818YEM: q818yem. How do you view the relationship between Northerners and Southerners in

How do you view the relationship between Northerners and Southerners in reality? [Read] [Yemen only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation	409	2.8 %
2	A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides	250	1.7 %
3	A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials	292	2.0 %
4	A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy	204	1.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	36	0.2 %
9	Refuse	8	0.1 %
.	-	13609	91.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,155 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 364-364 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1001: q1001 Age

Age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18	-	342	2.3 %
19	-	409	2.8 %
20	-	452	3.1 %
21	-	355	2.4 %
22	-	430	2.9 %
23	-	457	3.1 %
24	-	481	3.2 %
25	-	483	3.3 %
26	-	350	2.4 %
27	-	413	2.8 %
28	-	452	3.1 %
29	-	417	2.8 %
30	-	532	3.6 %
31	-	251	1.7 %
32	-	402	2.7 %
33	-	351	2.4 %
34	-	330	2.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
35	-	479	3.2 %
36	-	288	1.9 %
37	-	350	2.4 %
38	-	345	2.3 %
39	-	299	2.0 %
40	-	494	3.3 %
41	-	236	1.6 %
42	-	374	2.5 %
43	-	336	2.3 %
44	-	235	1.6 %
45	-	429	2.9 %
46	-	204	1.4 %
47	-	247	1.7 %
48	-	266	1.8 %
49	-	236	1.6 %
50	-	343	2.3 %
51	-	139	0.9 %
52	-	208	1.4 %
53	-	201	1.4 %
54	-	166	1.1 %
55	-	220	1.5 %
56	-	136	0.9 %
57	-	131	0.9 %
58	-	131	0.9 %
59	-	97	0.7 %
60	-	211	1.4 %
61	-	76	0.5 %
62	-	110	0.7 %
63	-	98	0.7 %
64	-	72	0.5 %
65	-	151	1.0 %
66	-	76	0.5 %
67	-	55	0.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	9	0.1 %
9999	Refuse	1	0.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 14,799 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Mean: 37.80
- Median: 36.00
- Mode: 30.00
- Minimum: 18.00
- Maximum: 89.00
- Standard Deviation: 13.89

Location: 365-368 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9999

Q1002: q1002 Gender

Gender

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	7411	50.0 %
2	Female	7398	50.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,809 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 369-369 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1003: q1003 Level of education

Level of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Illiterate/No formal education	1439	9.7 %
2	Elementary	1941	13.1 %
3	Prepartory/Basic	2569	17.3 %
4	Secondary	2690	18.2 %
5	Mid-level diploma (professional or technical	1439	9.7 %
6	ba	2137	14.4 %
7	MA and above	164	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
99	Refuse	29	0.2 %
.	-	2399	16.2 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 12,379 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 370-371 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 99 , .

Q1003T: q1003t Level of education (Tunisia)

Level of education [Tunisia only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Illiterate/No formal education	212	1.4 %
2	Elementary	348	2.3 %
3	Prepartory/Basic	138	0.9 %
4	Secondary	312	2.1 %
5	ba	140	0.9 %
6	MA and above	49	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	13610	91.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,199 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 372-373 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 99 , .

Q1003YEM: q1003yem Level of education (Yemen)

Level of education [Yemen only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Illiterate/No formal education	497	3.4 %
2	Elementary	109	0.7 %
3	Prepartory/Basic	124	0.8 %
4	Pre-high school diploma	56	0.4 %
5	Secondary	190	1.3 %
6	Mid-level diploma/professional or technical)	101	0.7 %
7	ba	86	0.6 %
8	MA and above	34	0.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	13609	91.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,197 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 374-375 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99 , .

Q1004: q1004. Do you work?

Do you work?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	6640	44.8 %
2	No	8153	55.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
8	Don't know	8	0.1 %
.	-	4	0.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,793 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 376-376 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1005: q1005. Are you ... ?

Are you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Retired	843	5.7 %
2	A housewife	4133	27.9 %
3	A student	1317	8.9 %
4	Other	81	0.5 %
5	Unemployed	1757	11.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	15	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99999	Refuse	1	0.0 %
.	-	6658	45.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 8,131 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 377-381 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q1006: q1006 Do you work full time or part time?

Do you work full time or part time?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Full time (30 hours or more a week)	4529	30.6 %
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	2069	14.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	16	0.1 %
8	Don't know	34	0.2 %
.	-	8161	55.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 6,598 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 382-382 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1006A: q1006a Economic / work sector?

Economic / work sector

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Public	2788	18.8 %
2	Private	3553	24.0 %
3	Other	304	2.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
.	-	8162	55.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 6,645 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 383-383 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1007: q1007 What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on

What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on the primary one)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Director of an institution or a high ranking governmental employee	193	1.3 %
6	Working at the armed forces or the police	360	2.4 %
8	A governmental employee	2165	14.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
98	Don't know	29	0.2 %
99	Refuse	30	0.2 %
.	-	12030	81.2 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 2,718 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 384-385 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q1007A: q1007a What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on

What is your position at the work (If you have more than one job, answer with regard to your main job)? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more	81	0.5 %
2	Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees	215	1.5 %
3	Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.	280	1.9 %
4	Manual laborer	568	3.8 %
5	Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm	243	1.6 %
6	Member of the armed forces/public security	0	0.0 %
7	Owner of a shop/grocery store	724	4.9 %
8	A governmental employee	0	0.0 %
9	Private sector employee	940	6.3 %
10	Craftsperson	408	2.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	4	0.0 %
98	Don't know	35	0.2 %
99	Refuse	50	0.3 %
.	-	11261	76.0 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 3,459 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 386-387 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q1009: q1009 If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the foll

If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the following does your current work provide or your former work if you are retired or unemployed?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Pension at the conclusion of service	3486	23.5 %
2	End of service gratuity	894	6.0 %
3	The job does not provide anything at the conclusion of service	2446	16.5 %
4	Other	1158	7.8 %
5	Not applicable	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	24	0.2 %
99999	Refuse	7	0.0 %
.	-	6793	45.9 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 7,984 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 388-392 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q1010: q1010. Marital Status

Marital Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Bachelor	4611	31.1 %
2	Married	9404	63.5 %
3	Divorced	557	3.8 %
4	Widowed	220	1.5 %
5	Engaged	3	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	5	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	9	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,795 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 393-397 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q1011: q1011. What is your spouse's profession?

What is your spouse's profession?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more	52	0.4 %
2	Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees	138	0.9 %
3	Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.	568	3.8 %
4	Manual laborer	542	3.7 %
5	Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm	388	2.6 %
6	Member of the armed forces/public security	332	2.2 %
7	Owner of a shop/grocery store	396	2.7 %
8	Government employee	1580	10.7 %
9	Private sector employee	727	4.9 %
10	Craftsperson	363	2.5 %
11	Housewife	3305	22.3 %
12	Does not work	391	2.6 %
13	Retired	537	3.6 %
14	Student	34	0.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	7	0.0 %
98	Don't know	490	3.3 %
99	Refuse	55	0.4 %
.	-	4904	33.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 9,353 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 14.00

Location: 398-399 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q1011A: q1011a. Do you have one computer at least at your residence?

Do you have one computer at least at your residence?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	8047	54.3 %
2	No	6714	45.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
8	Don't know	32	0.2 %
9	Refuse	14	0.1 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,761 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 400-400 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1011B: q1011b. Do you have a car?

Do you have a car?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	5747	38.8 %
2	No	9012	60.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	26	0.2 %
9	Refuse	21	0.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,759 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 401-401 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q1012: q1012. Religion

Religion [Yemen only]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Muslim	14207	95.9 %
2	Christian	584	3.9 %
3	Other	4	0.0 %
4	Jewish (Yemen only)	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	1	0.0 %
98	Don't know	12	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,796 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 402-403 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q1012A: q1012a. Denomination

Denomination

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Sunni	1292	8.7 %
2	Shia	523	3.5 %
3	Druze	100	0.7 %
4	Maronite	319	2.2 %
5	Orthodox	101	0.7 %
6	Catholic	50	0.3 %
7	Armenian	14	0.1 %
8	Chaldean	1	0.0 %
9	Anglican	1	0.0 %
10	Latin	2	0.0 %
11	Assyrian	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
12	Syriac	4	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99999	Refuse	14	0.1 %
.	-	12386	83.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 2,409 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 404-408 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99999 , .

Q1013: q1013. Is the house you live in ...?

Is the house you live in ...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Owned	11341	76.6 %
2	Rented	2692	18.2 %
3	Owned with mortgage payments to a bank	393	2.7 %
4	Other	280	1.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	2	0.0 %
99998	Don't know	12	0.1 %
99999	Refuse	89	0.6 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,706 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 409-413 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q1014: q1014 Respondent's monthly income

(Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances...)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	-	13	0.1 %
42	-	1	0.0 %
45	-	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
50	-	82	0.6 %
54	-	1	0.0 %
55	-	1	0.0 %
57	-	1	0.0 %
60	-	12	0.1 %
64	-	1	0.0 %
68	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	17	0.1 %
75	-	1	0.0 %
80	-	14	0.1 %
83	-	1	0.0 %
85	-	2	0.0 %
90	-	3	0.0 %
94	-	19	0.1 %
99	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	139	0.9 %
110	-	3	0.0 %
116	-	1	0.0 %
120	-	22	0.1 %
123	-	1	0.0 %
125	-	2	0.0 %
130	-	11	0.1 %
136	-	1	0.0 %
140	-	5	0.0 %
149	-	1	0.0 %
150	-	78	0.5 %
160	-	7	0.0 %
165	-	1	0.0 %
170	-	8	0.1 %
180	-	15	0.1 %
185	-	1	0.0 %
189	-	1	0.0 %
190	-	6	0.0 %
200	-	307	2.1 %
210	-	8	0.1 %
215	-	1	0.0 %
220	-	9	0.1 %
228	-	1	0.0 %
230	-	11	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
233	-	1	0.0 %
235	-	2	0.0 %
237	-	1	0.0 %
240	-	7	0.0 %
246	-	1	0.0 %
250	-	126	0.9 %
254	-	1	0.0 %
255	-	3	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	653	4.4 %
9999994	No income	1683	11.4 %
9999996	Not specified	735	5.0 %
9999998	Don't know	1908	12.9 %
9999999	Refuse	1539	10.4 %
Total		14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 8,291 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Mean: 77986.64
- Minimum: 40.00
- Maximum: 9500000.00
- Standard Deviation: 328729.73

Location: 414-420 (*width:* 7; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9999994 , 9999995 , 9999996 , 9999998 , 9999999

Q1015: q1015 Respondent's monthly household income

Monthly household income in local currency

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
20	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	1	0.0 %
35	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	4	0.0 %
50	-	6	0.0 %
57	-	1	0.0 %
60	-	3	0.0 %
64	-	1	0.0 %
65	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
68	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	7	0.0 %
80	-	6	0.0 %
85	-	1	0.0 %
90	-	9	0.1 %
94	-	3	0.0 %
96	-	1	0.0 %
98	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	79	0.5 %
104	-	1	0.0 %
105	-	1	0.0 %
106	-	1	0.0 %
110	-	4	0.0 %
115	-	1	0.0 %
116	-	1	0.0 %
118	-	1	0.0 %
120	-	25	0.2 %
123	-	1	0.0 %
130	-	12	0.1 %
136	-	1	0.0 %
140	-	6	0.0 %
143	-	1	0.0 %
150	-	71	0.5 %
155	-	1	0.0 %
160	-	11	0.1 %
165	-	1	0.0 %
170	-	8	0.1 %
180	-	26	0.2 %
185	-	3	0.0 %
190	-	2	0.0 %
196	-	1	0.0 %
200	-	213	1.4 %
209	-	1	0.0 %
210	-	5	0.0 %
215	-	1	0.0 %
220	-	15	0.1 %
225	-	5	0.0 %
228	-	1	0.0 %
230	-	12	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
235	-	1	0.0 %
240	-	14	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	241	1.6 %
9999994	No income	177	1.2 %
9999996	Not specified	261	1.8 %
9999998	Don't know	783	5.3 %
9999999	Refuse	1412	9.5 %
.	-	2	0.0 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 11,933 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Mean: 104758.92
- Minimum: 20.00
- Maximum: 9500000.00
- Standard Deviation: 389883.33

Location: 421-427 (width: 7; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9999994 , 9999995 , 9999996 , 9999998 , 9999999 , .

Q1016: q1016 I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of

I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income? [Read]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save	1523	10.3 %
2	Our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties	4338	29.3 %
3	Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs	5009	33.8 %
4	Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs	3547	24.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Missing	3	0.0 %
8	Don't know	190	1.3 %
9	Refuse	199	1.3 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 14,417 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 428-428 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q1017: q1017. Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?

Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, monthly	478	3.2 %
2	Yes, a few times a year	575	3.9 %
3	Yes, once a year	497	3.4 %
4	We do not receive anything	12904	87.1 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	6	0.0 %
8	Don't know	171	1.2 %
9	Refuse	161	1.1 %
.	-	17	0.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 14,454 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 429-429 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1019_1: q1019.1 First Language

What is your first language (_____)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Arabic	13106	88.5 %
2	English	18	0.1 %
3	French	20	0.1 %
4	Spanish	4	0.0 %
5	Amazigh	222	1.5 %
11	Kurdish	183	1.2 %
16	German	2	0.0 %
17	Armenian	14	0.1 %
19	Syriac	2	0.0 %
23	Assyrian	1	0.0 %
24	Turkmen	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
27	Serbo-Croatian	4	0.0 %
28	Nubian	1	0.0 %
37	Hasaitic	4	0.0 %
38	Bedouin	1	0.0 %
39	Bija	11	0.1 %
40	Masalit	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	12	0.1 %
999	Refuse	1	0.0 %
.	-	1200	8.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 13,596 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 40.00

Location: 430-432 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 999 , .

Q1019_2: q1019.2 Second Language

What is your second language (_____)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Arabic	348	2.3 %
2	English	2563	17.3 %
3	French	1564	10.6 %
4	Spanish	41	0.3 %
5	Amazigh	742	5.0 %
6	Italian	16	0.1 %
7	Greek	1	0.0 %
9	Farsi	6	0.0 %
14	Russian	12	0.1 %
15	Turkish	14	0.1 %
16	German	20	0.1 %
17	Armenian	1	0.0 %
20	Swedish	3	0.0 %
25	Brazilian	3	0.0 %
26	Bengali	1	0.0 %
27	Serbo-Croatian	2	0.0 %
28	Nubian	13	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
29	Hausa	1	0.0 %
30	Serbo-Croatian and Urdu	1	0.0 %
31	Croatian	1	0.0 %
32	Chinese	1	0.0 %
33	Swahili	1	0.0 %
34	Romanian	3	0.0 %
35	Tabawiyah	1	0.0 %
36	English and French	2	0.0 %
37	Hasaitic	4	0.0 %
39	Bija	3	0.0 %
40	Masalit	1	0.0 %
41	Nubian-Dongolawi	12	0.1 %
42	Arnqa	1	0.0 %
43	Burqu	7	0.0 %
44	Tama	2	0.0 %
45	Dongolawi	4	0.0 %
46	Zaghawa	4	0.0 %
47	Fuwari	9	0.1 %
48	Berita	1	0.0 %
49	Hausa	1	0.0 %
50	Rutani-Hausa	1	0.0 %
51	Flata	1	0.0 %
52	Kneen	1	0.0 %
53	Hausa	1	0.0 %
54	Hadendoa	1	0.0 %
55	Hebrew	2	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	11	0.1 %
996	Does not speak second language	8173	55.2 %
999	Refuse	8	0.1 %
.	-	1200	8.1 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 5,417 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 55.00

Location: 433-435 (*width:* 3; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 996 , 999 , .

Q1020JO: q1020jo Country of Origin

Country of origin

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Jordan	1283	8.7 %
2	Palestine	501	3.4 %
3	Other	11	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	13014	87.9 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,795 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 436-436 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2001IR: q2001ir Ethnicity

Ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Arab	1001	6.8 %
2	Kurdish	193	1.3 %
3	Assyrian	21	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	13594	91.8 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 1,215 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 437-437 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2003: q2003 To the researcher: How would you describe the religious look of the respon

To the researcher: How would you describe the religious look of the respondent?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Traditional veil	922	6.2 %
2	Niqab	65	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Without a veil	115	0.8 %
4	Jilbab	523	3.5 %
5	Beard	347	2.3 %
6	Wearing a Cross	75	0.5 %
7	None	2134	14.4 %
Missing Data			
0	Missing	14	0.1 %
.	-	10614	71.7 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 4,181 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 438-438 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2004IR: q2004ir In the opinion of the field team, the respondent is a member of what sect

In the opinion of the field team, the respondent is a member of what sect?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3001	Shia	727	4.9 %
3002	Sunni	457	3.1 %
Missing Data			
9999	Cannot determine	31	0.2 %
.	-	13594	91.8 %
Total		14,809	100%

Based upon 1,184 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 3001.00
- Maximum: 3002.00

Location: 439-442 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

Q2005KW: q2005kw In the opinion of the field team, the respondent is a member of what sect

In the opinion of the field team, the respondent is a member of what sect?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4001	Sunni	679	4.6 %
4002	Shia	150	1.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
9999	Cannot determine	192	1.3 %
.	-	13788	93.1 %
	Total	14,809	100%

Based upon 829 valid cases out of 14,809 total cases.

- Minimum: 4001.00
- Maximum: 4002.00

Location: 443-446 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .