

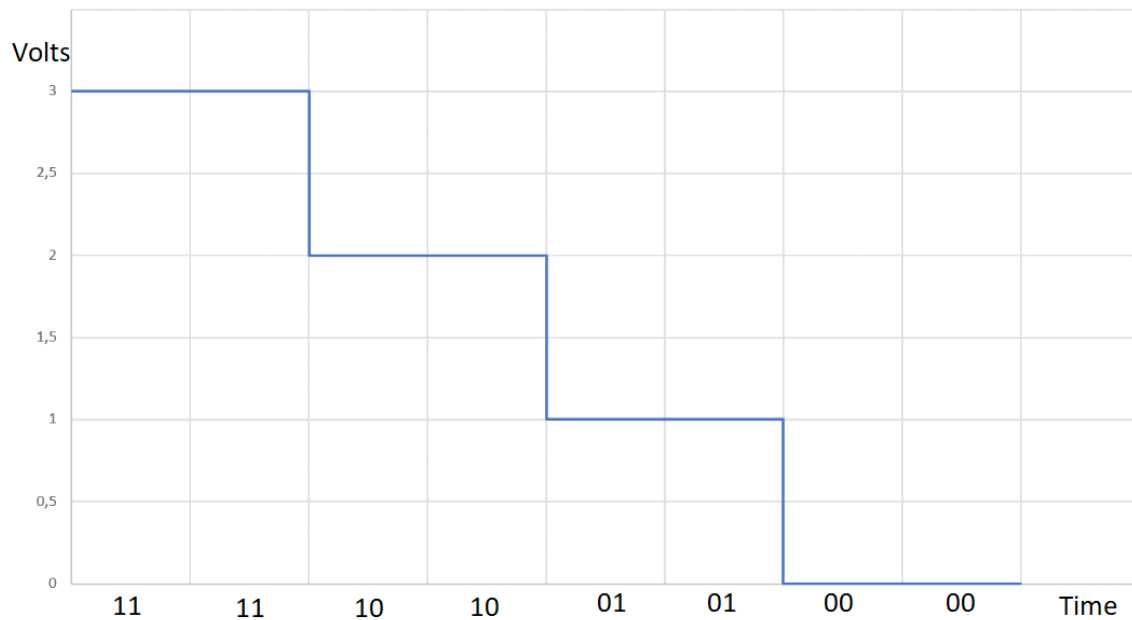
CSE 232 SPRING 2020

HOMEWORK 1

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1) Assume that 0 V is encoded as 00, 1 V as 01, 2 V as 10, and 3 V as 11. You are given a digital encoding of an audio signal as follows: 1111101001010000. Plot the re-created signal with time on the x-axis and voltage on the y-axis. Assume that each encoding's corresponding voltage should be output for 1 millisecond.



2) 2. Convert the following binary numbers to decimal numbers:

a. 000011

$$2^0 + 2^1 = 3$$

b. 1111

$$2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 = 15$$

c. 11110

$$2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 = 30$$

d. 111100

$$2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^5 = 60$$

e. 0011010

$$2^1 + 2^3 + 2^4 = 26$$

3. Convert the following binary numbers to hexadecimal:

a. 11001101

$$1100 \text{ ----} \rightarrow 12 = C$$

$$1101 \text{ ----} \rightarrow 13 = D$$

Hexadecimal = CD

b. 10100101

$$1010 \text{ ----} \rightarrow 10 = A$$

$$0101 \text{ ----} \rightarrow 5$$

Hexadecimal = A5

c. 11110001

$$1111 \text{ ----} \rightarrow 15 = F$$

$$0001 \text{ ----} \rightarrow 1$$

Hexadecimal = F1

d. 1101101111100

$$0001 \text{ ----} \rightarrow 1 = 1$$

1011 ----> 11 = B

0111 ----> 7 = 7

1100 ----> 12 = C

Hexadecimal = 1B7C

4. Convert the following hexadecimal numbers to decimal:

a. 10

$$16^1 = 16$$

b. 4E3

$$3 \times 16^0 + 14 \times 16^1 + 4 \times 16^2 = 1251$$

c. FF0

$$15 \times 16^1 + 15 \times 16^2 = 4080$$

d. 200

$$2 \times 16^2 = 512$$

5. Encode the following words into bits using the ASCII encoding table .

a. LET

L ----> 01001100

E ----> 01000101

T ----> 01010100

01001100 01000101 01010100

b. RESET!

R ----> 01010010

E ----> 01000101

S ----> 01010011

E ----> 01000101

T ----> 01010100

! ----> 00100001

01010010 01000101 01010011 01000101 01010100 00100001

c. HELLO \$

H ----> 01001000

E ----> 01000101

L ----> 01001100

L ----> 01001100

O ----> 01001111

[space] ----> 00100000

\$ ----> 00100100

01001000 01000101 01001100 01001100 01001111 00100000 00100100