

# Home Work #1

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## 1 Question 1

### 1.1 a

$$\mathbf{h} = \mathbf{r} \times \mathbf{v} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \end{vmatrix} = [0 \ 0 \ -\sqrt{2}]$$

$$\mathbf{C} = \dot{\mathbf{r}} \times \mathbf{h} - \mu \frac{\mathbf{r}}{r}$$

In Astronomical/Canonical Units:  $\mu = 1$

$$\frac{\mathbf{C}}{\mu} = \mathbf{e} \rightarrow \mathbf{e} = \frac{\mathbf{C}}{\mu} = [-1 \ -1 \ 0]$$

$$\mathbf{h} \cdot \mathbf{e} = [0 \ 0 \ -\sqrt{2}] \cdot [-1 \ -1 \ 0] = 0$$

### 1.2 b, c

$$r = \frac{P}{1 + e \cos(\theta)} \xrightarrow{P=\frac{h^2}{\mu}} r = \frac{h^2}{\mu} \frac{1}{1 + e \cos(\theta)} \rightarrow \theta = \arccos \left( \left( \frac{h^2}{\mu r} - 1 \right) / e \right)$$

Because  $\mathbf{r} \cdot \mathbf{v} > 0$ ,  $\theta$  is in the range  $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi$

$$\rightarrow \theta = \pi/2$$

### 1.3 d

In  $r = 32DU$ ,  $\varepsilon = 0$  and  $\mathbf{h} = \text{constant}$ , then  $v$  and  $\theta$  calculated as below:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{v^2}{2} - \frac{\mu}{r} = 0 = \text{constant}$$

$$\varepsilon = 0 \rightarrow v = \sqrt{\frac{2\mu}{r}} = 0.25 \text{ DU/TU}$$

$$\theta = \arccos \left( \left( \frac{h^2}{\mu r} - 1 \right) / e \right) = 2.7862_{rad}$$

## 2 Question 2

### 2.1 a

$$h = rv_{\perp} = 48846$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{v^2}{2} - \frac{\mu}{r} = -26.4974 \rightarrow \text{elliptic}$$

$$\varepsilon = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\mu^2}{h^2} (1 - e^2) \rightarrow e = \sqrt{1 + \frac{2\varepsilon h^2}{\mu^2}} = 0.4519$$

### 2.2 b

$$P = \frac{h^2}{\mu} = 5985.8$$

$$r = \frac{P}{1 + e \cos(\theta)} \rightarrow \theta = \arccos\left(\frac{P - r}{re}\right) = 1.8909_{rad}$$

## 3 Question 3

$$R_e = 6378_{km}$$

$$r_p = R_e + 500$$

$$r_a = R_e + 5000$$

$$e = \frac{r_a - r_p}{r_a + r_p} = 0.2465$$

$$a = \frac{r_a + r_p}{2} = 9128$$

$$\tau = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{a^3}{\mu}} = 8679.1_{sec}$$

### 3.1 a

Solving the below equations with Matlab script in Q3/Q3.m:

$$e \cos(\theta) - (1 - e^2) \frac{a}{R_e} \sin(\theta) + 1 = 0$$

$$\theta = [2.5021 \quad 1.0022] rad$$

$$E = 2 \arctan \left( \sqrt{\frac{1-e}{1+e}} \tan(\theta/2) \right)$$

$$M_e = E - e \sin(E)$$

$$M_1 = 2.1587, \quad M_2 = 0.6275$$

$$t = \frac{M}{2\pi}\tau$$

$$\Delta t = |t_1 - t_2| = 2981.8 - 866.7 = 2115.0 \text{ sec}$$

### 3.2 b

Solving the below equations with Matlab script in Q3/Q3.m:

$$e \cos(\theta) - (1 - e^2) \frac{a}{R_e} \cos(\theta) + 1 = 0$$

$$\theta = [0.4251 \quad 2.2506] \text{ rad}$$

$$M_1 = 0.2521, \quad M_2 = 1.8202$$

$$\Delta t = |t_1 - t_2| = 2514.3 - 348.2 = 2166.13 \text{ sec}$$

## 4 Question 4

### 4.1 a

$$h = \sqrt{2\mu} \sqrt{\frac{r_a r_p}{r_a + r_p}}$$

$$v = \frac{h}{r}$$

First orbit (circular):

$$r = 6570$$

For first circular orbit  $r_a = r_p$ .

$$h = 51174 \rightarrow v = 7.7891 \text{ km/sec}$$

Second orbit (elliptical):

$$r_p = 6570, \quad r_a = 42160$$

$$h = 67316 \rightarrow v_a = 10.2460 \text{ km/sec}, \quad v_p = 1.5967 \text{ km/sec}$$

Third orbit (circular):

$$h = 129634 \rightarrow v = 3.0748 \text{ km/sec}$$

Total delta change in velocity:

$$\Delta v_{\text{total}} = \Delta v_1 + \Delta v_2 = |10.2460 - 7.7891| + |1.5967 - 3.0748| = 3.9350 \text{ km/sec}$$

## 4.2 b

Time is half of the period.

$$\tau = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{a^3}{\mu}} = 37850_{\text{sec}} \rightarrow t = 18925_{\text{sec}}$$

## 5 Quastion 5

First, change foot to km.

$$\mathbf{r} = [1.2756 \quad 1.9135 \quad 3.1891] \text{ km}$$

$$\mathbf{v} = [7.9053 \quad 0 \quad 15.8106] \text{ km/sec}$$

### 5.1 a

$$\varepsilon = \frac{v^2}{2} - \frac{\mu}{r} = 146.0963 \rightarrow \text{hyperbolic}$$

$$\mathbf{h} = \mathbf{r} \times \mathbf{v} = [302531.3 \quad 50421.9 \quad -151265.7]$$

### 5.2 b

$$P = \frac{h^2}{\mu} = 293399$$

$$\mathbf{e} = \frac{\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{h}}{\mu} - \frac{\mathbf{r}}{r} = [-2.3244 \quad 14.5133 \quad 0.1889], \quad e = 14.6995$$

$$r = \frac{P}{1 + e \cos(\theta)} = \frac{293399}{1 + 14.6995 \cos(\theta)}$$

## 6 short project

### 6.1 a

Use algorithm 4.2 of Curtis's book for calculation.

$$v_r = \frac{\mathbf{r} \cdot \mathbf{v}}{r} = 0.0102 \text{ km/sec} \rightarrow \text{away from perigee}$$

$$\mathbf{h} = \mathbf{r} \times \mathbf{v} = [11368 \quad -31882 \quad 39764]$$

$$\mathbf{e} = \frac{\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{h}}{\mu} - \frac{\mathbf{r}}{r}$$

Others Parameters have been calculated in short\_project/short\_project.m

Table 1: The position and velocity components and magnitude with time for  $\Delta t = 100$  sec.

Time (s)	Position			Pos magnitude	Velocity			magnitude
65.57	1600.00	5310.00	3800.00	6722.80	-7.35	0.46	2.47	7.77
165.57	856.12	5321.11	4021.57	6724.60	-7.51	-0.24	1.96	7.77
265.57	101.01	5262.55	4190.48	6727.90	-7.57	-0.93	1.42	7.76
365.57	-655.39	5135.19	4304.60	6732.70	-7.54	-1.61	0.86	7.76
465.57	-1403.24	4940.84	4362.57	6738.91	-7.40	-2.27	0.30	7.75
565.57	-2132.91	4682.10	4363.72	6746.36	-7.17	-2.90	-0.27	7.74
665.57	-2834.92	4362.59	4308.23	6754.99	-6.85	-3.48	-0.83	7.73
765.57	-3500.22	3986.83	4197.15	6764.79	-6.44	-4.02	-1.38	7.72
865.57	-4120.41	3559.88	4032.13	6775.59	-5.95	-4.51	-1.91	7.71
965.57	-4687.82	3087.35	3815.48	6787.14	-5.39	-4.93	-2.42	7.69
1065.57	-5195.49	2575.36	3550.11	6799.18	-4.76	-5.29	-2.89	7.68
1165.57	-5637.30	2030.58	3239.63	6811.58	-4.07	-5.59	-3.32	7.67
1265.57	-6008.06	1460.29	2888.38	6824.36	-3.34	-5.81	-3.70	7.65
1365.57	-6303.53	871.83	2501.03	6837.38	-2.57	-5.95	-4.04	7.64
1465.57	-6520.44	272.58	2082.58	6850.37	-1.77	-6.02	-4.32	7.62
1565.57	-6656.50	-330.08	1638.28	6863.08	-0.95	-6.02	-4.55	7.61
1665.57	-6710.39	-928.79	1173.66	6875.28	-0.13	-5.94	-4.73	7.59
1765.57	-6681.99	-1516.15	694.61	6886.96	0.69	-5.79	-4.84	7.58
1865.57	-6572.19	-2084.95	207.18	6898.08	1.50	-5.57	-4.90	7.57
1965.57	-6382.70	-2628.35	-282.68	6908.48	2.29	-5.29	-4.89	7.56
2065.57	-6116.11	-3139.98	-769.09	6917.93	3.04	-4.94	-4.83	7.55
2165.57	-5775.82	-3613.83	-1246.29	6926.26	3.76	-4.53	-4.71	7.54
2265.57	-5366.09	-4044.38	-1708.63	6933.35	4.43	-4.07	-4.53	7.53
2365.57	-4892.26	-4426.58	-2150.52	6939.28	5.04	-3.57	-4.30	7.52
2465.57	-4360.25	-4755.99	-2566.72	6944.01	5.59	-3.02	-4.02	7.52
2565.57	-3776.47	-5028.79	-2952.34	6947.43	6.08	-2.43	-3.69	7.51
2665.57	-3147.81	-5241.84	-3302.87	6949.43	6.49	-1.82	-3.32	7.51
2765.57	-2481.63	-5392.61	-3614.20	6949.91	6.82	-1.19	-2.90	7.51
2865.57	-1785.89	-5479.34	-3882.63	6948.91	7.08	-0.54	-2.46	7.51
2965.57	-1069.05	-5501.04	-4104.96	6946.59	7.25	0.11	-1.98	7.51
3065.57	-339.66	-5457.43	-4278.50	6942.94	7.33	0.76	-1.48	7.52
3165.57	393.70	-5348.88	-4401.13	6937.97	7.33	1.41	-0.97	7.52
3265.57	1122.40	-5176.49	-4471.22	6931.64	7.23	2.04	-0.43	7.53
3365.57	1837.79	-4942.03	-4487.76	6923.96	7.06	2.65	0.10	7.54
3465.57	2531.12	-4648.26	-4450.42	6915.13	6.79	3.22	0.64	7.55
3565.57	3193.84	-4298.58	-4359.52	6905.35	6.45	3.76	1.17	7.56
3665.57	3817.85	-3897.02	-4215.94	6894.70	6.02	4.26	1.70	7.57
3765.57	4395.43	-3448.11	-4021.14	6883.23	5.52	4.71	2.20	7.58
3865.57	4919.32	-2956.99	-3777.14	6870.97	4.95	5.10	2.68	7.59
3965.57	5382.78	-2429.41	-3486.64	6858.06	4.31	5.44	3.13	7.61
4065.57	5779.73	-1871.92	-3153.13	6844.82	3.62	5.70	3.54	7.62
4165.57	6104.87	-1291.31	-2780.57	6831.43	2.88	5.90	3.91	7.64
4265.57	6353.76	-694.67	-2373.35	6818.04	2.09	6.02	4.23	7.65
4365.57	6522.78	-89.28	-1936.29	6804.69	1.28	6.07	4.50	7.67
4465.57	6609.19	517.33	-1474.62	6791.44	0.45	6.05	4.72	7.68
4565.57	6611.49	1117.39	-994.18	6778.55	-0.40	5.94	4.88	7.70

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**Table 1 – continued from previous page**

Time (s)	Position			magnitude	Velocity			magnitude
4665.57	6529.30	1703.04	-501.12	6766.33	-1.24	5.76	4.97	7.71
4765.57	6363.28	2266.70	-1.73	6754.95	-2.08	5.50	5.01	7.72
4865.57	6115.09	2801.05	497.64	6744.47	-2.89	5.17	4.97	7.73
4965.57	5787.40	3299.02	990.58	6734.89	-3.66	4.78	4.88	7.74
5065.57	5384.01	3753.97	1470.66	6726.26	-4.39	4.31	4.71	7.75
5165.57	4910.19	4159.74	1931.45	6718.92	-5.07	3.79	4.49	7.76
5265.57	4372.08	4510.86	2366.80	6713.02	-5.68	3.22	4.21	7.77
5365.57	3776.56	4802.60	2770.96	6708.62	-6.22	2.61	3.87	7.77
5465.57	3131.21	5030.98	3138.55	6705.65	-6.68	1.95	3.48	7.78
5565.57	2444.39	5192.81	3464.65	6704.03	-7.05	1.28	3.04	7.78
5665.57	1725.27	5286.00	3744.95	6703.95	-7.32	0.58	2.56	7.78

**6.2 b**

Figure 1: 3D trajectory

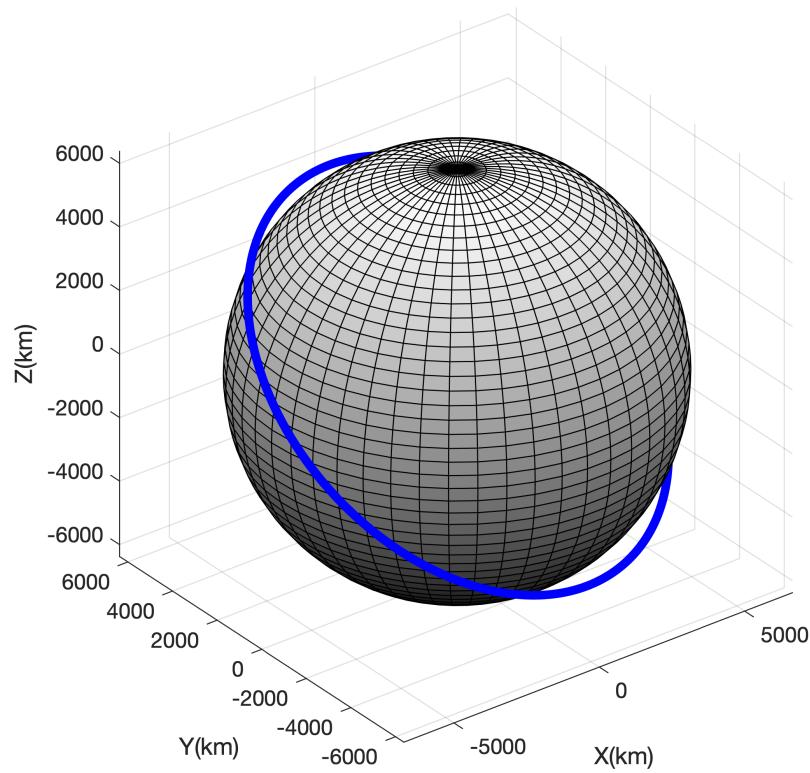


Figure 2: 3D trajectory in zx axis

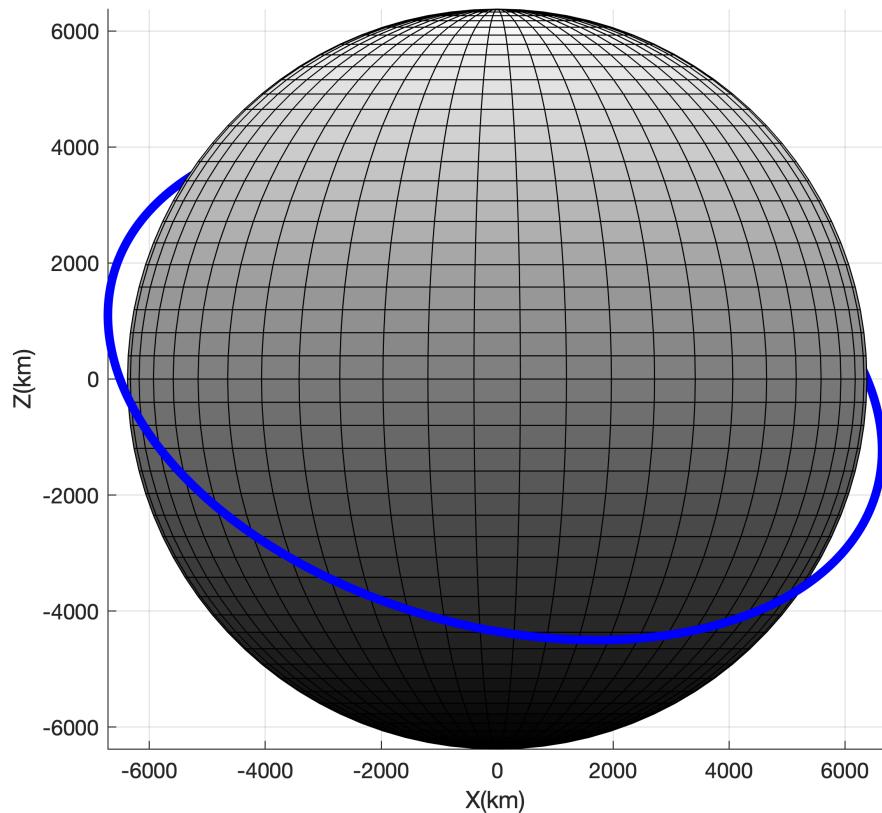


Figure 3: 3D trajectory in zy axis

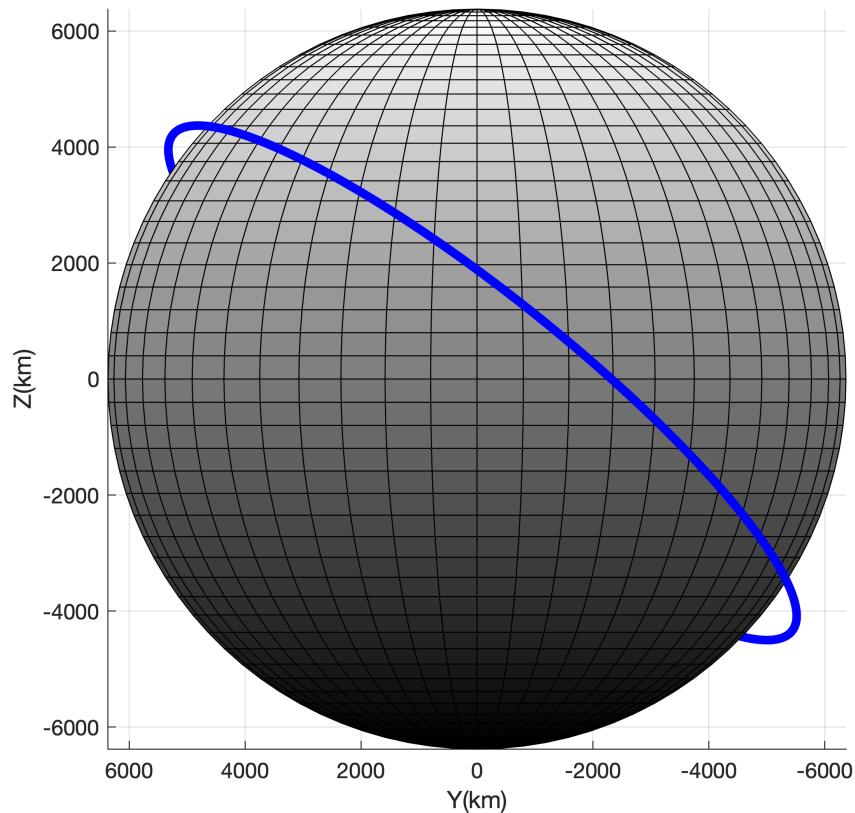
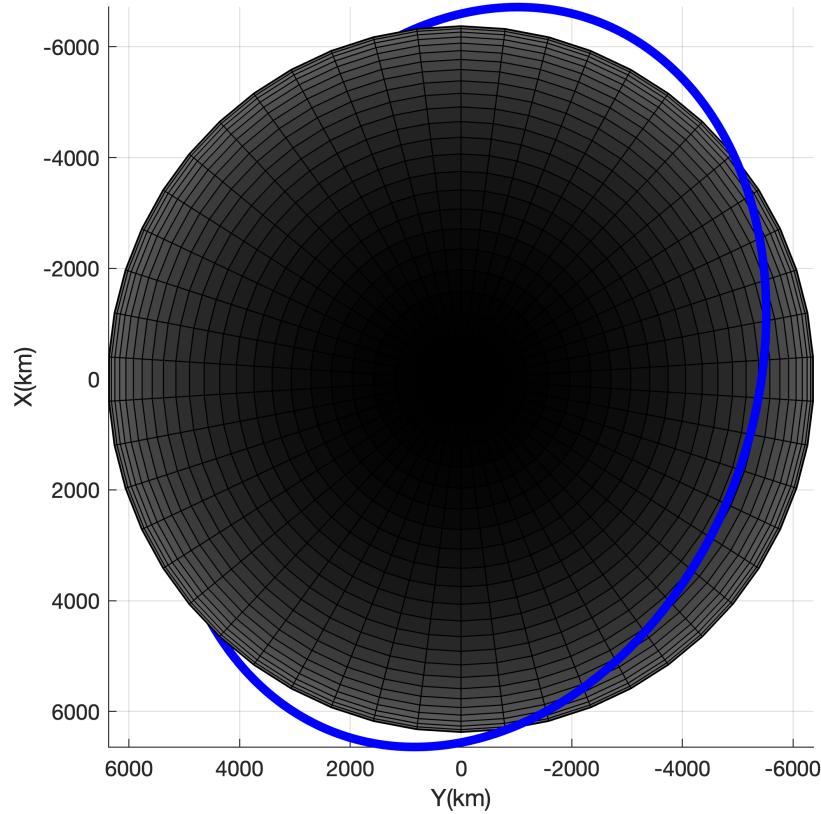


Figure 4: 3D trajectory in xy axis



### 6.3 c

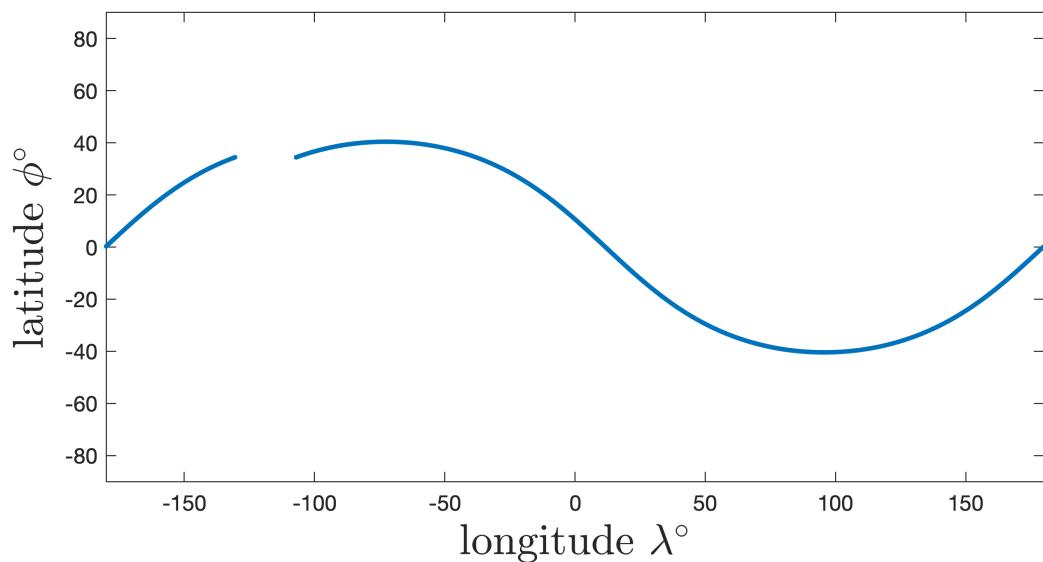
Using below tranfer matrix to tranfer from ECI corrdinate to ECEF corrdinate.

$$\mathbf{T}^{ECCF-ECI} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\omega_E t) & -\sin(\omega_E t) & 0 \\ \sin(\omega_E t) & \cos(\omega_E t) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\phi = \arccos\left(\frac{\mathbf{r}(3)}{r}\right)$$

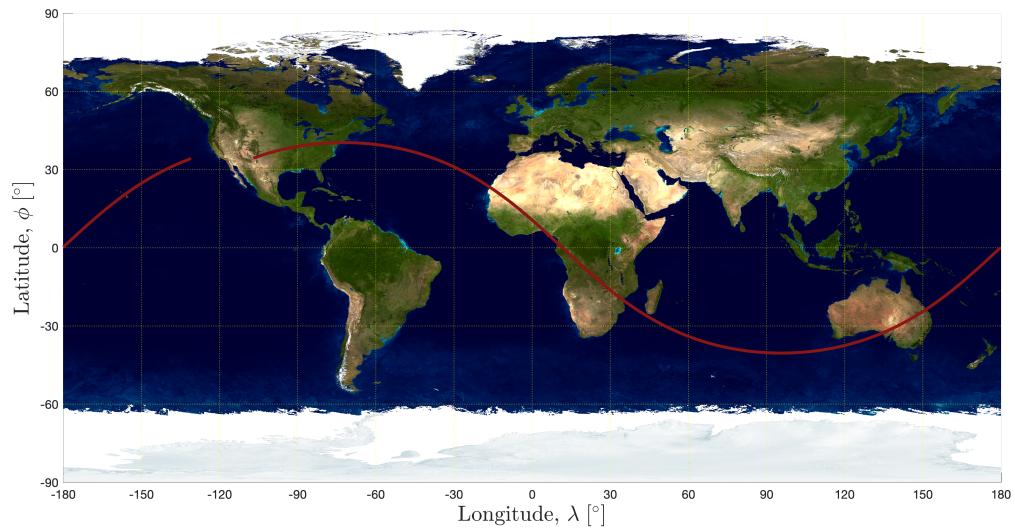
$$\lambda = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{\mathbf{r}(1)}{r_{xy}}\right), & \mathbf{r}(2) > 0 \\ 2\pi - \arctan\left(\frac{\mathbf{r}(1)}{r_{xy}}\right), & \mathbf{r}(2) \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

Figure 5: Satellite latitude versus its longitude for one period



Below the figure drawn provided by tamaskis, please click here to see the source code. Please use mentioned library to run code or skip part on earth fig.

Figure 6: Satellite latitude versus its longitude for one period



## Contents

<b>1 Question 1</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 a . . . . .	1
1.2 b, c . . . . .	1
1.3 d . . . . .	1
<b>2 Question 2</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1 a . . . . .	2
2.2 b . . . . .	2
<b>3 Question 3</b>	<b>2</b>
3.1 a . . . . .	2
3.2 b . . . . .	3
<b>4 Question 4</b>	<b>3</b>
4.1 a . . . . .	3
4.2 b . . . . .	4
<b>5 Quastion 5</b>	<b>4</b>
5.1 a . . . . .	4
5.2 b . . . . .	4
<b>6 short project</b>	<b>4</b>
6.1 a . . . . .	4
6.2 b . . . . .	6
6.3 c . . . . .	9

**List of Figures**

1	3D trajectory . . . . .	6
2	3D trajectory in zx axis . . . . .	7
3	3D trajectory in zy axis . . . . .	8
4	3D trajectory in xy axis . . . . .	9
5	Satellite latitude versus its longitude for one period . . . . .	10
6	Satellite latitude versus its longitude for one period . . . . .	11

## List of Tables

1	The position and velocity components and magnitude with time for $\Delta t = 100$ sec. . . . .	5
---	--	---