EE447 EXPERIMENT #4

PRELIMINARY REPORT

Question 1-)

In pulse.s, timer0a is used periodic, count down mode and 16 bit.

```
My_Timer0A_Handler      PROC
                        LDR     R1,=TIMER0_ICR; Clear the Flag
                        MOV     R0,#0x01;
                        STR     R0,[R1]; Time Out Interrupt clearead
                        LDR R1,=GPIO_PORTF_DATA;
                        LDR     R2,[R1];
                        CMP     R2,#0;
                        BNE     MakeItLow;
                        MOV     R2,#4;
                        STR     R2,[R1];
                        LDR     R1,=TIMER0_TAILR;
                        LDR     R2,=HIGH;
                        STR     R2,[R1];
                        BX      LR;
MakeItLow               MOV     R2,#0;
                        STR     R2,[R1];
                        LDR     R1,=TIMER0_TAILR;
                        LDR     R2,=LOW;
                        STR     R2,[R1];
                        BX      LR
                        ENDP
```

Question 2-)

READ.S

```
; 16/32 Timer Registers
TIMER1_CFG          EQU 0x40031000 ; Configuration Register
TIMER1_TAMR         EQU 0x40031004 ; Mode Register
TIMER1_CTL          EQU 0x4003100C ; Control Register
TIMER1_RIS          EQU 0x4003101C ; Raw interrupt Status
TIMER1_ICR          EQU 0x40031024 ; Interrupt Clear Register
TIMER1_TAILR        EQU 0x40031028 ; Interval Load Register
TIMER1_TAMATCHR EQU 0x40031030 ; Match Register
TIMER1_TAPR  EQU 0x40031038 ; Prescaling Divider
TIMER1_TAR          EQU 0x40031048 ; Counter Register
TIMER1_IMR          EQU     0x40031018 ; Defining Interrupt
TIMER1_TAV          EQU 0x40031050 ; To set the timer initial value

;GPIO Registers
;Port B base 0x40005000
GPIO_PORTB_IM           EQU 0x40005010 ; Interrupt Mask
GPIO_PORTB_DIR          EQU 0x40005400 ; Port Direction
GPIO_PORTB_AFSEL    EQU 0x40005420 ; Alt Function enable
GPIO_PORTB_DEN          EQU 0x4000551C ; Digital Enable
GPIO_PORTB_AMSEL    EQU 0x40005528 ; Analog enable
```

```
GPIO_PORTB_PCTL      EQU 0x4000552C ; Alternate Functions
GPIO_PORTB_PDR              EQU     0x40005514 ; Pull down
;System Registers
SYSCTL_RCGCGPIO     EQU 0x400FE608 ; GPIO Gate Control
SYSCTL_RCGCTIMER  EQU 0x400FE604 ; GPTM Gate Control

        AREA    routines, CODE, READONLY
                        THUMB
                        EXPORT          READ_INIT

READ_INIT       PROC
        LDR R1, =SYSCTL_RCGCGPIO ; start GPIO clock
        LDR R0, [R1]
        ORR R0, R0, #0x02 ; set bit 2 for port B
        STR R0, [R1]
        NOP ; allow clock to settle
        NOP
        NOP
        LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTB_DIR
        LDR R0, [R1]
        BIC R0, R0, #0x10 ; clear bit 4 for input
        STR R0, [R1]
; enable alternate function
        LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTB_AFSEL
        LDR R0, [R1]
        ORR R0, R0, #0x10 ; set bit4 for alternate fuction on PB4
        STR R0, [R1]
; set alternate function to T1CCP0 (7)
        LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTB_PCTL
        LDR R0, [R1]
        ORR R0, R0, #0x00070000 ; set bits 27:24 of PCTL to 7
        STR R0, [R1] ; to enable T1CCP0 on PB4
; disable analog
        LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTB_AMSEL
        MOV R0, #0 ; clear AMSEL to diable analog
        STR R0, [R1]
        LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTB_DEN ; enable port digital
        LDR R0, [R1]
        ORR R0, R0, #0x10
        STR R0, [R1]
; Set pull down
;       LDR     R1, =GPIO_PORTB_PDR
;       MOV     R0, #0x10; set PB4 as pull down
;       STR     R0, [R1];

;Timer1,A initialization
        LDR R1, =SYSCTL_RCGCTIMER
        LDR R2, [R1] ; Start timer 1
        ORR R2, R2, #0x02 ; Timer module = bit position (1)
        STR R2, [R1]
        NOP
        NOP
```

```
        NOP ; allow clock to settle
; disable timer during setup
        LDR R1, =TIMER1_CTL
        LDR R2, [R1]
        BIC R2, R2, #0x01 ; clear bit 0 to disable Timer 0
        STR R2, [R1]
; set to 16bit Timer Mode
        LDR R1, =TIMER1_CFG
        MOV R2, #0x04 ; set bits 2:0 to 0x04 for 16bit timer
        STR R2, [R1]
; set for edge time and capture mode
        LDR R1, =TIMER1_TAMR; set bit 4 to 0x01 for up counting
        MOV R2, #0x07 ; set bit2 to 0x01 for Edge Time Mode,
        STR R2, [R1] ; set bits 1:0 to 0x03 for Capture Mode
; set edge detection to both
        LDR R1, =TIMER1_CTL
        LDR R2, [R1]
        ORR R2, R2, #0x0C ; set bits 3:2 to 0x03
        STR R2, [R1]
; set start value
        LDR R1, =TIMER1_TAILR ; counter counts down,
        MOV R0, #0xFFFFFFFF ; so start counter at max value
        ;MOV R0, #0x00000000 ; so start counter at min value
        STR R0, [R1]
; Enable timer
        LDR R1, =TIMER1_CTL ;
        LDR R2, [R1] ;
        ORR R2, R2, #0x01 ; set bit 0 to enable
        STR R2, [R1]
        BX      LR
                ENDP
                END
```

__main.s

```
FIRST           EQU     0x20000480
FREQ            EQU     0x00F42400 ; Freq 16M
                AREA sdata , DATA, READONLY
                THUMB
MSG             DCB "PULSE WIDTH "
                DCB 0x0D
                DCB 0x04
MSG1            DCB "PERIOD "
                DCB 0x0D
                DCB 0x04
MSG2            DCB "DUTY CYCLE % "
                DCB 0x0D
                DCB 0x04
;LABEL          DIRECTIVE       VALUE           COMMENT
                AREA            main, READONLY, CODE
                THUMB
                EXTERN          PULSE_INIT      ; Pulse initialization
                EXTERN          READ_INIT
```

```
                EXTERN          OutStr
                EXTERN          CONVRT
                EXPORT          __main  ; Make available

__main
                BL              READ_INIT;      initialize read
                BL              PULSE_INIT; initialize pulse
START
                MOV             R0,#0; R0 is turn counter
                MOV     R10, #0
                MOV     R8, #0
                MOV             R6, #0
                PUSH    {R0}

loop            LDR     R1, =TIMER1_RIS
                LDR     R2, [R1]
                ANDS    R2, #04 ; isolate CAERIS bit
                BEQ     loop ; if no capture, then loop

                LDR     R1, =TIMER1_ICR;
                ORR             R2, #0x04; by setting CAECINT bit to 1, CAERIS bir is cleared
                STR             R2, [R1]
                LDR             R1, =GPIO_PORTB_DATA
                LDR             R2, [R1]
                LDR     R1, =TIMER1_TAR ; address of timer register
                LDR     R0, [R1] ; Get timer register value
                CMP             R6, #0
                BEQ             FIRST_NUMBER
                CMP             R8, #0
                BEQ     SECOND_NUMBER
                CMP             R10, #0
                BEQ             THIRD_NUMBER

FIRST_NUMBER
                CMP             R2, #0x10 ;IF sees positive edge, contunie
                BNE             loop  ;if not, go begin
                MOV             R6, R0
                B               loop
SECOND_NUMBER
                MOV             R8, R0
                B               loop
THIRD_NUMBER
                MOV             R10, R0
                B               CONTINUE

CONTINUE        PUSH    {R5, R6, R7, R8}
                LDR     R5,=MSG
                BL              OutStr;to write string above definition
                POP     {R5, R6, R7, R8}
                MOV             R2, #16
                UDIV    R6, R6, R2  ; r6 to microsec(us)
                UDIV    R8,     R8, R2   ;r8 to us
```

```
UDIV    R10, R10, R2 ;r10 to us
SUB             R4, R6, R8          ;to find pulse width
PUSH    {R5, R6, R7, R8}
LDR             R5,=FIRST;
BL              CONVRT
LDR             R5,=FIRST;
BL      OutStr  ; write pulse width
POP     {R5, R6, R7, R8}
PUSH    {R5, R6, R7, R8}
LDR     R5,=MSG1
BL              OutStr ;write string
POP     {R5, R6, R7, R8}
MOV             R4, #0
SUB             R4, R6, R10 ;to find period
PUSH    {R5, R6, R7, R8}
LDR             R5,=FIRST;
BL              CONVRT
LDR             R5,=FIRST;
BL              OutStr ;write period
POP     {R5, R6, R7, R8}
PUSH    {R5, R6, R7, R8}
LDR     R5,=MSG2
BL              OutStr ;write string
POP     {R5, R6, R7, R8}
SUB             R4, R6, R10         ;period
MOV             R11, #100
SUB             R6, R6, R8          ;pulse width
MUL             R6, R6, R11
UDIV    R4,     R6, R4 ;duty cycle
PUSH    {R5, R6, R7, R8}
LDR             R5,=FIRST;
BL              CONVRT
LDR             R5,=FIRST;
BL              OutStr    ;write duty cycle
POP     {R5, R6, R7, R8}
B               START
ALIGN
END
```