

ICPSR 26581

**Arab Barometer: Public Opinion
Survey Conducted in Algeria,
Morocco, Jordan, Lebanon,
Palestine, Yemen, and Bahrain
2006-2009**

Codebook

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**Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Morocco,
Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Yemen, and Bahrain 2006-2009**

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ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #26581

Arab-Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Morocco, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Yemen, and Bahrain, 2006-2009

1. **Confidentiality/Disclosure Risk:** The following open-ended questions are present in the Data Collection Instrument; however, variables associated with these questions were removed from the data by the data producer in order to protect respondent anonymity and prevent disclosure risk: questions 203, 208, 209, 220, 223, and 229.
2. **Truncated Variable Labels:** Several variables contain truncated variable labels within the dataset. Users should refer to the Data Collection Instrument for complete labels.
3. **Truncated Value Labels:**
 - a. The variable **Q227** contains a truncated value label for the value '2'. No other information was provided in the documentation.
 - b. The variable **Q610** contains truncated value labels for values '1' and '2'. Users should refer to the Data Collection Instrument for complete value labels.
4. **Value Label Discrepancies:**
 - a. The following variables contain the value '97' "Not Clear" in the data but this value is not seen in the Original P.I. Codebook: **Q210**, **Q3032**, **Q3033**, **Q306**, and **Q4013**.
 - b. The variable **Q248WITHOUTPALESTINE** contains the values '6' "others" in the data but is not seen in the Original P.I. Codebook.
 - c. The following variables contain the value '10' "Other" in the data but are seen in the Original P.I. Codebook as '7' "Others": **Q3021** and **Q3022**.
 - d. The variable **Q5024** contains the value '7' "Other" in the data but is not seen in the Original P.I. Codebook.
 - e. The variable **Q2572** has the incorrect value labels listed in the Original P.I. Codebook. Users should refer to the Data Collection Instrument for correct value labels.
 - f. The variable **Q710** contains the value '13' "housewife" in the data but is coded as '13' "never had a job" in the Original P.I. Codebook. Users should refer to the Data Collection Instrument for the correct value label.
5. **Additional Information:**

- a. Problems with a significant number of interviews in the 2006 Arab Barometer survey in Kuwait were discovered subsequent to the posting of these data on the Barometer's website and to depositing them with the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research. Accordingly, the 2006 Kuwait survey has been removed from the first wave of the Arab Barometer. Additional queries about the Kuwait 2006 data should be made to Amaney Jamal: ajamal@princeton.edu.
- b. The Primary Investigators have provided processing notes to accompany the data and survey instrument. These notes have been included in the ICPSR Codebook under Original P.I. Documentation.
- c. For additional information about the Arab Barometer series, please visit the [Arab Barometer](#) web site.

Original P.I. Documentation

**Arab-Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria,
Morocco, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Yemen, and Bahrain,
2006-2009**

FIELD REPORTS FOR ARAB-BAROMETER SURVEY

ALGERIA

1. **Sample size:** 1300
2. **Universe of the study:** citizens over the age of 18
3. **Dates data was collected:** Fall 2006
4. **Languages:** Arabic (with a small number of respondents preferring French)
5. **Mode of Data Collection:** Face to face interviews
6. **Sampling Methodology:** Area probability sample for selection of communes with quotas for age, education and gender based on the most recent census used within selected communes
7. **Place of Production:** Research team based at Algiers University (Contact: Abdallah Bedaida, University of Algiers, bedaida@hotmail.com)

BAHRAIN

1. **Sample size:** 435
2. **Universe of the study:** citizens over the age of 18
3. **Dates data was collected:** Spring 2009
4. **Languages:** Arabic
5. **Mode of Data Collection:** Face to face interviews
6. **Sampling Methodology:** In Bahrain, a random sample of 500 Bahraini households was provided by the Bahrain Center for Studies and Research (BCSR). This sample was received directly from the Central Informatics Organization, which administers Bahrain's census and maintains other population databases. This sample was compared to existing population figures from the twelve main geographic zones and demonstrated to be representative sample from across the general population distribution. The sample includes at least one respondent from each Bahraini village, district and city. Additional details are available in Ethnic Conflict and Political Mobilization in the Arab Gulf by Justin Gengler (http://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/89701/jgengler_1.pdf)
7. **Place of Production:** Survey carried out by Justin Gengler of the University of Michigan (Contact: Justin Gengler, jgengler@umich.edu)

JORDAN

1. **Sample size:** 1143
2. **Universe of the study:** citizens over the age of 18
3. **Dates data was collected:** Spring 2006
4. **Languages:** Arabic
5. **Mode of Data Collection:** Face to face interviews
6. **Sampling Methodology:** In Jordan, we have used *a three-stage cluster sampling* based on the 1994 national census. Jordan has been divided into several strata representing rural and urban population in each governorate (Muhafaza). Also, each of the five main cities (Amman, Wadi al Sir, al Zarqa, Irbid, and al Rusaifeh) represented an independent stratum. Jordan has also been divided into blocs, or clusters, each containing a number of families (with an average of 80 families in each cluster). The number of families in each cluster designated the size of that cluster. The national census provided detailed data on the families

as well as detailed maps showing every house in each cluster. The total number of clusters in our recently updated master sample is 800.

A sample of 100 clusters was randomly selected using probability proportionate to size. The sample was selected from our master sample. Clusters were organized according to size (number of families) and geographic location in order to insure representation of all strata and clusters of all sizes. After selecting the cluster sample, 12 homes were selected in each cluster using systemic sampling. Total size of the sample is 1200 adults. The third stage in the sampling process occurs inside the house. Using Kish table our fieldworkers selected an adult (over 18 years of age) from among the adults in the house for the interview. Interviewees were assured of complete confidentiality before starting the interview.

Response rate in Jordan's sample was 95%.

7. Place of Production: Research team based at the Center for Strategic Studies (Fares Braizat (Social and Economic Survey Research Institute in Doha, Qatar, f.braizat@gmail.com)

LEBANON

- 1. Sample size:** 1195
- 2. Universe of the study:** citizens over the age of 18
- 3. Dates data was collected:** Fall 2007
- 4. Languages:** Arabic
- 5. Mode of Data Collection:** Face to face interviews
- 6. Sampling Methodology:** A nationally representative sample was drawn from a master sampling frame developed by Statistics Lebanon using GPS system. The sampling system is based on a complete listing of all localities, small villages, medium villages, small towns, large towns, and cities, obtained from "door to door" visits covering each and every household in Lebanon. It is also based on very detailed maps of the "urban" and "rural" area comprising every city and large town, small town and / or neighborhood. The database contains a list of 770000 Households, out of the 841000 HH available in Lebanon, they are all pin-pointed on aerial images and 1/5000 scale maps, and usable to draw PPS samples. The lack is present in the southern suburbs of Beirut and the previously known security belt zone in the South of Lebanon. A total of 1200 households were selected in the initial sampling stage. Then using Kish Table individual respondents were selected among males and females who are 18 and above. For the non-contact households another household in the area was selected for the interview.
- 7. Place of Production:** Rabih Haber (Statistics Lebanon), Statistics Lebanon Ltd. slebanon@dm.net.lb

MOROCCO

- 1. Sample size:** 1277
- 2. Universe of the study:** citizens over the age of 18
- 3. Dates data was collected:** Fall 2006
- 4. Languages:** Arabic
- 5. Mode of Data Collection:** Face to face interviews
- 6. Sampling Methodology:** Area probability sample with quotas provided by the National

Bureau of Statistics in Morocco. They selected 100 zones (60 urban and 40 rural) and took quotas for type of living situation, gender, age, whether married or not, socio-economic level and level of education.

7. **Place of Production:** Research Team based at Hassan II-Mohammaedia University (Contact: Mhammed Abderebbi, Morocco, Hassan II-Mohammadia University, abderebbimhammed@yahoo.fr)

PALESTINE

8. **Sample size:** 1270
9. **Universe of the study:** citizens over the age of 18
10. **Dates data was collected:** Spring 2006
11. **Languages:** Arabic
12. **Mode of Data Collection:** Face to face interviews
13. **Sampling Methodology:** In Palestine, we have used *a three-stage cluster sampling* based on the 1997 national census. Palestine has been divided into several strata with each representing the towns, cities, villages, and refugee camps in the 16 governorates (muhafazat). Palestine has also been divided into “counting areas,” or clusters, with each containing a number of families (ranging from 80 to 110 families in each cluster). The number of families in each cluster designated the size of that cluster. The 1997 census provided detailed data on the families as well as detailed maps showing every house in each cluster. The total number of clusters in Palestine is 3200.

A sample of 120 clusters was randomly selected using probability proportionate to size. Clusters were organized according to size (number of families) and geographic location (West Bank-Gaza Strip) in order to insure representation of all strata and clusters of all sizes. After selecting the cluster samples in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, 11 homes were selected in each cluster using systemic sampling. Total size of the sample is 1320 adults. The third stage in the sampling process occurs inside the house. Using Kish table PSR fieldworkers select an adult (over 18 years of age) from among the adults in the house for the interview. Interviewees are assured of complete confidentiality before starting the interview.

14. **Place of Production:** Research Team based at the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research (Contact: Khalil Shikaki at the Palestine Center for Policy and Survey Research, kshikaki@yahoo.com)

YEMEN

1. **Sample size:** 717
2. **Universe of the study:** citizens over the age of 18
3. **Dates data was collected:** Fall 2007
4. **Languages:** Arabic
5. **Mode of Data Collection:** Face to face interviews
6. **Sampling Methodology:** A nationally representative, multi stage sample was drawn from the 21 Yemeni governorates proportional to the population in each governorate. The sample ensured rural urban, male and female representation in each governorate. A total of 1200 households were selected and interviews were completed with 717 respondents. Kish table was used in the final stage of respondent selection to determine a respondent who is 18 + in the household. Interviewers failed to complete the remainder of the 1200 planned

interviews, reducing the degree to which the sample is representative and necessitating that the data be weighted when making inferences about Yemen.

7. **Place of Production: Yemen**, Tareq Almthagi (Statistics Authority) almthagi@hotmail.com, and Khalid Yasin (Interactions in Development) Interaction@yemen.net.ye

Project: Arab-Barometer: Public Opinion Survey conducted in Algeria, Morocco, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Palestine, Bahrain and Yemen, 2006-2009

Content of this document:

- Processing Notes to Accompany Data and Survey Instrument
- New Variables created by PI and Co-PI's from original variables
- List of variables that are NOT asked in all the seven countries.

A) PROCESSING NOTES TO ACCOMPANY DATA AND SURVEY ISNTRUMENT

Although representatives from the participating country teams met regularly both in the Arab World and in the United States for the purpose of making decisions about the content and methodology of the Arab Barometer surveys, there are nonetheless a few instances in which data collection procedures led to differences in one or more countries in question wording or response codes. These processing notes identify the instances in which question wording or response codes in the Dataset differ slightly from those in the survey instrument. The data may be used with confidence as problems and inconsistencies have been identified and corrected in the Dataset, whereas the Survey Instrument is provided in its original form.

1) The following questions from the Survey Instrument (which are all open-ended) have not been included in the dataset.

“Q203 Which two organization are the most important to you?” is not in the dataset. Was it ever coded?

“Q208 What was the most important consideration you took in voting for the candidate you voted for?”

“Q209 Why didn’t you vote”

“Q218 Specify the source of newspaper/radio/television/internet/magazine”

“Q220 Which of the listed political parties best represents you politically, socially and economically?”

“Q223 What is the single most important use of the internet?”

“Q229 Who would you got to in order to resolve the dispute?”

2) About missing values: There are sometimes discrepancies between the missing value options in the Survey Instrument and the missing value options in the Dataset.

Two options are usually (although not always) in the Survey Instrument:

8 = Don’t Know

9 = Decline to Answer

Missing values in the Dataset are coded the following way:

97= Not clear

98= Can’t choose/ Don’t know

99= Decline to Answer

100= Not provided/Not usable (this response option is used when a particular question was

not asked in a country)

3) Q207: In the Dataset there is a response option “3=illegible” that does not appear in the Survey Instrument.

4) Q245.1-Q245.4: All these variables have an additional response option “5=don’t know” in the Dataset that is not in the Survey Instrument

5) There are two variables for Q248 (Q248withoutpalestine and Q248onlypalestine) and two variables for Q249 (Q249withoutpalestine and Q249onlypalestine). The survey conducted in Palestine used a different set of response options for this question. Response options “4) Ending the US occupation in Iraq” and “5) The Arab-Israeli conflict” were changed in Palestine to “4) ending the occupation” and “5) Ending the security chaos”. Given this discrepancy, one of the variables contains all countries (except Palestine) and the other one contain only cases for Palestine.

6) Q255: This question in the Survey Instrument has several response options, each of which has been coded in the Dataset as a separate variable with the exception of response option “5=other”. This one has not been made into a variable.

7) Q610: Response labels are too long for the space provided in the Dataset, so refer to the Survey Instrument for complete wording

8) Q217: The Survey Instrument includes the response option “7=others (specify)”. However, in the Dataset, response option “7” is labeled as “not clear” as in all other questions, and a different code is assigned to “others”.

9) Q711: The Survey Instrument has 3 response options: 1= Muslim, 2= Christian and 3= other. The survey conducted in Lebanon included three additional response options: 1= Muslim; 2= Christian, 3= Sunni Muslim, 4=Shiite Muslim, 5=Druze. The latter codes (3-5) pertain to Lebanon, with a very small number of Christians in Jordan and Palestine.

10) The original dataset comes with two pairs of income variables Q715 and Q716 (for all countries except Morocco) and V715 and V716 for Morocco. This is because income in Morocco was coded in categories whereas in the other countries it is a continuous variable based on local currency.

11) Q701: Note that this age variable is continuous for all countries except Morocco. In Morocco, age was asked by categories. The values in this variable can be compared across all countries (except Morocco). In order to make “age” comparable across all countries, a new variable has been created (see below under “new variables created”) where we have recoded all other countries to follow the age categories used in Morocco.

B) NEW VARIABLES CREATED

1) **q701agecategories:** Age variable (Q701) is not comparable across countries so we created a new age variable based on the categories used in Morocco, which are the following:

- 1= 18-24
- 2=25-34
- 3=35-44
- 4=45-54
- 5=55-64
- 6=65-74
- 7=75 and older

2) **q703dichotomous:** This new variable was created to capture the concept of literacy. Illiterate was re-coded as "0". And all other educational categories were coded as "1". Categories "not clear" were coded as missing.

3) Income Variables: Q715incomedeciles and Q716incomedeciles

Existing monthly income variables (Q715withoutmorocco and Q716withoutmorocco) in the Dataset are expressed in local currency. For purposes of cross-country comparability, we have created two new income variables to express the distribution of income within each country in terms of deciles. The two new variables are: Q715incomedeciles (for monthly individual income) and Q716incomedeciles (for monthly family income).

Below are the cutting points (in local currency) for each decile in each country.

	Q715	Q716
Jordan	1=95 2=126 3=150 4=170 5=200 6=200 7=250 8=300 9=450	1=120 2=150 3=180 4=200 5=220 6=260 7=300 8=400 9=550
Palestine	1=0 2=0 3=500 4=800 5=1000 6=1500 7=2000 8=2200 9=3000	1=400 2=700 3=1000 4=1200 5=1500 6=2000 7=2500 8=3000 9=4000
Algeria	1=7000	1=10000

	2=9500 3=12000 4=14000 5=16000 6=19000 7=20000 8=26000 9=33700	2=12000 3=16000 4=20000 5=22000 6=28000 7=30000 8=40000 9=50000
**Morocco	1=0 2=0 3=1000 4=1000 5=1000 6=1000 7=1000 8=2000 9=2000	1=0 2=1000 3=2000 4=2000 5=2000 6=2000 7=2000 8=3000 9=4000
Lebanon	1=500000 2=700000 3= 800000 4= 1000000 5= 1000000 6= 1200000 7= 1500000 8= 1900000 9= 2500000	1=300000 2= 400000 3= 500000 4= 600000 5= 750000 6= 800000 7= 1000000 8= 1000000 9= 1500000
Yemen	1= 15000 2= 21000 3= 26000 4= 30000 5= 30000 6= 35000 7= 40000 8= 45000 9= 60000	1= 20000 2= 25000 3= 30000 4= 34000 5= 40000 6= 45000 7= 55000 8= 69000 9= 85500
Bahrain	1= 180 2= 250 3= 300 4= 400 5= 420 6= 500 7= 550 8= 750 9= 1000	1= 250 2= 400 3= 500 4= 600 5= 768 6= 900 7= 1000 8= 1250 9= 1750

Note several things:

- a) In some instances SPSS assigned the same cut-off point for two consecutive deciles. This is probably because there were a lot of cases with a certain level of income and SPSS decided

to split them into two groups. For example, in Jordan decile 5 and 6 have the same cut-off point (at 200). I have taken all observations between 170 and 200 and assigned them the value 5.5 (in between 5 and 6).

- b) Morocco is the only country where income was not coded as a continuous variable but rather as categories. For this reason there are two separate variables for income in Morocco (V715onlymorocco and V716onlymorroco). Below are the categories in which they are coded [in local currency]. These categories have been approximately fitted into decile groups, but this is a large approximation and thus Morocco should be used with caution in these new income variables.

V715 (Morocco only)

0 = "no revenue" → 1.5 decile
1 = "less than 1000 Dh" → 5th decile (3-7 deciles)
2 = "1001-2000" → 8.5 decile (8 and 9 deciles)
3 = "2001-3000" → 10thdecile
4 = "3001-4000" → 10thdecile
5 = "4001-5000" → 10thdecile
6 = "5001-6000" → 10thdecile
7 = "6001-7000" → 10thdecile
8 = "7001-8000" → 10thdecile
9 = "more than 8000" → 10thdecile

V716 (Morocco only)

0 = "no revenue" → 1st decile
1 = "less than 1000 Dh" → 2nd decile
2 = "1001-2000" → 5.5 decile (3-7 deciles)
3 = "2001-3000" → 8thdecile
4 = "3001-4000" → 9thdecile
5 = "4001-5000" → 10thdecile
6 = "5001-6000" → 10thdecile
7 = "6001-7000" → 10thdecile
8 = "7001-8000" → 10thdecile
9 = "more than 8000" → 10thdecile

C) THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE NOT ASKED IN THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES:

JORDAN: Q248withpalestine, Q249withpalestine

PALESTINE: Q248withoutpalestine (coded missing), Q249withoutpalestine (coded missing), Q250.2, Q303.1 (coded 3 = -one), Q303.2 (coded 3 = -one), Q303.3 (coded 3 = -one), Q611 (coded 6 =-one), Q612, Q613.1-Q613.3 (coded 6 =-one), Q717

ALEGRIA: Q248withpalestine, Q249withpalestine (coded missing), Q611 (coded 6 =-one), Q612, Q613.1-Q613.3 (coded 6 =-one), Q711 (98=-one), Q717

LEABNON: Q248withpalestine, Q249withpalestine (coded missing), Q717

MOROCCO: Q231.1, Q231.2, Q246.1-Q246.4, Q248withpalestine (coded missing),, Q249withpalestine, Q302.1 (coded -55=-one), Q302.2 (coded -55=-one), Q603.1-Q603.5, Q604 and Q604, Q606 and Q606, Q607 and Q607, Q711 (98=-one), Q717

YEMEN: Q231.1, Q231.2, Q248withpalestine (coded missing), Q249withpalestine (coded missing), Q250.2, Q302.1 (coded -55=-one), Q302.2 (coded -55=-one), Q604, Q605, Q606, 607, 609, Q717

BAHRAIN: Q248withpalestine (coded missing), Q249withpalestine (coded missing), Q603.1, Q717

Arab Barometer First Wave (2006-9) Codebook

Data Sets present in the merged file	Algeria Palestine Jordan Kuwait Morocco Lebanon Yemen Bahrain	Fall 2006 June 2006 June 2006 Fall 2006 Fall 2006 December 2007 December 2007 Spring 2009
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Preliminary Items:

res	Questionnaire number by country	
country	Country	1 = Jordan 2 = Palestine 3 = Algeria 4 = Morocco 5 = Kuwait 6 = Lebanon 7 = Yemen 8 = Bahrain

First Section

101q	How would you rate the current overall economic condition of [respondent's country] today?	1 = Very Good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very Bad 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
102q	What do you think will be the state of [respondent's country's] economic condition a few years (3-5 years) from now?	1 = Much better 2 = A little better 3 = About the same 4 = A little worse 5 = Much worse 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
103q	How would you rate the economic situation of your family today?	1 = Very Good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very Bad 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

Second Section: Evaluation of Political Institutions, Political Participation, and Political Attitudes

201q	I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? (Do not read: Does not understand the question, can't choose, decline to answer)	
q2011	Prime minister	1 = A great deal of trust 2 = Quite a lot of trust 3 = Not very much trust 4 = None at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2012	The Courts	1 = A great deal of trust 2 = Quite a lot of trust 3 = Not very much trust 4 = None at all

		98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2013	Parliament	1 = A great deal of trust 2 = Quite a lot of trust 3 = Not very much trust 4 = None at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2014	The Police	1 = A great deal of trust 2 = Quite a lot of trust 3 = Not very much trust 4 = None at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2015	Political Parties	1 = A great deal of trust 2 = Quite a lot of trust 3 = Not very much trust 4 = None at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

202q	Are you a member of any organization or formal groups? (Political parties, living cooperatives or local societies, religious organizations, sport and entertainment clubs, cultural organizations, associations or workers' unions, farmer unions, professional unions or associations economic organizations or associations, entrepreneurial organizations, parent-teacher associations, or other voluntary organizations.)	1 = Yes 2 = No 99 = Decline to Answer
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204q	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?	1 = Most people can be trusted 2 = You must be very careful in dealing with people 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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205q	Generally speaking, how safe is living in this (city/town/village)?	1 = Very safe 2 = Safe 3 = Unsafe 4 = Very unsafe 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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206q	Compared to the situation in this (city/town/village) a few years ago (3-5 years), do you now feel more safe, less safe or the same as before?	1 = More safe than 3-5 years ago 2 = Less safe than 3-5 years ago 3 = Same as before 4 = Cannot compare 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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207q	Did you participate in the most recent elections on [date]?	1 = Yes 2 = No 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
210q	During the last national elections in [respondent's country], did you attend a campaign meeting or rally?	1 = Yes 2 = No 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
211q	On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held on [date]? Was it:	1 = Completely free and fair 2 = Free and fair, but with minor problems 3 = Free and fair, with major problems 4 = Not free or fair 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
212q	Was there a real difference in the electoral platforms of the candidates in the elections?	1 = Yes 2 = No 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
213q	Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following administrative or social services from the government?	
q2131	An identity document (such as birth certificate, driver's license, or passport)	1 = Very easy 2 = Easy 3 = Difficult 4 = Very difficult 5 = Never tried 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2132	Registering a child in primary school in the public system?	1 = Very easy 2 = Easy 3 = Difficult 4 = Very difficult 5 = Never tried 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2133	Medical treatment at a nearby clinic	1 = Very easy 2 = Easy 3 = Difficult 4 = Very difficult 5 = Never tried 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2134	Help from the police when you need it	1 = Very easy 2 = Easy 3 = Difficult

		<p>4 = Very difficult 5 = Never tried</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q2135	Access to individuals or institutions to file a complaint when your rights are violated	<p>1 = Very easy 2 = Easy 3 = Difficult 4 = Very difficult 5 = Never tried</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
214q	Generally speaking, how would you describe the present political situation in our country?	<p>1 = Very Good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very Bad</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
215q	Generally speaking, how interested would you say you are in politics?	<p>1 = Very interested 2 = Interested 3 = Little interested 4 = Not interested</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
216q	How often do you follow news about politics and government in [country]?	<p>1 = Very often 2 = Often 3 = Sometimes/ rarely 4 = Never</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
217q	What are your first and second most important sources of information about local politics and government in [country]?	<p>1= Television 2 = Radio 3 = Local newspaper 4 = Weekly magazines and papers 5 = Internet 6 = SMS Messages 7 = Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
219q	How much impact do you feel government policies have on your daily life?	<p>1 = Has a large positive impact 2 = Has a positive impact 3 = Does not have a positive nor negative impact 4 = Has a negative impact 5 = Has a large negative impact</p> <p>97 = Not clear</p>

		98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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221q	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “People should always support the decisions of their government even if they disagree with these decisions”:	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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222q	How often do you use the Internet?	1 = Daily or almost daily 2 = At least once a week 3 = At least once a month 4 = Several times a year 5 = I do not use the Internet 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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224q	During the last five years, how much time, if any, have you spent in either Europe, the US, or other Western countries?	1 = Less than a month 2 = 1-3 months 3 = 3-6 months 4 = 6 months or more 5 = None 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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225q	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	
q2251	Competition and disagreement among political groups is not a bad thing for our country	1 = Strong agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2252	Political reform should be introduced little by little instead of all at once	1 = Strong agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

226q	During the past five years, have you ever used wasta to achieve something personal, family related, or a neighborhood problem?	1 = Yes 2 = No 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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227q	Please list the type of wasta:	1 = Government officials 2 = Members of parliament or 3 = Governorate officials or community leaders 4 = Traditional leaders (head of tribe, etc) 5 = Religious official, such as imam
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		<p>6 = Civil society organizations 7 = Others</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
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228q	If you were to have a dispute with another citizen, would you try to resolve it in a court or another government institution?	<p>1 = Yes 2 = No</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
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230q	Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these please tell me whether you, personally, have ever done each of these things in the past three years.	
q2301	Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition	<p>1 = Once 2 = More than once 3 = Never</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q2302	Attend a demonstration or protest march	<p>1 = Once 2 = More than once 3 = Never</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>

231q	People often differ in their views on the characteristics that are essential to democracy. If you have to choose only one thing, what would you choose as the most important characteristic, and what would be the second most important?	
q2311	First Characteristic	<p>1 = Opportunity to change the government through elections 2 = Freedom to criticize the government/ those in power 3 = A small income gap between rich and poor 4 = Basic necessities like food, clothing, shelter for everyone 5 = Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not usable</p>
q2312	Second Characteristic	<p>1 = Opportunity to change the government through elections 2 = Freedom to criticize the government/ those in power 3 = A small income gap between rich and poor 4 = Basic necessities like food, clothing, shelter for everyone 5 = Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not usable</p>

	232q	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	
	q2321	In a democracy, the economy runs badly	<p>1 = Strong agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
	q2322	Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling	<p>1 = Strong agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
	q2323	Democracies are not good at maintaining order	<p>1 = Strong agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
	q2324	Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government	<p>1 = Strong agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
	234q	To what degree would you agree that the violation of human rights in [country] is justifiable in the name of promoting security and stability?	<p>1 = Completely justified 2 = Somewhat justified 3 = Not very justified 4 = Not justifiable at all</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
	235q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is Iran?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>

236q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is Turkey?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
237q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is Saudi Arabia?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
238q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is Japan?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
239q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is the United States?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
240q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is China?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
241q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is Israel?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>

242q	<p>Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy.</p> <p>How democratic is [respondent's country]?</p>	<p>1 = Complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete democracy</p> <p>95 = There is no democracy 96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
243q	<p>Here is a similar scale of 1 to 10 measuring the extent to which people think democracy is suitable for [respondent's country]. If "1" means that democracy is completely unsuitable for [country] and "10" means that it is completely suitable, where would you place your opinion about the degree to which democracy is suitable for [country]?</p>	<p>1 = Complete unsuitable 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Complete suitable</p> <p>96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
244q	<p>Using a similar 10-point scale, where 1 means very unsatisfied and 10 means very satisfied, indicate how satisfied you are with the performance of the current [respondent's country] government</p>	<p>1 = Very unsatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Very satisfied</p> <p>96 = Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
245q	<p>I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [respondent's country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]?</p>	
q2451	<p>Democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency)</p>	<p>1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q2452	<p>A strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections</p>	<p>1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q2453	<p>Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country</p>	<p>1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q2454	<p>A system that is a mixture of the above three under one ruler</p>	<p>1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad</p>

		97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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246q	I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [your country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]?	
q2461	Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections	1 = Very suitable 2 = Suitable 3 = Somewhat suitable 4 = Not suitable at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q2462	A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections	1 = Very suitable 2 = Suitable 3 = Somewhat suitable 4 = Not suitable at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q2463	A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important	1 = Very suitable 2 = Suitable 3 = Somewhat suitable 4 = Not suitable at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q2464	A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections	1 = Very suitable 2 = Suitable 3 = Somewhat suitable 4 = Not suitable at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable

247q	Now let's speak about the present government in this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters:	
q2471	Managing the economy	1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad 5 = This is not the government's responsibility 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2472	Creating jobs	1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad 5 = This is not the government's responsibility

		97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2473	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad 5 = This is not the government's responsibility 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2474	Improving basic health services	1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad 5 = This is not the government's responsibility 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2475	Addressing educational needs	1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad 5 = This is not the government's responsibility 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2476	Dealing with deteriorating moral values	1 = Very good 2 = Good 3 = Bad 4 = Very bad 5 = This is not the government's responsibility 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

e tut r t uapte248q	In your opinion which of the following is the most important problem facing [respondent's country] today?	1 = Economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation) 2 = Corruption 3 = Authoritarianism 4 = Ending the US occupation of Iraq 5 = The Arab-Israeli conflict 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not usable
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*Response options varied in Palestine from the other countries

rnccapteru248q	In your opinion which of the following is the most important problem facing [respondent's country]	1 = Economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation) 2 = Corruption 3 = Authoritarianism
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	today?	4 = Ending the occupation 5 = Ending the security chaos 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not usable
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e tut r t uapterutne249q	In your opinion which of the following is the second most important problem facing [respondent's country] today?	1 = Economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation) 2 = Corruption 3 = Authoritarianism 4 = Ending the US occupation of Iraq 5 = The Arab-Israeli conflict 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not usable
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*Response options varied in Palestine from the other countries

r ntcapterutne249q	In your opinion which of the following is the second most important problem facing [respondent's country] today?	1 = Economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation) 2 = Corruption 3 = Authoritarianism 4 = Ending the occupation 5 = Ending the security chaos 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not usable
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250q	How likely is it that the government will solve the two problems you identified with in the next five years?	
q2501	Most important challenge	1 = Very likely 2 = Somewhat likely 3 = A little likely 4 = Not likely at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2502	Second most important challenge	1 = Very likely 2 = Somewhat likely 3 = A little likely 4 = Not likely at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable

251q	Now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in [respondent's country]. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.	
q2511	Citizens have the power to influence the policies and activities of the government.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Don't agree 4 = Don't agree at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know

		99 = Decline to Answer
q2512	Our current courts always punish the guilty even if they are high-ranking officials	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Don't agree 4 = Don't agree at all</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q2513	People are free to criticize government without fear	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Don't agree 4 = Don't agree at all</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q2514	People can join political organizations like political parties without fear	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Don't agree 4 = Don't agree at all</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
252q	In your opinion, how much power does the legislature have in determining the course of political development in our country?	<p>1 = Lots of power 2 = Some power 3 = Little power 4 = No power at all</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
253q	Here are some statements that describe how widespread corruption and bribe taking are in all sectors in [respondent's country]. Which of the following statements reflects your own opinion the best?	<p>1 = Hardly anyone is involved in corruption and bribery 2 = Not a lot of officials are corrupt 3 = Most officials are corrupt 4 = Almost everyone is corrupt</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
254q	In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to crackdown on corruption and root out bribes?	<p>1 = To a large extent 2 = To a medium extent 3 = To a small extent 4 = Not at all</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
255q	People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important.	
q2551	Previous political experience	<p>1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>

q2552	Openness to diverse political ideas	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2553	Hardworking	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2554	Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

256q	What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office?	
q2561	Family/ Tribe	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2562	Party of faction affiliation	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2563	Level of education	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2564	Religiosity	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2565	Agrees with you on important issues	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all

		97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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257q	Can you remember the name of _____ :	
q2571	Foreign Minister	1 = Correct answer 2 = Incorrect answer 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q2572	Speaker/Leader of Parliament	1 = Very Important 2 = Important 3 = Not important 4 = Not important at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

Third Section: Identity and Nationalism

301	Which of the following best describes you?	1 = Above all I am a [member of respondent's country] 2 = Above all I am a Muslim 3 = Above all I am an Arab 4 = Above all I am a Christian 5 = Other 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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302q	Which of the following is the most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations?	
q3021	First most important	1 = Family/Tribe 2 = City of village you currently reside in 3 = Governorate you currently live in 4 = [Respondent's country], in the general sense 5 = The Arab world 6 = The Islamic world 7 = Other 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q3022	Second most important	1 = Family/Tribe 2 = City of village you currently reside in 3 = Governorate you currently live in 4 = [Respondent's country], in the general sense 5 = The Arab world 6 = The Islamic world 7 = Other 97 = Not clear

		98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
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303q	Which of the following groups do you wish to have as neighbors?	
q3031	Followers of other religions	1 = I do not wish 2 = I do not mind 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q3032	People of different race or color	1 = I do not wish 2 = I do not mind 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q3033	Immigrants and guest workers	1 = I do not wish 2 = I do not mind 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
304q	Religion, race, color, or gender must not be an obstacle for any [member of respondent's country] to assume the office of Prime Minister	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Don't agree 4 = Don't agree at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
305q	Have you considered emigrating from [respondent's country]?	1 = Yes for economic reasons 2 = Yes for political reasons 3 = Yes for economic and political reasons 4 = Yes, for other reasons 5 = No 6 = Others
306q	How proud are you to be a [member of respondent's country]?	1 = Very proud 2 = Somewhat proud 3 = Somewhat not proud 4 = Not proud at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

Fourth Section: Politics and Religion

401q	How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	
q4011	Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q4012	It would be better for [respondent's country] is more people with strong religious beliefs	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree

	held public office	3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q4013	Men of religion should have influence over the decisions of government	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q4014	Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

402q	In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country?	
q4021	The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q4022	The government should implement only the laws of the sharia	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q4023	The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement sharia in others	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer

Fifth Section: Religiosity

501q	If a lottery was available in [respondent's country] and you had the opportunity to participate, would you buy a ticket?	1 = Certainly yes 2 = Yes 3 = No 4 = Certainly Not 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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502q	When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important?	
q5021	S/he doesn't pray	1 = Very important 2 = Somewhat important 3 = A little important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q5022	S/he doesn't fast	1 = Very important 2 = Somewhat important 3 = A little important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q5023	Social status of family	1 = Very important 2 = Somewhat important 3 = A little important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q5024	Poverty	1 = Very important 2 = Somewhat important 3 = A little important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q5025	Lack of education	1 = Very important 2 = Somewhat important 3 = A little important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
q5026	Unemployed	1 = Very important 2 = Somewhat important 3 = A little important 4 = Not important at all 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
503q	Which of these is the most important characteristic s/he must have?	1 = S/he doesn't pray 2 = S/he doesn't fast 3 = Social status of family 4 = Poverty 5 = Lack of education 6 = Unemployed 7 = Other 94 = Not interested 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
504q	Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that	

	is presented.	
q5041	Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5042	Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5043	Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5044	It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5045	If a Muslim converts to another religion, he must be punished by execution	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5046	In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>

505q	The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly.	
q5051	A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5052	A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree</p>

		<p>3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5053	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5054	A university education is more important for a boy than a girl	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5055	Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5056	Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5057	A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>

506q	What is the importance of a person's professional qualifications in obtaining a government job in [respondent's country] relative to other factors? Please indicate whether each is more important, equally important, or less important as a person's experience and professional qualifications.	
q5061	A person's political affiliations	<p>1 = More important than experience and qualifications 2 = Equal importance with experience and qualifications 3 = Less important than experience and qualifications</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5062	A person's family or tribal affiliation	<p>1 = More important than experience and qualifications 2 = Equal importance with experience and</p>

		<p>qualifications 3 = Less important than experience and qualifications</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5063	The quality of a person's personal connections or wasata	<p>1 = More important than experience and qualifications 2 = Equal importance with experience and qualifications 3 = Less important than experience and qualifications</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>

507q	Do you agree/disagree with the following statements:	
q5071	Government officials are knowledgeable of citizens' needs	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5072	Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5073	Government officials seriously consider citizens' opinions	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5074	Our government creates conditions for people to be able to prosper through their own efforts	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
q5075	Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>

Sixth Section: The Arab world and international affairs

601q	Some people have said that the Arab world	1 = Internal/Domestic factors
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	lags behind other regions. Which of the following statements do you most agree with?	2 = External/International Factors 3 = Both are equally important 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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602q	Do you agree that the Arab League has been effective in promoting Arab unity on a wide range of important issues?	1 = Very successful 2 = Somewhat successful 3 = Not very successful 4 = Not at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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603q	Do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not?	
q6031	Amman hotel explosions	1 = Terrorist 2 = Not terrorist 3 = Have not heard of them 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q6032	Egyptian explosions (Sharm al Sheikh/Dahab)	1 = Terrorist 2 = Not terrorist 3 = Have not heard of them 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q6033	London underground explosions	1 = Terrorist 2 = Not terrorist 3 = Have not heard of them 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q6034	Madrid train explosions	1 = Terrorist 2 = Not terrorist 3 = Have not heard of them 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q6035	Casablanca (Morocco) explosions	1 = Terrorist 2 = Not terrorist 3 = Have not heard of them 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
604q	Do you agree with the following statement: “US involvement in the region justifies armed	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree

	operations against the US everywhere”	<p>3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable</p>
605q	Do you agree that armed groups are justified in attacking civilians in Iraq in order to resist the American occupation?	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable</p>
606q	Do you agree with the following statement: “US democracy promotion in the region has been successful”	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable</p>
607q	Do you agree with the following statement: “Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people”	<p>1 = Agree 2 = Disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable</p>
608q	Do you agree with the following statement: “The culture of US and other Western countries has many positive attributes”	<p>1 = Agree 2 = Disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
609q	Do you agree with the following statement: “Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries has a harmful effect on [respondent's country]”	<p>1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable</p>
610q	Which of the following statements best expresses your opinion about the problem of Israel and Palestine?	<p>1 = The Arab world should accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East only when the 2 = The Arab world should not accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East</p> <p>97 = Not clear</p>

		98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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611q	Do you agree with the following statement: “The government does all it can to provide citizens with all services”	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
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612q	Why doesn't the government do all it can to provide all services to the people?	1 = Because it lacks financial resources and capabilities 2 = Because it doesn't care 3 = Because of corruption 4 = Other 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
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613q	To what extent do you think Parliament has a role in deciding the following policies:	
q6131	Economic	1 = Big role 2 = Medium role 3 = Small role 4 = No role at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q6132	Social	1 = Big role 2 = Medium role 3 = Small role 4 = No role at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable
q6133	Foreign/International affairs	1 = Big role 2 = Medium role 3 = Small role 4 = No role at all 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer 100 = Not provided/Not useable

Seventh Section: Demographics

701q	701exactagewithoutmoroccoq	Age in years
	Te er s nr sr yyr tr tnytt e .g ttr yr tnT er s uttr serar nre spste tn nr sr yyr rr tu tpr een yr e pr o trrtnt*	.pTeypuFster701tn ute spst te q

q701agecategories	Age	1 = 18-24 2 = 25-34 3 = 35-44 4 = 45-54 6 = 55-64 7 = 65-74 8 = 75+
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q702	Sex	1 = Male 2 = Female 99 = Decline to Answer
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q703	Education	1 = Illiterate 2 = Elementary 3 = Primary 4 = Secondary 5 = College Diploma – two years 6 = BA 7 = MA or higher 97 = Not clear
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q703dichotomous	Literacy	0 = Illiterate 1 = Literate
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q704	Employment status	1 = Employed 2 = Not employed 97 = Not clear
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q705	Reason for unemployment status	1 = Retired 2 = Housewife 3 = Student 4 = Other 97 = Not clear 99 = Decline to Answer
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q706	Full time or part time employment	1 = Full-time (30 hours or more a week) 2 = Part-time (Less than 30 hours a week) 3 = Others 94 = Not interested 97 = Not clear 99 = Decline to Answer
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q707	Occupation/profession	1 = Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees 2 = Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees 3 = Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc 4 = Supervisory - office worker: supervises others 5 = Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory 6 = Foreman and supervisor 7 = Skilled manual worker
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		<p>8 = Semi-skilled manual worker 9 = Unskilled manual worker 10 = Farmer: has own farm 11 = Agricultural worker 12 = Member of armed forces, security personnel 13 = Never had a job 14 = Others</p> <p>94 = Not interested 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
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q708	Employment sector	<p>1 = Public 2 = Private 3 = Other</p> <p>94 = Not interested 97 = Not clear 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
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q709	Marital status	<p>1 = Single 2 = Married 3 = Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
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q710	Occupation of spouse	<p>1 = Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees 2 = Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees 3 = Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc 4 = Supervisory - office worker: supervises others 5 = Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory 6 = Foreman and supervisor 7 = Skilled manual worker 8 = Semi-skilled manual worker 9 = Unskilled manual worker 10 = Farmer: has own farm 11 = Agricultural worker 12 = Member of armed forces, security personnel 13 = Never had a job 14 = Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer</p>
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q711	Religion	<p>1 = Muslim 2 = Christian 3 = Sunni Muslim 4 = Shiite Muslim 5 = Druze</p>
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		97 = Not clear 100= Not usable/not provided
*Sunni, Shiite, and Druze categories were only coded as response options in Lebanon.		

q712	How often do you read the Quran?	1 = Everyday or almost everyday 2 = Several times a week 3 = Sometimes 4 = Rarely 5 = I don't read it 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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q713	Do you pray?	1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Other 99 = Decline to Answer
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q714	Where do you pray?	1 = Mosque 2 = Home 3 = Both 4 = Church 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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q714a	In general, would you describe yourself as:	1 = Religious 2 = In between 3 = Not religious 4 = Other 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to Answer
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q715withoutmorocco	Individual monthly income (in local currency):	Income amount 9999993 = Unspecified 9999997 = Not clear 9999999 = Decline to Answer
y ro e er s m t st t pt tn .g t tr yr tnT er s uttr ser ar nre spste tn nr sr yyr rr tu tpr een yr e pr o trrttnT* .o r sr yyrr ntc715nr sr yyr tr tnytt e tn ute spstp te q		

q716withoutmorocco	Family monthly income (in local currency):	Income amount 9999993 = Unspecified 9999997 = Not clear 9999998 = Can't Choose/Don't know 9999999 = Decline to Answer
p o ttc tnyro e er s .g t tr yr tnT er s uttr ser ar nre spste tn nr sr yyr rr tu tpr een yr e pr o trrttnT* .o r sr yyrr ntc716nr sr yyr tr tnytt e tn ute spstp te q		

q715morcecoonly	Individual monthly income (in local currency):	0 = No revenue 1 = Less than 100 Dh
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		<p>2 = 1001-2000 Dh 3 = 2001-3000 Dh 4 = 3001-4000 Dh 5 = 4001-5000 Dh 6 = 5001-6000 Dh 7 = 6001-7000 Dh 8 = 7001-8000 Dh</p> <p>10 = Not exact 100 = Not provided/Not usable</p>
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q716moroccoonly	Family monthly income (in local currency):	<p>0 = No revenue 1 = Less than 100 Dh 2 = 1001-2000 Dh 3 = 2001-3000 Dh 4 = 3001-4000 Dh 5 = 4001-5000 Dh 6 = 5001-6000 Dh 7 = 6001-7000 Dh 8 = 7001-8000 Dh</p> <p>10 = Not exact 100 = Not provided/Not usable</p>
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q715incomedeciles	Individual monthly income by approximated deciles	<p>1 = First decile 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Tenth decile</p>
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q716incomedeciles	Family monthly income by approximated deciles	<p>1 = First decile 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Tenth decile</p>
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q717	Country of Origin	<p>1 = Jordan 2 = Palestine 3 = Others 10 = Yemen 11 = Arabia</p> <p>99 = Decline to answer 100 = Not provided/Not usable</p>
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**CONTRIBUTING TO DEMOCRACY IN THE ARAB WORLD THROUGH SURVEY
RESEARCH: INCORPORATING ARAB COUNTRIES INTO THE GLOBAL
DEMOCRACY BAROMETER PROJECT**

by

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and

Amaney Jamal, Co-Principal Investigator
Princeton University

The Institute for Social Research of the University of Michigan proposes to design and carry out survey research pertaining to democracy and democratization in seven Arab countries. These surveys will be carried out within the framework of the Global Democracy Barometer Project. The proposed surveys will be conducted in collaboration with Arab scholars and research institutions, many of whom are participating in social science training and capacity building programs that the University of Michigan is carrying out in nine Arab countries. Dr. Mark Tessler coordinates these programs.

The Global Democracy Barometer Project conducts systematic and comparative surveys of attitudes and values related to politics, governance, reform, democracy, and the political actions of ordinary citizens.¹ The project is being carried out in many countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, Eastern Europe, and East Asia, but there has not been a Democracy Barometer survey in any Arab country. The directors of the Democracy Barometer Project have expressed strong interest in involving the Arab world in this initiative and have asked Dr. Tessler to assist in achieving this objective. Dr. Amaney Jamal of Princeton University will work with Dr. Tessler to coordinate this effort.

The Global Democracy Barometer Project involves face-to-face interviews with large and representative national samples. The data collected are used to assess tendencies and trends within each individual country, across geographic regions, and in global perspective. The proposed surveys will use questions from the Global Democracy Project that have proved valid and reliable and that deal with attitudes and values pertaining to democracy and governance. Additional survey items particularly relevant to the Arab world will also be included.

The absence or under-representation of the Arab world in these projects is indicative of the state of survey research in most Arab countries. With very few exceptions, the Arab world lacks research centers, university programs, and other institutions that regularly carry out opinion studies of acceptable quality, especially surveys that investigate attitudes, values, and behavior relating to democracy and governance. Accordingly, there is a dearth of the information needed

¹ For more information about the Global Democracy Barometer, please see: www.globalbarometer.org

to understand the orientations of ordinary men and women -- to assess and promote attitudes and values that encourage and sustain democratic transitions. Such information is also needed to inform and evaluate social and economic development policy and to combat stereotypes and misconceptions about the "Arab street."

The results of the proposed surveys will be used to investigate citizen orientations and to assess and encourage the emergence of attitudes and values that contribute to democratization. In addition, the research will permit insightful comparisons with other countries, including other Muslim countries, surveyed as part of the Global Democracy Barometer. These comparisons will shed light on the similarities and differences between trends in the Arab world and those in other world regions. Participation in the project by Arab scholars and research institutions will also build additional expertise and capacity relating to survey research.

The Institute for Social Research of the University of Michigan is currently carrying out survey research training and capacity building programs in Algeria, Tunisia, Morocco, Oman, the United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, and Bahrain.² Workshops and instructional programs have been conducted at University of Michigan and in five different Arab countries. Dr. Tessler, who is coordinating these programs, is also working with local scholars on survey projects in Palestine (West Bank and Gaza) and Jordan, as is Dr. Jamal. Doctoral students working under Dr. Tessler's supervision are designing and carrying out attitude surveys in Lebanon, Yemen, Morocco, and Algeria.

The proposed project will require funds for field work in each country, at an average cost of \$40,000-50,000 per country; salary for a graduate research assistant; travel for the project directors and research assistant; funds for workshops attended by participating Arab scholars; and University of Michigan overhead at the "off-campus" rate. Salary support for the project directors would be highly desirable but is not required. Depending on the number of countries in which surveys are carried out, the total cost of the proposed project will be \$400,000-\$500,000.

Promoting Democratization and Good Governance

The Arab Human Development Report of UNDP identifies three major deficits in the Arab world. These are freedom, knowledge, and women's empowerment. Rigorous and systematic public opinion research can contribute to meeting each of these deficits, although its contribution to democratization and good governance is particularly important and most relevant to the present proposal.

Survey research makes four essential and interrelated contributions to democratization and good governance. First, information about the political values, attitudes and behavior of ordinary citizens contributes to political liberalization by giving visibility and legitimacy to the expression of popular sentiments, which in turn encourages men and women to reflect on the issues affecting their society and to formulate opinions about these issues. This promotes the emergence of a democratic political culture and helps to bring about the modernization of political life.

² Please see appendix.

Second, survey research serves an important monitoring function. On the one hand, it permits assessment of a country's political culture in general and, in particular, the degree to which there is both public support for democracy and citizen values conducive to the maintenance and consolidation of a democratic transition. On the other, it permits comparison, showing whether the orientations of its citizens are similar or different to those of other countries and, in particular, whether and how these orientations are changing over time.

Third, survey research enables political leaders to better understand the needs, aspirations, and expectations of the citizens for whom they are responsible. It also makes it difficult for leaders and policy-makers to ignore or misrepresent the views of men and women they are supposed to serve. All of this contributes to responsible and effective governance, making leaders more accountable and building political trust among ordinary citizens.

Fourth, survey research provides objective information about a broad array of societal concerns, such as unemployment, health care, education, and so forth. This helps officials and organizations, such as NGOs, to identify problems and set appropriate priorities, and thus do a better job of governing. Under the heading of "Honest Numbers for Democracy," Michigan's Institute for Social Research is assisting universities and research centers in a number of developing countries, including some in the Arab world, to improve their ability to conduct research for this purpose.

Beyond these contributions to democracy and good governance in individual countries, an Arab Democracy Barometer will permit the identification of trends prevailing trends in the Arab world more generally and the comparison of these trends to those in other world regions. It will also make it possible to determine the degree to which patterns are similar in different Arab countries. In this connection, data from the Democracy Barometer surveys will provide a foundation for explanation as well as description. Rigorous analysis of the data will make it possible to identify the individual, national, and regional attributes and experiences that shape the attitudes, values, and behavior of ordinary men and women. The results of these surveys will thus be of value to policy makers in the Arab world, to NGOs, to research institutions and institutions of higher education, and to government ministries.

Dissemination, Outreach, and Policy Impact

The objectives of the global Barometer project are not limited to scholarship, and the project directors are committed in this connection to the dissemination of information to the broadest possible audience. Outreach activities designed to increase interest and awareness among both citizens and opinion leaders are thus an important aspect of the Global Democracy Barometer project. The kinds of activities that will be carried out to achieve these objectives are summarized below. This summary is modeled on the very effective outreach program of the Afrobarometer.

Dissemination and outreach. A variety of activities will be carried out to disseminate findings and build interest and awareness among both ordinary citizens and national opinion leaders. To disseminate findings, the principal investigators will work with participating local scholars to organize press conferences and media appearances. They will also prepare reports and briefing papers to distribute to the media and establish a website where survey results will be presented and explained. Briefings, reports, and policy papers will also be directed at government officials, journalists, and NGOs. The authors of the Arab Human Development Report have also expressed interest in making use of findings from the proposed surveys.

Policy Impact and Examples from the Afrobarometer. As mentioned, the Afrobarometer has been particularly active and effective in outreach to citizens and opinion leaders. This is illustrated by the activities and accomplishments listed below, which provide a model for the initiatives that the Arab Barometer will seek to carry out.

- Policy makers and **government officials** frequently access the barometer's website, and decision makers often request survey results.
- At a confidential briefing for top government officials in **Tanzania**, the results of the 2001 survey in Tanzania occasioned an exchange between an Advisor to the President and the Police Commissioner. The former insisted that popular perceptions of police corruption not be ignored
- The Government of **Mozambique** commissioned the International Health Network to organize a World Forum on Health and Development. Afrobarometer documents were used as background papers for this forum, which was a main session of the July 2002 summit of the Heads of Government of the Africa Union
- International and local **NGOs** in Africa often use the Barometer's findings for their policy initiatives and designs. In addition, Human Rights groups in Africa have used Afrobarometer results in their tracking reports and modeled their own research on Afrobarometer protocols.³
- The **World Bank** commissioned a free-standing website on governance indicators that displays Afrobarometer data, along with data from the Latino, East Asia, and New Europe Barometers. Along with other sources, the Bank also draws on Afrobarometer results for its *Governance Matters III*
- **Transparency International** uses Afrobarometer data to compile its Corruption Perceptions Index
- IDASA used Afrobarometer data to inform its **South Africa Democracy Audit** and its decision to resurrect civic education programs.

Capacity Building. The experience of participation in the Arab Barometer, as well as the supplemental training that will be offered to participants, will enhance expertise and capacity with respect to social science data analysis in general and survey research in particular at major Arab research centers. Orientation and training workshops will be held at participating institutions. In addition, promising scholars and researchers will be invited to the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research for further training in social science research methods.

³ The Afrobarometer Network. *Final Narrative Report to the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida)*, August, 2003.

Coordination with Other Global Barometers and with Partners in the Arab World

Other Global Barometers. The Arab Barometer will benefit from cooperation and coordination with Global Democracy Barometer projects in other world regions. Representatives of the various regional barometers meet periodically to share experiences and insights and to refine conceptual and methodological aspects of their work. For example, they met at Stanford University in summer 2003 and in Taiwan in December 2003.

This cooperation and coordination will be particularly beneficial to coordinators of the new Arab Democracy Barometer, despite their considerable experience in public opinion research and training. For example, we plan to draw upon the interviewer training program that the Afrobarometer developed to reduce missing data and non-response and for quality control in data entry. With respect to the latter, the team now requires “double punching” 10 percent of all returns, and if there is over 1 percent error the entire data set is reviewed.

Partners in the Arab World. Cooperation and coordination among scholars and institutions participating in the Arab Barometer are also essential. This is necessary both to ensure the quality and comparability of data collected in different countries and to create the critical mass needed for effective dissemination and maximum policy impact. Accordingly, the coordinators will establish an “Arab Barometer Network” that will bring together participants for planning purposes and thereafter enable them to communicate with one another on a regular basis. The members of this network will work together not only to make decisions pertaining to methodology but also about the dissemination and use of survey findings.

Project Implementation

Cases and Fieldwork. We plan to conduct the Arab Barometer in two waves. If funding permits, the first wave will include seven countries: Algeria, Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Morocco, Palestine, and Yemen. Because of our existing contacts and previous research experiences in the region, we can be ready in the near future to administer the survey in these states. Tessler has already collaborated with local scholars and institutions on polling in Algeria, Bahrain, Kuwait, and Morocco; Tessler and Jamal have worked with survey units in Palestine and Jordan; a University of Michigan doctoral student supervised by Tessler is working in Yemen and establishing contact with likely collaborators in that country.

These states are excellent candidates for the first wave of the Arab Democracy Barometer. They constitute a representative subset of Arab countries. They include states located in the Arab world’s distinct geographic regions; states with different kinds of political systems, including both monarchies and republics; and states that differ in character and experience with respect to political openness, wealth and economic well-being, religious composition, population, and colonial legacy (See chart in Appendix). Any observed trends common to all of these countries are thus likely to apply to the Arab world more broadly. Alternatively, trends observed in some

countries but not others will shed light on conditionalities associated with the nature and determinants of particular attitudes related to democracy.

The countries we hope to include in the second wave of the Arab Barometer are Saudi Arabia, Oman, Iraq, Lebanon, and Libya. Pending the lifting of research restrictions, we would also like to include Egypt, Syria, and Tunisia. The survey research training programs coordinated by Tessler include participants from Oman and Tunisia, and one of his doctoral students is doing survey research in Lebanon and establishing contacts there.

Survey Guidelines and Topics. The same survey instrument will be administered in these seven states. The goal is to create a scientifically accurate representation of Arab citizen attitudes and orientations within each country and across the region, not only to discern regional and country-specific patterns but also to permit comparison with findings from Barometer surveys in other world regions.

The interview schedule will include many items that have been used in Barometer surveys elsewhere. These items have been pretested and refined and shown to be reliable and valid. These "standard" items also facilitate comparison across countries and regions. In addition, the Arab Barometer will include items that pertain to the specific experiences, culture, religion, and political climate of the Arab world. Prominent among the attitudinal and behavioral dimensions to be explored are the following:

- support for democratic institutions
- evaluation of democracy in relation to other models of governance, including Islamist and Arab nationalist
- levels and forms of political and civic participation
- participant citizenship and dimensions of political culture, including tolerance, political trust, and political efficacy
- perceptions of state and regime legitimacy
- the preferred relationship between religion and politics and liberalism-conservatism in interpretations of Islamic law

Institutional Review Board. Standard procedures associated with IRB and protection with human subjects will be followed.

Survey Research at the University of Michigan and the Institute for Social Research

The University of Michigan is one of the premier research universities in the world, and one of the largest universities in the United States. Many of its academic programs are regularly ranked near the very top in national publications and in polls of deans and university presidents. For example, the graduate program of the Department of Political Science ranks second in the country.

The university is especially renowned for its social science research and teaching. Among the university's many interdisciplinary units, the Institute for Social Research (ISR) stands out. It is

the longest-standing laboratory for research in the social sciences in the United States, housing much of world's significant archives of social and political attitude, behavior, and events data. Begun in the late 1940s, the ISR has for more than fifty years gathered, stored, and analyzed data on the behavior, attitudes, health, and wealth of populations all over the world. Not only do scientists rely on data from the Institute, researchers from every continent also come to teach and learn at ISR.

The ISR runs two summer school programs, one by the Survey Research Center (SRC) oriented toward the collection of survey data, and one by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) oriented toward the analysis of quantitative social science data. Scholars and students from many countries come to Ann Arbor in the summer to study such subjects as sampling, survey instrument design, interviewing techniques and survey administration, statistics, math, and computer programming.

The ISR and its Center for Political Studies (CPS) are currently carrying out or developing collaborative programs pertaining to survey research in nine Arab countries, including Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia, Oman, UAE, Kuwait, Palestine (West Bank and Gaza), Jordan, and Bahrain. Five CPS faculty and two graduate students have traveled to the Arab world to participate in training programs, and many more have contributed to the instructional programs in Ann Arbor attended by Arab scholars. ISR and CPS are carrying out similar programs in Russia, South Africa, Brazil, China, Poland, and other countries.

Oral Consent Form

CONTRIBUTING TO DEMOCRACY IN THE ARAB WORLD THROUGH SURVEY RESEARCH: INCORPORATING ARAB COUNTRIES INTO THE GLOBAL DEMOCRACY BAROMETER PROJECT

We are working on a project for Professors Mark Tessler from the University of Michigan and Amaney Jamal from Princeton University. They are conducting a seven country research project gauging the political attitudes of citizens in the Arab world. You have been randomly selected to participate in the study. We are hoping that we can set up an interview with you so that we can ask a series of questions about your daily activities, life in general, and your attitudes about religion, democracy and political participation in everyday political affairs. Do you have time to talk about these issues for an hour or so in the next few days?

Upon Agreement

Thank you very much for agreeing to meet with us today. We really appreciate it. We are interviewing citizens of [country] as part of the Arab Barometer project to better understand the political attitudes of Arab citizens across the region. We have a series of questions to ask about your experiences, political worldviews and your attitudes about government and political processes. We also have some additional questions about what you do, your job, family life, religious life, and social relations. The interview will last about an hour.

We speak Arabic and English, so please use whatever language you are comfortable with. We also want to assure you that the interview will remain confidential. All identifying elements will be withheld and we will use codes on the survey forms--so that nobody else will be able to know who we interviewed.

We would like to remind you that your participation is entirely voluntary. If at some point you are not comfortable with the interview, or with the way it's going, you can ask us to stop the interview. Even after the interview is over, if you would like us to not use the interview, please let us know. That will be absolutely fine. If there are any questions you are not comfortable with, please let us know and you do not have to answer them.

Do you have any questions for us?

If yes, will answer them. If not “Well, if any questions come up, please let us know during the interview or afterwards.”

“Do you agree to participate in this study?” If so, the interview will proceed.

نموذج موافقة شفوية

إسهام لصالح الديمقراطية في العالم العربي من خلال البحث المسرحي: إدخال الدول العربية في مشروع ميزان الديمقراطية العالمية

مارك تيسير وأمانى جمال

الانتقاء

سوف يتم انتقاء عشوائي لأشخاص من سبع دول عربية (الأردن، الكويت، فلسطين، المغرب، الجزائر، سلطنة عُمان، البحرين)، وذلك عن طريق مراكز لاستطلاع الرأي في كلّ واحدة من هذه الدول. وسوف نطلب من هذه المراكز أن ترکّز على الطبيعة التطوعية للمشاركة في مشروع البحث وأن تعمل على توضيح المشروع، كما سيجري تزويدها بهذه النصوص بالتحديد للحصول على الموافقة الشفوية عليها.

النص: "نحن نعمل في مشروع للبروفيسور مارك تيسير من جامعة ميشيغان والبروفيسورة أمانى جمال من جامعة برينستون اللذين يقومان في نطاق هذا العمل بإجراء مشروع بحثي في سبع دول بغرض قياس المواقف والتوجهات السياسية للمواطنين في العالم العربي. لقد تم انتقاوك بصورة عشوائية للمشاركة في هذه الدراسة، ونأمل في أن نتمكن من إجراء مقابلة معك لنطرح عليك سلسلة من الأسئلة عن أنشطتك الحياتية اليومية وعن حياتك بصورة عامة وموافقك تجاه الدين والديمقراطية والمشاركة السياسية في الشؤون السياسية اليومية. هل لديك وقت كاف لتحدث عن هذه القضايا مدة ساعة تقريباً في أحد الأيام القليلة القادمة؟"

في حال الموافقة

"شكراً لك الجزييل على قبولك الاجتماع بنا في هذا اليوم ونقدر ذلك كثيراً. نحن نقوم بإجراء مقابلات مع مواطنني (اسم الدولة) كجزء من مشروع الميزان العربي لتحسين فهم المواقف السياسية للمواطنين العرب عبر المنطقة كلها. نريد أن نطرح عليك سلسلة من الأسئلة حول تجاربك وآرائك السياسية العالمية وموافقاتك تجاه الحكومة والعمليات السياسية. ولدينا أيضاً أسئلة إضافية حول نوع عملك وحياتك

العائلية والدينية وعلاقتك الاجتماعية. نحن نتكلّم باللغتين العربية والإنجليزية، ولذا يمكنك أن تستخدم اللغة التي يريحك استخدامها. ونؤكّد في هذا الصدد أنّ هذا المقابلة ستظلّ في نطاق السرية الكاملة، كما سنستخدم الرموز في نماذج المسح - حتى لا يتعرّف أحد على هوية الشخص الذي تُجرى معه المقابلة".

"نود في هذا المقام أن نذكّرك بأنّ مشاركتك تطوعية وبمحض اختيارك فإذا شعرت في أي وقت من الأوقات بعدم الارتياح من المقابلة أو من طريقة تسييرها يمكنك آنئذ أن تطلب منا أن نوقفها. وحتى بعد إتمام المقابلة فبسعك إن أحببت أن تطلب منا عدم استعمالها، وعندئذ سنتفهم الأمر تماماً ونافق عليه. إذا كنت لا تشعر بالارتياح تجاه بعض الأسئلة نرجو إخبارنا وسوف لا تكون ملزماً بالإجابة عليها".

"هل لديك أسئلة تود أن تطرحها؟"
إذا كانت الإجابة نعم فسنجيب عليها وإن لم تكن: "حسناً، إذا برزت أسئلة أخرى فيما بعد فنرجو إعلامنا بها سواء أثناء المقابلة أو بعدها."

"هل تتفق على المشاركة في هذه الدراسة؟"
في حال الموافقة تجرى المقابلة.

ICPSR 26581

Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Morocco, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Yemen, and Bahrain 2006-2009

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

SER: survey number

Survey Number

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	5	0.1 %
2	-	7	0.1 %
3	-	6	0.1 %
4	-	7	0.1 %
5	-	6	0.1 %
6	-	6	0.1 %
7	-	6	0.1 %
8	-	5	0.1 %
9	-	7	0.1 %
10	-	7	0.1 %
11	-	7	0.1 %
12	-	7	0.1 %
13	-	7	0.1 %
14	-	7	0.1 %
15	-	6	0.1 %
16	-	7	0.1 %
17	-	6	0.1 %
18	-	7	0.1 %
19	-	7	0.1 %
20	-	7	0.1 %
21	-	6	0.1 %
22	-	6	0.1 %
23	-	7	0.1 %
24	-	6	0.1 %
25	-	7	0.1 %
26	-	6	0.1 %
27	-	7	0.1 %
28	-	7	0.1 %
29	-	7	0.1 %
30	-	7	0.1 %
31	-	7	0.1 %
32	-	7	0.1 %
33	-	7	0.1 %
34	-	7	0.1 %
35	-	7	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
36	-	7	0.1 %
37	-	7	0.1 %
38	-	7	0.1 %
39	-	7	0.1 %
40	-	7	0.1 %
41	-	5	0.1 %
42	-	6	0.1 %
43	-	6	0.1 %
44	-	7	0.1 %
45	-	7	0.1 %
46	-	6	0.1 %
47	-	7	0.1 %
48	-	7	0.1 %
49	-	7	0.1 %
50	-	7	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 7,337 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 760.53
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 205100.00
- Standard Deviation: 3217.89

Location: 1-6 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

COUNTRY: country

Country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	jordan	1143	15.6 %
2	palestine	1270	17.3 %
3	algeria	1300	17.7 %
4	morocco	1277	17.4 %
6	lebanon	1195	16.3 %
7	yemen	717	9.8 %
8	bahrain	435	5.9 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,337 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 7-7 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q101: q101. how would you rate the current overall economic condition of [country name]

How would you rate the current overall economic condition of (country name) today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	257	3.5 %
2	good	2258	30.8 %
3	bad	2399	32.7 %
4	very bad	2215	30.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	171	2.3 %
99	decline to answer	33	0.4 %
.	-	4	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,129 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 8-9 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q102: q102. what do you think will be the state of [country name] economic condition a

What do you think will be the state of (country name)'s economic condition a few years (3-5 years) from now?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	much better	911	12.4 %
2	a little better	2254	30.7 %
3	about the same	1420	19.4 %
4	a little worse	1072	14.6 %
5	much worse	956	13.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	686	9.3 %
99	decline to answer	38	0.5 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,613 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 10-11 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q103: q103. how would you rate the economic situation of your family today?

How would you rate the economic situation of your family today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	359	4.9 %
2	good	3845	52.4 %
3	bad	2171	29.6 %
4	very bad	782	10.7 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	78	1.1 %
99	decline to answer	98	1.3 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,157 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 12-13 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2011: q201.1. I'm going to name a number of institutions. for each one, please tell me

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Prime minister

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	a great deal of trust	1544	21.0 %
2	quite a lot of trust	1914	26.1 %
3	not very much trust	1209	16.5 %
4	none at all	2211	30.1 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	324	4.4 %
99	decline to answer	130	1.8 %
.	-	5	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,878 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 14-15 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2012: q201.2. I'm going to name a number of institutions. for each one, please tell me

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? The Courts

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	a great deal of trust	1304	17.8 %
2	quite a lot of trust	2057	28.0 %
3	not very much trust	1419	19.3 %
4	none at all	2070	28.2 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	399	5.4 %
99	decline to answer	82	1.1 %
.	-	6	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,850 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 16-17 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2013: q201.3. I'm going to name a number of institutions. for each one, please tell me

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Parliament

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	a great deal of trust	1042	14.2 %
2	quite a lot of trust	1942	26.5 %
3	not very much trust	1349	18.4 %
4	none at all	2519	34.3 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	394	5.4 %
99	decline to answer	85	1.2 %
.	-	6	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,852 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 18-19 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2014: q201.4. I'm going to name a number of institutions. for each one, please tell me

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? The Police

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	a great deal of trust	1833	25.0 %
2	quite a lot of trust	2237	30.5 %
3	not very much trust	1269	17.3 %
4	none at all	1638	22.3 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	5	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	268	3.7 %
99	decline to answer	81	1.1 %
.	-	6	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,977 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 20-21 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2015: q201.5. I'm going to name a number of institutions. for each one, please tell me

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Political Parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	a great deal of trust	544	7.4 %
2	quite a lot of trust	1418	19.3 %
3	not very much trust	1257	17.1 %
4	none at all	3364	45.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	617	8.4 %
99	decline to answer	124	1.7 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,583 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 22-23 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q202: q202. are you a member of any organization or formal groups?

Are you a member of any organization or formal groups?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	1294	17.6 %
2	no	5917	80.6 %
	Missing Data		
99	decline to answer	126	1.7 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,211 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 24-25 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99

Q204: q204. generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	most people can be trusted	1968	26.8 %
2	you must be very careful in dealing with people	5054	68.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	238	3.2 %
99	decline to answer	77	1.0 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,022 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 26-27 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q205: q205. generally speaking, how safe is living in this (city/ town/village)?

Generally speaking, how safe is living in this (city/town/village)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very safe	1660	22.6 %
2	safe	4192	57.1 %
3	unsafe	1127	15.4 %
4	very unsafe	262	3.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	63	0.9 %
99	decline to answer	33	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,241 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 28-29 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99

Q206: q206. compared to the situation in this (city/town/village) a few years ago (3-5

Compared to the situation in this (city/town/village) a few years ago (3-5 years), do you now feel more safe, less safe or the same as before?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	more safe than 3-5 years ago	2410	32.8 %
2	less safe than 3-5 years ago	1831	25.0 %
3	same as before	2491	34.0 %
4	cannot compare	411	5.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/ don't know	143	1.9 %
99	decline to answer	48	0.7 %
.	-	3	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,143 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 30-31 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q207: q207. did you participate in the elections on [country name]?

Did you participate in the elections on (country name)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	4206	57.3 %
2	no	2650	36.1 %
3	not Eligible	286	3.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	71	1.0 %
99	decline to answer	120	1.6 %
.	-	2	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,142 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 32-33 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q210: q210. during the last national election in [country name], did you attend a camp

During the last national election in (country name), did you attend a campaign meeting or rally?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	1862	25.4 %
2	no	5230	71.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	5	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	117	1.6 %
99	decline to answer	121	1.6 %
.	-	2	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,092 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 34-35 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q211: q211. on the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last nat

On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in (country name)? Was it:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	completely free and fair	2100	28.6 %
2	free and fair, but with minor problems	1575	21.5 %
3	free and fair, with major problems	803	10.9 %
4	not free or fair	1427	19.4 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	1266	17.3 %
99	decline to answer	165	2.2 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,905 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 36-37 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q212: q212. was there a real difference in the electoral platforms of the candidates i

Was there a real difference in the electoral platforms of the candidates in the elections?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	3639	49.6 %
2	no	1959	26.7 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	16	0.2 %
98	can't choose/don't know	1571	21.4 %
99	decline to answer	146	2.0 %
.	-	6	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,598 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 38-39 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2131: q213.1. based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the foll

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following administrative or social services from the government?
An identity document (such as birth certificate, driver's license, or passport)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very easy	1779	24.2 %
2	easy	3202	43.6 %
3	difficult	1276	17.4 %
4	very difficult	583	7.9 %
5	never tried	409	5.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	70	1.0 %
99	decline to answer	16	0.2 %
.	-	2	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,249 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 40-41 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2132: q213.2. based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the foll

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following administrative or social services from the government?
Registering a child in primary school in the public system

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very easy	1780	24.3 %
2	easy	3007	41.0 %
3	difficult	578	7.9 %
4	very difficult	245	3.3 %
5	never tried	1510	20.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	185	2.5 %
99	decline to answer	31	0.4 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,120 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 42-43 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2133: q213.3. based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the foll

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following administrative or social services from the government?
Medical treatment at a nearby clinic

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very easy	884	12.0 %
2	easy	2395	32.6 %
3	difficult	1939	26.4 %
4	very difficult	1401	19.1 %
5	never tried	611	8.3 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	85	1.2 %
99	decline to answer	21	0.3 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,230 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 44-45 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2134: q213.4. based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the foll

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following administrative or social services from the government?
Help from the police when you need it

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very easy	848	11.6 %
2	easy	1931	26.3 %
3	difficult	1293	17.6 %
4	very difficult	909	12.4 %
5	never tried	2137	29.1 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	190	2.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	decline to answer	28	0.4 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,118 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 46-47 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2135: q213.5. based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the foll

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following administrative or social services from the government?
Access to individuals or institutions to file a complaint when your rights are violated

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very easy	394	5.4 %
2	easy	953	13.0 %
3	difficult	1577	21.5 %
4	very difficult	2258	30.8 %
5	never tried	1824	24.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	278	3.8 %
99	decline to answer	52	0.7 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,006 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 48-49 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q214: q214. generally speaking, how would you describe the present political situation

Generally speaking, how would you describe the present political situation in our country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	761	10.4 %
2	good	1730	23.6 %
3	bad	2292	31.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	very bad	1881	25.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	576	7.9 %
99	decline to answer	96	1.3 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,664 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q215: q215. generally speaking, how interested would you say you are in politics?

Generally speaking, how interested would you say you are in politics?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very interested	1006	13.7 %
2	interested	1811	24.7 %
3	little interested	2171	29.6 %
4	not interested	2136	29.1 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	156	2.1 %
99	decline to answer	55	0.7 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,124 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q216: q216. how often do you follow news about politics and government in [country nam

How often do you follow news about politics and government in (country name)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very often	1664	22.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	often	2470	33.7 %
3	sometimes/ rarely	1905	26.0 %
4	never	1144	15.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	106	1.4 %
99	decline to answer	47	0.6 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,183 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 54-55 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q217: q217. what is your most important source of information about local politics and

What are your most important sources of information about local politics and government in (country name)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	television	4719	64.3 %
2	radio	440	6.0 %
3	local newspaper	860	11.7 %
4	weekly magazines and papers	67	0.9 %
5	internet	345	4.7 %
6	sms messages	37	0.5 %
7	others (specify)	38	0.5 %
10	others	18	0.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	72	1.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	335	4.6 %
99	decline to answer	219	3.0 %
.	-	187	2.5 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,524 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 56-57 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q219: q219. how much impact do you feel government policies have on your daily life?

How much impact do you feel government policies have on your daily life?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	has a large positive impact	289	3.9 %
2	has a positive impact	1191	16.2 %
3	does not have a positive nor negative impact	2323	31.7 %
4	has a negative impact	1969	26.8 %
5	has a large negative impact	804	11.0 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	4	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	624	8.5 %
99	decline to answer	114	1.6 %
.	-	19	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,576 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 58-59 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q221: q221. do you agree or disagree with the following statement: 'people should alw

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should always support the decisions of their government even if they disagree with these decisions":

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	907	12.4 %
2	agree	2035	27.7 %
3	disagree	2300	31.3 %
4	strongly disagree	1507	20.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	453	6.2 %
99	decline to answer	125	1.7 %
.	-	7	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,749 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 60-61 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q222: q222. how often do you use the internet?

How often do you use the Internet?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	daily or almost daily	898	12.2 %
2	at least once a week	866	11.8 %
3	at least once a month	490	6.7 %
4	several times a year	356	4.9 %
5	i do not use the internet	4511	61.5 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	151	2.1 %
99	decline to answer	61	0.8 %
.	-	4	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,121 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 62-63 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q224: q224. during the last five years, how much time, if any, have you spent in either Europe, the US, or other Western countries?

During the last five years, how much time, if any, have you spent in either Europe, the US, or other Western countries?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	less than a month	283	3.9 %
2	1-3 months	190	2.6 %
3	3-6 months	91	1.2 %
4	6 months or more	192	2.6 %
5	none	6453	88.0 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	58	0.8 %
99	decline to answer	57	0.8 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,209 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 64-65 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2251: q225.1. how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? competi

How much do you agree with the following statements? Competition and disagreement among political groups is not a bad thing for our country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1925	26.2 %
2	somewhat agree	2562	34.9 %
3	somewhat disagree	1154	15.7 %
4	strongly disagree	923	12.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	696	9.5 %
99	decline to answer	68	0.9 %
.	-	9	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,564 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 66-67 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2252: q225.2. how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? politic

How much do you agree with the following statements? Political reform should be introduced little by little instead of all at once

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	3680	50.2 %
2	somewhat agree	2329	31.7 %
3	somewhat disagree	398	5.4 %
4	strongly disagree	338	4.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	524	7.1 %
99	decline to answer	63	0.9 %
.	-	5	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,745 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 68-69 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q226: q226. during the past five years, have you ever used wasta to achieve something

During the past five years, have you ever used wasta to achieve something personal, family related, or a neighborhood problem?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	1951	26.6 %
2	no	5124	69.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	103	1.4 %
99	decline to answer	154	2.1 %
.	-	5	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,075 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 70-71 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q227: q227. please list the type of wasta:

Please list the type of wasta.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	government officia	411	5.6 %
2	members of parliament or	238	3.2 %
3	governorate officials or community leaders	283	3.9 %
4	traditional leaders (head of tribe, etc)	279	3.8 %
5	religious official, such as imam	56	0.8 %
6	civil society organizations	226	3.1 %
7	others	720	9.8 %
	Missing Data		
99	decline to answer	31	0.4 %
.	-	5093	69.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 2,213 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 72-73 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 99, .)

Q228: q228. if you were to have a dispute with another citizen, would you try to resolve it in a court or another government institution?

If you were to have a dispute with another citizen, would you try to resolve it in a court or another government institution?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	4777	65.1 %
2	no	2059	28.1 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	348	4.7 %
99	decline to answer	140	1.9 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,836 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 74-75 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98, 99, .)

Q2301: q230.1.here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. for each

Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these please tell me whether you, personally, have ever done each of these things in the past three years. Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	once	717	9.8 %
2	more than once	1264	17.2 %
3	never	5172	70.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	4	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	109	1.5 %
99	decline to answer	67	0.9 %
.	-	4	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,153 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 76-77 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2302: q230.2. here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. for ea

Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these please tell me whether you, personally, have ever done each of these things in the past three years. Attend a demonstration or protest march.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	once	673	9.2 %
2	more than once	1274	17.4 %
3	never	5227	71.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	8	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	78	1.1 %
99	decline to answer	70	1.0 %
.	-	7	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,174 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2311: q231.1. people often differ in their views on the characteristics that are essen

People often differ in their views on the characteristics that are essential to democracy. If you have to choose only one thing, what would you choose as the most important characteristic, and what would be the second most important? First Characteristic

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	opportunity to change the government through elections	1386	18.9 %
2	freedom to criticize the government/ those in power	957	13.0 %
3	a small income gap between rich and poor	1100	15.0 %
4	basic necessities like food, clothing, shelter for everyone	1475	20.1 %
5	others	134	1.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose	4	0.1 %
99	decline to answer	264	3.6 %
100	not provided/not usable	1994	27.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	20	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,052 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 80-82 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q2312: q231.2. people often differ in their views on the characteristics that are essen

People often differ in their views on the characteristics that are essential to democracy. If you have to choose only one thing, what would you choose as the most important characteristic, and what would be the second most important? Second Characteristic

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	opportunity to change the government through elections	831	11.3 %
2	freedom to criticize the government/ those in power	1054	14.4 %
3	a small income gap between rich and poor	1538	21.0 %
4	basic necessities like food, clothing, shelter for everyone	1479	20.2 %
5	others	154	2.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose	6	0.1 %
99	decline to answer	241	3.3 %
100	not provided/not usable	1994	27.2 %
.	-	38	0.5 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,056 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 83-85 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q2321: q232.1. to what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? in

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements? In a democracy, the economy runs badly.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	603	8.2 %
2	agree	1414	19.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	disagree	2968	40.5 %
4	strongly disagree	1441	19.6 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	810	11.0 %
99	decline to answer	94	1.3 %
.	-	6	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,426 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 86-87 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2322: q232.2. to what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? dem

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements? Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	754	10.3 %
2	agree	2280	31.1 %
3	disagree	2364	32.2 %
4	strongly disagree	1010	13.8 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	823	11.2 %
99	decline to answer	99	1.3 %
.	-	6	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,408 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2323: q232.3. to what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? dem

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements? Democracies are not good at maintaining order.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	512	7.0 %
2	agree	1473	20.1 %
3	disagree	3066	41.8 %
4	strongly disagree	1333	18.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	832	11.3 %
99	decline to answer	112	1.5 %
.	-	7	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,384 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2324: q232.4. to what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? dem

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements? Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2504	34.1 %
2	agree	3224	43.9 %
3	disagree	646	8.8 %
4	strongly disagree	242	3.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	618	8.4 %
99	decline to answer	93	1.3 %
.	-	9	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,616 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q234: q234. to what degree would you agree that the violation of human rights in [coun

To what degree would you agree that the violation of human rights in (country name) is justifiable in the name of promoting security and stability?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	completely justified	1115	15.2 %
2	somewhat justified	1293	17.6 %
3	not very justified	958	13.1 %
4	not justifiable at all	3385	46.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	442	6.0 %
99	decline to answer	124	1.7 %
.	-	18	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,751 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q235: q235. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is Iran?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	507	6.9 %
2	-	250	3.4 %
3	-	308	4.2 %
4	-	325	4.4 %
5	-	657	9.0 %
6	-	412	5.6 %
7	-	359	4.9 %
8	-	409	5.6 %
9	-	268	3.7 %
10	complete democracy	519	7.1 %
95	there is no democracy	717	9.8 %
96	not important	458	6.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	can't choose/don't know	2022	27.6 %
99	decline to answer	118	1.6 %
.	-	7	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,189 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 25.91
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 95.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 37.68

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q236: q236. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is Turkey?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	331	4.5 %
2	-	228	3.1 %
3	-	284	3.9 %
4	-	404	5.5 %
5	-	780	10.6 %
6	-	592	8.1 %
7	-	495	6.7 %
8	-	339	4.6 %
9	-	154	2.1 %
10	complete democracy	228	3.1 %
95	there is no democracy	385	5.2 %
96	not important	501	6.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	2488	33.9 %
99	decline to answer	117	1.6 %
.	-	10	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,721 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 22.29
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 35.29

Location: 98-99 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q237: q237. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is Saudi Arabia?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	977	13.3 %
2	-	401	5.5 %
3	-	428	5.8 %
4	-	348	4.7 %
5	-	559	7.6 %
6	-	280	3.8 %
7	-	281	3.8 %
8	-	290	4.0 %
9	-	217	3.0 %
10	complete democracy	330	4.5 %
95	there is no democracy	1423	19.4 %
96	not important	329	4.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	1345	18.3 %
99	decline to answer	118	1.6 %
.	-	10	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,863 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 31.59
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 95.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 41.59

Location: 100-101 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q238: q238. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is Japan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	155	2.1 %
2	-	89	1.2 %
3	-	103	1.4 %
4	-	138	1.9 %
5	-	361	4.9 %
6	-	380	5.2 %
7	-	551	7.5 %
8	-	720	9.8 %
9	-	683	9.3 %
10	complete democracy	1023	13.9 %
95	there is no democracy	133	1.8 %
96	not important	487	6.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	2394	32.6 %
99	decline to answer	107	1.5 %
.	-	10	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,823 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 18.80
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 29.66

Location: 102-103 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q239: q239. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is the USA?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	537	7.3 %
2	-	200	2.7 %
3	-	166	2.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	-	201	2.7 %
5	-	387	5.3 %
6	-	352	4.8 %
7	-	405	5.5 %
8	-	707	9.6 %
9	-	718	9.8 %
10	complete democracy	1453	19.8 %
95	there is no democracy	570	7.8 %
96	not important	309	4.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	1193	16.3 %
99	decline to answer	129	1.8 %
.	-	9	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,005 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 19.91
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 31.37

Location: 104-105 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q240: q240. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is China?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	281	3.8 %
2	-	179	2.4 %
3	-	222	3.0 %
4	-	282	3.8 %
5	-	531	7.2 %
6	-	436	5.9 %
7	-	515	7.0 %
8	-	608	8.3 %
9	-	353	4.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10	complete democracy	534	7.3 %
95	there is no democracy	428	5.8 %
96	not important	472	6.4 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	2384	32.5 %
99	decline to answer	101	1.4 %
.	-	9	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,841 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 22.86
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 34.81

Location: 106-107 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q241: q241. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is Israel?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	802	10.9 %
2	-	206	2.8 %
3	-	173	2.4 %
4	-	171	2.3 %
5	-	294	4.0 %
6	-	269	3.7 %
7	-	334	4.6 %
8	-	445	6.1 %
9	-	416	5.7 %
10	complete democracy	907	12.4 %
95	there is no democracy	1250	17.0 %
96	not important	418	5.7 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	1401	19.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	decline to answer	239	3.3 %
.	-	11	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,685 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 32.21
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 95.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 40.73

Location: 108-109 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q242: q242. using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which

Using a 10-point scale, please give your opinion about the degree to which each of the following countries is a democracy: 1 means complete dictatorship and 10 means complete democracy. In your opinion how democratic is Jordan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	complete dictatorship	806	11.0 %
2	-	426	5.8 %
3	-	452	6.2 %
4	-	494	6.7 %
5	-	1075	14.7 %
6	-	520	7.1 %
7	-	545	7.4 %
8	-	498	6.8 %
9	-	269	3.7 %
10	complete democracy	588	8.0 %
95	there is no democracy	672	9.2 %
96	not important	131	1.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	686	9.3 %
99	decline to answer	164	2.2 %
.	-	10	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,476 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 16.37

- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 29.76

Location: 110-111 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q243: q243. where would you place your opinion about the degree to which democracy is

Here is a similar scale of 1 to 10 measuring the extent to which people think democracy is suitable for (country name). If "1" means that democracy is completely unsuitable for (country name) and "10" means that it is completely suitable, where would you place your opinion about the degree to which democracy is suitable for (country name)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	completely unsuitable	601	8.2 %
2	-	200	2.7 %
3	-	226	3.1 %
4	-	295	4.0 %
5	-	859	11.7 %
6	-	528	7.2 %
7	-	681	9.3 %
8	-	744	10.1 %
9	-	499	6.8 %
10	completely suitable	1820	24.8 %
95	there is no democracy	0	0.0 %
96	not important	100	1.4 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	589	8.0 %
99	decline to answer	185	2.5 %
.	-	9	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,553 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 8.14
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 11.32

Location: 112-113 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q244: q244. using a similar 10-point scale, where 1 means very unsatisfied and 10 mean

Using a similar 10-point scale, where 1 means very unsatisfied and 10 means very satisfied, indicate how satisfied you are with the performance of the current (country name) government.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	completely unsatisfied	1703	23.2 %
2	-	516	7.0 %
3	-	467	6.4 %
4	-	425	5.8 %
5	-	998	13.6 %
6	-	534	7.3 %
7	-	506	6.9 %
8	-	431	5.9 %
9	-	250	3.4 %
10	completely satisfied	685	9.3 %
96	not important	137	1.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	412	5.6 %
99	decline to answer	264	3.6 %
.	-	8	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,652 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 6.51
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 13.33

Location: 114-115 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2451: q245.1. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what yo

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing (country name)? Democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	3462	47.2 %
2	good	2590	35.3 %
3	bad	480	6.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	very bad	207	2.8 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	5	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	570	7.8 %
99	decline to answer	9	0.1 %
.	-	14	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,739 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 116-117 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2452: q245.2. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what yo

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing (country name)? A strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	261	3.6 %
2	good	656	8.9 %
3	bad	2491	34.0 %
4	very bad	3224	43.9 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	682	9.3 %
99	decline to answer	9	0.1 %
.	-	11	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,632 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2453: q245.3. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what yo

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing (country name)? Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	1610	21.9 %
2	good	2895	39.5 %
3	bad	1329	18.1 %
4	very bad	608	8.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	870	11.9 %
99	decline to answer	10	0.1 %
.	-	12	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,442 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2454: q245.4. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what yo

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing (country name)? A system that is a mixture of the above three under one ruler.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	919	12.5 %
2	good	2337	31.9 %
3	bad	1800	24.5 %
4	very bad	1120	15.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	1132	15.4 %
99	decline to answer	13	0.2 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,176 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 122-123 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97, 98, 99, ..

Q2461: q246.1. I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in t

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very suitable, suitable, somewhat suitable or not suitable at all way of governing (country name)? Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very suitable	1440	19.6 %
2	suitable	2018	27.5 %
3	somewhat suitable	708	9.6 %
4	not suitable at all	1072	14.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	682	9.3 %
99	decline to answer	123	1.7 %
100	not provided/not usable	1279	17.4 %
.	-	12	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,238 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 124-126 (*width:* 3; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97, 98, 99, 100, ..

Q2462: q246.2. I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in t

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very suitable, suitable, somewhat suitable or not suitable at all way of governing (country name)? A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very suitable	351	4.8 %
2	suitable	1021	13.9 %
3	somewhat suitable	803	10.9 %
4	not suitable at all	2999	40.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	690	9.4 %
99	decline to answer	179	2.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
100	not provided/not usable	1278	17.4 %
.	-	14	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 5,174 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 127-129 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q2463: q246.3. I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in t

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very suitable, suitable, somewhat suitable or not suitable at all way of governing (country name)? A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very suitable	215	2.9 %
2	suitable	610	8.3 %
3	somewhat suitable	576	7.9 %
4	not suitable at all	3827	52.2 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	656	8.9 %
99	decline to answer	161	2.2 %
100	not provided/not usable	1277	17.4 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 5,228 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 130-132 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q2464: q246.4. I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in t

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing (country name). For each one, would you say it is a very suitable, suitable, somewhat suitable or not suitable at all way of governing (country name)? A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very suitable	1039	14.2 %
2	suitable	1036	14.1 %
3	somewhat suitable	616	8.4 %
4	not suitable at all	2566	35.0 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	591	8.1 %
99	decline to answer	193	2.6 %
100	not provided/not usable	1279	17.4 %
.	-	15	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,257 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 133-135 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q2471: q247.1. now let's speak about the present government in this country. how well o

Now let's speak about the present government in this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters: Managing the economy.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	542	7.4 %
2	good	2238	30.5 %
3	bad	2313	31.5 %
4	very bad	1686	23.0 %
5	this is not the responsibility of the government	68	0.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	459	6.3 %
99	decline to answer	13	0.2 %
.	-	17	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,847 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 136-137 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2472: q247.2. now let's speak about the present government in this country. how well o

Now let's speak about the present government in this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters: Creating jobs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	275	3.7 %
2	good	1325	18.1 %
3	bad	2667	36.4 %
4	very bad	2687	36.6 %
5	this is not the responsibility of the government	67	0.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	290	4.0 %
99	decline to answer	9	0.1 %
.	-	16	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,021 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 138-139 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2473: q247.3. now let's speak about the present government in this country. how well o

Now let's speak about the present government in this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters: Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	276	3.8 %
2	good	1272	17.3 %
3	bad	2526	34.4 %
4	very bad	2583	35.2 %
5	this is not the responsibility of the government	240	3.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	386	5.3 %
99	decline to answer	32	0.4 %
.	-	20	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,897 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 140-141 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2474: q247.4. now let's speak about the present government in this country. how well o

Now let's speak about the present government in this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters: Improving basic health services.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	610	8.3 %
2	good	2682	36.6 %
3	bad	2076	28.3 %
4	very bad	1614	22.0 %
5	this is not the responsibility of the government	40	0.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	287	3.9 %
99	decline to answer	8	0.1 %
.	-	19	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,022 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 142-143 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2475: q247.5. now let's speak about the present government in this country. how well o

Now let's speak about the present government in this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters: Addressing educational needs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	1040	14.2 %
2	good	3306	45.1 %
3	bad	1530	20.9 %
4	very bad	1106	15.1 %
5	this is not the responsibility of the government	41	0.6 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	284	3.9 %
99	decline to answer	10	0.1 %
.	-	17	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,023 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 144-145 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2476: q247.6. now let's speak about the present government in this country. how well o

Now let's speak about the present government in this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters: Dealing with deteriorating moral values.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very good	672	9.2 %
2	good	1848	25.2 %
3	bad	1584	21.6 %
4	very bad	2074	28.3 %
5	this is not the responsibility of the government	613	8.4 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	515	7.0 %
99	decline to answer	10	0.1 %
.	-	19	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,791 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 146-147 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q248WITHOUTPALESTINE: q248withoutpalestine. which of the following is the most important problem facin

In your opinion which of the following is the most important problem facing (country name) today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation)	3434	46.8 %
2	corruption	1572	21.4 %
3	authoritarianism	331	4.5 %
4	ending the us occupation of iraq	70	1.0 %
5	the arab-israeli conflict	239	3.3 %
6	others	108	1.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	242	3.3 %
99	decline to answer	61	0.8 %
100	not provided/not usable	1270	17.3 %
.	-	9	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,754 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 148-150 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q248ONLYPALESTINE: q248onlypalestine. which of the following is the most important problem facing [

In your opinion which of the following is the most important problem facing (country name) today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation)	491	6.7 %
2	corruption	143	1.9 %
3	authoritarianism	12	0.2 %
4	ending the occupation	343	4.7 %
5	ending the security chaos	279	3.8 %
6	others	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
99	decline to answer	1	0.0 %
100	not provided/not usable	5632	76.8 %
.	-	436	5.9 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 1,268 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 151-153 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99 , 100 , .

Q249WITHOUTPALESTINE: q249withoutpalestine. which of the following is the second most important problem

Which of the following is the second most important problem facing (country name) today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation)	1617	22.0 %
2	corruption	2763	37.7 %
3	authoritarianism	586	8.0 %
4	ending the us occupation of iraq	152	2.1 %
5	the arab-israeli conflict	438	6.0 %
6	others	33	0.4 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	122	1.7 %
99	decline to answer	56	0.8 %
100	not provided/not usable	1270	17.3 %
.	-	300	4.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,589 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 154-156 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q249ONLYPALESTINE: q249onlypalestine. which of the following is the second most important problem f

Which of the following is the second most important problem facing (country name) today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation)	366	5.0 %
2	corruption	233	3.2 %
3	authoritarianism	25	0.3 %
4	ending the occupation	264	3.6 %
5	ending the security chaos	379	5.2 %
6	others	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	decline to answer	2	0.0 %
100	not provided/not usable	5632	76.8 %
.	-	436	5.9 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 1,267 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 157-159 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99 , 100 , .

Q2501: q250.1. how likely is it that the government will solve the two problems you ide

How likely is it that the government will solve the two problems you identified with in the next five years? Most important challenge

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very likely	1001	13.6 %
2	somewhat likely	2083	28.4 %
3	a little	1524	20.8 %
4	not at all	1713	23.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	596	8.1 %
99	decline to answer	111	1.5 %
.	-	309	4.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,321 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 160-161 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2502: q250.2. how likely is it that the government will solve the two problems you ide

How likely is it that the government will solve the two problems you identified with in the next five years? Second most important challenge

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very likely	340	4.6 %
2	somewhat likely	794	10.8 %
3	a little	761	10.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	not at all	997	13.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	325	4.4 %
99	decline to answer	17	0.2 %
100	not provided/not usable	3820	52.1 %
.	-	283	3.9 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 2,892 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 162-164 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q2511: q251.1. now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in (country name).

Now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in (country name). Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. Citizens have the power to influence the policies and activities of the government.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1200	16.4 %
2	agree	2599	35.4 %
3	don't agree	1906	26.0 %
4	don't agree at all	1077	14.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	448	6.1 %
99	decline to answer	89	1.2 %
.	-	18	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,782 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 165-166 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2512: q251.2. now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in (country name).

Now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in (country name). Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. Our current courts always punish the guilty even if they are high-ranking officials.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1578	21.5 %
2	agree	1890	25.8 %
3	don't agree	1722	23.5 %
4	don't agree at all	1669	22.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	368	5.0 %
99	decline to answer	97	1.3 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,859 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 167-168 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2513: q251.3. now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people feel about the state of affairs in (country name). Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. People are free to criticize government without fear.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1561	21.3 %
2	agree	2550	34.8 %
3	don't agree	1680	22.9 %
4	don't agree at all	974	13.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	430	5.9 %
99	decline to answer	127	1.7 %
.	-	15	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,765 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 169-170 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2514: q251.4. now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people feel about the state of affairs in (country name). Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. People are free to criticize government without fear.

Now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in (country name). Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. People can join political organizations like political parties without fear.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1658	22.6 %
2	agree	2763	37.7 %
3	don't agree	1455	19.8 %
4	don't agree at all	648	8.8 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	681	9.3 %
99	decline to answer	115	1.6 %
-	-	17	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,524 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 171-172 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q252: q252. in your opinion, how much power does the legislature have in determining t

In your opinion, how much power does the legislature have in determining the course of political development in our country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	lots of power	1508	20.6 %
2	some power	2131	29.0 %
3	little power	1502	20.5 %
4	no power at all	1397	19.0 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	734	10.0 %
99	decline to answer	52	0.7 %
-	-	13	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,538 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 173-174 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q253: q253. here are some statements that describe how widespread corruption and bribe

Here are some statements that describe how widespread corruption and bribe taking are in all sectors in (country name). Which of the following statements reflects your own opinion the best?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	hardly anyone is involved in corruption and bribery	579	7.9 %
2	not a lot of officials are corrupt	2272	31.0 %
3	most officials are corrupt	2871	39.1 %
4	almost everyone is corrupt	1102	15.0 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	379	5.2 %
99	decline to answer	119	1.6 %
-	-	15	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,824 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 175-176 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q254: q254. in your opinion, to what extent is the government working to crackdown on

In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to crackdown on corruption and root out bribes?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	to a large extent	1111	15.1 %
2	to a medium extent	1649	22.5 %
3	to a small extent	1772	24.2 %
4	not at all	2278	31.0 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	424	5.8 %
99	decline to answer	84	1.1 %
-	-	16	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,810 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 177-178 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2551: q255.1. people sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important. Previous political experience

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	4374	59.6 %
2	important	2126	29.0 %
3	unimportant	408	5.6 %
4	not important at all	161	2.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	226	3.1 %
99	decline to answer	28	0.4 %
.	-	14	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,069 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 179-180 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2552: q255.2. people sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important. Openness to diverse political ideas

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	4220	57.5 %
2	important	2381	32.5 %
3	unimportant	315	4.3 %
4	not important at all	106	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	268	3.7 %
99	decline to answer	33	0.4 %
.	-	14	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,022 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 181-182 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2553: q255.3. people sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important. Hardworking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	5165	70.4 %
2	important	1666	22.7 %
3	unimportant	206	2.8 %
4	not important at all	84	1.1 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	172	2.3 %
99	decline to answer	30	0.4 %
.	-	14	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,121 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 183-184 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2554: q255.4. people sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important. Effective speaker/Ease in communication with people

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	4684	63.8 %
2	important	1955	26.6 %
3	unimportant	325	4.4 %
4	not important at all	139	1.9 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	179	2.4 %
99	decline to answer	40	0.5 %
.	-	15	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,103 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 185-186 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q2561: q256.1. what factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Family/Tribe

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Family/Tribe

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	2124	28.9 %
2	important	1220	16.6 %
3	unimportant	876	11.9 %
4	not important at all	2866	39.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	158	2.2 %
99	decline to answer	79	1.1 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,086 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 187-188 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2562: q256.2. what factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Party of faction affiliation

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Party of faction affiliation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	2102	28.6 %
2	important	1635	22.3 %
3	unimportant	852	11.6 %
4	not important at all	2308	31.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	5	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	333	4.5 %
99	decline to answer	88	1.2 %
.	-	14	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,897 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 189-190 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2563: q256.3. what factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Level of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	4881	66.5 %
2	important	1408	19.2 %
3	unimportant	344	4.7 %
4	not important at all	464	6.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	5	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	160	2.2 %
99	decline to answer	62	0.8 %
.	-	13	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,097 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 191-192 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2564: q256.4. what factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Religiosity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	3877	52.8 %
2	important	1626	22.2 %
3	unimportant	557	7.6 %
4	not important at all	997	13.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	5	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	can't choose/don't know	180	2.5 %
99	decline to answer	79	1.1 %
.	-	16	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,057 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 193-194 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2565: q256.5. what factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election?

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Agrees with you on important issues

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	3933	53.6 %
2	important	1789	24.4 %
3	unimportant	551	7.5 %
4	not important at all	631	8.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	6	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	297	4.0 %
99	decline to answer	101	1.4 %
.	-	29	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,904 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 195-196 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2571: q257.1. can you remember the name of the foreign minister?

Can you remember the name of Foreign Minister?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	correct answer	3230	44.0 %
2	wrong answer	1118	15.2 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	2728	37.2 %
99	decline to answer	238	3.2 %
.	-	20	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,348 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 197-198 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q2572: q257.2. can you remember the name of the speaker/leader of parliament?

Can you remember the name of Speaker/Leader of Parliament?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	correct answer	3833	52.2 %
2	wrong answer	965	13.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	2282	31.1 %
99	decline to answer	232	3.2 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,798 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 199-200 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q301: q301. which of the following best describes you?

Which of the following best describes you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	above all i am a (country name)	2550	34.8 %
2	above all i am a muslim	3848	52.4 %
3	above all i am an arab	409	5.6 %
4	above all i am a christian	158	2.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	others	103	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	16	0.2 %
98	can't choose/don't know	171	2.3 %
99	decline to answer	65	0.9 %
.	-	17	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,068 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 201-202 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q3021: q302.1. which of the following is the first most important to you from the follo

Which of the following is the most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations? First most important

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	family/ tribe	1686	23.0 %
2	city or village you currently reside in.	113	1.5 %
3	governorate you currently live in	52	0.7 %
4	country name	2004	27.3 %
5	the arab world	139	1.9 %
6	the islamic world	933	12.7 %
10	other	44	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	6	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	47	0.6 %
99	decline to answer	315	4.3 %
100	not provided/not usable	1994	27.2 %
.	-	4	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 4,971 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 203-205 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q3022: q302.2. which of the following is the second most important to you from the foll

Which of the following is the most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations? Second most important

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	family/ tribe	1029	14.0 %
2	city or village you currently reside in.	381	5.2 %
3	governorate you currently live in	194	2.6 %
4	country name	1774	24.2 %
5	the arab world	544	7.4 %
6	the islamic world	957	13.0 %
10	other	66	0.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	4	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	57	0.8 %
99	decline to answer	334	4.6 %
100	not provided/not usable	1994	27.2 %
.	-	3	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,945 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 206-208 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q3031: q303.1. which of the following groups you do wish to have as neighbors? follower

Which of the following groups do you wish to have as neighbors? Followers of other religions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	i don't wish	1898	25.9 %
2	i don't mind	3887	53.0 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	175	2.4 %
99	decline to answer	96	1.3 %
100	not provided/not usable	1270	17.3 %
.	-	11	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,785 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 209-211 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q3032: q303.2. which of the following groups you do wish to have as neighbors? people o

Which of the following groups do you wish to have as neighbors? People of different race or color

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	i don't wish	991	13.5 %
2	i don't mind	4763	64.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	195	2.7 %
99	decline to answer	102	1.4 %
100	not provided/not usable	1270	17.3 %
.	-	14	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,754 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 212-214 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q3033: q303.3. which of the following groups you do wish to have as neighbors? immigran

Which of the following groups do you wish to have as neighbors? Immigrants and guest workers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	i don't wish	1795	24.5 %
2	i don't mind	3864	52.7 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	4	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	269	3.7 %
99	decline to answer	121	1.6 %
100	not provided/not usable	1270	17.3 %
.	-	14	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,659 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 215-217 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q304: q304. religion, race, color, gender must not be an obstacle for any [country name]

Religion, race, color, gender must not be an obstacle for any person from (country name) to assume the PM office.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1480	20.2 %
2	agree	2122	28.9 %
3	disagree	1631	22.2 %
4	strongly disagree	1561	21.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	384	5.2 %
99	decline to answer	140	1.9 %
.	-	19	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,794 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 218-219 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q305: q305. have you considered emigrating from [country name]?

Have you considered emigrating from (country name)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes for economic reasons	1418	19.3 %
2	yes for political reasons	148	2.0 %
3	yes for economic and political reasons	879	12.0 %
4	yes, for other reasons (specify)	237	3.2 %
5	no	4392	59.9 %
6	others	242	3.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	21	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,316 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 220-220 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q306: q306. how proud are you to be a [nationality of country name]?

How proud are you to be a (nationality of country name)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very proud	5508	75.1 %
2	somewhat proud	1183	16.1 %
3	somewhat not proud	260	3.5 %
4	not proud at all	210	2.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	84	1.1 %
99	decline to answer	63	0.9 %
.	-	28	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,161 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 221-222 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q4011: q401.1. how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1925	26.2 %
2	agree	2707	36.9 %
3	disagree	1454	19.8 %
4	strongly disagree	639	8.7 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	473	6.4 %
99	decline to answer	115	1.6 %
.	-	24	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,725 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 223-224 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q4012: q401.2. how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? It would be better for (country name) is more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1012	13.8 %
2	agree	2163	29.5 %
3	disagree	2249	30.7 %
4	strongly disagree	1204	16.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	536	7.3 %
99	decline to answer	148	2.0 %
.	-	25	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,628 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 225-226 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q4013: q401.3. how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Men of religion should have influence over the decisions of government.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	890	12.1 %
2	agree	2404	32.8 %
3	disagree	2185	29.8 %
4	strongly disagree	1101	15.0 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	576	7.9 %
99	decline to answer	155	2.1 %
.	-	25	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,580 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 227-228 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q4014: q401.4. how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-economic life.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1628	22.2 %
2	agree	2007	27.4 %
3	disagree	1872	25.5 %
4	strongly disagree	1121	15.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	542	7.4 %
99	decline to answer	141	1.9 %
.	-	25	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,628 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 229-230 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q4021: q402.1. in your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2123	28.9 %
2	agree	2580	35.2 %
3	disagree	1714	23.4 %
4	strongly disagree	483	6.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	317	4.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	decline to answer	98	1.3 %
.	-	21	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,900 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 231-232 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q4022: q402.2. in your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? The government should implement only the laws of the sharia.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2350	32.0 %
2	agree	2440	33.3 %
3	disagree	1212	16.5 %
4	strongly disagree	884	12.0 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	329	4.5 %
99	decline to answer	101	1.4 %
.	-	20	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,886 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 233-234 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q4023: q402.3. in your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement sharia in others.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2074	28.3 %
2	agree	2597	35.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	disagree	1420	19.4 %
4	strongly disagree	727	9.9 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	400	5.5 %
99	decline to answer	95	1.3 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,818 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 235-236 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q501: q501. if a lottery was available in [country name] and you had the opportunity t

If a lottery was available in (country name) and you had the opportunity to participate, would you buy a ticket?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	certainly yes	1028	14.0 %
2	yes	1590	21.7 %
3	no	2334	31.8 %
4	certainly not	2069	28.2 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	9	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	203	2.8 %
99	decline to answer	69	0.9 %
.	-	35	0.5 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,021 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 237-238 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5021: q502.1. when you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, wo

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important? S/he doesn't pray

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	3818	52.0 %
2	somewhat important	1204	16.4 %
3	a little important	733	10.0 %
4	not important	1454	19.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	64	0.9 %
99	decline to answer	44	0.6 %
.	-	20	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,209 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 239-240 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5022: q502.2. when you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, wo

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important? S/he doesn't fast

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	4726	64.4 %
2	somewhat important	917	12.5 %
3	a little important	484	6.6 %
4	not important	1104	15.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	44	0.6 %
99	decline to answer	43	0.6 %
.	-	19	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,231 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 241-242 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5023: q502.3. when you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, wo

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important? Social status of family

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	1072	14.6 %
2	somewhat important	1903	25.9 %
3	a little important	1480	20.2 %
4	not important	2736	37.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	90	1.2 %
99	decline to answer	35	0.5 %
.	-	21	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,191 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 243-244 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5024: q502.4. when you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, wo

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important? Poverty

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	1321	18.0 %
2	somewhat important	1584	21.6 %
3	a little important	1486	20.3 %
4	not important	2796	38.1 %
7	other	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	84	1.1 %
99	decline to answer	42	0.6 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,188 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 245-246 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5025: q502.5. when you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, wo

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important? Lack of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	2626	35.8 %
2	somewhat important	2022	27.6 %
3	a little important	987	13.5 %
4	not important	1574	21.5 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	77	1.0 %
99	decline to answer	30	0.4 %
.	-	21	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,209 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 247-248 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .)

Q5026: q502.6. when you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, wo

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important? Unemployed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very important	5224	71.2 %
2	somewhat important	1005	13.7 %
3	a little important	403	5.5 %
4	not important	586	8.0 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	60	0.8 %
99	decline to answer	38	0.5 %
.	-	21	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,218 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 249-250 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q503: q503. which of these is the most important characteristic s/he must have?

Which of these is the most important characteristic s/he must have?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	s/he doesn't pray	2372	32.3 %
2	s/he doesn't fast	1062	14.5 %
3	social status of family	120	1.6 %
4	poverty	187	2.5 %
5	lack of education	430	5.9 %
6	unemployed	1465	20.0 %
7	others	430	5.9 %
98	i don't know	38	0.5 %
Missing Data			
94	not interested	2	0.0 %
99	decline to answer	441	6.0 %
.	-	790	10.8 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,104 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 98.00

Location: 251-252 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 99 , .

Q5041: q504.1. muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpre

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	618	8.4 %
2	agree	1151	15.7 %
3	disagree	3014	41.1 %
4	strongly disagree	1343	18.3 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	1051	14.3 %
99	decline to answer	140	1.9 %
.	-	20	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,126 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 253-254 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5042: q504.2. muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpre

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	628	8.6 %
2	agree	1466	20.0 %
3	disagree	2958	40.3 %
4	strongly disagree	1518	20.7 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	639	8.7 %
99	decline to answer	107	1.5 %
.	-	20	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,570 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 255-256 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5043: q504.3. muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpre

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	3164	43.1 %
2	agree	2204	30.0 %
3	disagree	750	10.2 %
4	strongly disagree	373	5.1 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	705	9.6 %
99	decline to answer	118	1.6 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,491 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 257-258 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5044: q504.4. muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpre

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1613	22.0 %
2	agree	2630	35.8 %
3	disagree	1681	22.9 %
4	strongly disagree	865	11.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	400	5.5 %
99	decline to answer	118	1.6 %
.	-	29	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,789 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 259-260 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5045: q504.5. muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpre

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. If a Muslim converts to another religion, he must be punished by execution.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1893	25.8 %
2	agree	1331	18.1 %
3	disagree	1667	22.7 %
4	strongly disagree	1382	18.8 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	820	11.2 %
99	decline to answer	221	3.0 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,273 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 261-262 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5046: q504.6. muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpre

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1555	21.2 %
2	agree	2475	33.7 %
3	disagree	1590	21.7 %
4	strongly disagree	1306	17.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	277	3.8 %
99	decline to answer	109	1.5 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,926 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 263-264 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5051: 505.1. the following questions are your personal opinions about the principles t

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1826	24.9 %
2	agree	2421	33.0 %
3	disagree	1638	22.3 %
4	strongly disagree	1204	16.4 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	177	2.4 %
99	decline to answer	50	0.7 %
.	-	21	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,089 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 265-266 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5052: 505.2. the following questions are your personal opinions about the principles t

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2266	30.9 %
2	agree	3535	48.2 %
3	disagree	883	12.0 %
4	strongly disagree	504	6.9 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	80	1.1 %
99	decline to answer	47	0.6 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,188 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 267-268 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5053: 505.3. the following questions are your personal opinions about the principles t

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2509	34.2 %
2	agree	2531	34.5 %
3	disagree	1452	19.8 %
4	strongly disagree	554	7.6 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	210	2.9 %
99	decline to answer	56	0.8 %
.	-	25	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,046 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 269-270 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5054: 505.4. the following questions are your personal opinions about the principles t

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A university education is more important for a boy than a girl.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	692	9.4 %
2	agree	1067	14.5 %
3	disagree	2993	40.8 %
4	strongly disagree	2389	32.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	4	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	123	1.7 %
99	decline to answer	45	0.6 %
.	-	24	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,141 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 271-272 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5055: 505.5. the following questions are your personal opinions about the principles t

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2182	29.7 %
2	agree	2906	39.6 %
3	disagree	1571	21.4 %
4	strongly disagree	452	6.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	146	2.0 %
99	decline to answer	56	0.8 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,111 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 273-274 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5056: 505.6. the following questions are your personal opinions about the principles t

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	3016	41.1 %
2	agree	3056	41.7 %
3	disagree	798	10.9 %
4	strongly disagree	280	3.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	can't choose/don't know	118	1.6 %
99	decline to answer	45	0.6 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,150 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 275-276 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5057: 505.7. the following questions are your personal opinions about the principles t

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1151	15.7 %
2	agree	1649	22.5 %
3	disagree	2115	28.8 %
4	strongly disagree	2216	30.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't Choose	118	1.6 %
99	decline to answer	64	0.9 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,131 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 277-278 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5061: q506.1. what is the importance of a person's professional qualifications in obta

What is the importance of a person's professional qualifications in obtaining a government job in (country name) relative to other factors? Please indicate whether each is more important, equally important, or less important as a person's experience and professional qualifications. A person's political affiliations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	more important than experience and qualifications	1135	15.5 %
2	equal importance with experience and qualifications	1332	18.2 %
3	less important than experience and qualifications	4146	56.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	630	8.6 %
99	decline to answer	70	1.0 %
.	-	24	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,613 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 279-280 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5062: q506.2. what is the importance of a person's professional qualifications in obta

What is the importance of a person's professional qualifications in obtaining a government job in (country name) relative to other factors? Please indicate whether each is more important, equally important, or less important as a person's experience and professional qualifications. A person's family or tribal affiliations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	more important than experience and qualifications	1217	16.6 %
2	equal importance with experience and qualifications	1221	16.6 %
3	less important than experience and qualifications	4333	59.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	466	6.4 %
99	decline to answer	77	1.0 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,771 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 281-282 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5063: q506.3. what is the importance of a person's professional qualifications in obta

What is the importance of a person's professional qualifications in obtaining a government job in (country name) relative to other factors? Please indicate whether each is more important, equally important, or less important as a person's experience and professional qualifications. The quality of a person's personal connections or wassta.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	more important than experience and qualifications	1996	27.2 %
2	equal importance with experience and qualifications	1012	13.8 %
3	less important than experience and qualifications	3770	51.4 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	451	6.1 %
99	decline to answer	83	1.1 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,778 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 283-284 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5071: q507.1. do you agree/disagree with the following statements: government official

Do you agree/disagree with the following statements: Government officials are knowledgeable of citizens' needs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1367	18.6 %
2	agree	2687	36.6 %
3	disagree	1820	24.8 %
4	strongly disagree	926	12.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	419	5.7 %
99	decline to answer	92	1.3 %
.	-	25	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,800 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 285-286 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5072: q507.2. do you agree/disagree with the following statements: our political leade

Do you agree/disagree with the following statements: Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	560	7.6 %
2	agree	1677	22.9 %
3	disagree	2672	36.4 %
4	strongly disagree	1862	25.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	438	6.0 %
99	decline to answer	103	1.4 %
.	-	25	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,771 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 287-288 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5073: q507.3. do you agree/disagree with the following statements: government official

Do you agree/disagree with the following statements: Government officials seriously consider citizens' opinions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	639	8.7 %
2	agree	1648	22.5 %
3	disagree	2589	35.3 %
4	strongly disagree	1869	25.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	456	6.2 %
99	decline to answer	108	1.5 %
.	-	28	0.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,745 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 289-290 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5074: q507.4. do you agree/disagree with the following statements: our government crea

Do you agree/disagree with the following statements: Our government creates conditions for people to be able to prosper through their own efforts.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	693	9.4 %
2	agree	2208	30.1 %
3	disagree	2255	30.7 %
4	strongly disagree	1604	21.9 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	425	5.8 %
99	decline to answer	126	1.7 %
.	-	26	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,760 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 291-292 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q5075: q507.5. do you agree/disagree with the following statements: sometimes politics

Do you agree/disagree with the following statements: Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	2237	30.5 %
2	agree	2927	39.9 %
3	disagree	1024	14.0 %
4	strongly disagree	465	6.3 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	517	7.0 %
99	decline to answer	140	1.9 %
.	-	26	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,653 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 293-294 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q601: q601. some people have said that the arab world lags behind other regions. which

Some people have said that the Arab world lags behind other regions. Which of the following statements do you most agree with?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	internal/domestic factors	2423	33.0 %
2	external/international factors	1425	19.4 %
3	both are equally important	2646	36.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	747	10.2 %
99	decline to answer	67	0.9 %
.	-	29	0.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,494 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 295-296 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , .

Q602: q602. do you agree that the arab league has been effective in promoting arab uni

Do you agree that the Arab League has been effective in promoting Arab unity on a wide range of important issues?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	very successful	289	3.9 %
2	somewhat successful	1317	18.0 %
3	not very successful	1514	20.6 %
4	not at all	3011	41.0 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	1111	15.1 %
99	decline to answer	65	0.9 %
.	-	27	0.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 6,131 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 297-298 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q6031: q603.1. do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not: a

Do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not? Amman hotel explosions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	terrorist	4284	58.4 %
2	not terrorist	570	7.8 %
3	have not heard of them	57	0.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	519	7.1 %
99	decline to answer	184	2.5 %
100	not provided/not usable	1277	17.4 %
.	-	444	6.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,911 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 299-301 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q6032: q603.2. do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not: e

Do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not? Egyptian explosions (Sharm al Sheikh/Dahab)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	terrorist	4373	59.6 %
2	not terrorist	707	9.6 %
3	have not heard of them	180	2.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	573	7.8 %
99	decline to answer	203	2.8 %
100	not provided/not usable	1277	17.4 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,260 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 302-304 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q6033: q603.3. do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not: l

Do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not? London underground explosions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	terrorist	3576	48.7 %
2	not terrorist	1198	16.3 %
3	have not heard of them	369	5.0 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	679	9.3 %
99	decline to answer	212	2.9 %
100	not provided/not usable	1277	17.4 %
.	-	26	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,143 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 305-307 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q6034: q603.4. do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not: m

Do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not? Madrid train explosions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	terrorist	3512	47.9 %
2	not terrorist	1144	15.6 %
3	have not heard of them	432	5.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	738	10.1 %
99	decline to answer	206	2.8 %
100	not provided/not usable	1277	17.4 %
.	-	26	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,088 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 308-310 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q6035: q603.5. do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not: c

Do you think the following operations are terrorist operations or not? Casablanca (Morocco) explosions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	terrorist	3772	51.4 %
2	not terrorist	689	9.4 %
3	have not heard of them	560	7.6 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	798	10.9 %
99	decline to answer	211	2.9 %
100	not provided/not usable	1277	17.4 %
.	-	29	0.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 5,021 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 311-313 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q604: q604. do you agree with the following statement: us involvement in the region ju

Do you agree with the following statement: "US involvement in the region justifies armed operations against the US everywhere."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1221	16.6 %
2	agree	1436	19.6 %
3	disagree	1281	17.5 %
4	strongly disagree	782	10.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	can't choose/don't know	497	6.8 %
99	decline to answer	100	1.4 %
100	not provided/not usable	1994	27.2 %
.	-	26	0.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 4,720 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 314-316 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q605: q605. do you agree that armed groups are justified in attacking civilians in iraq

Do you agree that armed groups are justified in attacking civilians in Iraq in order to resist the American occupation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	243	3.3 %
2	agree	606	8.3 %
3	disagree	2418	33.0 %
4	strongly disagree	2798	38.1 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	438	6.0 %
99	decline to answer	95	1.3 %
100	not provided/not usable	717	9.8 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,065 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 317-319 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q606: q606. do you agree with the following statement: us democracy promotion in the r

Do you agree with the following statement: "US democracy promotion in the region has been successful."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	273	3.7 %
2	agree	1165	15.9 %
3	disagree	1906	26.0 %
4	strongly disagree	1255	17.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	639	8.7 %
99	decline to answer	81	1.1 %
100	not provided/not usable	1994	27.2 %
.	-	22	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,599 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 320-322 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q607: q607. do you agree with the following statement: despite negative us foreign pol

Do you agree with the following statement: "Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	agree	2500	34.1 %
2	disagree	1928	26.3 %
100	not provided/not usable	1994	27.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	7	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	777	10.6 %
99	decline to answer	91	1.2 %
.	-	40	0.5 %
Total			7,337 100%

Based upon 6,422 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 100.00

Location: 323-325 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q608: q608. do you agree with the following statement: the culture of us and other wes

Do you agree with the following statement: "The culture of US and other Western countries has many positive attributes."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	agree	4185	57.0 %
2	disagree	1976	26.9 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	7	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	994	13.5 %
99	decline to answer	145	2.0 %
.	-	30	0.4 %
Total			7,337 100%

Based upon 6,161 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 326-327 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q609: q609. do you agree with the following statement: exposure to the culture of the

Do you agree with the following statement: "Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries has a harmful effect on (country name)."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	strongly agree	1331	18.1 %
2	agree	2242	30.6 %
3	disagree	1811	24.7 %
4	strongly disagree	593	8.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	554	7.6 %
99	decline to answer	65	0.9 %
100	not provided/not usable	717	9.8 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,977 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 328-330 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q610: q610. which of the following statements best expresses your opinion about the pr

Which of the following statements best expresses your opinion about the problem of Israel and Palestine?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	the arab world should accept the existence of israel as a je	1667	22.7 %
2	the arab world should not accept the existence of israel as	5035	68.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	3	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	468	6.4 %
99	decline to answer	137	1.9 %
.	-	27	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,702 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 331-332 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q611: q611. do you agree with the following statement: the government does all it can

Do you agree with the following statement: "The government does all it can to provide citizens with all services."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	i strongly agree	844	11.5 %
2	i agree	1448	19.7 %
3	i disagree	1201	16.4 %
4	i strongly disagree	1098	15.0 %
Missing Data			
98	can't choose/don't know	131	1.8 %
99	decline to answer	29	0.4 %
100	not provided/not usable	2570	35.0 %
-	-	16	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,591 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 333-335 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q612: q612. why doesn't the government do all it can to provide all services to the pe

Why doesn't the government do all it can to provide all services to the people?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	because it lacks financial resources and capabilities	230	3.1 %
2	because it doesn't care	806	11.0 %
3	because of corruption	1105	15.1 %
4	others	59	0.8 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	81	1.1 %
99	decline to answer	18	0.2 %
100	not provided/not usable	2570	35.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-	-	2467	33.6 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 2,200 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 336-338 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q6131: q613.1. to what extent do you think parliament has a role in deciding the follow

To what extent do you think Parliament has a role in deciding the following policies: Economic.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	big role	987	13.5 %
2	medium role	1573	21.4 %
3	small role	985	13.4 %
4	no role at all	775	10.6 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	400	5.5 %
99	decline to answer	29	0.4 %
100	not provided/not usable	2570	35.0 %
-	-	16	0.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,320 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 339-341 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q6132: q613.2. to what extent do you think parliament has a role in deciding the follow

To what extent do you think Parliament has a role in deciding the following policies: Social.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	big role	899	12.3 %
2	medium role	1594	21.7 %
3	small role	1006	13.7 %
4	no role at all	790	10.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	431	5.9 %
99	decline to answer	29	0.4 %
100	not provided/not usable	2570	35.0 %
.	-	16	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 4,289 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 342-344 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q6133: q613.3. to what extent do you think parliament has a role in deciding the follow

To what extent do you think Parliament has a role in deciding the following policies: Foreign/International affairs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	big role	1004	13.7 %
2	medium role	1339	18.2 %
3	small role	857	11.7 %
4	no role at all	932	12.7 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	579	7.9 %
99	decline to answer	38	0.5 %
100	not provided/not usable	2570	35.0 %
.	-	16	0.2 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 4,132 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 345-347 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

Q701: Q701.Exact age without Morocco

Exact age without morocco

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18	-	149	2.0 %
19	-	164	2.2 %
20	-	143	1.9 %
21	-	193	2.6 %
22	-	227	3.1 %
23	-	227	3.1 %
24	-	211	2.9 %
25	-	244	3.3 %
26	-	174	2.4 %
27	-	194	2.6 %
28	-	221	3.0 %
29	-	180	2.5 %
30	-	237	3.2 %
31	-	114	1.6 %
32	-	186	2.5 %
33	-	143	1.9 %
34	-	128	1.7 %
35	-	212	2.9 %
36	-	132	1.8 %
37	-	140	1.9 %
38	-	164	2.2 %
39	-	117	1.6 %
40	-	229	3.1 %
41	-	93	1.3 %
42	-	124	1.7 %
43	-	116	1.6 %
44	-	60	0.8 %
45	-	147	2.0 %
46	-	80	1.1 %
47	-	92	1.3 %
48	-	104	1.4 %
49	-	64	0.9 %
50	-	149	2.0 %
51	-	45	0.6 %
52	-	73	1.0 %
53	-	58	0.8 %
54	-	41	0.6 %
55	-	69	0.9 %
56	-	59	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
57	-	28	0.4 %
58	-	40	0.5 %
59	-	14	0.2 %
60	-	81	1.1 %
61	-	29	0.4 %
62	-	26	0.4 %
63	-	31	0.4 %
64	-	21	0.3 %
65	-	61	0.8 %
66	-	13	0.2 %
67	-	18	0.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	1311	17.9 %
Total		7,337	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,026 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 36.16
- Median: 34.00
- Mode: 25.00
- Minimum: 18.00
- Maximum: 99.00
- Standard Deviation: 13.48

Location: 348-349 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q701AGECATEGORIES: q701agecategories. age recoded in seven categories

Age recoded in seven categories

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	18-24	1583	21.6 %
2	25-34	2182	29.7 %
3	35-44	1648	22.5 %
4	45-54	1035	14.1 %
5	55-64	515	7.0 %
6	65-74	257	3.5 %
7	75 and older	81	1.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	36	0.5 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,301 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 350-350 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q702: 11q702. sex

Gender

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	male	3802	51.8 %
2	female	3525	48.0 %
	Missing Data		
99	decline to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	9	0.1 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,327 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 351-352 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99, .

Q703: q703. level of education

Level of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	illiterate	894	12.2 %
2	elementary	886	12.1 %
3	primary	1272	17.3 %
4	secondary	1735	23.6 %
5	college diploma- two years	705	9.6 %
6	ba	1521	20.7 %
7	ma or higher	295	4.0 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	6	0.1 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,308 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 353-354 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97, .

Q703DICHOTOMOUS: q703dichotomous. literacy

Literacy

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0 illiterate	894	12.2 %
1	1 literate	6414	87.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	29	0.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,308 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 355-355 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q704: q704. employment status

Employment status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	3474	47.3 %
2	no	3820	52.1 %
	Missing Data		
97	not clear	15	0.2 %
.	-	28	0.4 %
	Total	7,337	100%

Based upon 7,294 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 356-357 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97, .

Q705: q705. are you:

Are you:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	retired	379	5.2 %
2	housewife	1821	24.8 %
3	student	872	11.9 %
4	other	627	8.5 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	22	0.3 %
99	decline to answer	62	0.8 %
.	-	3554	48.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 3,699 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 358-359 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 99 , .

Q706: q706. are you employed full-time or part-time?

Are you employed full-time or part-time?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	full-time (30 hours or more a week)	2399	32.7 %
2	part-time (less than 30 hours a week)	973	13.3 %
3	others	25	0.3 %
Missing Data			
94	not interested	1	0.0 %
97	not clear	28	0.4 %
99	decline to answer	137	1.9 %
.	-	3774	51.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 3,397 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 360-361 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 97 , 99 , .

Q707: q707. in what profession/ occupation do you or did you work? (if more than one j

In what profession/occupation do you or did you work? (if more than one job: only for the main job)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	63	0.9 %
2	employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employee	300	4.1 %
3	professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	915	12.5 %
4	supervisory - office worker: supervises others.	409	5.6 %
5	non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	316	4.3 %
6	foreman and supervisor	274	3.7 %
7	skilled manual worker	465	6.3 %
8	semi-skilled manual worker	160	2.2 %
9	unskilled manual worker	112	1.5 %
10	farmer: has own farm	49	0.7 %
11	agricultural worker	63	0.9 %
12	member of armed forces, security personnel	122	1.7 %
13	never had a job	101	1.4 %
14	others	44	0.6 %
Missing Data			
94	not interested	21	0.3 %
97	not clear	89	1.2 %
98	can't choose/don't know	6	0.1 %
99	decline to answer	175	2.4 %
.	-	3653	49.8 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 3,393 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 14.00

Location: 362-363 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q708: q708. employment sector

Employment sector

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	public	1105	15.1 %
2	private	2166	29.5 %
3	other	151	2.1 %
Missing Data			
94	not interested	21	0.3 %
97	not clear	29	0.4 %
99	decline to answer	73	1.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	3792	51.7 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 3,422 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 364-365 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 97 , 99 , .

Q709: q709. marital status

Marital status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	single	2516	34.3 %
2	married	4386	59.8 %
3	other	374	5.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
99	decline to answer	33	0.4 %
.	-	27	0.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,276 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 366-367 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 99 , .

Q710: q710. if you are married, in what profession/ occupation does your spouse work?

If you are married, in what profession/occupation does your spouse work? (if more than one job: only for the main job)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	61	0.8 %
2	employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employee	127	1.7 %
3	professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	611	8.3 %
4	supervisory - office worker: supervises others.	209	2.8 %
5	non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	164	2.2 %
6	foreman and supervisor	114	1.6 %
7	skilled manual worker	285	3.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	semi-skilled manual worker	89	1.2 %
9	unskilled manual worker	159	2.2 %
10	farmer: has own farm	34	0.5 %
11	agricultural worker	85	1.2 %
12	member of armed forces, security personnel	400	5.5 %
13	housewife	1020	13.9 %
14	other	561	7.6 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	4	0.1 %
98	can't choose/don't know	94	1.3 %
99	decline to answer	207	2.8 %
.	-	3113	42.4 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 3,919 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 14.00

Location: 368-369 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q711: q711. religion

Religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	muslim	3080	42.0 %
2	christian	647	8.8 %
3	sunni muslim (lebanon & bahrain)	445	6.1 %
4	shiite muslim (lebanon & bahrain)	503	6.9 %
5	druze (lebanon)	80	1.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	1	0.0 %
100	not provided/not usable	2577	35.1 %
.	-	4	0.1 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,755 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 370-372 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 100 , .

Q712: q712. how often do you read the quran?

How often do you read the Quran?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	everyday or almost everyday	1494	20.4 %
2	several times a week	1625	22.1 %
3	sometimes	2089	28.5 %
4	rarely	885	12.1 %
5	i don't read	966	13.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	83	1.1 %
99	decline to answer	132	1.8 %
.	-	61	0.8 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,059 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 373-374 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q713: q713. do you pray?

Do you pray?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	6471	88.2 %
2	no	787	10.7 %
3	other	7	0.1 %
Missing Data			
99	decline to answer	8	0.1 %
.	-	64	0.9 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 7,265 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 375-376 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99 , .

Q714: q714. do you pray at

Do you pray at:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	mosque	726	9.9 %
2	home	3273	44.6 %
3	both	2363	32.2 %
4	church	91	1.2 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	4	0.1 %
99	decline to answer	15	0.2 %
.	-	865	11.8 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,453 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 99 , .

Q714A: q714a. in general, would you describe yourself as:

In general, would you describe yourself as:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	religious	4465	60.9 %
2	in between	785	10.7 %
3	not religious	1133	15.4 %
4	other	4	0.1 %
Missing Data			
97	not clear	2	0.0 %
98	can't choose/don't know	21	0.3 %
99	decline to answer	904	12.3 %
.	-	23	0.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 6,387 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 379-380 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

Q715WITHOUTMOROCCO: q715withoutmorocco. monthly income for individual in [country currency]

Monthly income for individual in (country currency).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	163	2.2 %
1	-	3	0.0 %
10	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	3	0.0 %
32	-	1	0.0 %
33	-	2	0.0 %
40	-	5	0.1 %
45	-	2	0.0 %
50	-	10	0.1 %
53	-	1	0.0 %
60	-	4	0.1 %
70	-	7	0.1 %
75	-	2	0.0 %
80	-	7	0.1 %
81	-	1	0.0 %
85	-	3	0.0 %
89	-	1	0.0 %
90	-	4	0.1 %
95	-	16	0.2 %
97	-	1	0.0 %
99	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	35	0.5 %
110	-	1	0.0 %
115	-	1	0.0 %
116	-	1	0.0 %
120	-	22	0.3 %
125	-	4	0.1 %
130	-	12	0.2 %
134	-	1	0.0 %
140	-	11	0.1 %
145	-	2	0.0 %
148	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
150	-	58	0.8 %
155	-	4	0.1 %
156	-	1	0.0 %
160	-	19	0.3 %
170	-	13	0.2 %
175	-	2	0.0 %
180	-	23	0.3 %
185	-	2	0.0 %
190	-	5	0.1 %
195	-	2	0.0 %
200	-	110	1.5 %
210	-	6	0.1 %
213	-	1	0.0 %
215	-	1	0.0 %
217	-	1	0.0 %
220	-	16	0.2 %
225	-	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
9999993	unspecified	6	0.1 %
9999997	not clear	727	9.9 %
9999999	decline to answer	933	12.7 %
.	-	2142	29.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 3,529 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 430296.94
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 30000000.00
- Standard Deviation: 1037372.26

Location: 381-388 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999993 , 9999994 , 9999997 , 9999998 , 9999999 , .

Q716WITHOUTMOROCCO: q716withoutmorocco. monthly income of family in [country currency]

Monthly income of family in (country currency).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	20	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	3	0.0 %
7	-	1	0.0 %
15	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	2	0.0 %
32	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	3	0.0 %
50	-	7	0.1 %
57	-	1	0.0 %
60	-	3	0.0 %
70	-	8	0.1 %
72	-	1	0.0 %
75	-	2	0.0 %
80	-	8	0.1 %
81	-	1	0.0 %
89	-	1	0.0 %
90	-	7	0.1 %
92	-	1	0.0 %
95	-	1	0.0 %
96	-	1	0.0 %
97	-	2	0.0 %
100	-	63	0.9 %
105	-	1	0.0 %
106	-	1	0.0 %
110	-	4	0.1 %
115	-	2	0.0 %
120	-	27	0.4 %
125	-	1	0.0 %
130	-	18	0.2 %
135	-	3	0.0 %
139	-	1	0.0 %
140	-	20	0.3 %
145	-	2	0.0 %
148	-	1	0.0 %
150	-	97	1.3 %
155	-	3	0.0 %
157	-	1	0.0 %
160	-	27	0.4 %
170	-	19	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
175	-	4	0.1 %
180	-	52	0.7 %
183	-	1	0.0 %
185	-	2	0.0 %
190	-	11	0.1 %
195	-	2	0.0 %
196	-	1	0.0 %
200	-	197	2.7 %
210	-	10	0.1 %
213	-	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
9999993	unspecified	24	0.3 %
9999997	not clear	500	6.8 %
9999998	can't choose/don't know	1	0.0 %
9999999	decline to answer	267	3.6 %
.	-	1998	27.2 %
Total		7,337	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 4,547 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 166464.08
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 15000000.00
- Standard Deviation: 528251.80

Location: 389-396 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999993 , 9999994 , 9999997 , 9999998 , 9999999 , .

V715ONLYMOROCCO: v715onlymorocco. monthly income for individual in [country currency]

Monthly income for individual in (country currency).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	no revenue	157	2.1 %
1	less than 1000 dh	648	8.8 %
2	1001-2000	286	3.9 %
3	2001-3000	99	1.3 %
4	3001-4000	31	0.4 %
5	4001-5000	18	0.2 %
6	5001-6000	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	6001-7000	2	0.0 %
8	7001-8000	4	0.1 %
9	more than 8000	8	0.1 %
10	not exact	21	0.3 %
Missing Data			
100	not provided/not usable	5625	76.7 %
.	-	435	5.9 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 1,277 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 397-399 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 100, .

V716ONLYMOROCCO: v716onlymorocco. monthly income of family in [country currency]

Monthly income of family in (country currency).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	no revenue	7	0.1 %
1	less than 1000 dh	234	3.2 %
2	1001-2000	444	6.1 %
3	2001-3000	277	3.8 %
4	3001-4000	119	1.6 %
5	4001-5000	55	0.7 %
6	5001-6000	31	0.4 %
7	6001-7000	7	0.1 %
8	7001-8000	10	0.1 %
9	more than 8000	43	0.6 %
10	not exact	50	0.7 %
Missing Data			
100	not provided/not usable	5625	76.7 %
.	-	435	5.9 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 1,277 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 400-402 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 100 , .

Q715INCOMEDECILES: q715incomedeciles. monthly individual income by approximated deciles

Monthly individual income by approximated deciles.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	1 first decile	318	4.3 %
1.5	-	319	4.3 %
2.0	-	268	3.7 %
3.0	-	426	5.8 %
4.0	-	156	2.1 %
4.5	-	306	4.2 %
5.0	-	786	10.7 %
5.5	-	116	1.6 %
6.0	-	306	4.2 %
7.0	-	476	6.5 %
8.0	-	191	2.6 %
8.5	-	286	3.9 %
9.0	-	377	5.1 %
10.0	10 tenth decile	454	6.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	2552	34.8 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 4,785 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 5.48
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.78

Location: 403-406 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 1)

Variable Type: numeric

Q716INCOMEDECILES: q716incomedeciles. monthly family income by approximated deciles

Monthly family income by approximated deciles.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	1 first decile	586	8.0 %
2.0	-	655	8.9 %
3.0	-	571	7.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4.0	-	468	6.4 %
5.0	-	355	4.8 %
5.5	-	444	6.1 %
6.0	-	485	6.6 %
7.0	-	289	3.9 %
7.5	-	152	2.1 %
8.0	-	718	9.8 %
9.0	-	503	6.9 %
10.0	10 tenth decile	546	7.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	1565	21.3 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 5,772 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Mean: 5.46
- Median: 5.50
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.87

Location: 407-410 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

Q717: q717. country of origin

Country of origin

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	jordan	873	11.9 %
2	palestine	258	3.5 %
3	others	7	0.1 %
10	yaman	712	9.7 %
11	arabin	5	0.1 %
Missing Data			
99	decline to answer	4	0.1 %
100	not provided/not usable	5477	74.6 %
.	-	1	0.0 %
Total		7,337	100%

Based upon 1,855 valid cases out of 7,337 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00

Location: 411-413 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99 , 100 , .