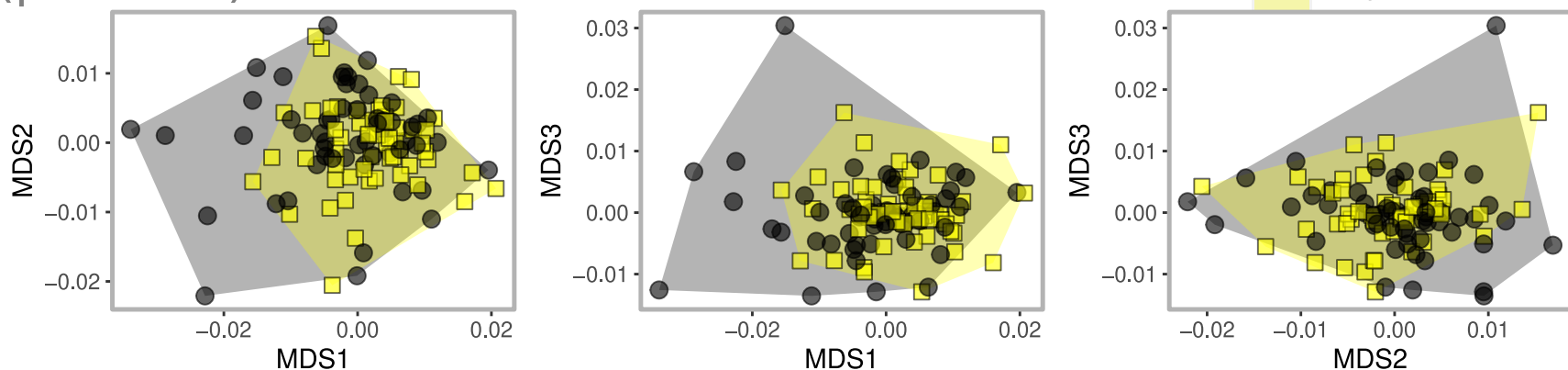
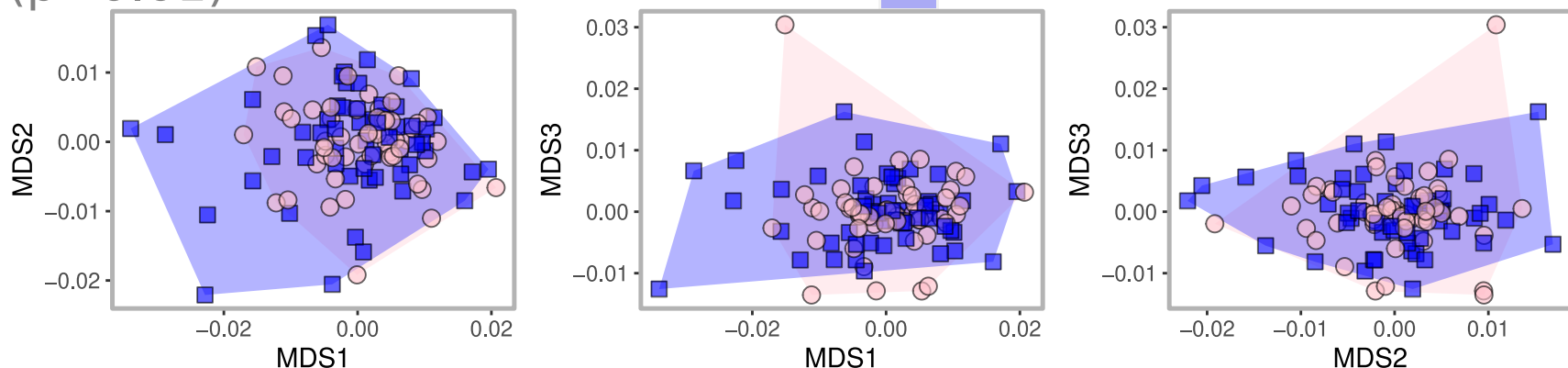


1.5% of variation explained by paternal treatment
($p < 0.001$)



1.3% of variation explained by sex
($p < 0.01$)



1% of variation explained by offspring treatment
($p = 0.03$)

