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EDUCATION

PhD Economics, CREST - IP Paris	2020-2024
Visiting Student, London School of Economics	2022-2023
Visiting Student, University of California-Berkeley	Fall 2022
MRes Economics, ENSAE	2018-2019
Major: Econometrics	
MSc Economics and Statistics, ENSAE	2017-2019
Major: Data Science and Social Sciences	
BSc Economics, Paris I - Panthéon-Sorbonne	2015-2016

FIELDS

Public Economics, Labor Economics

REFERENCES

Prof. Camille Landais
Department of Economics
London School of Economics
c.landais@lse.ac.uk

Prof. Xavier Jaravel
Department of Economics
London School of Economics
saez@econ.berkeley.edu

Prof. Roland Rathelot
Department of Economics
CREST - ENSAE
roland.rathelot@ensae.fr

Prof. Giulia Giupponi
Department of Social and Political Sciences
Bocconi University
giulia.giupponi@unibocconi.it

PUBLICATION

[“Should We Insure Workers or Jobs During Recessions?”](#), with Giulia Giupponi and Camille Landais, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 36(2): 29-54, 2022

Abstract: What is the most efficient way to respond to recessions in the labor market? To this question, policymakers on both sides of the pond gave two diametrically opposed answers during the recent crisis. In the US, the focus was on insuring workers, by aggressively increasing the generosity of unemployment insurance. In Europe, to the contrary, policies were concentrated on saving job matches, with the massive use of labor hoarding subsidies through short-time-work programs, on which so little is actually known. So who got it right? Should we insure workers or jobs during recessions? In this article, we show that far from being substitutes, unemployment insurance and short-time-work policies exhibit strong complementarities. They provide insurance to different types of workers, and against different types of shocks. Short-time-work can be an effective way to reduce socially costly layoffs against large temporary shocks but is less effective against more persistent shocks that require reallocation across firms and sectors. Overall, we conclude that short-time-work is an important and useful addition to the labor market policy-toolkit during recessions, which should be used alongside unemployment insurance.

WORKING PAPER

“Où sont les gisements de l’offre de travail en France ? Enseignements d’une comparaison internationale”, with Antoine Bozio, Jean Ferreira, Camille Landais, and Mariane Modena, R&R at *Economics and Statistics*, 2025

Abstract: Ce papier étudie 55 ans d’évolution du marché du travail en France, au Royaume-Uni, en Allemagne et aux États-Unis. Cette comparaison met en évidence les marges de manœuvre dont dispose la France pour accroître l’emploi et le volume horaire. Nous désagrégeons l’offre de travail totale pour en comprendre la structure et les évolutions. En 2023, un Français travaille en moyenne 100 heures de moins qu’un Allemand ou un Anglais, et 300 de moins qu’un Américain. L’écart avec les pays européens tient surtout au faible taux d’emploi français, marqué chez les jeunes et les seniors. Nous décomposons ensuite l’évolution du temps de travail sur vingt ans entre changements démographiques et d’offre de travail. L’analyse souligne la hausse des heures travaillées par les femmes et les seniors et le recul du travail peu qualifié, avant de discuter les implications pour les politiques publiques.

“Firm Moral Hazard in Short-Time Work”

Abstract: Short-time work (STW) programs held a central stage in the policy response to the pandemic in Europe, subsidizing temporary reductions in hours worked. STW main objectives are to stabilize employment and provide insurance to workers (and firms). But, as any social insurance program, it may trigger moral hazard responses, the nature and extent of which has been largely under explored in the literature. This paper intends to quantify behavioral responses to STW in the context of France during the pandemic. Using exhaustive establishment-level and worker-level data on STW take-up and quasi-experimental variation in employer contributions to the program, I study two types of behavioral responses: (i) misreporting and (ii) changes in real economic behavior. I document bunching around a discontinuity in employer’s STW costs along the wage distribution which is revealing of a pure reporting response. Using variation in employer contributions across industries, I quantify a misreporting response as well as real labor demand adjustments

“Employed In-house or Outsourced - Where Do Workers in Services Stand?”

Abstract: Using exhaustive French administrative data on workers and firms, I document the evolution of the provision of food, cleaning, security and logistics — henceforth FCSL — services to firms. First, I find that around 47% of the workers providing these services are employed by external contractors, suggesting a large recourse to outsourcing. Second, I offer different strategies to identify domestic outsourcing events based on previous work by Goldschmidt and Schmieder [2017a] and on a descriptive analysis of the French labor market. Third, I examine the effect of outsourcing on wages. Outsourced workers earn on average 15% less annually than workers employed in-house, with workers characteristics playing a large role in this difference in earnings. Finally, I find some evidence for rent-sharing and a positive correlation with the probability of outsourcing events

POLICY WORK AND OTHER WRITING

“Pour un big-push vers l’égalité salariale hommes-femmes !” (2025), with Emmanuelle Auriol and Jean Beuve, *Libération: Chroniques “économiques”*

“Fostering Employment and Total Hours Worked: Perspectives for France and Germany” (2025), with Antoine Bozio, Enzo Weber, Benedikt Runschke, Monika Schnitzer, Lenard Simon, and Martin Werding, *Joint Statement 10 CAE*

“Aiming for “Full Employment”: Why it Matters and How to Get There?” (2025), with Antoine Bozio, Jean Ferreira, Camille Landais, Mariane Modena and Max Molaro, *Focus 110 CAE*

“Unemployment Insurance versus Short-Time Work: What Should Governments Do?” (2022), with Giulia Giupponi and Camille Landais, *2022 LERA Perspectives on Work*

“Social Insurance Policies in Turbulent Times: Short-Time Work vs Unemployment Insurance” (2021), with Giulia Giupponi and Camille Landais, *VoxEU Column*

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

London School of Economics Full-time Research Assistant (Prof. Camille Landais)	2019-2020
CREST - IP Paris Graduate Student Researcher (Prof. Francis Kramarz)	Summer 2019
University of Warwick Visiting Graduate Student Researcher (Prof. Roland Rathelot)	Summer 2018

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

ENSAE , Graduate level, Econometrics 1, T.A. Prof. Xavier d'Haultfoeuille	2020, 2021, 2023
Ecole Polytechnique , Undergraduate Level, Economics, T.A. Prof. Olivier Gossner and Prof. Jean-Baptiste Michau	2023
ENSAE , Graduate Level, Econometrics for Advanced Master Program, T.A. Prof. Bertrand Garbinti	2021
ENSAE , Graduate level, Econometrics 2, T.A. Prof. Michael Visser	2021
ENSAE , Undergraduate level, Economic bachelor theses, Supervisor	2020-2021

SEMINARS AND CONFERENCES

London School of Economics; ZEW Public Finance Conference; AFSE Annual Congress; BSE Summer Forum; 24th IZA Summer School; CREST; RES PhD Conference; 2nd IN-SEE/CREST Workshop; EEA-ESEM Congress; EALE Conference; IIPF Annual Congress; 18th IZA & 5th IZA/CREST Conference: Labor Market Policy Evaluation	2023
UC Berkeley; Institute for Research on Labor and Employment (IRLE); London School of Economics; CREST	2022
CREST; "Labour Markets in Turbulent Times" - UAB Workshop; DG Trésor - Franco-German Fiscal Policy Seminar	2021

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Mobility Grants	
Hub for Equal Representation Grant (LSE, Gates Foundation)	2023
UC Berkeley Stone Center	2022
EUR DATA EFM	2022
ERC #FIRMNET	2022
Full Doctoral Fellowship	
CREST-ENSAE	2020-2024
Graduate Fellowship for Excellent Academic Results	
GENES-ENSAE	2018-2019

OTHER EXPERIENCE

French Council of Economic Analysis	2024 - .
Economist	2024-2025
Senior Economist	2025 - .
French National Supervisory Body on Crime and Punishment	Summer 2017
Statistician	
French Ministry of Higher Education and Research	Summer 2016
Statistician	

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Refereeing:	Labour Economics, Economic Journal, Journal of Industrial and Business Economics, Review of Economics and Statistics, Oxford Economic Papers, Review of Economics and Statistics
Other:	Co-organizer of the CREST PhD Welcome Day (2021) Co-organizer of CREST Virtual Coffee Breaks (2020)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Software:	Stata, R, Python, SAS, LaTeX
Languages:	French (native), English (fluent), Spanish (basic)
Citizenship:	French, US permanent resident, UK pre-settled status