## **Terminologies Used in Data**

## Fields Used in Data

#### 1. Loan ID:

 Purpose: Loan ID is a unique identifier assigned to each loan application or account. It serves as a primary key for tracking and managing individual loans.

### 2. Address State:

 Purpose: Address State indicates the borrower's location, aiding in assessing regional risk factors, compliance with state regulations, and estimating default probabilities.

## 3. Employee Length:

 Purpose: Provides insights into the borrower's employment stability, where longer durations may indicate greater job security.

# 4. Employee Title:

 Purpose: Specifies the borrower's occupation or job title, helping to understand the source of the borrower's income.

#### 5. **Grade**:

 Purpose: Represents a risk classification assigned based on creditworthiness, where higher grades signify lower risk.

## 6. Sub Grade:

 Purpose: Refines the risk assessment within a grade, offering additional risk differentiation.

## 7. Home Ownership:

 Purpose: Indicates the borrower's housing status, providing insights into financial stability.

### 8. Issue Date:

 Purpose: Marks the loan's origination date, crucial for tracking and maturity calculations.

## 9. Last Credit Pull Date:

 Purpose: Records the last access to the borrower's credit report, helping monitor creditworthiness.

## 10. Last Payment Date:

 Purpose: Marks the most recent loan payment received, tracking the borrower's payment history.

#### 11. Loan Status:

 Purpose: Indicates the current state of the loan (e.g., fully paid, current, default), tracking loan performance.

## 12. Next Payment Date:

 Purpose: Estimates the date of the next loan payment, assisting in cash flow forecasting.

## 13. Purpose:

 Purpose: Specifies the reason for the loan (e.g., debt consolidation, education), helping to understand borrower intentions.

## 14. Term:

• **Purpose**: Defines the duration of the loan in months, setting the repayment period.

## 15. Verification Status:

 Purpose: Indicates whether the borrower's financial information has been verified, assessing data accuracy.

## 16. Annual Income:

 Purpose: Reflects the borrower's total yearly earnings, assessing repayment capacity.

# 17. DTI (Debt-to-Income Ratio):

 Purpose: Measures the borrower's debt burden relative to income, gauging the capacity to take on additional debt.

## 18. Installment:

 Purpose: Is the fixed monthly payment amount for loan repayment, including principal and interest.

## 19. Interest Rate:

 Purpose: Represents the annual cost of borrowing expressed as a percentage, determining the loan's cost.

## 20. Loan Amount:

o **Purpose**: Is the total borrowed sum, defining the principal amount.