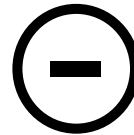


Fitness



Reproduction

⊖ male fertility

Survival

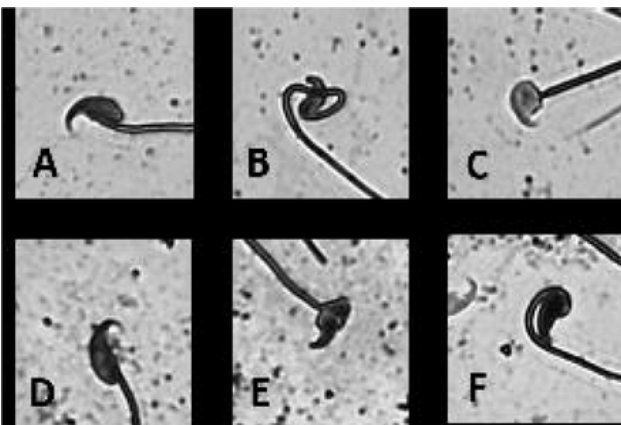
Health

Other

(e.g. predation)

immune defenses
against parasites

other



Martincová et al. 2019