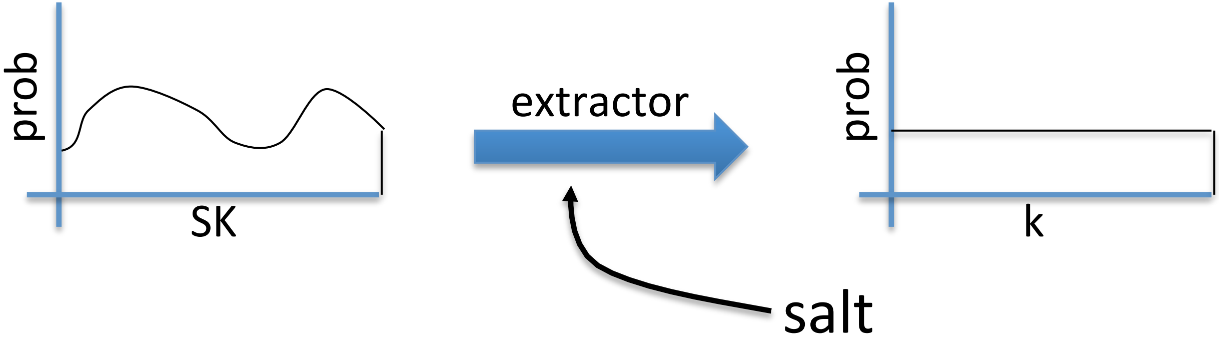
Step 1: **extract** pseudo-random key k from source key SK



salt: a fixed non-secret string chosen at random

step 2: **expand** k by using it as a PRF key as before